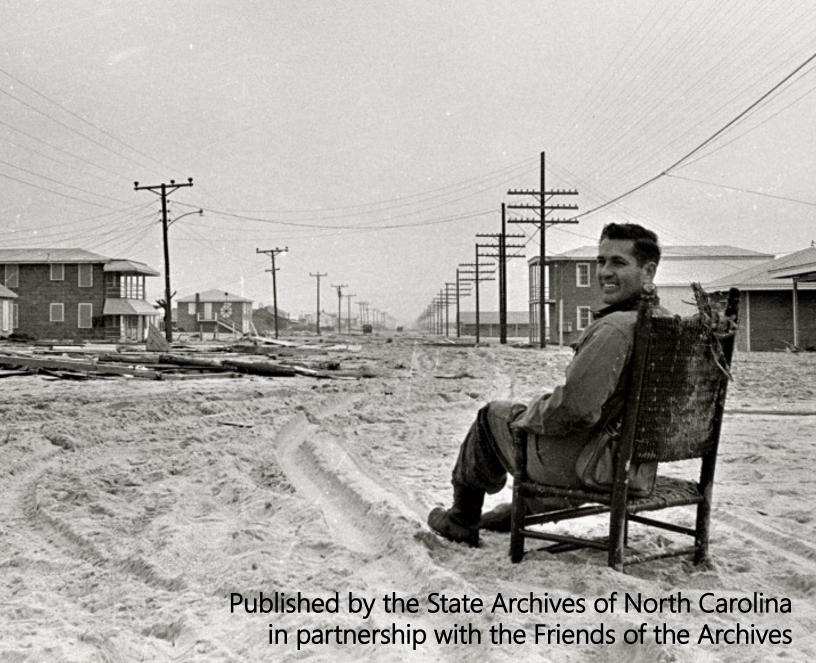
THE CHARTER

The State Archives of North Carolina Fall 2018

North Carolina Archives Month

Water as Resource and Ruin



THE CHARTER

The State Archives of North Carolina Fall 2018

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Cover Photo:

Man in chair, post Ash Wednesday Storm, photo by Aycock Brown, 1962.

PC.5127 Aycock Brown Papers

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The mission of the **State Archives** is to collect, preserve, manage, and provide access to information that protects citizen rights, documents North Carolina history and culture, promotes transparency, and encourages stewardship of government records.

The Charter is a publication of the Division of Archives and Records, funded by the <u>Friends of the Archives</u>, Inc., a nonprofit organization. Copies are electronically distributed to FOA members twice annually.

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From 109 East Jones

ur online catalog,
MARS (Manuscript and
Archives Records System), has

served us and our users for more than thirty years. MARS was developed in the 1980s as a public search tool to identify and locate archival and government records held in our collection. Over the years it's been updated with other features to enhance its usability, for example, the ability to restrict searches by location or type of record. Each enhancement was designed to provide the user with as much specific information as possible. At the same time, we have developed several internal databases to track accessions, records schedules and finding aids, and microfilm production and processes.

After nearly five years of planning, programming, and extensive trial-and-error internal testing, we will soon be ready to reveal a new online catalog that offers standard patron searching while integrating many of our internal functions. For example, each bibliographic record will have a public interface, while staff will regularly access the same record to note the creation of different formats, for instance, microfilm or digital copies, to track barcoded containers for inventory, to find and record shelf locations, and so on. This single system will manage all the functions previously contained in nine independent databases, allowing us to seamlessly move records from retention schedule to archival accessioning to patron access.

We partnered with APPX to shape their AXAEM system to meet our needs. It has been a daunting task to be sure to identify vendors and a robust online system that could accommodate all our requirements, internal and external. Fortunately, AXAEM was developed by archivists, so the fundamental logic of identification, display, and record hierarchy was already grounded in archival



Archives staff hard at work testing the new system—just kidding!
Actual photo credit: Triangle Universities Nuclear Laboratory, TUNL, at Duke University, photo by Walter E. Shackelford, September 1967.
More information here.

practices. AXAEM is also used by the state archives in Utah, Indiana, and Washington, D.C.

I am deeply indebted to our staff and managers who have facilitated months of testing, internal training sessions, and discussion groups to identify big and small problems and improvements. I would especially like to acknowledge the talents, hard work, and dedication of former staff member Jeremy Gibson, who guided us through most of the tough work.

