# Your Corporation 

тм
Jun 30,2010

Legal Structure: S Corporation

# Business Broker South Florida 

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Prepared By:
Edward Sklar

Report
Date:
Jul 28, 2010

## Confidential Information

Jul 28, 2010
Rob Smith
ABC Corporation
Valuation Date: Jun 30, 2010 (Date of Most Recent Financial Statements)
Per your request we have conducted a price evaluation analysis and prepared this report. The purpose of this report is to provide the Seller with an estimate of the probable Selling Price of the Subject Business in preparation for its potential sale / acquisition and should not be used for any other purpose. For completeness, the Seller's estimate of the market value of included real estate, if any, is included in the estimate of Net Owner Equity provided below.

Based on information available to us, our opinion of the Probable Selling Price of the Subject in a "typical" asset sale (i.e., includes inventory, fixed assets and intangible assets such as goodwill) as of the valuation date given above is:

## Estimated Business Selling Price in "Typical" Asset Sale \$680,000

Estimated Business Selling Price in "Typical" Asset Sale Including A/R - A/P

| Value in a "Typical" Asset Sale | $\$ 680,000$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Add: Accts Receivable - Accts Payable | $-\$ 13,966$ |
| Add: Other Assets Less Other Liabilities | $\$ 2,240$ |
| Subtract: Long-Term Liabilities | $\$ 162,015$ |
| Add: Excess Assets Not Included In Sale | $\$ 0$ |
| Add: Real Estate Included In Sale | $\$ 0$ |
| Total | $\$ 506,259$ |

## Net Owner Equity <br> \$506,259

Net owner equity is the amount that would be received by the owner(s) in a "typical" asset sale after collecting all assets notincluded in the sale and paying off all liabilities. Note: This does not take into account: tax liabilities, broker's fees, closing costs, and, other costs associated with the sale.

The value considerations herein are contingent upon the date of the latest financial statements used in the analysis and the limiting conditions set forth in the body of the report. The Net Owner Equity is specifically dependent on the actual Balance Sheet as of the sale date; and, Seller's estimate of the value of included real estate, if any.

Report Prepared By:
J. L. Smith

## DISCLAIMER

This price evaluation report has been prepared as a service of All American Brokers not as part of an appraisal practice as defined by USPAP (Uniform Standard Professional Appraisal Practice) standards and therefore is not bound by the requirements of USPAP.

This report is a business professional's opinion of value and not a valuation or appraisal. There are a number of significant differences between this opinion of value and an apprisal. This opinion of value is not nearly as rigorous as a formal appraisal, and is designed to give a guideline or benchmark value rather than a formal determination of value. Specifically, and at a minimum, a valuation and/or appraisal analysis should include the following conditions to be considered an appraisal or formal valuation:

1. Strict adherence to USPAP (Uniform Standard Professional Appraisal Practice) standards.
2. A full financial statement's analysis, including Income Statement, Balance Sheets and Cash Flows.
3. An in-depth understanding of the financial statements and the company to justify making appropriate adjustments to the Income Statements and Balance Sheets.
4. An assurance that all data is accurate and included in the final report.
5. A comparison of the valued company's financial statements to industry norms (RMA, trade, or other ratios/percentages) and using this data in building discount and capitalization rates.
6. A certifying cover letter with the evaluator's signature.

All American Brokers does not purport to be a guarantor of value. The valuation of closely held companies is an imprecise science and reasonable people can differ in their opinion of value. However, the formulas and valuation methodologies used in this report were developed by and are accepted by the business brokerage and / or business valuation communities. The application of these methods in the analysis reported herein along with years of experience in evaluating such businesses, although not considered a formal valuation or appraisal, in our opinion provides a reasonable basis for estimating the likely Selling / Listing Price of a business

