CSLAP 2015 Lake Water Quality Summary: Silver Lake

General Lake Information

LocationTown of PerryCountyWyomingBasinGenesee River

Size 328.9 hectares (812.4 acres)

Lake Origins Natural

Watershed Area 5,230 hectares (12,918 acres)

Retention Time1.2 yearsMean Depth7.2 metersSounding Depth11.6 metersPublic Access?cartop launch

Major Tributaries Silver Lake Inlet

Lake Tributary To... Silver Lake outlet to Genesee River to Lake Ontario

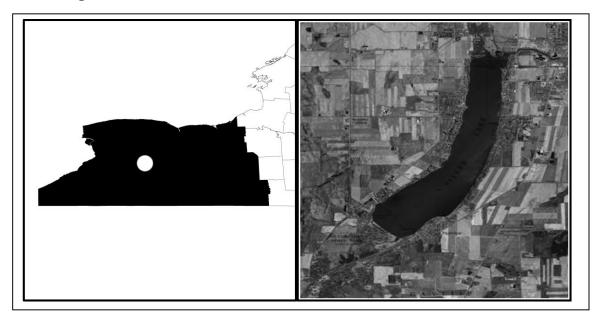
WQ Classification A (potable water)

Lake Outlet Latitude 42.716 Lake Outlet Longitude -78.020

Sampling Years 1986-1991, 1995-1997, 2006-2013, 2015

2015 Samplers Frank V. Bright Main Contact Frank V. Bright

Lake Map



Background

Silver Lake is an 810 acre, class A lake found in the Town of Castile in Wyoming County, just west of the Finger Lakes Region of New York State. It has been sampled as part of CSLAP periodically since 1986.

It is one of two CSLAP lakes among the more than 225 lakes and ponds found in Wyoming County, and one of three CSLAP lakes among the nearly 757 lakes and ponds in the Genesee River drainage basin.

Lake Uses

Silver Lake is a Class A lake; this means that the best intended use for the lake is for potable water intake—drinking—as well as contact recreation—swimming and bathing, non-contact recreation—boating and fishing, aquatic life, and aesthetics. The lake is used by lake residents and visitors for power boating and swimming, through residential shoreline access to the lake and a state launch on the east side of the lake.

Silver Lake has been regularly stocked by New York state. About 4.2 million ½ inch walleye are stocked annually. Fish species found in the lake include black crappie, bluegill, brown bullhead, largemouth bass, northern pike, pumpkinseed sunfish, rock bass, walleye and yellow perch.

General statewide fishing regulations are applicable in Silver Lake. In addition, the open season for trout is April 1st to October 15th, with no minimum size of 12 inches, and a daily take limit of five, with no more than two trout to be greater than 12 inches.

There are no lake-specific fish consumption advisories on Silver Lake.

Historical Water Quality Data

CSLAP sampling was conducted on Silver Lake from 1986 to 1991, 1995 to 1997, 2006 to 2013, and in 2015. The CSLAP reports for each of the past several years can be found on the NYSFOLA website at http://nysfola.mylaketown.com. The most recent CSLAP report and scorecard for Silver Lake can also be found on the NYSDEC web page at http://www.dec.ny.gov/lands/77828.html.

The lake was sampled as part of the state Lake Biomonitoring pilot project (as part of the state Lake Classification and Inventory study, or LCI) conducted by the NYSDEC in 2008. Most of these readings are comparable between the programs—conductivity readings were much higher in the LCI (but similar to those at other times of the year). The depth profiles show oxygen depletion below 7-8 meters, as expected given the highly elevated deepwater phosphorus readings. Chloride readings are high enough to indicate some runoff from road salting operations, but are well below the state water quality standards. The biological samples collected as part of this program have not yet been analyzed, and these results will be summarized in a separate report.

Silver Lake was sampled by New York State as part of the Biological Survey of the Genesee River basin conducted by the Conservation Department (the predecessor to the NYSDEC) on August 26, 1926. The majority of the water quality indicators evaluated as part of CSLAP were not included in this survey. pH readings in 1926 were slightly higher than the typical Silver Lake readings, but were within the range measured through CSLAP. Water clarity readings in 1926

were about 4.9 meters, higher than in all but a single CSLAP sampling session in 1989 (and much higher than in recent years in late summer). The lake was thermally stratified, with the transition from warm water to cold water occurring at a depth of about 20-25 feet. Deepwater oxygen levels were depressed near the lake bottom (readings about 1.7 ppm, versus about 8.4 ppm at the lake surface). The field notes from this survey indicated the following:

"Silver Lake is a typical, shallow, brown water lake characterized by a fair amount of muddy shoreline, an abundance of vegetation and a rich bottom of mud.... The lake apparently falls in the class of typical, brown water, non-bass (small mouthed) lakes."

"Silver Lake, in Wyoming County, lies in a shallow valley with very gradual slopes. The surrounding hills rise only a few hundred feet above the lake, which is 1,356 feet above sea level. The lake is about three miles long and about three-quarters of a mile wide in its widest place. Its shores are mostly stony or gravelly, except that at the north and south ends, where swamps occur, the shore and bottom are muddy. The lake is fed by springs. A small inlet and the outlet of Silver Lake both occur at the north end.

The lake is shallow and the flat bottom is mostly about 25-35 feet deep. The deepest bottom found in the lake was 37 feet. The transparency of the water in Silver Lake is low as compared to Conesus Lake and may be termed "brown water". A white disc 10cm. in diameter lowered into the water at noon, August 26, 1926, disappeared from view 16 feet from the surface. On account of its shallowness and the low transparency of the water, Silver Lake shows no stratification in its plankton life. Rooted plants occur only in the shallow water near the shore and at the ends of the lake; none were observed below the 15-foot depth".

The lake was surveyed in 1976 and 1979 as part of a DEC statewide water quality study. These data indicate conditions similar to those measured in the mid-1980s through CSLAP. Water quality monitoring has been conducted as part of state fisheries stocking activities; the results indicate slightly higher water clarity in the fisheries dataset, but the other data appeared to be comparable.

The lake has also been studied in the past by the Community College of the Finger Lakes (Dr. Bruce Gilman), SUNY Geneseo (Dr. Herman Forest) and others.

Neither the Silver Lake inlet nor outlet has been monitored through the NYSDEC Rotating Intensive Basins (RIBS) program. The outlet was sampled downstream of Perry (about 6 km downstream from the lake) through the state stream macroinvertebrate monitoring program in 1995 and 1999. The summary of this sampling was as follows:

"Based on macroinvertebrate sampling downstream of Perry in 1999, water quality was assessed as moderately impacted. The sample was dominated by filtering caddisfly larvae. The impact was likely a combination of impoundment effect and enrichment from the Perry sewage treatment facility. The stream was previously sampled in 1995, and was also determined to be slightly impacted".

Lake Association and Management History

Silver Lake is served by the Silver Lake Association. The lake association is involved in a number of lake improvement and social activities.

The lake association maintains a web site at http://www.silverlakeassociation.org/

Summary of 2015 CSLAP Sampling Results

Evaluation of 2015 Annual and Monthly Results Relative to 2006-2013

The summer (mid-June through mid-September) average readings are compared to historical averages for all CSLAP sampling seasons in the "Lake Condition Summary" table, and are compared to individual historical CSLAP sampling seasons in the "Long Term Data Plots – Silver Lake" section in Appendix C.

Evaluation of Eutrophication Indicators

Water quality conditions in Silver Lake were probably close to normal in 2015, recognizing that these conditions vary from year to year. Water clarity was slightly higher than usual, consistent with lower than usual (open water) algae (chlorophyll *a*) levels. However, nutrient (phosphorus) readings were higher than usual, and phosphorus levels have increased over the last 15-20 years, although these readings decreased from the mid-1980s to the mid-1990s. Neither water clarity nor chlorophyll *a* has exhibited any clear long-term trends.

Lake productivity usually increases from mid-summer into early fall, as manifested in decreasing water clarity and increasing nutrient and algae levels, and then decreases in the fall. In 2015, the drop in lake productivity occurred in mid-summer.

The lake can be characterized as *mesoeutrophic*, or moderately to highly productive, based on water clarity (typical of *mesotrophic* lakes), total phosphorus and chlorophyll *a* readings (both typical of *eutrophic* lakes). The trophic state indices (TSI) evaluation suggests that water clarity and phosphorus readings are usually higher than expected given the chlorophyll *a* readings in the lake. This discrepancy may be due to the effect of zebra mussels. Overall trophic conditions are summarized on the Lake Scorecard and Lake Condition Summary Table.

Evaluation of Potable Water Indicators

Algae levels are frequently high enough to render the lake susceptible to taste and odor compounds or elevated DBP (disinfection by product) compounds that could affect the potability of the water, although it is not known if this results in any actual impacts to drinking water. Deepwater phosphorus, ammonia, iron, manganese, and arsenic readings are higher than those measured at the lake surface, and these manganese levels exceed the state water quality standards, so deepwater intakes may not support potable water use (although these deepwater indicators have not been sampled in recent years). Potable water conditions, at least as measurable through CSLAP, are summarized in the Lake Scorecard and Lake Condition Summary Table.

Evaluation of Limnological Indicators

Each of the nitrogen indicators (NOx, ammonia and total nitrogen) were higher than usual in 2015, and NOx and total nitrogen have generally increased since the late 1990s. Color readings were higher after the change in laboratories in 2002, but have varied since then. Each of the other limnological indicators was close to normal in 2015, although conductivity has decreased over the last two decades.

Chloride levels in the 2015 samples, conducted for the first time through CSLAP and cited in Appendix A, ranged from 33 to 88 mg/l. These values are within the range of "moderate" to "major" road salt runoff levels cited by the New Hampshire DES. These readings are well below the state potable water quality standard of 250 mg/l but above the range of values found in a number of NYS lakes.

Overall limnological conditions are summarized in the Lake Scorecard and Lake Condition Summary Table.

Evaluation of Biological Condition

Limited macrophyte surveys have been conducted through CSLAP at Silver Lake. At least 5 aquatic plant species have been found, including at least one exotic plant species (*Myriophyllum spicatum*, Eurasian watermilfoil). The biological survey of the lake conducted by the Conservation Department in 1926 found at least 27 aquatic plant species, including at least one other exotic plant species (*Potamogeton crispus*, curly-leafed pondweed) and at least one protected plant species (*Megalodonta beckii*, water marigold). The modified floristic quality index (FQI) for the lake based on CSLAP data indicates that the quality of the aquatic plant community is "poor," while the FQI based on the 1926 data indicates that the quality of the aquatic plant community is "fair."

The 2008 macroinvertebrate survey of the lake found few macroinvertebrates, probably due to an incomplete collection of organisms rather than the lack of macroinvertebrates in the lake. The limited data indicate taxa mostly sensitive to water quality changes (typical of high water quality lakes) but no organisms associated with good water quality. Additional work will be required to fully evaluate these apparently contradictory results.

The composition of the fish community is comprised of at least five warmwater fish species, and at least four coolwater fish species. This suggests that the lake can most likely be characterized as a coolwater fishery.

Zooplankton have not been evaluated through CSLAP in Silver Lake. The fluoroprobe screening samples analyzed by SUNY ESF in previous years found relatively low algae levels and a low percentage of blue green algae, with higher readings in the fall in response to higher phosphorus readings. The higher algae levels and blue green algae levels in the fall are dominated by *Microcystis*, a blue green algae species capable of producing toxins. In 2015, both open water and shoreline blue green algae blooms were reported, with elevated toxin levels in some late July samples.

Biological conditions in the lake are summarized in the Lake Scorecard and Lake Condition Summary Table.

Evaluation of Lake Perception

Water quality and recreational conditions were close to normal in 2015, perhaps consistent with lower algae levels and lower water clarity. Plant coverage was lower than usual in 2015; it is not known if this is due to active management or if it is associated with reduced growth of native or exotic plants. Recreational assessments are affected by both weeds and algae, and have improved slightly since the mid-1990s. Water quality and recreational assessments degrade over the typical summer, consistent with the seasonally increasing lake productivity and weed coverage

(although plant coverage typically decreases in the fall). Less favorable assessments were apparent in the early summer of 2015, but these improved in late summer after the algae blooms faded. Overall lake perception is summarized on the Lake Scorecard and Lake Condition Summary Table.

Evaluation of Local Climate Change

Water temperature readings in the summer index period were close to normal in 2015, although surface and bottom water temperature readings may have increased slightly over time. It is not known if this is an indication of local climate change or if these changes cannot be well evaluated through CSLAP.

Evaluation of Algal Toxins

Algal toxin levels can vary significantly within blooms and from shoreline to lake, and the absence of toxins in a sample does not indicate safe swimming conditions. Fluoroprobe readings frequently exceed the threshold for harmful algal blooms (HABs) in the open water and especially along the shoreline. An analysis of algae samples indicated microcystin levels below the levels needed to support safe swimming in the open water, but highly elevated readings are found in some shoreline blooms- this was also apparent in mid-summer in 2015. Swimmers should avoid exposure to these shoreline blooms or any discolored water.

Lake Condition Summary

Category	Indicator	Min	Annual Avg	Max	2015 Avg	Classification	2015 Change?	Long-term Change?
Eutrophication Indicators	Water Clarity	0.38	2.35	6.00	2.61	Mesotrophic	Within Normal Range	No Change
	Chlorophyll a	0.10	20.09	160.40	14.53	Eutrophic	Within Normal Range	No Change
	Total Phosphorus	0.014	0.042	0.184	0.072	Eutrophic	Higher than Normal	No Change
Potable Water Indicators	Hypolimnetic Ammonia	0.01	0.57	2.40	0.04	Highly Elevated Deepwater NH4	Lower Than Normal	Not known
	Hypolimnetic Arsenic	0.50	1.93	3.20		Elevated Deepwater As		Not known
	Hypolimnetic Iron	0.01	0.38	1.24		Elevated Deepwater Fe		Not known
	Hypolimnetic Manganese	0.38	1.83	2.99		Highly Elevated Deepwater Mn		Not known
Limnological Indicators	Hypolimnetic Phosphorus	0.020	0.228	0.928	0.065	Elevated Deepwater TP	Lower Than Normal	Not known
	Nitrate + Nitrite	0.00	0.11	0.86	0.32	Intermediate NOx	Higher than Normal	No Change
	Ammonia	0.00	0.04	0.12	0.07	Low Ammonia	Higher than Normal	No Change
	Total Nitrogen	0.45	0.80	1.88	1.07	Intermediate Total Nitrogen	Higher than Normal	No Change
	рН	6.48	8.00	8.75	8.16	Alkaline	Within Normal Range	No Change
	Specific Conductance	77	283	364	279	Hardwater	Within Normal Range	No Change
	True Color	3	18	82	10	Intermediate Color	Within Normal Range	Increasing Slightly
	Calcium	16.2	35.6	50.5	28.9	Highly Susceptible to Zebra Mussels	Within Normal Range	No Change

Category	Indicator	Min	Annual Avg	Max	2015 Avg	Classification	2015 Change?	Long-term Change?
Lake Perception	WQ Assessment	1	2.5	5	2.3	Not Quite Crystal Clear	Within Normal Range	No Change
	Aquatic Plant Coverage	1	2.6	4	2.0	Surface Plant Growth	Less Coverage Than Normal	Slightly Improving
	Recreational Assessment	1	2.5	4	2.1	Excellent	Within Normal Range	Slightly Improving
Biological Condition	Phytoplankton					Not measured through CSLAP	Not known	Not known
	Macrophytes					Poor quality of the aquatic plant community	Not known	Not known
	Zooplankton					Not measured through CSLAP	Not known	Not known
	Macroinvertebrates					Contradictory results	Not known	Not known
	Fish					Coolwater fishery	Not known	Not known
	Invasive Species					Zebra mussels, rudd, Eurasian watermilfoil, curly-leafed pondweed	Not known	Not known
Local Climate Change	Air Temperature	10	21.9	37	25.4		Higher Than Normal	No Change
	Water Temperature	10	21.0	27	21.3		Within Normal Range	No Change
Harmful Algal Blooms	Open Water Phycocyanin	3	117	700	93	Most readings indicate high risk of BGA	Not known	Not known
	Open Water FP Chl.a	1	14	99	26	Few readings indicate high algae levels	Not known	Not known
	Open Water FP BG Chl.a	0	7	75	17	Few readings indicate high BGA levels	Not known	Not known
	Open Water Microcystis	<dl< td=""><td>0.5</td><td>7.2</td><td><dl< td=""><td>Mostly undetectable open water MC-LR</td><td>Not known</td><td>Not known</td></dl<></td></dl<>	0.5	7.2	<dl< td=""><td>Mostly undetectable open water MC-LR</td><td>Not known</td><td>Not known</td></dl<>	Mostly undetectable open water MC-LR	Not known	Not known
	Open Water Anatoxin a	<dl< td=""><td><dl< td=""><td><dl< td=""><td><dl< td=""><td>Open water Anatoxin-a consistently not detectable</td><td>Not known</td><td>Not known</td></dl<></td></dl<></td></dl<></td></dl<>	<dl< td=""><td><dl< td=""><td><dl< td=""><td>Open water Anatoxin-a consistently not detectable</td><td>Not known</td><td>Not known</td></dl<></td></dl<></td></dl<>	<dl< td=""><td><dl< td=""><td>Open water Anatoxin-a consistently not detectable</td><td>Not known</td><td>Not known</td></dl<></td></dl<>	<dl< td=""><td>Open water Anatoxin-a consistently not detectable</td><td>Not known</td><td>Not known</td></dl<>	Open water Anatoxin-a consistently not detectable	Not known	Not known
	Shoreline Phycocyanin					No shoreline blooms sampled for PC	Not known	Not known
	Shoreline FP Chl.a	7.3	3944	10569	3944	Most readings indicate high algae levels	Not known	Not known
	Shoreline FP BG Chl.a	4.1	3316	9375	3316	Most readings indicate high BGA levels	Not known	Not known
	Shoreline Microcystis	<dl< td=""><td>151</td><td>815</td><td><dl< td=""><td>Very high shoreline bloom MC-LR</td><td>Not known</td><td>Not known</td></dl<></td></dl<>	151	815	<dl< td=""><td>Very high shoreline bloom MC-LR</td><td>Not known</td><td>Not known</td></dl<>	Very high shoreline bloom MC-LR	Not known	Not known
	Shoreline Anatoxin a	<dl< td=""><td><dl< td=""><td><dl< td=""><td><dl< td=""><td>Shoreline bloom Anatoxin-a consistently not detectable</td><td>Not known</td><td>Not known</td></dl<></td></dl<></td></dl<></td></dl<>	<dl< td=""><td><dl< td=""><td><dl< td=""><td>Shoreline bloom Anatoxin-a consistently not detectable</td><td>Not known</td><td>Not known</td></dl<></td></dl<></td></dl<>	<dl< td=""><td><dl< td=""><td>Shoreline bloom Anatoxin-a consistently not detectable</td><td>Not known</td><td>Not known</td></dl<></td></dl<>	<dl< td=""><td>Shoreline bloom Anatoxin-a consistently not detectable</td><td>Not known</td><td>Not known</td></dl<>	Shoreline bloom Anatoxin-a consistently not detectable	Not known	Not known

Evaluation of Lake Condition Impacts to Lake Uses

Silver Lake is presently among the lakes listed on the Genesee River Basin Priority Waterbody List (2002). Water supply is identified as *impaired*, and public bathing, recreation, and aesthetics are listed as *stressed*. The PWL listing for Silver Lake is listed in Appendix B.

