

1. Introduction to Indian Economy

- **Overview of Indian Economy Post-Independence**
- **Economic Planning in India**
 - Five-Year Plans and NITI Aayog
 - Objectives and Achievements of Planning

2. Indian Agriculture

- **Importance of Agriculture in Indian Economy**
- **Agricultural Policies and Reforms**
 - Land Reforms
 - Green Revolution
 - National Agriculture Policy
- **Issues in Agriculture**
 - Agricultural Productivity, MSP, and Subsidies
 - Irrigation and Water Management
 - Agricultural Credit
- **Recent Trends and Challenges**
 - Organic Farming, Contract Farming, Agri-Tech
 - Doubling Farmers' Income

3. Indian Industry

- **Industrial Development in India**
 - Pre and Post-Liberalization Phases
- **Industrial Policies**
 - Industrial Policy Resolutions of 1948, 1956, 1991
- **Public Sector Enterprises (PSEs)**
 - Role, Performance, and Challenges
- **Micro, Small, and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs)**
 - Contribution to Employment and GDP
 - Policies and Support Mechanisms
- **Make in India and Start-up India**
 - Initiatives and Impact

4. Indian Services Sector

- **Growth and Contribution to GDP**
- **IT and ITES Sector**
 - Growth Drivers and Challenges
- **Tourism and Hospitality Industry**
 - Policies and Impact on Economy
- **Financial Services**

- Banking, Insurance, and Stock Markets
- Reforms and Recent Developments

5. Poverty and Unemployment in India

- **Poverty in India**
 - Measurement and Trends
 - Poverty Alleviation Programs
- **Unemployment in India**
 - Types and Trends
 - Government Programs to Address Unemployment
- **Inclusive Growth Strategies**
 - Skill Development Initiatives

6. Demographic Trends and Human Development

- **Population Dynamics**
 - Population Growth, Demographic Dividend
- **Human Development Indicators**
 - Health, Education, and Income
- **Government Initiatives**
 - National Health Mission, Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan
- **Challenges in Human Development**
 - Gender Inequality, Malnutrition, and Literacy

7. Infrastructure Development

- **Importance of Infrastructure in Economic Growth**
- **Transport Infrastructure**
 - Roads, Railways, Airports, Ports
- **Energy Infrastructure**
 - Power Sector Reforms, Renewable Energy
- **Communication Infrastructure**
 - Digital India, Telecom Reforms
- **Urban Infrastructure**
 - Smart Cities Mission, AMRUT
- **Public-Private Partnership (PPP) Model**

8. Indian Financial System

- **Structure of Indian Financial System**
- **Banking Sector in India**
 - Role of RBI, Public and Private Sector Banks
 - Recent Reforms in Banking

- **Non-Banking Financial Companies (NBFCs)**
- **Financial Inclusion**
 - Jan Dhan Yojana, Payment Banks, Fintech
- **Capital Markets**
 - SEBI, Stock Exchanges, Bond Markets
- **Insurance Sector and Pension Funds**

9. Indian Taxation System

- **Structure of Indian Tax System**
 - Direct and Indirect Taxes
 - Goods and Services Tax (GST)
- **Tax Reforms in India**
 - Recent Tax Policy Changes
- **Issues in Tax Administration**
 - Evasion, Compliance, and Digitalization
- **Role of Taxation in Economic Development**

10. Indian Fiscal Policy

- **Government Budgeting in India**
 - Types of Budgets: Union, State, Local
- **Fiscal Deficit and Public Debt**
 - Trends and Challenges
- **Fiscal Federalism**
 - Role of Finance Commission
- **Subsidies and Transfers**
 - Food, Fertilizer, and Fuel Subsidies
- **Government Expenditure**
 - Social Welfare Programs, Infrastructure Investment

11. Indian Monetary Policy

- **Role of RBI in Monetary Policy**
- **Monetary Policy Framework**
 - Repo Rate, Reverse Repo Rate, CRR, SLR
- **Inflation Targeting**
- **Demonetization and Its Impact**
- **Role of Digital Payments**
 - UPI, Aadhaar Enabled Payments, Digital Currency

12. External Sector of Indian Economy

- **Foreign Trade**

- Trends in Exports and Imports
 - Trade Policy and Agreements
- **Balance of Payments**
 - Current Account Deficit, Capital Account, Remittances
- **Exchange Rate Policy**
 - Exchange Rate Management and Challenges
- **Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)**
 - Trends, Policies, and Impact
- **International Organizations**
 - India's Role in WTO, IMF, World Bank

13. Economic Reforms and Liberalization

- **1991 Economic Reforms**
 - LPG (Liberalization, Privatization, Globalization)
- **Structural Reforms**
 - Labor Market Reforms, Financial Sector Reforms
- **Recent Economic Reforms**
 - Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code (IBC)
 - GST Reform, Banking Sector Reforms
- **Impact of Reforms on Indian Economy**

14. Social Sector Initiatives

- **Education and Skill Development**
 - NEP 2020, Skill India
- **Health Sector Reforms**
 - Ayushman Bharat, National Health Mission
- **Social Welfare Schemes**
 - MGNREGA, PM-KISAN, Social Security Schemes
- **Gender and Child Development Programs**

15. Environmental Economics

- **Sustainable Development**
- **Climate Change and Indian Economy**
 - National Action Plan on Climate Change (NAPCC)
- **Renewable Energy**
 - Policies and Initiatives
- **Green Economy**
- **Pollution Control Measures**

16. Contemporary Issues and Challenges

- **Economic Impact of COVID-19**
- **India's Digital Economy**
 - Role of Technology in Economic Growth
- **Agriculture and Rural Distress**
- **Urbanization and Migration Trends**
- **Economic Disparities and Regional Imbalances**