INCOME STATEMENT RECASTING - DISCRETIONARY EARNINGS ANALYSIS
Year: 2010
Months: 6
Source: CPA Financials

|  | Statement | Add Backs | Adjusted | Notes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income |  |  |  |  |
| Gross Sales | \$816,060 | \$0 | \$816,060 |  |
| Other Income | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |  |
| Total Income (Revenue) | \$816,060 |  | \$816,060 |  |
| Cost of Goods Sold | \$310,896 | \$0 | \$310,896 |  |
| Gross Profit | \$505,164 |  | \$505,164 |  |
| Expenses |  |  |  |  |
| Officer's Salary | \$46,626 | \$46,626 | \$0 |  |
| Salaries \& Wages | \$144,598 | \$11,626 | \$132,972 | Manager's Salary - Note 1 |
| Repairs \& Maintenance | \$26,196 | \$0 | \$26,196 |  |
| Rents | \$23,060 | -\$37,439 | \$60,499 | Adjust to Market - Note 2 |
| Taxes \& Licenses | \$25,946 | \$0 | \$25,946 |  |
| Interest Expense | \$782 | \$782 | \$0 |  |
| Depreciation | \$7,151 | \$7,151 | \$0 |  |
| Advertising | \$11,404 | \$0 | \$11,404 |  |
| Bank Charges and Fees | \$212 | \$0 | \$212 |  |
| Cash Over / Short | \$2,444 | \$0 | \$2,444 |  |
| Contract Services | \$3,674 | \$0 | \$3,674 |  |
| Cleaning Expense | \$9,702 | \$0 | \$9,702 |  |
| Credit Card Fees | \$13,494 | \$0 | \$13,494 |  |
| Dues \& Subscriptions | \$42 | \$0 | \$42 |  |
| Utilities - Electricity | \$8,980 | \$0 | \$8,980 |  |
| Utilities - Gas | \$12,101 | \$0 | \$12,101 |  |
| Garbage Collection | \$1,951 | \$0 | \$1,951 |  |
| Landscaping \& Lawn Service | \$1,733 | \$0 | \$1,733 |  |
| Legal \& Professional | \$4,612 | \$0 | \$4,612 |  |
| Miscellaneous Expense | \$1,294 | \$0 | \$1,294 |  |
| Office Expense | \$10,334 | \$0 | \$10,334 |  |
| Pest Control | \$626 | \$0 | \$626 |  |
| Postage | \$2,995 | \$0 | \$2,995 |  |
| Supplies | \$20,450 | \$0 | \$20,450 |  |
| Utilities - Water | \$3,577 | \$0 | \$3,577 |  |
| Uniforms | \$568 | \$0 | \$568 |  |
| Telephone | \$2,940 | \$0 | \$2,940 |  |
| Insurance - General | \$19,276 | \$0 | \$19,276 |  |
| Other Expenses | \$0 |  | \$0 |  |
| Total Expenses | \$406,768 |  | \$378,022 |  |
| Net Income (Before Tax) | \$98,396 |  |  |  |
| Seller's Discretionary Earnings |  |  | \$127,142 |  |