We hope to launch the new catalog later this year and will do so with plenty of notice to our public users, and with help screens. The implementation of the new system is a monumental change for us and well overdue.

. .

Jaral E. Koonts

SARAH E. KOONTS

State Archivist and Director

Division of Archives and Records

From the President

People from all over the country and the world visit our archives in search of the gems held there, but even for those who cannot make the trip, there are treasures to be enjoyed through the North Carolina Digital Collection. Viewers can go online and find resources on topics ranging from African American education to World War II maps and posters.

The topical collections have a little something for everyone. For the genealogist, there is a collection titled Family Records. There one can find images of family Bibles, marriage records, and published family histories. Another collection displays alien registration and naturalization records. Researchers can find record series such as Governors Papers and War of 1812 Pay Vouchers and on topics including the Speaker Ban Law. Students of the world wars can find a wealth of images and documents to study. The collection titled Christmas in Carolina conjures up memories of Christmas through images of Christmas stamps, among others.



Aerial view of Fayetteville Street at Christmas, 1968. From the News and Observer Photograph Files, State Archives of North Carolina. Reprinted with permission from the N&O. Retrieved from http://digital.ncdcr.gov/cdm/ref/collection/p15012coll12/id/24

Each collection's main page has an explanation of the types of materials included there. By clicking on browse all items, the viewer arrives at a list of the items that includes thumbnail images, the titles of the images, subjects, and descriptions of the items. For instance, the first item in the Food and Cooking collection is a document. The title is "Court Transcript: State v. Mack Farmer, August 20, 1937." The description begins, "Court transcript from a case filed with the Office of the Clerk of the Supreme Court of North Carolina. Mack and Majorie Farmer were charged with having intoxicating liquor for the purpose of selling or bartering." Under subjects we find "North Carolina. Supreme Court; North Carolina. Superior Court (Buncombe County); Distilleries; Prohibition; Liquor laws; Alcoholic beverages; Distilling, Illicit." If you don't know where to start, there are helpful tabs at the top of the homepage labeled "Featured Topics" and "Explore." There is also a tab labeled "Surprise Me" for those who have a sense of adventure.

There will most likely never be a time when all the items of the archives will be online—there are far too many of them. Therefore, trips to the archives will always produce interesting results. But there are also many treasures to be found by visiting North Carolina Digital Collections at http://digital.ncdcr.gov/.

go am Willight

JO ANN WILLIFORD
President of the Friends of the Archives

Hurricane Preparedness for Records and Personal Papers

EMILY RAINWATER, Conservator

I urricanes can be devastating for individuals and entire communities. What people don't always think about is the impact they can have on our records, personal papers, and cultural heritage institutions. When a storm is predicted to come through your area, there are several things you can do to prepare your record storage areas for potential flooding.

1. If possible, ensure all records are at least 3-6 inches off the floor in case of water intrusion. Take a good look around your office, home, or collection storage areas to double check there are no materials on the floor—sometimes people forget about that frame they have leaning against a cabinet,

- or that box of books they put underneath the desk, or that bottom filing cabinet drawer full of important papers. Consider moving objects away from windows and out of basements.
- If you have the resources available, consider using plastic sheeting to cover records in areas known to be prone to leaks.
- 3. Gather a basic set of recovery supplies in a central, easily accessible location. This may include plastic, a wet vac, blotter, interleaving material, gloves, a pencil and notepad, and so on.
- Research possible disaster recovery vendors who are known to have experience

working with objects of cultural heritage and sensitive records, and if you're working in an institutional setting, look in to your institution's procurement policy on funding for these types of emergency requests.

A little bit of planning and preparedness can go a long way towards prevention. Doing a risk assessment prior to a storm will allow you the opportunity to employ some mitigation strategies. Many of these same principles apply to preparing the family home for emergencies. Check out ReadyNC.org, a website put together by the North Carolina Department of Public Safety, for tips on preparing your home and family for an emergency.

Fundraising Update!

