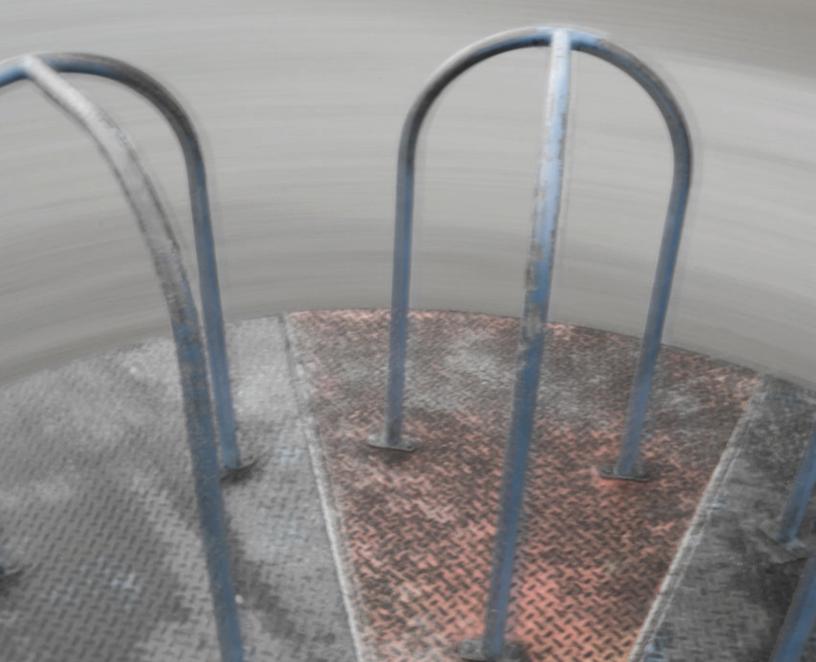


Ineffable

June 24 & 26, 2022 Unitarian Universalist Church - Brunswick



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MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT

Hello Friends of Choral Arts:

I can't express what a joy it is to present *Ineffable* to you today! This exceptional concert has been years in the making and the singers are excited to be able to bring it to you.

Ineffable is a word used to describe things too great or extreme to be expressed in words. Or perhaps, incapable of being expressed, indescribable or unutterable. However you describe it, this concert will have no



words. We are sure you will enjoy this adventure in choral exploration while continuing to pursue the mission of bringing fine, contemporary music to the mid-coast of Maine.

As the past semester has evolved, Una Voce has continuously watched the developments of the COVID-19 virus and has made adjustments as appropriate. We greatly appreciate that you have taken precautions with vaccinations and masks to help protect the audience and performers.

We have many people to thank for their support of Una Voce Chamber Choir. We wish to thank Choral Arts of New England for their belief in our program. We thank the Onion Foundation for being very generous. We continue to be indebted for the continued support of the companies and people you see in our program and we wish to mention our newest supporter, Hancock Lumber, for coming on board in January.

I will add that the Una Voce board made the most of 2021 by strengthening the operating principles of the group. With the leadership of Hannah Gathman of Promenade Productions, the board undertook a months-long strategic planning process process to finetune and codify our Vision and Mission which were added to our website at UnaVoceChamberChoir.org. We also codified our Values to help others know who we are and what we believe. All of these are now part of our bylaws. Within our mission we commit ourselves to inventive programming and Ineffable demonstrates our commitment to that mission and to you.

Now, prepare yourself to enjoy Ineffable and we hope to you see you again!

Scott

Scott B Miller Board President unavocechamberchoir@gmail.com

PROGRAM ORDER

Sarah Hopkins (b. 1958) Past Life Melodies Stephen Hatfield La Lluvia (The Rain) Drew Albert, Conductor To Be Sung of a Summer Night on the Water Frederick Delius (1862-1934) Fantaisie a Bouche Fermée Jehan Alain (1911-1940) Chanson a Bouche Fermée Solfeggio Arvo Pärt (b. 1935) Tears, Apples, and Stones Jonathan David Spiegel im Spiegel Arvo Pärt Ben Noyes, Cello Kellie Moody, Piano Concerto for Cello and Voices (D. 144) Alan Ridout (1934-1996) Threnody I. II. Estampie III. Sarabande Ben Noyes, Cello Gabriel's Oboe (from The Mission) Ennio Morricone (1928-2020) Arr. Craig Hella Johnson Ben Noyes, Cello Kookie McNerney, Oboe Nyon, Nyon Jake Runestad (b. 1986) Drew Albert, Conductor