INCOME STATEMENT RECASTING - DISCRETIONARY EARNINGS ANALYSIS, CONT.
Year: 2009
Source: Tax Return

|  | Statement | Add Backs | Adjusted | Notes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income |  |  |  |  |
| Gross Sales | \$1,503,532 | \$0 | \$1,503,532 |  |
| Other Income | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |  |
| Total Income (Revenue) | \$1,503,532 |  | \$1,503,532 |  |
| Cost of Goods Sold | \$559,960 | \$0 | \$559,960 |  |
| Gross Profit | \$943,572 |  | \$943,572 |  |
| Expenses |  |  |  |  |
| Officer's Salary | \$85,006 | \$85,006 | \$0 |  |
| Salaries \& Wages | \$268,681 | \$20,521 | \$248,160 | Manager's Salary - Note 1 |
| Repairs \& Maintenance | \$49,959 | \$0 | \$49,959 |  |
| Rents | \$45,430 | -\$63,470 | \$108,900 | Adjust to Market - Note 2 |
| Taxes \& Licenses | \$49,102 | \$0 | \$49,102 |  |
| Interest Expense | \$2,847 | \$2,847 | \$0 |  |
| Depreciation | \$16,412 | \$16,412 | \$0 |  |
| Advertising | \$31,267 | \$0 | \$31,267 |  |
| Bank Charges and Fees | \$428 | \$0 | \$428 |  |
| Cash Over / Short | \$441 | \$0 | \$441 |  |
| Contract Services | \$4,368 | \$0 | \$4,368 |  |
| Cleaning Expense | \$19,037 | \$0 | \$19,037 |  |
| Credit Card Fees | \$18,576 | \$0 | \$18,576 |  |
| Dues \& Subscriptions | \$158 | \$0 | \$158 |  |
| Utilities - Electricity | \$15,531 | \$0 | \$15,531 |  |
| Utilities - Gas | \$17,968 | \$0 | \$17,968 |  |
| Garbage Collection | \$3,029 | \$0 | \$3,029 |  |
| Landscaping \& Lawn Service | \$1,778 | \$0 | \$1,778 |  |
| Legal \& Professional | \$9,075 | \$0 | \$9,075 |  |
| Miscellaneous Expense | \$5,249 | \$0 | \$5,249 |  |
| Office Expense | \$17,684 | \$0 | \$17,684 |  |
| Pest Control | \$1,059 | \$0 | \$1,059 |  |
| Postage | \$5,210 | \$0 | \$5,210 |  |
| Supplies | \$47,146 | \$0 | \$47,146 |  |
| Utilities - Water | \$2,375 | \$0 | \$2,375 |  |
| Uniforms | \$2,687 | \$0 | \$2,687 |  |
| Telephone | \$4,599 | \$0 | \$4,599 |  |
| Insurance - General | \$30,269 | \$0 | \$30,269 |  |
| Auto \& Truck Expense | \$4,641 | \$0 | \$4,641 |  |
| Other Expenses | \$0 |  | \$0 |  |
| Total Expenses | \$760,012 |  | \$698,696 |  |
| Net Income (Before Tax) | \$183,560 |  |  |  |
| Seller's Discretionary Earnings |  |  | \$244,876 |  |

INCOME STATEMENT RECASTING - DISCRETIONARY EARNINGS ANALYSIS, CONT.
Year: 2008
Source: Tax Return

|  | Statement | Add Backs | Adjusted | Notes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income |  |  |  |  |
| Gross Sales | \$1,263,389 | \$0 | \$1,263,389 |  |
| Other Income | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |  |
| Total Income (Revenue) | \$1,263,389 |  | \$1,263,389 |  |
| Cost of Goods Sold | \$445,640 | \$0 | \$445,640 |  |
| Gross Profit | \$817,749 |  | \$817,749 |  |
| Expenses |  |  |  |  |
| Officer's Salary | \$61,342 | \$61,342 | \$0 |  |
| Salaries \& Wages | \$237,068 | \$7,156 | \$229,912 | Manager Salary - Note 1 |
| Repairs \& Maintenance | \$41,876 | \$0 | \$41,876 |  |
| Rents | \$44,838 | -\$53,172 | \$98,010 | Adjust to Market - Note 2 |
| Taxes \& Licenses | \$40,947 | \$0 | \$40,947 |  |
| Interest Expense | \$2,060 | \$2,060 | \$0 |  |
| Depreciation | \$20,592 | \$20,592 | \$0 |  |
| Advertising | \$22,348 | \$0 | \$22,348 |  |
| Bank Charges and Fees | \$437 | \$0 | \$437 |  |
| Cash Over / Short | \$852 | \$0 | \$852 |  |
| Contract Services | \$8,543 | \$0 | \$8,543 |  |
| Cleaning Expense | \$21,181 | \$0 | \$21,181 |  |
| Credit Card Fees | \$10,076 | \$0 | \$10,076 |  |
| Dues \& Subscriptions | \$416 | \$0 | \$416 |  |
| Utilities - Electricity | \$13,416 | \$0 | \$13,416 |  |
| Utilities - Gas | \$11,131 | \$0 | \$11,131 |  |
| Garbage Collection | \$2,424 | \$0 | \$2,424 |  |
| Landscaping \& Lawn Service | \$5,029 | \$0 | \$5,029 |  |
| Legal \& Professional | \$9,389 | \$0 | \$9,389 |  |
| Miscellaneous Expense | \$7,842 | \$0 | \$7,842 |  |
| Office Expense | \$13,111 | \$0 | \$13,111 |  |
| Pest Control | \$819 | \$0 | \$819 |  |
| Postage | \$3,163 | \$0 | \$3,163 |  |
| Supplies | \$49,851 | \$0 | \$49,851 |  |
| Utilities - Water | \$4,974 | \$0 | \$4,974 |  |
| Uniforms | \$5,828 | \$0 | \$5,828 |  |
| Telephone | \$5,028 | \$0 | \$5,028 |  |
| Insurance - General | \$34,731 | \$0 | \$34,731 |  |
| Auto \& Truck Expense | \$41 | \$0 | \$41 |  |
| Other Expenses | \$0 |  | \$0 |  |
| Total Expenses | \$679,353 |  | \$641,375 |  |
| Net Income (Before Tax) | \$138,396 |  |  |  |
| Seller's Discretionary Earnings |  |  | \$176,374 |  |