A successful fundraising campaign by the Friends of the Archives group has allowed an important preservation component to be added to the framing packages of the Bill of Rights and all four pages of the 1663 Carolina Charter. All five large, framed parchment documents were placed in sealed packages with state of the art materials designed to

maintain a stable humidity level, protecting the parchment from unwanted environmental fluctuations. New glazing that filters 99 percent of damaging ultraviolet radiation, and is antistatic and antireflective, was added to each frame. The Bill of Rights had been placed in its conservation grade matting relatively recently, but all four pages of the 1663 Carolina Charter needed an update. The large manuscripts were all removed from their old matting and attached to new 100-percent-cotton museum-grade mat board using a thread-mount system that allows for the natural expansion and contraction of the parchment. Thank you to all who donated to this important cause!



Water-Related Trivia Questions

What is the largest natural lake in North Carolina? Lake Mattamuskeet (30,000 acres)

What North Carolina county is more than two-thirds water?

Dare County (858 acres of water, 388 acres of land)

What is North Carolina's longest river?

Cape Fear River (river basin = 6,189 miles)

What is the largest man-made lake in the state? Lake Norman in Catawba, Iredell, Mecklenburg, and Lincoln counties (520 miles of shoreline)

Geologists consider what North Carolina river to be the second oldest in the world, second only to the Nile River?

New River, which forms on the Ashe-Alleghany County line and flows into Virginia and West Virginia (also the only large river in the United States to flow north)

What North Carolina sound is the largest freshwater sound in the world?

Albemarle Sound (52 miles long and 5–14 miles across)

A huge storm in September 1846 created two inlets in North Carolina. What are they?

Oregon Inlet and Hatteras Inlet

What 30,000-acre lake in North Carolina lies completely under sea level?

Lake Mattamuskeet in Hyde County

What is the South's largest crater lake?

Lake Waccamaw in Columbus County (5 miles long, 3 miles wide)

What is the largest county if you count both land and water area?

Hyde County (unofficially, this counts the Pamlico Sound and Lake Mattamuskeet)

On what date did the very destructive Hurricane Hazel hit North Carolina?

October 15, 1954

What three Outer Banks inlets have been opened since 1585?

Ocracoke, Beaufort, and Boque Inlets

What is the largest private lake in North Carolina? Lake Toxaway in Transylvania County

What county in North Carolina has the highest waterfall on the east coast of the United State?

Transylvania County (Whitewater Falls)

What is the only North Carolina river to flow directly into the Atlantic?

Cape Fear River

What North Carolina river is named after an Indian princess who, after losing her lover, drowned herself?

Toe River (Estatoe was the woman's name)

What is the tallest dam in the eastern United States? Fontana Dam in Graham County (480 feet)



The Schedules, They Are A-Changin'

COURTNEY BAILEY, Records Management Analyst







ver the past year, the Records Analysis Unit of the Government Records Section has accomplished a major overhaul of how we oversee the retention and disposition of public records created and received by state agencies in North Carolina. In a nod to North Carolina Archives Month, one might call it a sea change.

Since the 1950s, the State Archives has written program record retention schedules for individual agency offices; these schedules were essentially inventories of the records created by that agency or office with instructions on how long to keep the archives, kept in office permanently, or eventually destroyed. However, keeping up with the everchanging organizational structures of state government in North Carolina made this system difficult to sustain. In 2016, the Records Analysis Unit embarked on a functional analysis initiative to

appraise and schedule the records of all state agencies based on the functions the records fulfill rather than office by office.

First, we determined the functions of the various state agencies, soliciting input from our agency liaisons and studying the powers, duties, and

responsibilities laid out in the General Statutes and the Administrative Code.

Then, we generated a list of sixteen functions that encompass the work done by all state agencies in North Carolina. Finally, we began drafting retention and disposition schedules for the sixteen functions, using information gathered from existing program schedules to identify record types, as well as guidance from other states employing functional schedules (Vermont, Washington, and Wyoming).

After drafting the schedules, we subjected each to three stages of review: a review by expert records and whether they should be transferred to the stakeholders from relevant state agencies, an internal review by archives staff, and a post on The G.S. 132 <u>Files</u>, our government records blog, seeking public comments. After the schedules were final, records analysts met with state agency liaisons to discuss how the records of the agency fit into this functional scheme and brought back ideas for training and

> guidance documents that could make these schedules more usable for our constituents.

The first Functional Schedule for North Carolina State Agencies became effective December 1, 2017. Since that time, records analysts have conducted training sessions and regularly communicated with



state agencies, seeking feedback along the way. We released a revised set of schedules on July 1, 2018, and moving forward, we intend to release updates at the start of each the fiscal year.

Working on this project has been time-consuming but rewarding. It has brought a level of transparency to our scheduling of state agency records that was impossible under the old system of agency program schedules, instituted a scheduling model that can more nimbly cope with the volume and various

formats of government records, and provided an opportunity for the State Archives to reflect on the records we currently collect from state agencies and evaluate how thoroughly they document those agencies' unique functions.

(For a more detailed discussion of this project, see my case study for the Government Records Section of the Society of American Archivists at http://files.archivists.org/pubs/GovtRecordsCaseStudies/CASE-2-Addressing Myopia.pdf.)

Researching Water-Related Topics in Our Government Records Collection

KELLY POLICELLI, Records Description Unit Supervisor

s a coastal state, North Carolina has been shaped—both literally and figuratively—by water. From the earliest days of the colony's history, when the shallow waters of the Outer Banks made them a perfect hideout for pirates, to today, as we pick up the pieces after a historic hurricane, North Carolina history cannot be separated from the flow of its waterways and the dangers they encompass.

The mission of the Government Records Section at the State Archives is to collect public records of historical significance—materials produced by state and local government that document the story of the state. To that end, we've collected many records related to water in North Carolina, which are made available to the public in the State Archives' Search Room. Here are just a few examples:

collections include land records and civil actions that document the history and legal status of the lands along our coast and waterways as well as some miscellaneous series that document canals and land drainage and shipping and fishing.



Masturus (sunfish), Brown's Inlet, Onslow Co., NC, 1937. From the H. H. Brimley Photograph Collection, Phc.42

North Carolina's waterways draw tourists from all over the country and around the world, and our state agency collections reflect that.



Carolyn Perrest [?] Tarboro, NC, Champ Swimmer, thought to be at a local Tarboro swimming pool, May 1939. Taken by Baker, NC Conservation and Development Department, Travel and Tourism photo files

- In the Governor's Papers, which are organized by administration, you'll find the records of the governors' various commissions and conferences on travel and tourism, reflecting the importance of that industry to North Carolina.
- In the Economic Development Record Group (44) includes much more information on the state's approach to encouraging visitors and includes advertisements, scrapbooks, and publications, as well as records related to the Coastal Historyland Association and seafood marketing in the state.
- Record groups associated with the Department of Natural and Cultural Resources include photographs and postcards depicting North Carolina's coastal wildlife and the various aquatic and historical attractions in our coastal region.
- The State Ports Authority Record Group (49) includes the minutes of the various port commissions and authorities, operations reports, public relations material, a photographs related to the government's management of North Carolina ports going back to the 1920s.

Several record groups contain material on waterways management, including environmental quality and hurricane response.

- The Water Resources Record Group (86) includes material on hurricane rehabilitation progress as well as water quality, beach erosion, water use, and various analyses of North Carolina waterways.
- The Environmental Management Record Group (143) includes subject files on North Carolina waterways, hurricane rehabilitation correspondence files, and data on water quality, as well as records of enforcement actions and rulemaking regarding groundwater and waterways.
- The State Archives' Audiovisual Materials Collection include photographs, video, and other types of materials created by



Arlington Hotel after Nor'easter, photo by Aycock Brown, Feb. 1973. PC.5001 David Stick Papers

state and local agencies depicting the state's waterways as well as the aftermath of major hurricanes.

Be sure to contact our reference staff for more information!

Delightful Duo Brightens Western Regional Archives

Some things come in pairs. Of course, shoes, earrings, and the like, but also people: Lucy and Ethel, Laverne and Shirley . . . and Bonnie and Carol.

Bonnie Krause and Carol Guttman have been volunteering at the Western Regional Archives (WRA) for five years. Bonnie, a native of Wisconsin, first volunteered with the Western Office of the North Carolina Department of Natural and Cultural Resources during an exhibit of artifacts from Blackbeard's flagship, the Queen Anne's Revenge, in 2013. She then met lead archivist Heather South, who persuaded her to come up to the third floor to work in the archives. Bonnie brought experience from a career in museum services, and she also brought a friend.

Carol grew up in Raleigh and is a Tar Heel through and through. Her interest in North Carolina history runs deep, and she has ties to the Office of Archives and History. Her mother, Edna Gordon, served as secretary to Dr. Chris Crittenden and Dr. H. G. Jones in the 1960s.

Bonnie and Carol have been invaluable to the WRA, giving freely of their time on a wide range of tasks. Bonnie likes writing and researching, while Carol enjoys processing collections, but both women are willing to roll up their sleeves and help wherever needed.

In addition to volunteering at the WRA, they also volunteer at the Southern Highlands Craft Guild library and archives.

Thank you, ladies, for lightening our load and brightening our days!



Bonnie Krause (left) and Carol Guttman work on processing the records of Handmade in America. The pair have been volunteering at the Western Regional Archives for five years.





Electronic Records Day

Every year, government archivists celebrate Electronic Records Day on October 10. Archives from across the country provide a variety of tools, tips, and guidance about the importance of proper management of electronic records. In honor of E-Records Day, staff from Government Records and Digital Services created a funny video called "Back to the Repository." Visit https://youtu.be/mmDi3rRwxPs to check it out!

The cast poses after a successful shoot. From L-R: Whitney Ray, Jamie Patrick-Burns, Mike Childs, Rashida Felder, Camille Tyndall Watson, and Anna Henrichsen.

Friends of the Archives Annual Meeting

Friends of the Archives held their annual meeting on June 27, 2018. The guest speaker was David Cecelski, who discussed the history of North Carolina's fishing communities, accompanied by the historical photographs of Charles A. Farrell, one of the State Archives' richest collections of coastal life in the 1930s.

We also celebrated our volunteers. Without their help many projects would not be completed.







Comings & Goings



Kim Andersen, the Audiovisual Materials Unit supervisor, will be retiring December 1 after over thirty years with the Department of Natural and Cultural Resources. After receiving an MA in public history from North Carolina State University, she began her career as the State Archives correspondence archivist in 1989. In 2001 she was hired to work in the State Library as the NC ECHO project archivist/coordinator, and in 2006 she was promoted to her current position. One of her most popular initiatives is to coordinate and cosponsor Home Movie Day Raleigh, which has been going on since 2007. Recently she chaired the Visual Materials Section of the Society of American Archivists.

Kim's attention to detail and customer service are outstanding. She goes out of her way to assist researchers, whether they are someone looking for an old wedding photo or a nationally

known movie production company employee seeking historical motion picture film footage for a documentary. As I told her when I received her official notice of retirement, her shoes will be hard, if not impossible, to fill. We wish her well as she moves into this new phase of her life.

Kelly Policelli has been promoted to head of the Records Description Unit. Kelly will bring from her time as the appraisal archivist a diverse background that includes consultative work and records management training to state and local agency officials, review and appraisal of state and local records series, and inventories and pick-ups of archival records from county courthouses, as well as acting as the Archives representative on the Rules of Recordkeeping Committee with the Administrative Office of the Courts. Congratulations to Kelly—we look forward to continuing to work with her in this new role.

Brittney Rankins is the new metadata and digitization assistant working in the Digital Access branch to digitize archival records and insert metadata into the North Carolina Digital Collections website.

She previously worked at Duke University as an intern with the Digital Production Center,



digitizing archival collections (e.g., 1990's *Duke Chronicle*). She also worked at the Museum of Life and Science during the same period, so if you have any questions, feel free to ask! She has a master of library science degree from North Carolina Central University and a bachelor of arts in history from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.

A Final Salute to Dr. H. G. Jones

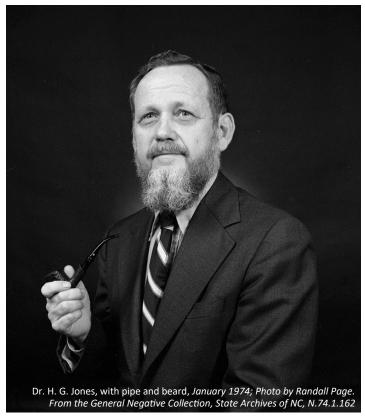
DONNA KELLY, Supervisor, Special Collections Section

Dr. Houston Gwynne Jones was born on January 7, 1924, in Caswell County, and he passed away on October 14, 2018, in Chatham County. Throughout his life he was the ultimate historian, recording his own thoughts and activities in a daily journal, now preserved as part of his collection (PC.1681) at the State Archives of North Carolina. He served as director of the Department of Archives and History and as state archivist from 1968 to 1974. When the agency no longer had departmental status, he made certain that the biennial report for 1970–1972 was printed with a black cover. In fact, the opening paragraph of his director's report stated, "It must be something like preaching one's own funeral—the writing of the final biennial report of the State Department of Archives and History as an independent state agency."

After graduating high school, Dr. Jones volunteered for the Navy in World War II. He wrote about his experiences in the book The Sonarman's War: Chasing Submarines and Sweeping Mines in World War II. After the war he attended school under the G.I. Bill, earning both a master's degree and PhD. He then taught for several years until he was appointed state archivist of North Carolina by Gov. Terry Sanford in 1956. In 1968, Dr. Jones was tapped to serve as the director of the State Department of Archives and History, until he resigned in 1974 to take on the duties of the curator of the North Carolina Collection and adjunct professor of history at UNC-Chapel Hill. Many of today's public historians took courses under him. He retired from that position in 1994, although he became the Thomas Whitmell Davis Research Historian and could be seen in a carrel in Wilson

FOA Fund in Honor of Former Member

The family of Elizabeth Reid Murray (former FOA member, Wake County historian, and recent inductee into the Raleigh Hall of Fame) has established a fund through the Friends of the Archives. Monetary donations will be used to promote the arrangement and description of private manuscripts through contract archivists who are trained to process collections and make them available to the public. Contact Christine Botta at 919-814-6861 if you are interested in donating to this fund.



Library conducting research until his health prevented him from doing so.

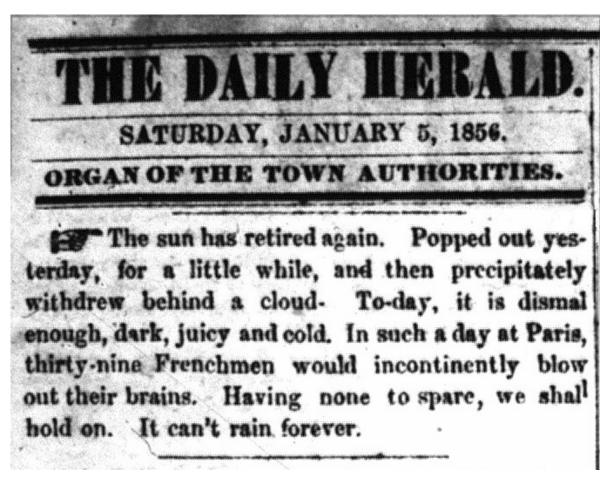
In 1975, Dr. Jones co-chartered the North Caroliniana Society to encompass all the state's cultural heritage, not just history. He remained secretary-treasurer of that organization until 2010. As evidenced in his collection at the State Archives, Dr. Jones served as chair or president of nearly all of North Carolina's historical organizations at one time or other during his lifetime. He was appointed to the North Carolina Historical Commission in 1978 and served as an emeritus member from 2002 until his death.

Nationally he was elected president of the Society of American Archivists (SAA), secretary of the American Association for State and Local History (AASLH), and commissioner of the National Historical Publications and Records Commission (NHPRC).

Historical Hoot

DEBBI BLAKE

Head, Collections Services Section



Upcoming Events

Treasures of Carolina ExhibitMountain Gateway Museum

Old Fort, NC
Now—December 17, 2018
(828) 668-9259

Museum of Cape Fear Fayetteville, NC January 12—March 31, 2019 (910) 500-4240

The Museum of the Albemarle Elizabeth City, NC May 3—July 23, 2019 (252) 335-1453

Between Form and Content: Perspectives on Jacob Lawrence and Black Mountain College

Black Mountain College Museum + Arts Center Asheville, NC September 10, 2018— January 12, 2019 For more information, call (828) 350-8484 or email info@blackmountaincollege.org.

Bill of Rights on Display NC Museum of History

June 29—July 7, 2019 (919) 814-7900

Raleigh, NC

More events and additional information can be found on our website here: https://archives.ncdcr.gov/events/list



The Friends of the Archives, Inc., was formed in 1977 to provide non-profit support to the State Archives of North Carolina. Through generous donations, the Friends have purchased valuable collections for the Archives, helped to conserve documents and maps, and purchased chairs for the Archives' Search Room. The Friends also sponsors workshops and other activities, and helps coordinate a volunteer and intern program for the State Archives.

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