Pal-So-Seong (8 Laughing Voices) Hyo-Won Woo (b. 1974)

Jaakko Mäntyjärvi (b. 1963)

El Hambo

2021-22 UNA VOCE CHAMBER CHOIR

Soprano	Alto	Tenor	Bass
Emma Akrawi	Ashley Albert	Drew Albert	Sheldon Bird
Emily Anderson	Claire Berkowitz	Steve Amsden	Jonathan Chellis
Stephanie Bernier	Abby Bozeman	Nate Bates	John Gilmour
Marsey Caswell	Jean Edmondson	Rowan Etzel	Matthew Jones
Jennifer Caton	Shira Gersh	Robert Gersh	Del Leonard
Jeannie Giberson	Susan Kring	Robert Haines	Fhiwa N'Dou
Caroline Koelker	Shirsten Lundblad	R. Scott Hanson	Patrick Sylvia
Erika Leighton	Beth Preston	Josh Koelker	
Denise Meiler	Rachel Turner		
Susan Purcell			
Hillary Shende			
Fiona Vella			
Virgil Bozeman IV, Artistic Director			

Drew Albert, Assistant Director Kellie Moody, Accompanist

2021-22 UNA VOCE CHAMBER CHOIR BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Scott Miller, President Fiona Vella, Secretary Sheldon Bird, Treasurer Claire Berkowitz
James Caton
Rowan Etzel

Robert Gersh Caroline Koelker Misty Parker

unavocechamberchoir@gmail.com

MISSION STATEMENT

"UNA VOCE CHAMBER CHOIR promotes contemporary choral literature through excellence in performance practice, inventive programming, and innovative collaborations, engaging and fostering new and diverse compositional voices, audiences, and singers."



~ Cover artwork courtesy of Jason Picard ~

PROGRAM NOTES (OR AN OLD-FASHIONED APOLOGY)

"For I consider that music is, by its very nature, essentially powerless to express anything at all, whether a feeling, an attitude of mind, a psychological mood, a phenomenon of nature, etc...Expression has never been an inherent property of music." - Igor Stravinsky, Autobiography (1936)

The question of meaning in music is a complicated one, that of meaning in music with text doubly so. For most listeners, musical meaning is connected to an emotional response elicited by a given piece. When it comes to vocal music, many listeners rely on the sung text as an important clue in deciphering what a com-



poser might 'mean' by their musical decisions. But the relationship between text and music is not always straightforward. Consider the following story as a kind of thought experiment.

When Eric Whitacre originally composed *Sleep*, it was a setting of the seminal Robert Frost poem, "Stopping by the Woods on a Snowy Evening". Unbeknownst to (and unfortunately for) Whitacre, his artistic representatives had been unsuccessful in securing from Frost's estate the right to use this (or any other Frost) poem. Whitacre was stuck with a completed piece that had no words. Scrambling, he asked his friend, the poet Charles Anthony Silvestri, to compose a new poem; one with identical meter (iambic tetrameter), rhyme scheme and the exact number of stanzas as Frost's "Stopping By the Woods". Thus, 'Whose woods these are I think I know, his house is in the village though' became 'The evening hangs beneath the moon; a silver thread on darkened dune". A listener may experience a different emotional response, but if Whitacre's music didn't actually change, did its meaning?

Herein lies the real challenge for vocal music lovers in developing an accurate understanding of its meaning. On one hand, opera aficionados would rightfully bristle at the suggestion that the meaning of the music is not *intimately* tied to the libretto; composers from Monteverdi to Wagner took great pains to write vocal lines and instrumental accompaniment that heightened the dramatic import of the libretti they adopted for use. On the other hand, much of Protestant hymnody has been built on the practice of troping new sacred texts to existing music, sacred or secular. This is the exact reason why hymnals index hymn texts by metric structure: a cheeky church musician can thus get their choirs and congregations to sing the words 'O come, o come Emmanuel' to the Navy Hymn (Melita), or 'Eternal Father, strong to save' to the music of that classic Advent carol. Put another way, does the hymn tune *Amazing Grace* take on a different meaning if one sings the text from the theme to Gilligan's Island? If there is a relationship between text meaning and musical meaning, it is at best a tenuous one.

This evening's program, *Ineffable*, is an attempt to examine this tenuous relationship; to get at this question of meaning in vocal music. Instead of choosing music with newly troped words, we have selected choral works entirely devoid of text to begin with (a kind of controlled experiment). *Past Life Melodies* draws on vocables that evoke a kind of ecstatic and communal music making that predates the written word. *La Lluvia* and *Nyon*, *Nyon* require voices to imitate the sounds of instruments, ancient (pan flute) and

contemporary (synthesizers). *Tears, Apples, and Stones* was composed for a Holocaust remembrance art installation at a deconsecrated synagogue in Hungary. Employing a High Holy Days niggun (a wordless devotional melody) as a *cantus firmus*, the composer abstracts (to haunting effect) the titular text ("Könnyek, Almák, Kövek") by setting only its vowel sounds. Composed near the end of his life, Alan Ridout's *Concerto for Cello and Voices* is more closely related to a Baroque dance suite. He asks the chorus to play the role of orchestra; singing, shouting, clapping, and stomping to support a virtuosic cello line. *El Hambo* uses the phonemic content familiar in Scandinavian languages, but the "words" are mere nonsense. Hyo-Won Woo's *8 Laughing Voices* is a breathtakingly original composition that juxtaposes tiny musical vignettes and the laughter that inspired them.

Without the benefit of language, are we somehow freed to experience the human voice differently? You are encouraged to listen to this program as you would any concert of purely instrumental music; where the search for meaning is not short-circuited by text or program, but rather found predominantly in the organization of musical elements. Consider the possibility that, as Stravinsky clarified a quarter-century later, music doesn't express "any transcendental idea *in terms of music...*rather, music expresses *itself*". Enjoy tonight's program on its own terms; its variety of musical textures, articulations and tempi. Allow yourself to be transported to emotional spaces familiar and new, remembering it wasn't a lyric that brought you there.

All Best, Virgil

Thank You To Our Benefactors

Matthew Budd and Rosalind Gorin

Special Thanks

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Brunswick Unitarian Universalist Church
Ampleforth Abbey (North Yorkshire, England) for allowing UVCC to perform
Alan Ridout's Concerto for Cello and Wordless Voices.



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UVCC is a nonprofit organization, and charitable contributions are crucial to our mission of presenting contemporary choral music, and expanding our education and community engagement programs. Please use the envelope included in your program to send us a gift. Thank you!

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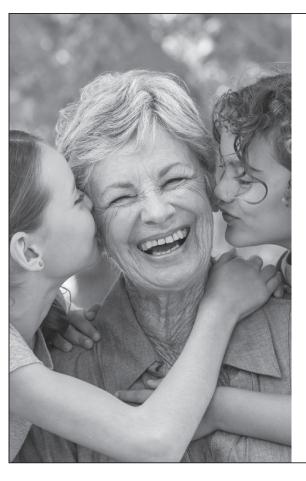
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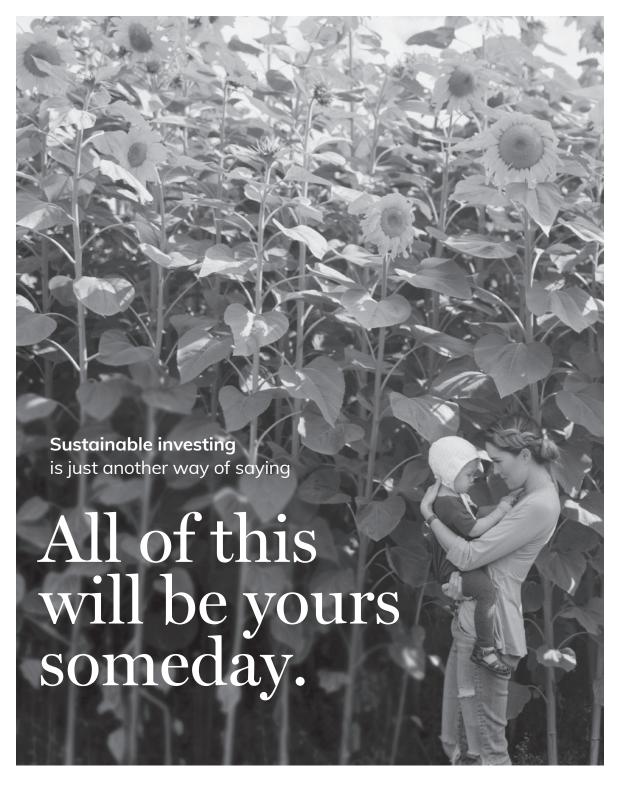


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