INCOME STATEMENT RECASTING - DISCRETIONARY EARNINGS ANALYSIS, CONT.
Year: 2007
Source: Tax Return

|  | Statement | Add Backs | Adjusted | Notes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income |  |  |  |  |
| Gross Sales | \$1,181,747 | \$0 | \$1,181,747 |  |
| Other Income | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |  |
| Total Income (Revenue) | \$1,181,747 |  | \$1,181,747 |  |
| Cost of Goods Sold | \$402,934 | \$0 | \$402,934 |  |
| Gross Profit | \$778,813 |  | \$778,813 |  |
| Expenses |  |  |  |  |
| Officer's Salary | \$57,260 | \$57,260 | \$0 |  |
| Salaries \& Wages | \$210,841 | \$6,576 | \$204,265 | Manager's Salary - Note 1 |
| Repairs \& Maintenance | \$42,537 | \$0 | \$42,537 |  |
| Rents | \$45,380 | -\$42,829 | \$88,209 | Adjust to Market - Note 2 |
| Taxes \& Licenses | \$37,255 | \$0 | \$37,255 |  |
| Interest Expense | \$3,894 | \$3,894 | \$0 |  |
| Depreciation | \$28,962 | \$28,962 | \$0 |  |
| Advertising | \$14,303 | \$0 | \$14,303 |  |
| Amortization | \$208 | \$0 | \$208 |  |
| Bank Charges and Fees | \$389 | \$0 | \$389 |  |
| Cash Over / Short | \$174 | \$0 | \$174 |  |
| Contract Services | \$14,042 | \$0 | \$14,042 |  |
| Cleaning Expense | \$20,214 | \$0 | \$20,214 |  |
| Credit Card Fees | \$21,555 | \$0 | \$21,555 |  |
| Dues \& Subscriptions | \$728 | \$0 | \$728 |  |
| Utilities - Electricity | \$13,005 | \$0 | \$13,005 |  |
| Utilities - Gas | \$10,118 | \$0 | \$10,118 |  |
| Garbage Collection | \$2,458 | \$0 | \$2,458 |  |
| Landscaping \& Lawn Service | \$1,876 | \$0 | \$1,876 |  |
| Legal \& Professional | \$8,500 | \$0 | \$8,500 |  |
| Miscellaneous Expense | \$3,327 | \$0 | \$3,327 |  |
| Office Expense | \$261 | \$0 | \$261 |  |
| Pest Control | \$482 | \$0 | \$482 |  |
| Postage | \$2,673 | \$0 | \$2,673 |  |
| Supplies | \$54,550 | \$0 | \$54,550 |  |
| Utilities - Water | \$5,067 | \$0 | \$5,067 |  |
| Uniforms | \$2,369 | \$0 | \$2,369 |  |
| Telephone | \$3,332 | \$0 | \$3,332 |  |
| Insurance - General | \$23,795 | \$0 | \$23,795 |  |
| Other Expenses | \$0 |  | \$0 |  |
| Total Expenses | \$629,555 |  | \$575,692 |  |
| Net Income (Before Tax) | \$149,258 |  |  |  |
| Seller's Discretionary Earnings |  |  | \$203,121 |  |

## RECAST INCOME STATEMENTS

| Year | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2009}$ | $\underline{2008}$ | $\underline{2007}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Data Source | Annualized | Tax Return | Tax Return | Tax Return |
| Income |  |  |  |  |
| Revenues | \$1,632,120 100\% | \$1,503,532 100\% | \$1,263,389 100\% | \$1,181,747 100\% |
| Other Income (Loss) |  |  |  |  |
| Total Income (Revenue) | \$1,632,120 100\% | \$1,503,532 100\% | \$1,263,389 100\% | \$1,181,747 100\% |
| Cost of Goods Sold | \$621,792 38.1\% | \$559,960 37.2\% | \$445,640 35.3\% | \$402,934 34.1\% |
| Gross Profit | \$1,010,328 61.9\% | \$943,572 62.8\% | \$817,749 64.7\% | \$778,813 65.9\% |
| Expenses |  |  |  |  |
| Officer's Salary |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries \& Wages | \$265,944 16.3\% | \$248,160 16.5\% | \$229,912 18.2\% | \$204,265 17.3\% |
| Repairs \& Maintenance | \$52,392 3.2\% | \$49,959 3.3\% | \$41,876 3.3\% | \$42,537 3.6\% |
| Bad Debts |  |  |  |  |
| Rents | \$120,998 7.4\% | \$108,900 7.2\% | \$98,010 7.8\% | \$88,209 7.5\% |
| Taxes \& Licenses | \$51,892 3.2\% | \$49,102 3.3\% | \$40,947 3.2\% | \$37,255 3.2\% |
| Interest Expense |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation |  |  |  |  |
| Advertising | \$22,808 1.4\% | \$31,267 2.1\% | \$22,348 1.8\% | \$14,303 1.2\% |
| Amortization |  |  |  | \$208 0\% |
| Auto \& Truck Expense |  | \$4,641 0.3\% | \$41 0\% |  |
| Bank Charges and Fees | \$424 0\% | \$428 0\% | \$437 0\% | \$389 0\% |
| Cash Over / Short | \$4,888 0.3\% | \$441 0\% | \$852 0.1\% | \$174 0\% |
| Cleaning Expense | \$19,404 1.2\% | \$19,037 1.3\% | \$21,181 1.7\% | \$20,214 1.7\% |
| Contract Services | \$7,348 0.5\% | \$4,368 0.3\% | \$8,543 0.7\% | \$14,042 1.2\% |
| Credit Card Fees | \$26,988 1.7\% | \$18,576 1.2\% | \$10,076 0.8\% | \$21,555 1.8\% |
| Dues \& Subscriptions | \$84 0\% | \$158 0\% | \$416 0\% | \$728 0.1\% |
| Garbage Collection | \$3,902 0.2\% | \$3,029 0.2\% | \$2,424 0.2\% | \$2,458 0.2\% |
| Insurance - General | \$38,552 2.4\% | \$30,269 2\% | \$34,731 $2.8 \%$ | \$23,795 2\% |
| Landscaping \& Lawn Service | \$3,466 0.2\% | \$1,778 0.1\% | \$5,029 0.4\% | \$1,876 0.2\% |
| Legal \& Professional | \$9,224 0.6\% | \$9,075 0.6\% | \$9,389 0.7\% | \$8,500 0.7\% |
| Miscellaneous Expense | \$2,588 0.2\% | \$5,249 0.4\% | \$7,842 0.6\% | \$3,327 0.3\% |
| Office Expense | \$20,668 1.3\% | \$17,684 1.2\% | \$13,111 1\% | \$261 0\% |
| Pest Control | \$1,252 0.1\% | \$1,059 0.1\% | \$819 0.1\% | \$482 0\% |
| Postage | \$5,990 0.4\% | \$5,210 0.4\% | \$3,163 0.3\% | \$2,673 0.2\% |
| Supplies | \$40,900 2.5\% | \$47,146 3.1\% | \$49,851 4\% | \$54,550 4.6\% |
| Telephone | \$5,880 0.4\% | \$4,599 0.3\% | \$5,028 0.4\% | \$3,332 0.3\% |
| Uniforms | \$1,136 0.1\% | \$2,687 0.2\% | \$5,828 0.5\% | \$2,369 0.2\% |
| Utilities - Electricity | \$17,960 1.1\% | \$15,531 1\% | \$13,416 1.1\% | \$13,005 1.1\% |
| Utilities - Gas | \$24,202 1.5\% | \$17,968 1.2\% | \$11,131 0.9\% | \$10,118 0.9\% |
| Utilities - Water | \$7,154 0.4\% | \$2,375 0.2\% | \$4,974 0.4\% | \$5,067 0.4\% |
| Other Expenses |  |  |  |  |
| Total Expenses | \$756,044 46.3\% | \$698,696 46.5\% | \$641,375 50.8\% | \$575,692 48.7\% |
| Seller's Discretionary Earnings | \$254,284 15.6\% | \$244,876 16.3\% | \$176,374 14\% | \$203,121 17.2\% |

## RECAST INCOME STATEMENTS SUMMARY

|  | Most <br> Recent Year | Prior Year | Two <br> Years Prior | Three Years Prior |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | 2010 | 2009 | 2008 | 2007 |
|  | Annualized |  |  |  |
| Revenue | \$1,632,120 | \$1,503,532 | \$1,263,389 | \$1,181,747 |
|  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Cost of Goods Sold | \$621,792 | \$559,960 | \$445,640 | \$402,934 |
|  | 38.1\% | 37.2\% | 35.3\% | 34.1\% |
| Gross Profit | \$1,010,328 | \$943,572 | \$817,749 | \$778,813 |
|  | 61.9\% | 62.8\% | 64.7\% | 65.9\% |
| Total Expenses | \$756,044 | \$698,696 | \$641,375 | \$575,692 |
|  | 46.3\% | 46.5\% | 50.8\% | 48.7\% |
| Seller's Discretionary Earnings (SDE) | \$254,284 | \$244,876 | \$176,374 | \$203,121 |
|  | 15.6\% | 16.3\% | 14\% | 17.2\% |
| Weighting | 50\% | 50\% | 0\% | 0\% |

## Expected SDE Growth in Next Year

5\% in Percent

## Weighted Averages:

| Revenue | $\$ 1,646,217$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| SDE | $\$ \$ 262,059$ |
| Reasonable Owner Salary | $\$ 85,000$ |
| EBITDA | $\$ \$ 177,059$ |
| EBIT | $\$ 165,278$ |

## BALANCE SHEET RECASTING

Data Source: CPA Financials
Period Ending: Jun 30, 2010
ASSETS Seller's Est.
Current Assets:
Cash \& Equivalents
Accounts Receivable (A/R)
Inventory
Prepaid Expenses
Other
Total Current Assets:

| Book Value <br> Per B/S | Seller's Est. <br> Adjustments |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\$ 29,341$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 29,341$ |
| $\$ 1,383$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 1,383$ |
| $\$ 43,430$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 43,430$ |
| $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| $\$ 74,154$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 74,154$ |

Fixed Assets:
Fixed Assets
Accumulated Depreciation
Total Fixed Assets:

| $\$ 377,942$ | $-\$ 101,604$ | $\$ 276,338$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $-\$ 203,208$ | $\$ 203,208$ | $\$ 0$ |
| $\$ 174,734$ | $\$ 101,604$ | $\$ 276,338$ |

## Real Estate:

Land \& Buildings
Accumulated Depreciation
Total Real Estate:

| $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |

Other Asset:
Deposits
Loans To Officers/Shareholders
Other
Intangible Assets
Accumulated Amortization
Total Other Assets:
Total Assets:

| $\$ 6,950$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 6,950$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| $\$ 6,950$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 6,950$ |
| $\$ 255,838$ | $\$ 101,604$ | $\$ 357,442$ |

LIABILITIES

## Current Liabilities:

Accounts Payable (A/P)
Other
Current Portion, LT Debt
Total Current Liabilities:

| $\$ 15,349$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 15,349$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\$ 34,051$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 34,051$ |
| $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| $\$ 49,400$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 49,400$ |

## Long-Term Liabilities:

Notes Payable
Loans from Officers/Shareholders
LTD Less Current Portion
Total Long Term Liabilities:
Total Liabilities:
Equity:
Liabilities + Equity:
Value of Excess Assets:

| $\$ 162,015$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 162,015$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| $\$ 162,015$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 162,015$ |
| $\$ 211,415$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 211,415$ |
| $\$ 44,423$ | $\$ 101,604$ | $\$ 146,027$ |
| $\$ 255,838$ | $\$ 101,604$ | $\$ 357,442$ |
| $\$ 0$ |  |  |
| $\$ 0$ |  |  |

## Description of Excess Assets:

## PRICE EVALUATION METHODS

Method 1: Market Method

|  | Price/SDE | Price/Revenue | Price/EBIT | Price/EBITDA |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Multiple | 2.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SDE: | \$262,059 |  |  |  |
| Revenue: |  | \$1,646,217 |  |  |
| EBIT: |  |  | \$165,278 |  |
| EBITDA: |  |  |  | \$177,059 |
| Product: | \$655,148 | \$658,487 | \$0 | \$0 |

## Adjustments:

| Add Inventory: | \$43,430 | \$43,430 | \$0 | \$0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Add Fixed Assets: | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Estimated Selling Price: | \$698,578 | \$701,917 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Weightings: | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Estimated Selling Price (Market Method):
$\$ 698,578$

## Data Sources: Bizcomps

## PRICE EVALUATION METHODS

Method 2: Multiple of Discretionary Earnings Method

|  | Selected Multiplier | Weight | Weighted <br> Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Historical Profits ( $0=$ Negative, $3=$ Above Industry Norm) | 2.0 | 10.0 | 20.0 |
| 2. Income Risk ( $0=$ Startup/Risky, 3 = Well Established/Low Risk) | 2.5 | 9.0 | 22.5 |
| 3. Deal Financing (Seller/SBA)? ( $0=$ All Cash, 3 = Excellent Terms) | 2.0 | 8.0 | 16.0 |
| 4. Business Type ( $0=$ Service Biz/few assets, $3=$ Biz w/High Assets) | 2.0 | 7.0 | 14.0 |
| 5. Business Growth ( $0=$ Declining, 3 = Rapid Growth) | 2.5 | 6.0 | 15.0 |
| 6. Location/Facilities ( $0=$ Undesirable, $3=$ Superior) | 2.0 | 5.0 | 10.0 |
| 7. Marketability ( $0=$ Low/Special Skills Reqd., 3 = High/Many Buyers) | 2.0 | 4.0 | 8.0 |
| 8. Desirability ( $0=$ No Status, $3=$ Challenging \& Attractive Environ.) | 2.5 | 3.0 | 7.5 |
| 9. Competition ( $0=$ High, $3=$ Little Competiton) | 1.5 | 2.0 | 3.0 |
| 10. Industry Trend ( $0=$ Declining, 3 = Dynamic Growth) | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
|  | Total: | 55.0 | 117.5 |
| Earnings Multiple (Weighted Ave.) = Weight Values Total/Weight Tota |  | 2.14 |  |
|  | Size Premium: | 1.22 |  |
| Est. Selling Price (Earnings Mult. (Ave) X SDE X Size Premium) = |  | \$683,021 |  |

The Weights in the above table are set at typical default values ranging from 10 to 1 as shown. However, it is up to the User to adjust these weights, if required, based upon the criteria and the specific characteristics of the business being valued. For businesses with Revenue <= the Revenue Breakpoint, set the Size Premium equal to 1.00 . For businesses with Revenue > the Revenue Breakpoint set the Size Premium equal to 1.33 (equivalent to the maximum value of factors above set $=4$ ) or select an appropriate size premium from the table below. The Default Revenue Breakpoint is $\$ 750,000$. The User can adjust the Revenue Breakpoint and Size Premium by analyzing Bizcomps ${ }^{\circledR}$ Data for the specific type of business of interest. The Table provides Size Premia for general business categories.

\left.| BIZCOMPS <br>  <br> SIZE PREMIA |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | (REVENUE BREAKPOINT \$750,000) |$\right]$

1. The Multiple of Discretionary Earnings Method was first presented by Thomas L. West and Jeffrey D. Jones in the Handbook of Business Valuation, 1992, John Wiley \& Sons, Inc.
2. Size Premium = Ratio of Median SP/SDE multiple for companies in category with revenues greater than $\$ 750,000$ (Numerator) to Median SP/SDE multiple for companies with revenues of $\$ 750,000$ or less (Denominator). Includes all Bizcomps ${ }^{\circledR}$ transactions with both positive revenue and positive SDE, as well as SDE multiples $<6$ (transactions with Price/SDE >6 are considered to be outliers).

## PRICE EVALUATION METHODS

Method 3: Buyer's Test Method

| Reasonable Owner/Manager Salary (See Recast Income Statement Summary): | \$85,000 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Req'd Rate of Return on Down Payment (\%): | 20 |
| Downpayment as \% of Price (\%): | 25.0 |
| Enter Estimated Annual Capital Expense as a Percent of Fixed Asset Value at Cost (\%): | 10.0 |
| Estimated Annual Capital Expense: | \$37,794 |
| Loan Interest Rate (\%): | 6.75 |
| Loan Period (Number of Months): | 84.0 |
| Debt Coverage Ratio: | 1.25 |

Estimated Selling Price (Price which satifies above conditions):
\$638,069

The required rate of return on downpayment will typically be in the range of 20 (20\% ROI) to 40 (40\% ROI), lower for larger / lower risk businesses and higher for smaller / higher risk businesses. May be zero for very small businesses where buyer is buying a job, not making an investment.

The Buyer's Test Method is based on the business having enough cash flow to: provide the owner with a reasonable salary, provide a reasonable rate of return on the buyer's investment, provide for annual capital expense, and cover debt service with a reasonable debt coverage ratio. The following Table shows how the subject's discretionary earnings are allocated based on the terms set above.

| Buyer's Test Check |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| SDE $=$ | $\$ 262,059$ |
| Less: Owner/Manager Salary | $\$ 85,000$ |
| Equals: EBITDA | $\$ 177,059$ |
| Less: Return on Downpayment | $\$ 31,801$ |
| Less: CAPEX | $\$ 37,794$ |
| Less: Debt Service | $\$ 85,971$ |
| Less: Excess Debt Service Coverage | $\$ 21,493$ |
| Remaining SDE | $\$ 0$ |

All entries in the Table should be positive. Remaining SDE should be zero as this method calculates the maximum value with the User-specified terms.

## PRICE EVALUATION SUMMARY \& CONCLUSIONS

The Results for each of the three Price Evaluation Methods used are summarized on the following pages. These results, or value estimates, provide an estimate of the price range for the Subject. The most probable selling price is estimated by weighting each of the three value estimates and then calculating the weighted average value.

The weighting can be thought of as the probability that the value estimate for a given valuation method represents the value of the business (the sum of all weightings would then equal 100). The weightings should take into account the extent to which a given valuation method addresses, or does not address, risk factors associated with the subject business. For example, consider a business that has high account concentration (e.g., one customer accounts for $50 \%$ of revenue). The input variables for the Multiple of Discretionary Earnings and the Buyer's Test Methods can be adjusted to take this risk into account, while the Market Method ratios may be based on median comparables sold data or typical rules of thumb. In such cases, the Market Method should receive lower weighting than the other methods.

Based on the information available to us, our opinion of the value of the Subject (excluding real estate, if any) in a "typical" asset sale (i.e., sale includes goodwill \& other intangibles, inventory and fixed assets) as of the valuation date is:

## Estimated Business Selling Price in "Typical" Asset Sale \$680,000

# Estimated Business Selling Price in "Typical" Asset Sale Including A/R - A/P 

 \$666,034| Value in a "Typical" Asset Sale | $\$ 680,000$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Add: Accts Receivable - Accts Payable | $-\$ 13,966$ |
| Add: Other Assets Less Other Liabilities | $\$ 2,240$ |
| Subtract: Long-Term Liabilities | $\$ 162,015$ |
| Add: Excess Assets Not Included In Sale | $\$ 0$ |
| Add: Real Estate Included In Sale | $\$ 0$ |
| Total | $\$ 506,259$ |

## Net Owner Equity \$506,259

Net owner equity is the amount that would be received by the owner(s) "typical" asset sale after collecting all assets not included in the sale and paying off all liabilities. Note: This does not take into account: tax liabilities; closing costs; and, other costs associated with the sale.

The value considerations herein are contingent upon the date of the latest financial statements used in the analysis and the limiting conditions set forth in the body of the report. The net owner equity is specifically dependent on the actual Balance Sheet as of the sale date; and, