## Establishing Buy-in for Schoolwide Interventions in Secondary Schools

#### **Montana CEC Conference**

Hank Bohanon Loyola University of Chicago

hbohano@luc.edu
http://www.hankbohanon.net
https://twitter.com/hbohano
https://www.facebook.com/hank.bohanon

We All Need Support



## Hang in there!



## Thank you!

- Montana CEC
  - Billi Taylor

# 2025 MCEC CONFERENCE

"Choose Your Path" April 2nd & 3rd, 2025 Copper King Hotel Butte, MT

## Thank you!

#### **Montana Educators**

- Rhiannon Beery
- Amanda Brown
- Lynsey Heiken
- Lisette Hofer

- Jeremy Locke
- Lisa Passon
- Pam Pettigrew

## PowerPoints: Enduring Understandings

- Understanding and addressing staff mindsets towards prevention and intervention may prevent missteps in the early stages of implementing MTSS
- There are specific strategies that can support the development of buy-in for MTSS approaches in secondary school settings
- Having a plan for establishing buy-in can help leadership teams systematically prepare their community for the implementation of MTSS

## **Essential Question**

- What are effective strategies for addressing staff's misconceptions of MTSS and engaging in practices to address mindsets related to prevention and intervention?
- What are effective strategies for developing buyin for MTSS through stages of implementation?
- How can teams develop specific approaches for their school to obtain buy-in from faculty and staff?

## MTSS (Mis)Understandings

Chapter 2 Understanding Principles of Prevention and Support

## MTSS Big Ideas

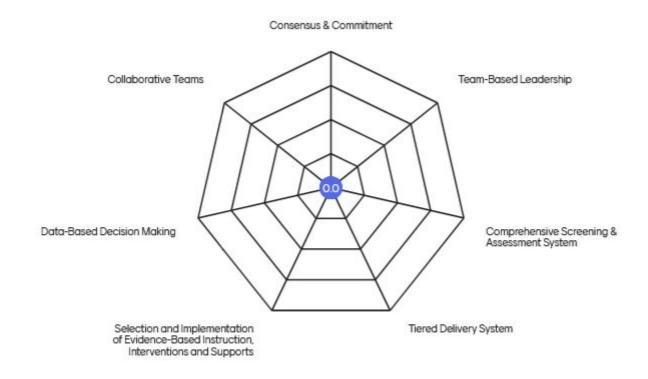
- Consensus & Commitment
- Team-Based Leadership
- Comprehensive Screening & Assessment System
- Tiered Delivery System



- Selection and Implementation of Evidence-Based Instruction, Interventions and Supports
- Data-Based Decision Making
- Collaborative Teams

## Rate Your Current Implementation

Go to menti.com – Enter Code: 2409 1024



## What Are Your Staff's Concerns Around MTSS?

Go to menti.com – Enter Code: 2409 1024

What would you say are your staff's concerns around MTSS?

All responses to your question will be shown here

Each response can be up to 200 characters long

Turn on voting to let participants vote for their favorites

## Review Research: MTSS Barriers and Facilitators, P. 2-4

#### **Barriers**



Professional Learning Disconnect

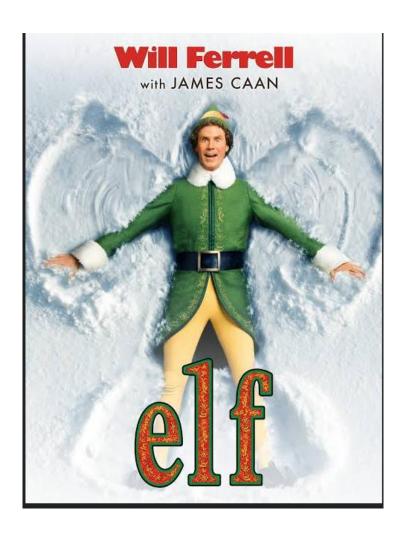


Accountability Disconnect

#### **Facilitators**

- Professional Learning Best Practices
- Using Data
- Staff Buy-In
- Systems Connection
- Student Impact
- Connecting with Other Schools

## Misunderstandings and Buddy the Elf



#### Watch together..

- Good intentions!
- Lots of misunderstandings!

### Review Push Back and Behavior, P. 5-6

PBIS Myths-Facts July2016.pdf



#### Myths & Facts

PBIS Myth	PBIS Fact
"PBIS is a program."	<ul> <li>PBIS is not a packaged program with a set script, it is a <i>framework</i> for building behavioral resources, increasing pro-social behavior and enhancing school climate</li> <li>PBIS is a prevention-oriented process that supports the needs of a school by assisting school personnel in adopting and organizing evidence-based behavioral interventions into an integrated continuum that enhances academic and social behavior outcomes for ALL students.</li> <li>There are 10 critical components that comprise the PBIS process. These components are individualized by each school to meet the school's specific needs and culture. The components are customized to 'fit' each school and are easily adapted to meet the ever changing needs of a school.</li> </ul>

## Great Resource (link)



Imp

- Available access | Research article | First published online March 14, 2021

#### Ten Common Misses in PBIS Implementation

Ashli D. Tyre, EdD M, and Laura L. Feuerborn, PhD View all authors and affiliations Volume 30, Issue 1 https://doi.org/10.1177/1074295621996874

- Awareness Training
- Needs assessment
- Review data

- Share
- Act
- Repeat

## Strategies for Buy-In

Chapter 3: Stages of Implementation Chapter 4: Effective Systems

## Buying a car



 List out the steps you take when you buy a car...

## Steps



**Consider Needs** 



Sample



Research



Sign Up

#### HANK:

#### **GET A GREAT HAIRCUT FOR ONLY \$7.99!**

SIMPLY BRING THIS POSTCARD INTO GREAT CLIPS AT 5624 W Touhy Ave, Niles IL 60714

EVERYONE IN TOWN WILL NOTICE YOUR NEW STYLE
AND YOU'LL LOVE THE GREAT SAVINGS.



OnlineCheck-In

Download our free app or visit greatclips.com.



WHY WASTE TIME WAITING IN LINE? SCAN HERE FOR ONLINE CHECK IN.

RECEIVE DISCOUNTS AND MUCH, MUCH MORE AT:

www.GCGREATSTUFF.com

### **Great**

IT'S GONNA E

Offic Especia, 04/25/2014

Great Olge 6511 Center IX Motor Occur, 1, 90010

փերդերիթիթիրդեր

### What Barriers Do You Face?



- Not familiar/trained
- Not my job
- Doing too much now
- Told but not asked

Agree/disagree/other

Core practices will improve problems staff are already trying to address

## Differentiating Content

#### **Improvement Area**

Workflow

**Procedures** 

Organization

#### **Systems Improvement Role**

Implementor

Influencer

**Decision Maker** 

**Expert** 

#### **Improvement Timeline**

Today

Tomorrow

Next week

**Next Month** 

Next semester

Next year and beyond

Teach one expectation to my students

Ask grade level/colleague to teach expectation an expectation

Share results, draft teaching matrix with staff and students

## Current Level of Buy-In

# Based on your assessment, what areas do you need to address for buy-in? Share your ideas (link)





## Step 1 in Sales – Qualify the Customer Your last experience?



- Buy-in implies selling
- Believe in your product/approach
- Questions to ask
  - Can they benefit?
  - Can they commit?

Image from https://flic.kr/p/7YKQEH

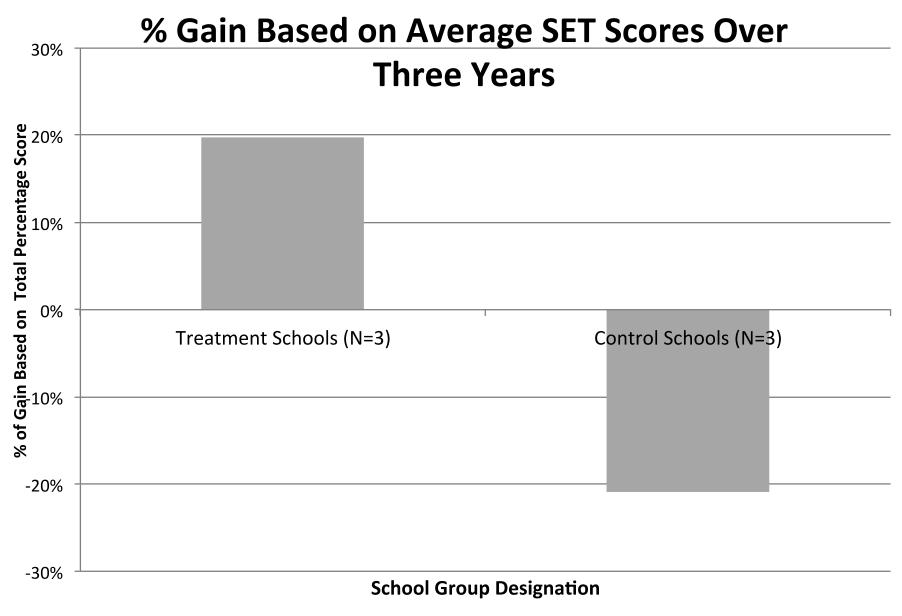
## Implementation Phases

Exploration and adoption – buy in, urgency, awareness

Program installation – team, roles, resources, goals, data

Initial implementation – *piloting*, *examples*, *sharing* 

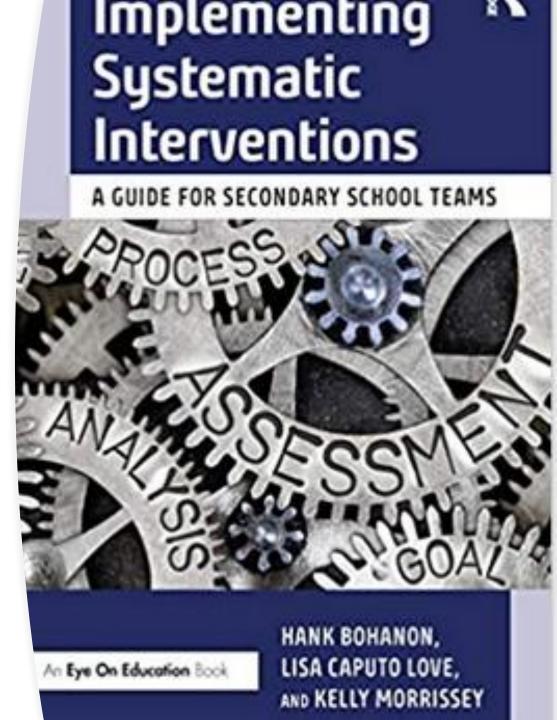
Full operation – changing staff roles (some/all)



(Bohanon & Wu, 2014)

#### Scan Chapter 2

- Scan the "Ponder on Purpose" and "Application" Sections
- How might you use these tools to address the thinking of your staff members?
- Share your ideas (<u>link</u>)



## **Action Planning**

## Action Planning

## Move into groups based on MTSS area for improvement



#### Action planning form – P. 2-4

Consider framework

Look for the moving part

You are the context expert

Plan out next steps: Tomorrow, next week, next month...

## **Additional Reading**

- Developing Buy-in for Positive Behavior
   Support in Secondary Settings (See Example p. 21)
- Case example of the implementation of schoolwide positive behavior support in a high school setting
- Case example of MTSS and Implementation
   Science

## Have you tried these? What does/does not work for buy-in?

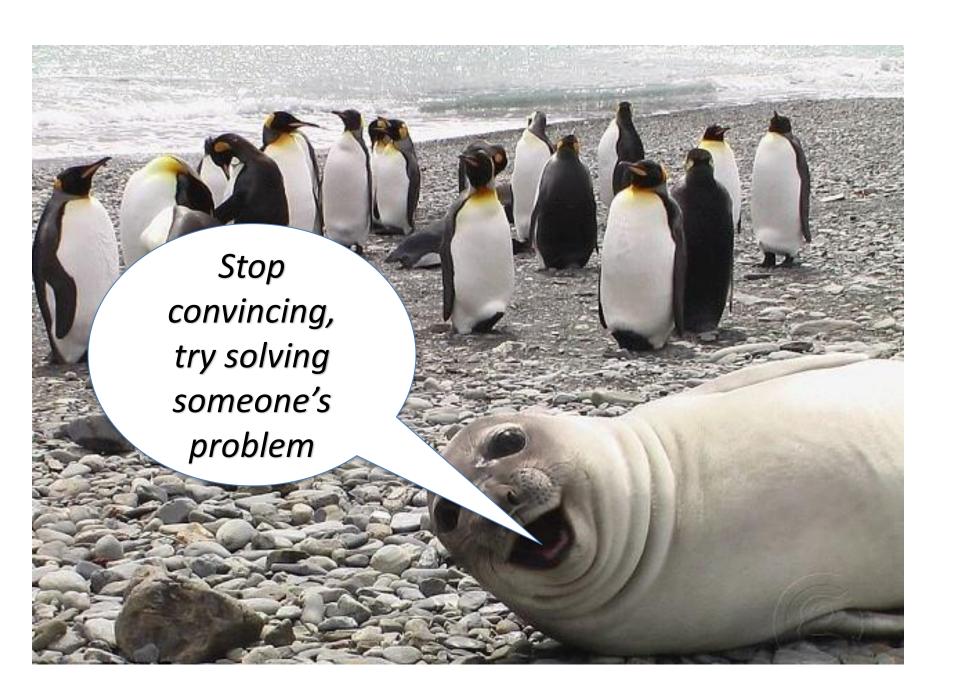


See the timeline in the handout

### Ask Before You Tell



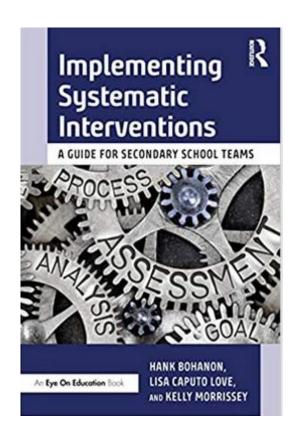
- Less frustration
- More consistency
- Better use of time



# For more on MTSS in Secondary Schools (<u>link</u>)



**Amazon Link** 



### References

- Bohanon, H., Gilman, C., Parker, B., Amell, C., & Sortino, G. (2016). Using School Improvement and Implementation Science to Integrate Multi-Tiered Systems of Support in Secondary Schools. *Australasian Journal of Special Education*, 40(2), 99-116. doi:10.1017/jse.2016.8 http://ecommons.luc.edu/education\_facpubs/80/
- Bohanon, H., Fenning, P., Carney, K., Minnis, M., Anderson-Harris, S., Moroz, K., Kasper, B., Hicks, K., Culos, C., & Sailor, W. (2006). School-wide application of urban high school positive behavior support: A case study. *Journal of Positive Behavior Interventions and Supports*. 8 (3), 131-145. Link: <a href="https://bit.ly/2GZR24s">https://bit.ly/2GZR24s</a>
- Bohanon, H. & Wu, M. (2014). Developing buy-in for positive behavior support in secondary settings. *Preventing School Failure*, 58 (4), 1–7. doi: 10.1080/1045988X.2013.798774 <a href="http://ecommons.luc.edu/education\_facpubs/17/">http://ecommons.luc.edu/education\_facpubs/17/</a>
- Bohanon, H., Fenning, P., Hicks, K., Weber, S., Their, K., Akins. B., Morrissey, K., Briggs, A., Bartucci, G., Hoeper, L., Irvin, L., & McArdle, L. (2012). Case example of the implementation of schoolwide positive behavior support in a high school setting. *Preventing School Failure*, 56 (2), 92-103. <a href="http://ecommons.luc.edu/education\_facpubs/7">http://ecommons.luc.edu/education\_facpubs/7</a>
- Bohanon, H., Gilman, C., Parker, B., Amell, C., & Sortino, G. (2016 online first). Using school improvement and implementation science to integrate multi-tiered systems of support in secondary schools. *Australasia Journal of Special Education*. pp. 1–18. DOE: 10.1017/jse.2016.8. <a href="http://ecommons.luc.edu/">http://ecommons.luc.edu/</a> education\_facpubs/80/
- Blase, K. A., Fixsen, D.L., Sims, B.J., Ward, C.S. (2015). Implementation science changing hearts, minds, behavior, and systems to improve educational outcomes. Paper presented at the Wing Institute's Ninth Annual Summit on Evidence-Based Education, Berkeley, CA. http:// nirn.fpg.unc.edu/resources/ implementation-science-changing-hearts-minds-behavior-and-systems-to-improve
- Brawley, S. (accessed March 22, 2011). PBS in the classroom. M.Ed. Heart of Missouri RPDC. <a href="http://www.cesa7.org/pbis/Classroom\_Management.asp">http://www.cesa7.org/pbis/Classroom\_Management.asp</a>
- Eber, L., Phillips, D., Upreti, G., Hyde, K., Lewandowski, H., & Rose, J. (2009). *Illinois positive behavioral interventions & supports (PBIS) network 2008-09 progress report (pp. 245)*. La Grange Park, IL.
- Illinois Positive Behavior Intervention and Support Network (2011). FY11 end of the year summary report. La Grange, IL: Illinois Positive Behavior Intervention Network.

### References

- Kotter, J. (1995). Leading change: Why transformation efforts fail. *Harvard Business Review, 73*(2), 59–67.
- McIntosh, K., Flannery, K. B., Sugai, G., Braun, D., & Cochrane, K. L. (2008). Relationships between academics and problem behavior in the transition from middle school to high school. *Journal of Positive Behavior Interventions*, 10(4), 243–255. doi:10.1177/1098300708318961
- Morrissey, K. L., Bohanon, H., & Fenning, P. (2010). Positive behavior support: Teaching and acknowledging behaviors in an urban high schools. *Teaching Exceptional Children, 42*(5), 26-35.
- Scott, T. M., & Barrett, S. B. (2004). Using staff and student time engaged in disciplinary procedures to evaluate the impact of school-wide PBS. Journal of Positive Behavior Interventions, 6(1), 21-27. doi:10.1177/10983007040060010401
- Vermont Agency of Education (Accessed July 28, 2016). The 13 dimensions of school climate. Vermont Agency of Education, Retrieved from: <a href="http://education.vermont.gov/documents/edu-school-">http://education.vermont.gov/documents/edu-school-</a> climate-13%20Dimensions.pdf