

Juz-2

Sayaqool

(سَيَقُولُ)

Thematic Summary

- **Obedience & Belief:** True righteousness lies in obeying Allah, holding firm ایمان, and following Prophet Muhammad ﷺ.
- **Law & Justice:** Islam defines Halal and Haram and establishes justice through systems like Qisaas, inheritance, and ethical conduct.
- **Worship & Spiritual Growth:** Acts like Salah, Zakat, fasting, and Hajj develop Taqwa and strengthen connection with Allah. This shows us that in Islam worship is a way of living.
- **Family & Society:** Islam guides marriage, rights, charity, and collective responsibility to build a just and balanced society.

Qiblah and the purpose of Worship



2 nd Paara contains
Surah Al-Baqarah
(verse 142-252)



After his migration
Prophet صلى الله عليه وسلم prayed facing
Bait-ul-Maqdis, a
sacred area in
Jerusalem founded
by Prophet Yaqoob
عليه السلام. The
Prophet صلى الله عليه وسلم desired the Holy
Kaaba to become
Qiblah .

Allah جل جلاله then
made Kaaba the
Qiblah. The Jews
criticized this change
of Qiblah



The Quran replied: the purpose of worship is not
the Qiblah direction. It is to obey Allah جل جلاله
Lesson: Obeying Allah is the purpose of worship.



Islam as a way of life

The Quran informs that
Prophet صلى الله عليه وسلم
is a huge blessing for
Muslims: Follow him.



*The verse
of
goodness
177*

• Verse 177 is called
“Verse of goodness”
رالب آيت

. Goodness is: Belief in Allah
جل جلاله, Qiyaamah, angels,
Prophets عليهم السلام,
revealed books

Helping relatives, orphans,
needy, and beggars, along
with freeing slaves and
prisoners

Offering Salah, giving
Zakaat, fulfilling promises
and showing patience in
times of hardships .

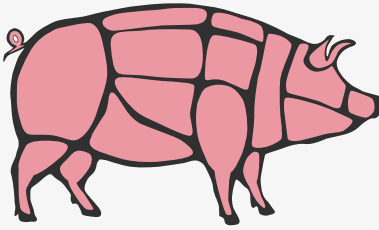
Aligning whole life
according to Islam



Islam is a complete and most balanced way of life as
compared to all previous religions. it is not just a set of
worships

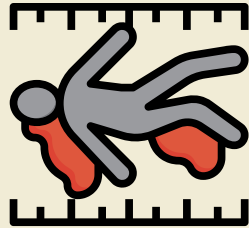


Halal and Haraam:Haraam



Islam defines haraam as: dead meat, flowing blood, pork (pig meat), and animal not sacrificed in Allah's name

A killer must be killed in return , called Qisaas - قصاص Benefit of Qisaas: It stops people from killing, and a person to be murdered will not be murdered. The family of the murdered person can also forgive the killer, or can demand blood-money or دية instead of Qisaas



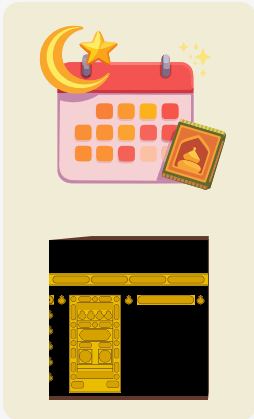
A person who is sure of his impending death must define his will (to be executed in one-third of his inheritance)

Lesson: Haraam (prohibited) and Halaal (allowed) is defined by Allah جل جلاله, not humans.



Halal and Haraam:Haraam continued

Islam prohibits wine and gambling: they have some benefits, but their disadvantages and drawbacks are worse. The Prophet صلى الله عليه وسلم labeled wine as the “mother of all evils/vices”.



Tracking the lunar (Islamic) calendar is a collective duty (farz-e-kifayah); if no one in the community upholds it, all share the sin, though using the solar calendar is allowed for everyday matters.

Performing Hajj is obligatory on Muslims who can afford it; it takes place on specific days in Dhul-Hijjah, while Umrah can be performed at any time of the year.

Quranic rulings on apostasy (irtidad):

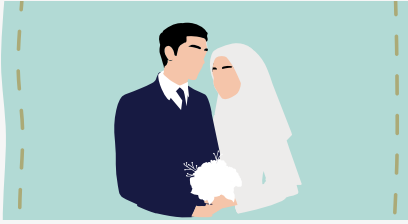
- A person's past good deeds are nullified after leaving Islam.
- If one dies in a state of apostasy, they face eternal punishment.
- Classical rulings state that a male apostate who refuses to return may face the death penalty, while a female apostate may face lifelong imprisonment.



The Quran also corrected false practices of the Makkah pagans, such as neglecting the essential rite of going to Arafat during Hajj.



Rulings on Marriage



Quran mentions rules for male-initiated divorce طلاق and female initiated divorce خلع with detail so that oppressed women can gain their freedom. However, Islam generally recommends avoiding divorce as much as possible.



When a woman's husband dies, or her husband divorces her, Quran instructs her to spend some time in waiting before she can remarry – this is iddah عِدَّة / عَدَّتْ

Muslims are not allowed to marry Mushrikeen (i.e., those who do shirk): Muslim men can marry true Christian and Jewish women

ابن کتاب

. It is best for Muslims to marry Muslims. A pious wife is a treasure – Men should marry pious females. A couple should acquire knowledge on how to keep each other happy

Islam recommends that mothers feed their milk to their children. Even if a couple divorces, the mother still reserves the right to feed her child.

Lesson

Islam centers the family unit as the building block of society , but allows realistic flexibility.



Rulings related to Jihad

It is obligatory (فرض) (for Muslims to wage the holy war against those who wage war on them. This is necessary to spread and maintain Islam in the whole world, and to prevent enemies from oppressing Muslims and erasing Islam.



Quran gives a warning to those who don't participate in holy wars. Quran relates the story of a nation who fled from their houses after the spread of plague طاعون but still they died. This also tells us that life and death is in Allahs hands.

Quran relates the story of Hazrat Taloot (طالوت), a Bani Israelite king who waged the holy war against a much bigger and stronger army, but still Allah جل جلاله made him victorious. The fact that Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم related these long-forgotten stories perfectly is another clear proof that he is the Prophet of Allah جل جلاله



Islam encourages peace but in order to maintain peace, Muslims must empower themselves militarily and maintain themselves in a position of readiness to fight for justice.



Q/A FROM JUZ I

What was the first Qibalah?

What is the punishment for apostasy as outlined in this juz?

How is goodness defined in this Juz?

What are quranic injunctions about Jihad? under what circumstances is it encouraged and why?