Potable Water (Drinking Water)

The CSLAP dataset at Silver Lake, including water chemistry data, physical measurements, and volunteer samplers' perception data, is inadequate to evaluate the use of the lake for potable water. The moderate to high algae levels indicate that potable water use from the surface waters of the lake may be id, and elevated deepwater manganese readings may stress potable water use of the lake through deep intakes.

Public Bathing

The CSLAP dataset at Silver Lake, including water chemistry data, physical measurements, and volunteer samplers' perception data, suggests that public bathing, if conducted at a public swimming beach, may be *stressed* by excessive algae, shoreline algae blooms, and poor water clarity. Additional information about bacterial levels is needed to evaluate the safety of the water for swimming.

Recreation (Swimming and Non-Contact Uses)

The CSLAP dataset on Silver Lake, including water chemistry data, physical measurements, and volunteer samplers' perception data, suggest that recreation may be *impaired* by excessive algae and shoreline blooms.

Aquatic Life

The CSLAP dataset on Silver Lake, including water chemistry data, physical measurements, and volunteer samplers' perception data, suggest that aquatic life may be *stressed* by hypolimnetic hypoxia (depressed deepwater oxygen readings) and *threatened* by road salt runoff. Additional data are needed to evaluate the food and habitat conditions for aquatic organisms in the lake.

Aesthetics and Habitat

The CSLAP dataset on Silver Lake, including water chemistry data, physical measurements, and volunteer samplers' perception data, suggest that aesthetics may be *poor* due to poor perception from excessive algae, particularly the presence of shoreline blue green algae blooms. Habitat may be *fair* due to invasive plants (Eurasian watermilfoil).

Fish Consumption

There are no fish consumption advisories posted for Silver Lake.

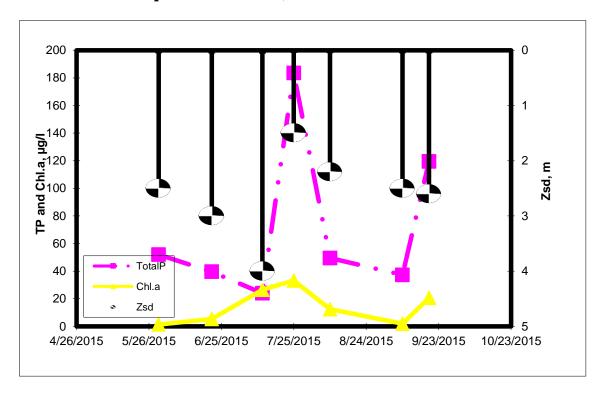
Additional Comments and Recommendations

Additional aquatic plant survey data may help to determine if the aquatic plant community is dominated by exotic plants, or if the occasional management of the nuisance weed problems in the lake has resulted in a shift to dominance by native plant species. Lake residents should report and avoid exposure to any shoreline algae blooms.

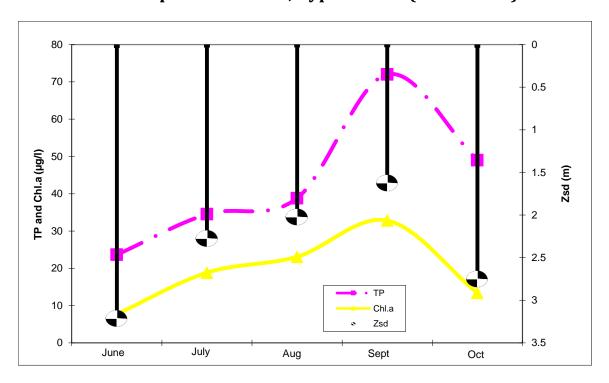
Aquatic Plant IDs-2015

None submitted for identification in 2015.

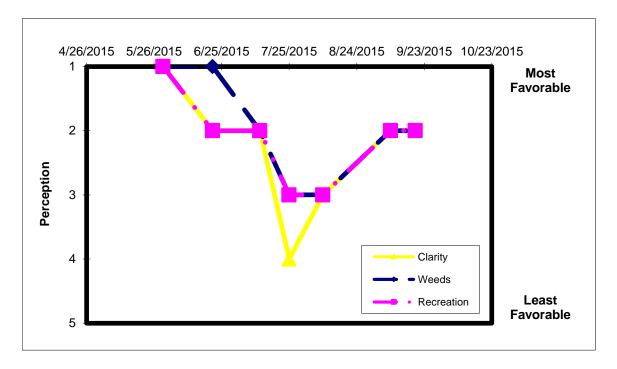
Time Series: Trophic Indicators, 2015



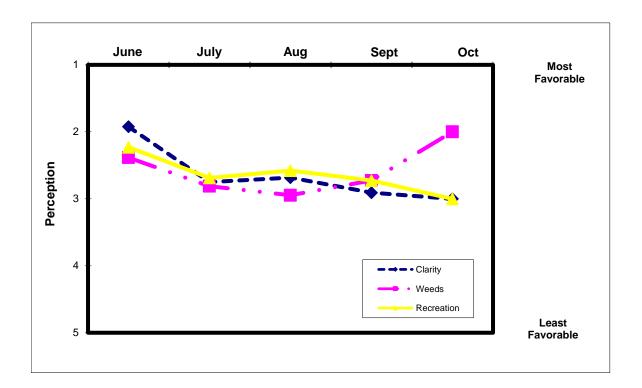
Time Series: Trophic Indicators, Typical Year (1986-2015)



Time Series: Lake Perception Indicators, 2015



Time Series: Lake Perception Indicators, Typical Year (1986-2015)



Appendix A- CSLAP Water Quality Sampling Results for Silver Lake

LNum	PName	Date	Zbot	Zsd	Zsamp	Tot.P	NO3	NH4	TDN	TN/TP	TColor	рН	Cond25	Ca	Chl.a	CI
25	Silver L (W)	6/13/1986	10.0		1.5		0.47				5	7.94	304		11.80	
25	Silver L (W)	6/19/1986		2.50	1.5	0.018	0.43				5	7.94	311		4.74	
25	Silver L (W)	6/25/1986		2.13	1.5	0.025	0.36				5	8.14	311		3.92	
25	Silver L (W)	7/3/1986	10.0	2.50	1.5	0.027	0.34				10	8.13	310		3.18	
25	Silver L (W)	7/9/1986	10.0	2.50	1.5	0.027	0.24				8	8.39	307		4.34	
25		7/16/1986	10.0	2.50	1.5	0.035	0.21				8	8.30	307		5.25	
25	Silver L (W)			2.00	1.5		0.03					8.67	300		18.40	
25	Silver L (W)	7/31/1986	10.5	1.25	1.5	0.043	0.03				8	8.50	275		14.80	
25	Silver L (W)	8/4/1986	10.0	1.50	1.5	0.050	0.03				6	8.52	283		19.20	
25		8/11/1986		1.00	1.5	0.067	0.03				25	8.55	273		22.20	
25		8/20/1986		1.00	1.5	0.077	0.03				16	8.11	287		30.30	
25	Silver L (W)	8/29/1986	11.0	1.00	1.5	0.100	0.03				8	7.76	300		23.70	
25	Silver L (W)	9/3/1986	11.0	1.00	1.5	0.110					15	8.23	294		16.30	
25	Silver L (W)	9/9/1986	10.0	1.50	1.5	0.100	0.03				10	8.25	295		12.30	
25		9/17/1986	10.0	1.38	1.5	0.094	0.03				10	7.67	299		15.30	
25		6/10/1987	10.0	2.50	1.5		0.11				15	8.23	257		12.50	
25		6/15/1987	9.7	3.50	1.5	0.024					8	8.48	308		6.20	
25	Silver L (W)		9.8	2.00	1.5	0.029					10	8.46	300		16.30	
25		6/29/1987	10.0	1.50	1.5		0.05				10	8.12	303		22.90	
25	Silver L (W)	7/7/1987	10.0	1.33	1.5	0.039					14	7.98	304		54.80	
25		7/15/1987	10.0	1.50	1.5		0.01				11	7.96	291		35.50	
25	Silver L (W)	7/22/1987	10.0	1.38	1.5		0.01				10	8.05	287		45.10	
25		7/29/1987	9.5	0.75	1.5	0.045					13	7.69	266		72.50	
25	Silver L (W)		10.0	0.88	1.5	0.056					11	7.44	278		151.00	
25		8/10/1987	10.0	1.00	1.5	0.055					14	7.58	279		123.00	
25		8/17/1987	9.5	2.63	1.5	0.036					15	7.90	284		17.00	
25			10.0	1.25	1.5		0.01				9	7.74	275			
25	Silver L (W)	9/4/1987	10.0	1.13	1.5	0.120					3	7.76	281		66.00	
25	(/		9.5	0.38	1.5	0.140					12	7.64	294		125.00	
25	Silver L (W)		9.5	2.25	1.5		0.01				6	8.36	302		19.20	
25		6/28/1988		2.00	1.5	0.024					10	8.46	323		17.20	
25	Silver L (W)	7/5/1988	9.8	1.50	1.5		0.01				11	8.53	347		10.10	
25	Silver L (W)		9.5	2.00	1.5	0.039					10	8.45	312		16.80	
25	Silver L (W)	7/19/1988	10.0	1.75	1.5		0.01				5	8.28	310		40.00	
25	Silver L (W)	7/29/1988	10.0	1.50	1.5	0.030					8	7.15	320		16.50	
25	Silver L (W)	8/5/1988	10.0	1.75	1.5	0.029					11	7.66	299		17.50	
25	Silver L (W)	8/12/1988	9.8	1.00	1.5		0.01				6	8.50	279		35.50	
25		8/16/1988	7.5	1.00	1.5		0.01				6	8.62	262		45.90	
25		8/23/1988		0.75	1.5	0.052					6	8.56	238		50.30	
25	Silver L (W)	8/30/1988	9.0	1.25	1.5		0.01				3	7.62	310		20.00	
25	Silver L (W)	9/8/1988	10.0	1.50	1.5		0.01				6	8.08	302		19.20	
25		9/16/1988		1.00	1.5		0.01				8	7.93	309		51.80	
25		9/21/1988	9.0	1.25	1.5	0.064						7.77	305		25.20	
25	Silver L (W)					0.085					6	8.31	278		33.30	
25	Silver L (W)				1.5	0.022					10	7.74	339		6.03	
25	Silver L (W)			4.63	1.5	0.018					15	8.30	332		2.85	
25	Silver L (W)				1.5	0.015					9	8.55	329		9.02	
	Silver L (W)				1.5	0.053						8.49	320		6.90	
25	Silver L (W)			2.50	1.5	0.058					5	6.77	320		6.14	
25	Silver L (W)			4.00	1.5	0.038					12	8.36	324		3.92	
25	Silver L (W)			4.50	1.5	0.014	0.10				6	6.48	321		3.92	
25	Silver L (W)				1.5	0.019					5	8.35	320		3.77	
25	Silver L (W)			4.00	1.5	0.016					8	8.42	317		7.74	
	Silver L (W)				1.5	0.030					10	8.22	322		12.70	
25	Silver L (W)				1.5	0.022					6	8.41	318		25.30	
25	Silver L (W)			1.50	1.5	0.080	0.01				9	7.89	334		45.30	
25	Silver L (W)		9.8	2.10	1.5	0.019					8	8.31	330		16.80	
25	Silver L (W)				1.5	0.021					3	8.10	323		19.80	
25	Silver L (W)		10.0	2.00	1.5	0.030					3	8.35	308		15.60	
25				2.15	1.5	0.029					5	8.12	309		13.00	
25	Silver L (W)			2.00	1.5	0.047					11	7.94	314		11.60	
25	Silver L (W)			1.25	1.5	0.067					13	8.45	316		29.00	
	Silver L (W)			1.50	1.5	0.053					-	8.38	289		15.20	
		2. 2. 1000	•							l			_50	l l		

LNum	PName	Date	Zhot	7sd	7samn	Tot P	NO3	NH4	TDN	TN/TP	TColor	nН	Cond25	Ca	Chl.a	CI
25	Silver L (W)	6/3/1991	10.0		Zsamp	101.1	1403	INII	IDIN	114/11	1 00101	рп	CONCE	Ca	Cili.a	Oi
25	Silver L (W)	6/15/1991	10.0													
25	Silver L (W)	7/11/1991	10.0													
25	Silver L (W)	8/12/1991	9.4	1.60												
25	Silver L (W)		9.4	1.80												
25	_ ,	8/14/1996	0.1	2.73	1.5	0.022	0.01				10	8.75	282		19.50	
25	Silver L (W)			2.70	1.0	0.017					10	8.35	279		7.30	
25	Silver L (W)					0.084					10	7.62	283		12.20	
25	Silver L (W)	6/25/1997		4.50	1.8	0.025					25	8.19	336		5.08	
25	Silver L (W)	7/9/1997		3.25	4.6	0.016					10	8.11	336		17.10	
25	Silver L (W)			4.00		0.014	0.20				6	7.07	331		6.25	
25	Silver L (W)	10/8/1997		4.00	1.5	0.045	0.01				6	8.30	320		11.60	
25	Silver L (W)		11.3			0.018		0.02	0.98	54.23	20	7.91	279	16.2	0.55	
25	Silver L (W)			3.35	1.5	0.022	0.22	0.03	0.85	38.75	27	7.65	267		6.41	
25	_ ,	7/14/2006		3.75		0.026				32.31	33	8.38	253		5.80	
25	Silver L (W)	7/28/2006	3.3	3.30	1.5	0.022				31.43	48	7.41	228		5.81	
25	Silver L (W)	8/11/2006		2.20		0.021				43.33	39	7.70	283	36.5	8.02	
25	Silver L (W)	8/25/2006		3.10		0.017				56.48	39	8.21	318		7.15	
25	Silver L (W)			2.30		0.049				13.03	19	7.09	211		23.26	
25	Silver L (W)	9/21/2006		2.30	1.5	0.043				21.13	14	7.31	248		13.48	
25	_ ,	7/19/2007	11.3	1.55		0.028				59.94		8.04	271	39.3		
25	Silver L (W)	7/28/2007		1.00		0.031				57.47	32	8.07	247		20.72	
25	Silver L (W)	8/8/2007				0.025				57.67	15	7.74	265		8.51	
25	Silver L (W)		10.9	2.50		0.030				72.91	20	7.78	193		8.77	
25	Silver L (W)	9/1/2007				0.034				56.51	29	8.32	77	34.6	15.38	
25	Silver L (W)	6/13/2008	11.0	2.35		0.042	0.11	0.07	0.95	50.47	9	7.49	233		0.74	
25	Silver L (W)	6/24/2008	11.2	4.20	1.0	0.038	0.08	0.05	1.01	58.92	10	8.28	233	37.5	5.17	
25	Silver L (W)	7/17/2008	11.4	4.60	1.0	0.033	0.04	0.00	0.48	32.14	8	7.61	183		9.38	
25	Silver L (W)	7/24/2008		1.65	1.0	0.060	0.02	0.10	0.56	20.53	15	7.86	301		32.86	
25	Silver L (W)	8/12/2008	11.2	1.93	1.0	0.043	0.01	0.04	0.51	26.27	30	8.24	330	33.8	4.75	
25	Silver L (W)					0.054				25.47	46	8.72	257			
25	Silver L (W)	9/12/2008	11.6	1.30	1.0	0.075	0.01	0.02	0.70	20.76	32	7.98	259		12.74	
25	Silver L (W)				1.0	0.022	0.26	0.06	0.79	77.98	49	7.94	210		6.20	
25	Silver L (W)					0.027				43.02	32	7.59	290		6.28	
25	Silver L (W)					0.023				46.24	49	7.70	183	36.2	8.16	
25	Silver L (W)					0.057				28.00	67	7.59	217		19.85	
25	Silver L (W)					0.063				15.73	38	7.96	217	36.7	22.00	
25	Silver L (W)					0.043				28.22	52	8.46	158		17.70	
25	Silver L (W)					0.039				30.26	41			29.7	26.50	
25	Silver L (W)			1.20		0.131	0.04	0.02	1.19	19.97	82	8.67	105	25.3	160.40	
25	Silver L (W)				bloom											
25	Silver L (W)					0.016					13	7.80	290	49.6	4.00	
25	Silver L (W)	5/30/2010	11.5	5.00						134.30		8.17			2.80	
	Silver L (W)								0.76	69.58		8.33			0.10	
25		6/26/2010			1.0	0.031					12	7.95	290		16.90	
25	Silver L (W)					0.033					15	7.94		37.9		
25	Silver L (W)	8/6/2010		0.85						63.17	14	8.43	267		34.80	
25	Silver L (W)	8/21/2010			1.0					57.70	10	8.11	305		33.00	
25	Silver L (W)	9/2/2010	11.4	1.65	1.0	0.029	0.01	0.02	0.70	52.59	17	7.68	266		21.80	
25	Silver L (W)	10/8/2010														
25	Silver L (W)	5/25/2011		5.65	1.0	0.026				100.34	53	7.43	302	50.5	2.90	
25	Silver L (W)	6/10/2011		4.88		0.020				90.08	9	7.23	332		2.70	
25	Silver L (W)	6/30/2011		3.50		0.025					65	7.55	225		0.70	
25	Silver L (W)	7/13/2011		3.10		0.026	0.29	0.03	0.80	69.28	43	7.38	260		6.90	
25		7/13/2011		bloom		0.05-	0.0-	0.0-	0 = :	46.5:		0.7-	6=6		4	
25		7/27/2011		1.80	1.5	0.032	0.06	0.02	0.71	48.21	41	8.26	276	37.7	14.30	
25	Silver L (W)	8/9/2011	_	bloom												
25	Silver L (W)	8/17/2011		2.65	1.5										10	
25	Silver L (W)	8/31/2011		1.78						39.92	15	7.75	274		40.50	
25	Silver L (W)	9/14/2011		1.40		0.065	0.01	0.03	1.00	33.88	16	7.59	278		40.10	
25		9/14/2011	_	bloom												
25	Silver L (W)	9/23/2011	_	bloom												
25	Silver L (W)			bloom									,			
25	Silver L (W)	5/31/2012	11.1		1.5	0.016					42	7.44	185	47.5	3.40	
25	Silver L (W)	6/15/2012		4.60						114.13	27	7.51	342		2.80	
25	Silver L (W)	6/25/2012	11.4	3.65	1.5	0.021	0.35	0.02	0.80	85.53	34	7.59	311		4.80	

LNum	PName	Date	Zhot	7ed	Zeamn	Tot D	NО3	NHA	TDN	TNI/TD	TColor	nН	Cond25	Ca	Chl.a	CI
25	Silver L (W)	7/19/2012				0.030					31	8.00	300	Ca	5.10	Ci
25	Silver L (W)									39.99	22	8.23	279	33.8	3.90	
25	Silver L (W)					0.027					6	7.93	284	33.0	7.10	
25						0.023				50.42	10	7.59	256		6.00	
25	Silver L (W)					0.021				29.62	8	8.04	253		8.80	
25	Silver L (W)		11.4			0.031				78.58	31	7.95	309		0.00	
25	Silver L (W)					0.031	0.50	0.02	0.77	64.55	27	8.10	232			
25	Silver L (W)					0.026	0.01	0 02		35.70	22	7.50	302		8.60	
25	Silver L (W)				1.5	0.036	0.01	0.02	0.74	35.34	59	7.58	229		8.20	
25	Silver L (W)						0.01	O 04		43.33	29	8.24	285		17.70	
25	Silver L (W)			1.80		0.033	0.01	0.04	0.76	18.03	22	7.79	306		12.60	
25	Silver L (W)					0.052	0.41	N 12			8	7.42	316	33.0		
25	Silver L (W)				1.5	0.032	0.41	0.12	1.52	38.46	10	8.33	358	33.0	5.40	
25	Silver L (W)						0.71	0.06		56.50	14	7.69	255		26.50	88.30
25	Silver L (W)					0.024	0.71	0.00		10.24	9	8.27	273		33.20	00.00
25	Silver L (W)					0.050	0.14	0.07	0.78	15.72	11	8.39	228	24.8		
25	Silver L (W)				1.5	0.037	0.14	0.07	0.70	18.02	8	8.68	252	24.0	2.00	
25	Silver L (W)		11.0	2.50	bloom	0.037			0.07	10.02	0	0.00	232		2.00	
25	Silver L (W)				bloom											
25					bloom											
25	Silver L (W)				bloom											
25	Silver L (W)				bloom						1					
25	Silver L (W)		11 ∩	2 60		0.119	0.00	0.02	0.54	4.54	9	8.32	270		20.70	33.10
20	Oliver L (VV)	3/ 13/2013	11.0	2.00	1.0	0.119	0.00	0.02	0.54	4.04	9	0.02	210		20.70	55.10
LNum	PName	Date	Zhot	7ed	Zsamp	Tot D	NU3	NHA			1	Fe	Mn	As	NO2	
25	Silver L (W)			∠su		0.045	1403	111114			1	16	IVIII	79	NUZ	
25	Silver L (W)		11.5			0.020										
25	Silver L (W)					0.020										
25	Silver L (W)		3 3			0.273										
25	Silver L (W)		3.3			0.261										
25	Silver L (W)				9.5	0.622										
25	Silver L (W)					0.022										
25	Silver L (W)					0.044										
25	Silver L (W)		11 2			0.407										
25	Silver L (W)					0.407										
25	Silver L (W)		11.0		10.4	0.131										
25	Silver L (W)		10.0		10.7	0.730										
25	Silver L (W)					0.730										
25	Silver L (W)					0.093										
25	Silver L (W)					0.093										
25	Silver L (W)					0.042										
25	Silver L (W)		11.4			0.245										
25	Silver L (W)		11 2			0.404										
	Silver L (W)	9/29/2009	11.2		10.0											
25	Silver L (W)					0.505										
25	Silver L (W)					0.216		0.30								
25	Silver L (W)					0.114		0.30								
25	Silver L (W)					0.037		0.28								
25	Silver L (W)					0.269		0.68								
25	Silver L (W)					0.269		0.60				0.26	1.65	2.30		
25	Silver L (W)					0.531		0.81				0.56	2.06	2.50		
25	Silver L (W)					0.703		1.67				1.08	2.16	3.20		
25	Silver L (W)					0.703		0.01				1.00	۷.۱۵	0.20		
25	Silver L (W)					0.036		0.01								
25	Silver L (W)					0.033		0.03								
25	. ,					0.033		0.08								
25	Silver L (W)					0.097		0.19								
25	Silver L (W)					0.007		0.29			1	0.03	1.06			
25	Silver L (W)	8/6/2010	11.4			0.104		0.41				0.03	1.63	1.90		
25	Silver L (W)	8/21/2010				0.104		2.35			1	0.31	2.00	2.50		
25	Silver L (W)	9/2/2010	11.4			0.415		0.86				0.27	2.36	2.00		
25	Silver L (W)		11.4			0.177		0.00				0.20	2.00			
25	Silver L (W)		11.5			0.045		0.19								
25	Silver L (W)	6/30/2011	11.3			0.062		0.56								
25	Silver L (W)		10.7			0.255		0.37								
25	Silver L (W)		11.1			0.049		0.37			1	0.01	1.14		0.01	
	Ollvei L (VV)	1/13/2011	1 1.1		10.0	0.049		0.41		<u> </u>		0.01	1.14	<u> </u>	0.01	

LNum	PName	Date	Zbot	Zsd	Zsamp	Tot.P	NO3	NH4		Fe	Mn	As	NO2	
25	Silver L (W)	8/17/2011	11.0		10.0	0.727		1.72		1.24	2.99	1.00	0.01	
25	Silver L (W)	8/31/2011	11.4		10.0	0.154		0.56		0.01	1.78		0.01	
25	Silver L (W)	9/14/2011	10.9		10.0	0.135		0.50		0.15	1.02	2.00	0.01	
25	Silver L (W)	5/31/2012			10.0	0.027	0.16	0.16		0.03	0.38			
25	Silver L (W)	7/19/2012			10.0					0.49	1.95			
25	Silver L (W)	8/1/2012			10.0	0.425		1.23						
25	Silver L (W)	8/19/2012			9.5					0.49	2.81	2.00		
25	Silver L (W)	8/30/2012			10.0	0.928		2.40						
25	Silver L (W)	9/13/2012			10.0					0.60	2.51	0.50		
25	Silver L (W)	7/4/2013			10.0	0.060		0.29						
25	Silver L (W)	7/22/2013			10.0	0.020								
25	Silver L (W)	8/3/2013			9.0	0.044		0.55						
25	Silver L (W)	8/14/2013			10.0	0.042								
25	Silver L (W)	8/30/2013			10.0	0.088		0.26						
25	Silver L (W)	9/27/2013			10.5	0.091								
25	Silver L (W)	5/30/2015			9.0	0.023		0.06						
25	Silver L (W)	6/21/2015			10.0	0.038								
25	Silver L (W)	7/12/2015			9.8	0.081		0.06						
25	Silver L (W)	7/25/2015			9.5	0.165								
25	Silver L (W)	8/9/2015			9.5	0.028		0.04						•
25	Silver L (W)	9/6/2015			9.5	0.037								
25	Silver L (W)	9/19/2015			9.5	0.081		0.02					•	

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LNum	PName	Date	Site	TAir	TH20	QA	QB	QС	QD	QF	QG		Chla	LR	Ana-a	Cylin	FF-CIII			HAB
	Silver L (W)		ері																	
	Silver L (W)		epi	20	18															
	Silver L (W)		epi	12	17															
25	Silver L (W)	7/3/1986	epi	17	20															
25	Silver L (W)	7/9/1986	epi	23	22															
25	Silver L (W)	7/16/1986	ері	19	21															
25	Silver L (W)	7/23/1986	ері	21	23															
25	Silver L (W)	7/31/1986	ері	18	22															
25	Silver L (W)	8/4/1986	ері	20	22															
25	Silver L (W)		ері	15	19															
25	Silver L (W)		ері	15	20															
25	Silver L (W)	8/29/1986	ері	13	17															
25	Silver L (W)	9/3/1986	ері	19	17															
25	Silver L (W)		ері	17	16															
25	\ /	9/17/1986	ері	12	15															
25	Silver L (W)		ері	13	15															
25	Silver L (W)		ері	22	18															
25	Silver L (W)		ері	22	20															
25	Silver L (W)		ері	21	19															
25	Silver L (W)		ері	23	21															
25	Silver L (W)		ері	12	20															
25	Silver L (W)		ері	21	22															
25	Silver L (W)		ері	15	17															
25	Silver L (W)		ері	22	21															
25	Silver L (W)		ері	21	21															
25	Silver L (W)		ері	24	26															
25	Silver L (W)		ері	18	19															
25	Silver L (W)		epi	17	17															
25	Silver L (W)		epi	22	20															
25	Silver L (W)		epi	28	22															
25	Silver L (W)		ері	15	19										ļ					
25	Silver L (W)		epi	29	22															
25	Silver L (W)		epi	22	24															
25	Silver L (W)		epi	22	23			<u> </u>												
25	Silver L (W)		ері	24	23															
25	Silver L (W)		epi	23	24															
25	Silver L (W)		epi	28	25															
25	Silver L (W)	8/16/1988	ері	25	25															

												AQ-	AQ-	MC-		FP-Chl	FP-	HAB	Shore
LNum	PName	Date	Site	TAir	TH20	QA	QB	QC	QD	QF	QG		Chla		Ana-a				HAB
	Silver L (W)		ері	19	22														
25	Silver L (W)	8/30/1988	ері	19	19														
	Silver L (W)		epi	22	19														
	Silver L (W)		ері	17	17														
	Silver L (W)		epi	14	12														
	Silver L (W)		epi	12	10														
	Silver L (W) Silver L (W)		epi	22	19														
	Silver L (W)		epi epi	21 21	22 22														
	Silver L (W)		epi	18	22														
25	Silver L (W)		epi	25	22														
	Silver L (W)		epi	17	20														
25	Silver L (W)		epi	29	22														
	Silver L (W)		epi	24	22														
25	Silver L (W)	8/30/1989	ері	23	20														
	Silver L (W)		ері	24	20														
	Silver L (W)		ері	20	19														
	Silver L (W)		epi	21	19														
25	Silver L (W)		epi	21	19														
	Silver L (W)		epi	23	21														
25	Silver L (W)		epi	20	22														
	Silver L (W) Silver L (W)		epi	19 25	21 22														
	Silver L (W)		epi epi	25	20														
	Silver L (W)		epi	13	13														
25	Silver L (W)		epi	25	22														
25	Silver L (W)		ері	24	20														
25	Silver L (W)		ері	20	22														
	Silver L (W)		epi	19	20														
25	Silver L (W)		epi	22	20														
25	Silver L (W)	8/14/1996	ері	27	24	3	3	4	346										
25	Silver L (W)	6/25/1997	ері	29	17														
	Silver L (W)		ері	17	21														
25	Silver L (W)		epi	27	20														
	Silver L (W)		epi	24	17	3	2	3	13										
	Silver L (W)		epi	16	14	2	2	2	2										
	Silver L (W)		epi	21	22	2	2	2	2										
	Silver L (W)		epi	22	24	3	3	3	2										
25 25	Silver L (W) Silver L (W)		epi epi	24	25 25	3	3	2	25										
25	Silver L (W)		epi	18	22	3	3	2	2										
25	Silver L (W)		epi	16	20	3	3	3	2										
25	Silver L (W)		epi	10	17	3	3	3	12										
	Silver L (W)		epi	24	15	3	1	2	0										
	Silver L (W)		epi	21	21	2	2	2	0										
25	Silver L (W)		epi	32	25	2	3	3	25										
25	Silver L (W)		epi	27	25	4	3	4	123										
25	Silver L (W)		ері	20	22	2	2	3	258										
25	Silver L (W)		ері	18	16	3	4	4	24										
	Silver L (W)		epi	18	20	3	3	4	125										
25	Silver L (W)			21	19	1	2	1	0										
25	Silver L (W)			22	21	2	1	2	0										
25	Silver L (W)			23	22 22	2	2	3	13										
25 25	Silver L (W) Silver L (W)			28 26	23	3	3	3	0										
25	Silver L (W)			30	26 26	3	3	2	7					0.22					
25	Silver L (W)			25	23	3	3	2	0					0.22					
25	Silver L (W)			23	22	3	3	3	1			328.3		0.25					
25	Silver L (W)								İ					0.24					
25	Silver L (W)		epi	14	13	1	1	1	5	0	0								
25	Silver L (W)		epi	30	22	1	2	2	6	5	0								
							•	•							·	 •			

								1				AQ-	AQ-	MC-			FP-Chl	FP-	HAR	Shore
LNum	PName	Date	Site	TAir	TH20	QA	QB	QC	QD	QF	QG		Chla	LR	Ana-a					HAB
25	Silver L (W)		epi	33	22	1	3	2	2	0	0									
25	Silver L (W)	6/26/2010	epi	21	22	2	4	3	234	0	0									
25	Silver L (W)	7/10/2010	epi	37	27	2	3	2	2	0	0									
25	Silver L (W)	8/6/2010	epi	23	25	4	2	3	15	7	0	182.50								
25	Silver L (W)	8/21/2010	epi	24	24							428.30								
25	Silver L (W)	9/2/2010	ері	32	26	3	3	2	0	0	0	533.80								
25	Silver L (W)											700.00		0.34						
25	Silver L (W)	5/25/2011	epi	25	19	2	1	2	0	5	5									
25	Silver L (W)		ері	26	23	2	2	2	0	0		16.70								
25	Silver L (W)		epi	20	22	2	3	4	2	0		12.20								
25	Silver L (W)		epi	26	26	2	4	4	2	0	0	31.60	4.80		<0.5	<0.1				
25	Silver L (W)		bloom	0.4		_	_				•	00.50	44.00	1.43	<440	0.00				
25	Silver L (W)		epi	24	26	3	3	3	2	0	0	38.50	11.20		<0.4	<0.1				
25	Silver L (W) Silver L (W)		bloom	O.F.	OF.	2	2	2	2	_	0			158.53	<0.8	<0.1				
25 25	Silver L (W)		epi	25 24	25 22	2	3	3	0	0	0	183.80	4.50	0.46	<0.4	<0.1				
25	Silver L (W)		epi epi	19	22	3	3	3	2	0		382.70		2.62	<0.4	<0.1				
25	Silver L (W)		_	13	~~	J	J	J		J	U	JUZ.10	5.70	59.82	<0.8	0.00				
25	Silver L (W)													101.63	\U.U	0.00				
25	Silver L (W)																			
25	Silver L (W)		ері	15	21	1	2	1	0	0	0	3.80	0.20	<0.30	<0.417		0.9	0.5		
25	Silver L (W)		ері	27	22	2	4	2	2	0	0	3.40			<0.413		1.1	0.3		
25	Silver L (W)		epi	26	22	2	4	3	2	7	7	7.40	0.40				6.1	2.2		
25	Silver L (W)	7/19/2012	epi	28	26	3	3	2	2	0	0	13.50	0.90	<0.30	<0.292		6.4	0.9		
25	Silver L (W)	8/1/2012	epi	30	26	2	3	2	2	0	0	34.80	0.60	<0.30	< 0.330		3.9	0.7		
25	Silver L (W)	8/19/2012	ері	27	24	2	3	2		0	0	6.60	0.90	< 0.30	< 0.552		4.6	1.3		
25	Silver L (W)		ері	23	23	2	3	2	2	0	0				< 0.725		8.2	1.7		
25	Silver L (W)		epi	28	23	2	3	2	0	4	0	56.90			<3.299		7.6	5.2		
25	Silver L (W)		ері	25	24	2	3	2	0	0					<0.510		6.5	0.5		
25	Silver L (W)		epi	27	27	3	3	4	12	4					<0.400		7.1	1.6		
25	Silver L (W)		epi	21	23	3	3	2	0	0		35.40			<0.390		15.0	0.0		
25	Silver L (W)		epi	21	23	3	3	2	5	0	0	55.60		<0.30			9.6	4.1		
25	Silver L (W)		epi	23	24	2	2	2	1	0	0				<1.100		21.8	13.4		
25	Silver L (W)		epi	20	19	3	2	2	0	0	0				<10.600		9.3	3.3	_	
25	Silver L (W)		epi	27	18	1	1	1	0	7	0				<0.089			0.0	F	!
25	Silver L (W)		epi	25	20	2	1	2	0	0	0	5.00			<0.004			0.0	1	
25	Silver L (W)		epi	27	19	2	2	2	0	0	0				<0.003			2.1	1	<u> </u>
25	Silver L (W)		epi	30	26	4	3	3	1348	_					<0.002			74.6	DE	DE
25	Silver L (W) Silver L (W)		epi	19	19	2	3	3	38 0	0					<0.003 <0.004			16.8 5.2	B	B I
				28	26		2		U	U	U								'	
	Silver L (W)														<0.007					ed
25	Silver L (W) Silver L (W)														<0.007			2544 4653	\vdash	
25	Silver L (W)														<0.007				\vdash	
25	Silver L (W)														<0.020			4.1	\vdash	
25 25	Silver L (W)			22	21	2	2	2	0	0	0	100.20	0.00		<0.020			21.2		1
25	Silver L (W)			22	16				U	U	U	100.20	0.90	<0.74	<0.010	<u> </u>	24.9	21.2		
25	Silver L (W)				15														\vdash	
25	Silver L (W)				18															
25	Silver L (W)				17															
25	Silver L (W)				13															
25	Silver L (W)				15															
25	Silver L (W)				16															
25	Silver L (W)				16															
25	Silver L (W)	8/28/2008	hypo		21															
25	Silver L (W)	9/12/2008	hypo		19															
25	Silver L (W)				16															
25	Silver L (W)				17														$oxed{oxed}$	
25	Silver L (W)				18															
25	Silver L (W)				18														$\vdash \vdash$	
25	Silver L (W)	U8/U3/2009	nypo		19			<u> </u>											_ 1	

												AQ-	AQ-	MC-			FP-Chl	FP-	HAR	Shore
LNum	PName	Date	Site	TAir	TH20	QA	QB	QC	QD	QF	QG		Chla	LR	Ana-a		1 1 0111			HAB
25	Silver L (W)	08/16/2009			19											,				
25	Silver L (W)	08/29/2009	hypo		19															
25	Silver L (W)	09/10/2009	hypo		18															
	Silver L (W)		hypo		12															
25	Silver L (W)		hypo		14															
25	Silver L (W)	6/11/2010	hypo		15															
25	Silver L (W)		hypo		15															
25	Silver L (W)	7/10/2010	hypo		15															
25	Silver L (W)	8/6/2010	hypo		17															
	Silver L (W)		hypo		16															
25	Silver L (W)		hypo		21															
25	Silver L (W)		hypo		13															
25	Silver L (W)		hypo		14															
25	Silver L (W)		hypo		14															
25	Silver L (W)		hypo		19															
25	Silver L (W)		hypo		17															
25	Silver L (W)	8/17/2011	hypo		16															
	Silver L (W)		hypo		20															
25	Silver L (W)		hypo		20															
25	Silver L (W)		hypo		14															
25	Silver L (W)		hypo		16															
25	Silver L (W)		hypo		15															
	Silver L (W)		hypo		18															
25	Silver L (W)		hypo		16															
25	Silver L (W)		hypo		19															
25	Silver L (W)		hypo		19															
25	Silver L (W)		hypo		20															
25	Silver L (W)		hypo		19															
25	Silver L (W)		hypo		22															
25	Silver L (W)		hypo		21															
25	Silver L (W)		hypo		19															
25	Silver L (W)	5/30/2015	hypo		16															
25	Silver L (W)				17															
25	Silver L (W)		hypo		16															
25	Silver L (W)	7/25/2015	hypo		22															
25	Silver L (W)	8/9/2015	hypo		17															
25	Silver L (W)	9/6/2015	hypo		20															
25	Silver L (W)	9/19/2015	hypo		18															

Legend Information

Indicator	Iformation Description	Detection Limit	Standard (S) / Criteria (C)
General Inform	nation		
Lnum	lake number (unique to CSLAP)		
Lname	name of lake (as it appears in the Gazetteer of NYS Lakes)		
Date	sampling date		
Field Paramete	ers		
Zbot	lake depth at sampling point, meters (m)		
Zsd	Secchi disk transparency or clarity	0.1m	1.2m (C)
Zsamp	water sample depth (m) (epi = epilimnion or surface; bot = bottom)	0.1m	none
Tair	air temperature (C)	-10C	none
TH20	water temperature (C)	-10C	none
Laboratory Par	ameters		
Tot.P	total phosphorus (mg/l)	0.003 mg/l	0.020 mg/l (C)
NOx	nitrate + nitrite (mg/l)	0.003 Hg/l	10 mg/l NO3 (S), 2 mg/l NO2 (S)
NH4	total ammonia (mg/l)	0.01 mg/l	2 mg/l NH4 (S)
TN	total nitrogen (mg/l)	0.01 mg/l	none
TN/TP	nitrogen to phosphorus (molar) ratio, = (TKN + NOx)*2.2/TP	<u> </u>	none
TCOLOR	true (filtered) color (ptu, platinum color units)	1 ptu	none
рН	powers of hydrogen (S.U., standard pH units)	0.1 S.U.	6.5, 8.5 S.U. (S)
Cond25	specific conductance, corrected to 25C (umho/cm)	1 umho/cm	none
Ca, Cl	calcium, chloride (mg/l)	1 mg/l	none
Chl.a	chlorophyll a (ug/l)	0.01 ug/l	none
Fe	iron (mg/l)	0.1 mg/1	1.0 mg/l (S)
Mn	manganese (mg/l)	0.01 mg/l	0.3 mg/l (S)
As	arsenic (ug/l)	1 ug/l	10 ug/l (S)
AQ-PC	Phycocyanin (aquaflor) (unitless)	1 unit	none
AQ-Chl	Chlorophyll a (aquaflor) (ug/l)	1 ug/l	none
MC-LR	Microcystis-LR (ug/I)	0.01 ug/l	1 ug/l potable (C) 20 ug/l swimming (C
Ana	Anatoxin-a (ug/I)	variable	none
Cyl	Cylindrospermposin (ug/l)	0.1 ug/l	none
FP-Chl, FP-BG	Fluoroprobe total chlorophyll, fluoroprobe blue-green chlorophyll (ug/l)	0.1 ug/l	none
Lake Assessme	nt		
QA	water quality assessment; 1 = crystal clear, 2 = not quite crystal clear, 3 = definite algae greenness, 4 = high algae levels, 5 = severely high algae levels		
QB	aquatic plant assessment; 1 = no plants visible, 2 = plants below surface, 3 = plants at surface, 4 = plants dense at surface, 5 = surface plant coverage		
QC	recreational assessment; 1 = could not be nicer, 2 = excellent, 3 = slightly impaired, 4 = substantially impaired, 5 = lake not usable		
QD	reasons for recreational assessment; 1 = poor water clarity, 2 = excessive weeds, 3 = too much algae, 4 = lake looks bad, 5 = poor weather, 6 = litter/surface debris, 7 = too many lake users, 8 = other		
QF, QG	Health and safety issues today (QF) and past week (QG); 0 = none, 1 = taste/odor, 2 = GI illness humans/animals, 3 = swimmers itch, 4 = algae blooms, 5 = dead fish, 6 = unusual animals, 7 = other		
HAB form, Shore HAB	HAB evaluation; A = spilled paint, B = pea soup, C = streaks, D = green dots, E = bubbling scum, F = green/brown tint, G = duckweed, H = other, I = no bloom		

Appendix B- Priority Waterbody Listing for Silver Lake

Silver Lake (0403-0002)

Impaired Seg

Revised: 10/28/02

Waterbody Location Information

Water Index No: Ont 117- 70-P115 Drain Basin: Genesee River

Upper Genesee River

Hydro Unit Code: 04130002/160 Str Class: A Waterbody Type: Lake

Reg/County: 9/Wyoming Co. (61)

Waterbody Size: 812.7 Acres (Eutrophic)

Water Quality Problem/Issue Information

Quad Map: CASTILE (K-08-2)

Seg Description: entire lake

(CAPS indicate MAJOR Use Impacts/Pollutants/Sources)

Use(s) Impacted Severity Problem Documentation

WATER SUPPLY Impaired Known
Public Bathing Stressed Known
Recreation Stressed Known
Aesthetics Stressed Known

Type of Pollutant(s)

Known: ALGAL/WEED GROWTH (algal growth), NUTRIENTS, Pesticides, Silt/Sediment

Suspected: --Possible: Pathogens

Source(s) of Pollutant(s)

Known: AGRICULTURE, Streambank Erosion

Suspected: Construction
Possible: Failing On-Site Syst

Resolution/Management Information

Issue Resolvability: 2 (Strategy Exists, Needs Funding/Resources)
Verification Status: 5 (Management Strategy has been Developed)

Lead Agency/Office: ext/WQCC Resolution Potential: Medium

TMDL/303d Status: 3 (Waters Requiring Re-Assessment Based on New Methodology)

Further Details

The drinking water supply as well as public bathing/recreational uses and aesthetics of Silver Lake are impacted by nutrients (phosphorus) and algal growth that reduce clarity. Agricultural activities in the watershed are the primary source of nutrient loads. On-site septic systems are also an issue.

Turbidity (clarity) standards/guidance values are regularly not met in the lake and in finished waters from the drinking water treatment plant. The plant has experienced additional costs in order to meet existing standards; potential new (lower) standards are under consideration and raise concerns about the need for additional filtering. (DEC/DOW, Region 9, April 2001)

CSLAP volunteer monitoring of the lake conducted from 1986 through 1997 has documented elevated phosphorus and algal levels and reduced clarity. During the summer, lake clarity does not meet minimum recommendations (based on recommendations for siting new bathing beaches). Conditions are typical of stressed recreational uses. Although no data

is currently available, THM formation may be an issue given the algal densities in the lake. (DEC/DOW, BWM/Lake Services, April 2001)

Much of the area surrounding the lake is agricultural with high concentrations of dairy farming activity. Improper manure management (spreading on frozen or snow covered ground adjacent to the lake) and fertilizer use are the primary sources of nutrient loads to the lake. There are many on-going programs to install agricultural BMPs. Many area dairy farms fall under CAFO regulation and are working on plans to reduce and/or eliminate nutrient runoff over the next five years. Cropland soil erosion and pesticide/herbicide use are also concerns. A recent USGS study and report found pesticides to be present in the watershed, but at concentrations within applicable standards. (Wyoming County WQCC, April 2001)

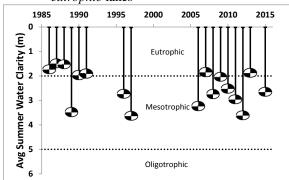
Inadequate and/or failing on-site septic systems serving the many cottages around the lake are also a suspected source of nutrients. Algal blooms appear to be less of a problem since sanitary sewers were installed in the more densely populated areas (Silver Lake and Fairview) in the mid-1980s. However, not all cottages are connected to the lake sewer district and it is suspected that many have sub-standard and failing septic systems. Construction of new residences and the use fertilizers, herbicides and pesticides on lawns (and golf courses) bordering the lake are also a concern. The Wyoming County Soil and Water Conservation District and Water Quality Committee are undertaking studies to implement non-point source BMP's, such as the construction of a sediment trap on the lake inlet. (Wyoming County WQCC, April 2001)

The lake is included on the NYS 2002 Section 303(d) List of Impaired Waters. The lake is included on Part 3 of the List as a Water Previously Listed But Requiring Re-Assessment Based on New Assessment/List Methodology.

Appendix C- Long Term Trends: Silver Lake

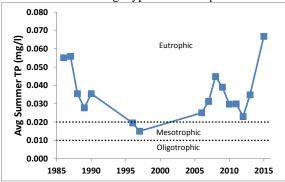
Long Term Trends: Water Clarity

- No trends apparent; variable year to year
- Most readings typical of *mesotrophic* to *eutrophic* lakes



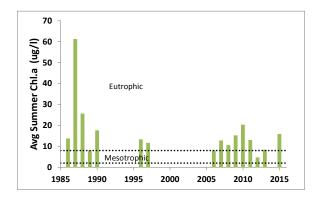
Long Term Trends: Phosphorus

- No trends apparent; higher since late 90s after decrease mid-80s to late 90s
- Most readings typical of *eutrophic* lakes



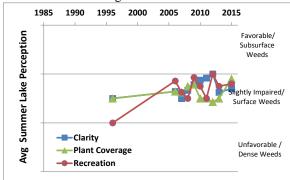
Long Term Trends: Chlorophyll a

- No trends apparent; less variability after '87
- Most readings typical of *eutrophic* lakes



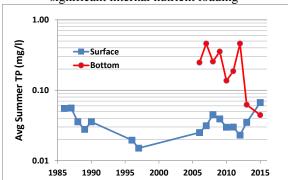
Long Term Trends: Lake Perception

- Recreational and WQ perceptions improving
- Recreational perception linked to both excessive algae and excessive weeds



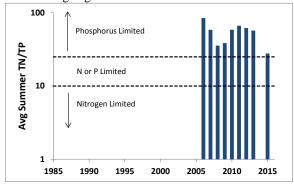
Long Term Trends: Bottom Phosphorus

- Deepwater TP > surface TP, but lower 2015
- 2013 deepwater TP readings indicates weak significant internal nutrient loading



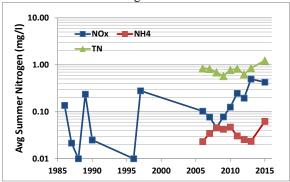
Long Term Trends: N:P Ratio

- No trends apparent, but lower 2015
- Most readings indicate phosphorus limits algae growth



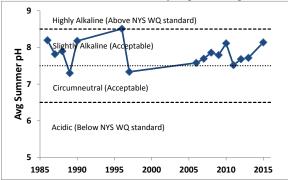
Long Term Trends: Nitrogen

- NOx highly variable; TN and NOx ↑?
- Elevated total nitrogen usually associated with elevated algae levels



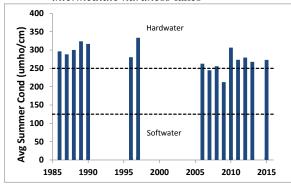
Long Term Trends: pH

- No trends apparent
- Most readings typical of *slightly alkaline* lakes with occasionally high readings



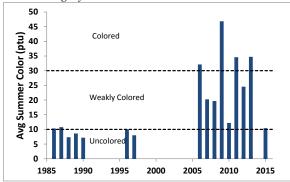
Long Term Trends: Conductivity

- No trends apparent, though recently lower
- Most readings typical of hardwater to intermediate hardness lakes



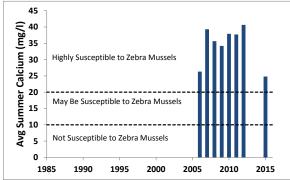
Long Term Trends: Color

- Color > lab change 2002 but ↓ after 2010
- Most readings typical of *weakly colored* to *highly colored* lakes



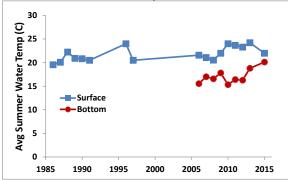
Long Term Trends: Calcium

- No trends apparent, but lower in 2015
- Data indicates high susceptibility to zebra mussels, which have been found in lake



Long Term Trends: Water Temperature

- Slightly increasing surface and bottom T
- Bottom temperatures indicate thermal stratification usually weak



Appendix D: Algae Testing Results from SUNY ESF Study

Most algae are harmless, naturally present, and an important part of the food web. However excessive algae growth can cause health, recreational, and aesthetic problems. Some algae can produce toxins that can be harmful to people and animals. High quantities of these algae are called harmful algal blooms (HABs). CSLAP lakes have been sampled for a variety of HAB indicators since 2008. This was completed on selected lakes as part of a NYS DOH study from 2008-2010. In 2011, enhanced sampling on all CSLAP lakes was initiated through an EPA-funded project that has continued through the current sampling season. This study has evaluated a number of HAB indicators as follows:

- Algae types blue green, green, diatoms, and "other"
- Algae densities
- Microscopic analysis of bloom samples
- Algal toxin analysis

Some of these results are reported in other portions of these reports. This appendix the seasonal change in blue green algae, other algae types, and the primary algal toxin (microcystin-LR, a liver toxin). Analysis was completed on open water samples and, for some lakes, shoreline samples that were collected when visual evidence of blooms were apparent. Results are compared to the DEC criteria of 25-30 ug/l blue green chlorophyll a and 20 ug/l microcystin-LR (based on the World Health Organization (WHO) threshold for unsafe swimming conditions) and the WHO provisional criteria for long-term protection of treated water supplies (= 1 ug/l microcystin-LR). The data for algae types are drawn from a high end fluorometer used by SUNY ESF. While these results are useful for timely approximation of lake conditions, they are not as accurate as the total chlorophyll results measured as a regular part of CSLAP since 1986 in all open water samples. Therefore these results are used judiciously in the assessment of sampled waterbodies.

Two separate samples are evaluated. A sample is taken at the CSLAP sample point at the deepest point of the lake at every sample session. In addition, shoreline samples can be taken when a bloom is visible. It should be noted that shoreline conditions can vary significantly over time and from one location to another. The shoreline bloom sampling results summarized below are not collected as routinely as open water samples, and therefore represent snapshots in time. It is assumed that sampling results showing high blue green algae and/or toxin levels indicate that algae blooms may be common and/or widespread on these lakes. However, the absence of elevated blue green algae and toxin levels does not assure the lack of shoreline blooms on these lakes. Elevated open water readings may indicate a higher likelihood of shoreline blooms, but in some lakes, these shoreline blooms have not been (well) documented.

The results from these samples are summarized within the CSLAP report for the lake.

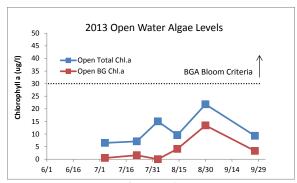


Figure D1: 2013 Open Water Total and BGA Chl.a

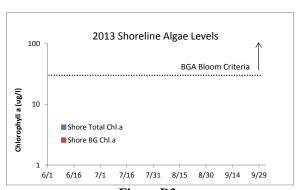


Figure D3: 2013 Shoreline Total and BGA Chl.a

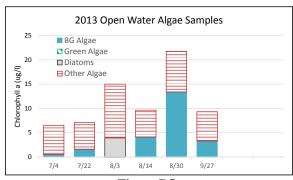


Figure D5: 2013 Open Water Algae Types

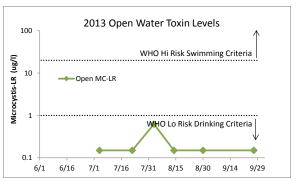


Figure D2: 2013 Open Water Microcystin-LR



Figure D4: 2013 Shoreline Microcystin-LR

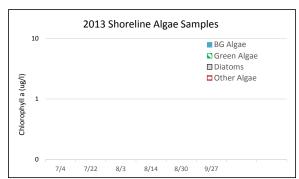


Figure D6: 2013 Shoreline Algae Types

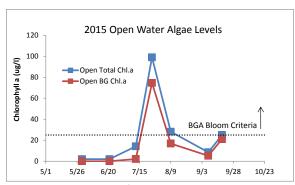


Figure D7: 2015 Open Water Total and BGA Chl.a

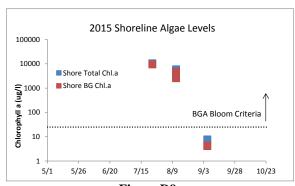


Figure D9: 2015 Shoreline Total and BGA Chl.a

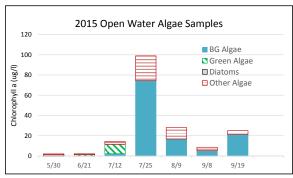


Figure D11: 2015 Open Water Algae Types

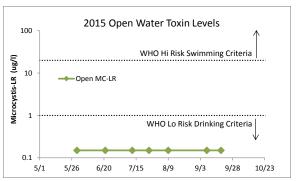


Figure D8: 2015 Open Water Microcystin-LR



Figure D10: 2015 Shoreline Microcystin-LR

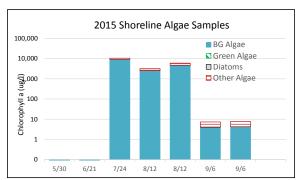


Figure D12: 2015 Shoreline Algae Types

Appendix E: AIS Species in Wyoming County

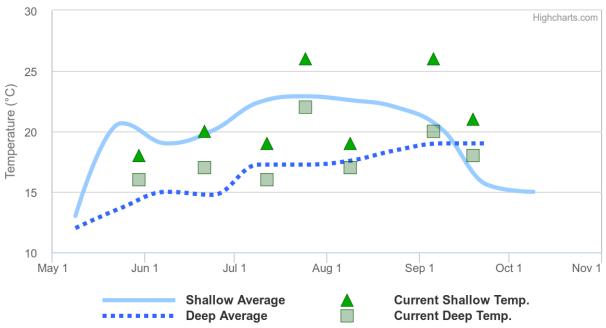
The table below shows the invasive aquatic plants and animals that have been documented in Wyoming County, as cited in either the iMapInvasives database (http://www.imapinvasives.org/) or in the NYSDEC Division of Water database. These databases may include some, but not all, non-native plants or animals that have not been identified as "Prohibited and Regulated Invasive Species" in New York state regulations (6 NYCRR Part 575; http://www.dec.ny.gov/docs/lands_forests_pdf/islist.pdf).

This list is not complete, but instead represents only those species that have been reported and verified within the county. If any additional aquatic invasive species (AIS) are known or suspected in these or other waterbodies in the county, this information should be reported through iMap invasives or by contacting NYSDEC at downfo@dec.ny.gov.

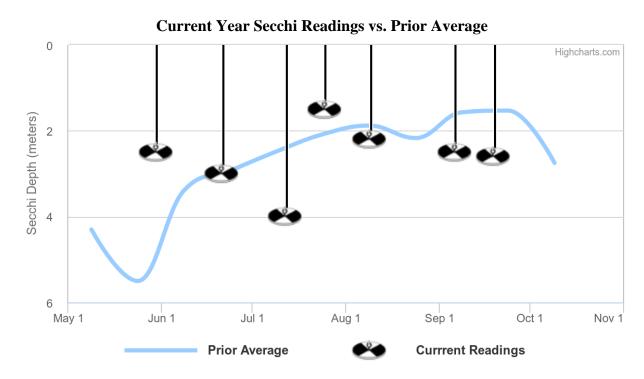
	Aquatic In	vasive Species - Wyomin	g County
Waterbody	Kingdom	Common name	Scientific name
Akron Reservoir	Plant	Eurasian watermilfoil	Myriophyllum spicatum
Attica Reservoir #2	Plant	Eurasian watermilfoil	Myriophyllum spicatum
Attica Reservoir #2	Plant	Curly leafed pondweed	Potamogeton crispus
Faun Lake	Plant	Eurasian watermilfoil	Myriophyllum spicatum
Java Lake	Plant	Curly leafed pondweed	Potamogeton crispus
Lake Le Roy	Plant	Eurasian watermilfoil	Myriophyllum spicatum
Silver Lake	Animal	Zebra mussel	Dreissena polymorpha
Silver Lake	Plant	Eurasian watermilfoil	Myriophyllum spicatum
Silver Lake	Plant	Curly leafed pondweed	Potamogeton crispus
Silver Lake	Animal	Rudd	Scardinius erythrophthalmus

Appendix F: Current Year vs. Prior Averages for Silver Lake





This year's shallow water sample temperatures are tending to be higher than normal when compared to the average of readings collected from 1986 to 2013. This year's deep water sample temperatures are tending to be higher than normal when compared to the average of readings collected from 2006 to 2013.



This year's session Secchi readings are tending to be higher than normal when compared to the average of readings collected from 1986 to 2013

Appendix G: Watershed and Land Use Map for Silver Lake

This watershed and land use map was developed using USGS StreamStats and ESRI ArcGIS using the 2006 land use satellite imagery. The actual watershed map and present land uses within this watershed may be slightly different due to the age of the underlying data and some limits to the use of these tools in some geographic regions and under varying flow conditions. However, these maps are intended to show the approximate extent of the lake drainage basin and the major land uses found within the boundaries of the basin.

