Introduction

1. Understanding World History

- What is World History?
- Methods and Approaches to Studying History
- Major Themes and Patterns in World History

Part I: Ancient Civilizations

2. Early Human Societies

- Prehistoric Times
 - **Evolution of Homo Sapiens**
 - Paleolithic Age: Tools and Art
 - Neolithic Revolution 0
 - Agricultural Developments
 - **Rise of Settlements**
- Early Technological and Social Innovations

3. Mesopotamia and the Fertile Crescent

- Geography and Early Settlements
- Sumerian Civilization 0
 - City-States and Ziggurats
 - **Cuneiform Writing**
- Akkadian and Babylonian Empires 0
 - Sargon and Hammurabi's Code
- Assyrian and Neo-Babylonian Empires

4. Ancient Egypt

- Geography and Early Development
- Old Kingdom: Pyramids and Pharaohs
- Middle Kingdom: Expansion and Trade
- New Kingdom: Imperialism and Monuments
- Religion, Mummification, and the Afterlife

5. Indus Valley Civilization

- Geography and Urban Planning
- Major Cities: Harappa and Mohenjo-Daro
- Social Structure and Economy
- Decline and Theories of Collapse
- 6. Ancient China
 - Early Dynasties: Xia, Shang, Zhou 0
 - Oracle Bones and Bronze Work
 - **Philosophical Developments** 0
 - Confucianism and Daoism .

THE AIMERS

- Legalism
- Warring States and Unification

7. Classical Greece

- Minoan and Mycenaean Civilizations
- Archaic Greece and Polis Formation 0
- Classical Period: Athens and Sparta 0
 - Democracy and Culture in Athens •
 - Persian and Peloponnesian Wars
- Hellenistic Era: Alexander the Great

8. The Roman Empire

- Roman Republic: Government and Society 0
 - Punic Wars and Expansion
- Transition to Empire 0
 - Julius Caesar, Augustus
- Pax Romana and Roman Culture 0
- Decline and Fall of the Western Empire

Part II: Medieval and Post-Classical Period

9. The Rise of Christianity and the Byzantine Empire

- Life and Teachings of Jesus
- Early Christian Church 0
- Constantine and the Edict of Milan
- **Byzantine** Empire 0
 - Justinian and Theodora
 - Byzantine Art and Architecture

10. Islamic Civilization

- Life of Prophet Muhammad 0
- Expansion of Islam 0
 - Rashidun and Umayyad Caliphates
 - Abbasid Caliphate and Golden Age
 - Science, Medicine, and Philosophy
- Cultural and Economic Contributions

11. Feudal Europe

0

- Feudal System: Lords, Vassals, and Serfs 0
- The Medieval Church and Monasticism 0
- The Crusades 0
 - Causes and Major Campaigns
 - Impact on Europe and the Middle East
- Medieval Economy and Society 0

THE AIMERS

12. Asian Empires and Societies

- Tang and Song Dynasties in China
 - Bureaucracy and Innovation
 - Urbanization and Trade
- Feudal Japan
 - Heian Period and Samurai Culture
 - Kamakura Shogunate
- Indian Subcontinent
 - Gupta Empire: Golden Age
 - Early Medieval Kingdoms

13. African Kingdoms

- o West African Kingdoms: Ghana, Mali, Songhai
 - Trade Routes and Timbuktu
 - Mansa Musa's Pilgrimage
- East African City-States
 - Swahili Coast and Indian Ocean Trade
- Great Zimbabwe
 - Architecture and Economy

14. Pre-Columbian Americas

- Mesoamerican Civilizations
 - Maya: Writing, Astronomy, and Calendar
 - Aztec Empire: Tenochtitlán and Warfare
- Andean Civilizations
 - Inca Empire: Administration and Engineering
 - Roads and Communication

Part III: Early Modern Period

15. Renaissance and Reformation

- Italian Renaissance
 - Art and Humanism
 - Key Figures: Leonardo da Vinci, Michelangelo
- Northern Renaissance
 - Printing Revolution and Literature
- Protestant Reformation
 - Martin Luther and 95 Theses
 - Calvinism and Counter-Reformation
- Scientific Revolution
 - Key Scientists: Copernicus, Galileo, Newton
- THE AIMERS

| Mr. DEVRAJ PATEL www.theaimers.org

3

Scientific Method

16. Age of Exploration

0

- Motivations for Exploration
- Key Explorers: Columbus, Magellan, Da Gama
- Colonial Empires: Spanish, Portuguese, Dutch
- Columbian Exchange
 - Biological and Cultural Exchanges
 - Impact on Indigenous Populations

17. The Ottoman, Safavid, and Mughal Empires

- Ottoman Empire
 - Rise and Conquests: Constantinople, Suleiman
 - Administration and Culture
- Safavid Empire
 - Shia Islam and Persian Culture
- Mughal Empire
 - Akbar's Reign and Cultural Synthesis
 - Architecture: Taj Mahal

18. Absolutism and Enlightenment in Europe

- Rise of Absolute Monarchies
 - France: Louis XIV
 - Russia: Peter the Great
- Enlightenment Thinkers
 - Voltaire, Rousseau, Montesquieu
- Revolutions
 - American Revolution: Causes and Effects
 - French Revolution: Key Events and Legacy

Part IV: Modern Period

19. Industrial Revolution

- Origins in Britain
 - Technological Innovations
 - Factory System
- Spread to Europe and America
- Social and Economic Impact
 - Urbanization and Labor Movements
 - Changes in Daily Life

20. 19th Century Nationalism and Imperialism

- European Nationalism
 - Unification of Germany and Italy
- Imperialism and Colonialism

THE AIMERS | Mr. DEVRA

- Africa: Scramble for Africa
- Asia: British India, Opium Wars
- Independence Movements
 - Latin America: Simón Bolívar, Independence Wars

21. World War I and the Interwar Period

- Causes of World War I
 - Alliances, Militarism, Nationalism
- Major Battles and Fronts
- Treaty of Versailles and Aftermath
- Interwar Period
 - Economic Crisis: Great Depression
 - Rise of Totalitarian Regimes

22. World War II

- Causes and Outbreak
 - Nazi Germany, Fascist Italy, Imperial Japan
- Major Campaigns and Turning Points
 - D-Day, Battle of Stalingrad, Pacific Theater
- Holocaust
 - Genocide and War Crimes
- Post-War Consequences
 - United Nations and Marshall Plan

23. Cold War and Decolonization

- Origins of the Cold War
 - Iron Curtain, Nuclear Arms Race
- Key Conflicts
 - Korean War, Vietnam War, Cuban Missile Crisis
- Decolonization Movements
 - Africa: Independence from European Powers
 - Asia: India's Independence, Vietnam

Part V: Contemporary World

24. Post-Cold War Era

- End of the Cold War
 - Fall of the Berlin Wall, Soviet Collapse
- Globalization
 - Trade, Communication, Cultural Exchange
- o Technological Advancements
 - Internet, Biotechnology, Space Exploration
- 25. 21st Century Challenges
 - Climate Change

THE AIMERS

- Causes and Global Impact
- Economic Issues
 - Global Financial Crises, Inequality
- o Social and Political Movements
 - Civil Rights, Gender Equality, Human Rights

26. Global Culture and Society

- Cultural Globalization
 - Influence of Media and Pop Culture
- Digital Revolution
 - Social Media, AI, Cybersecurity
- Future Trends and Predictions
 - Geopolitical Shifts, Technological Innovations

Appendices

- Timeline of World History
 - o Chronological Overview of Key Events
- Glossary of Key Terms
 - Definitions of Important Terms and Concepts
- Index
 - Alphabetical Listing of Topics for Reference

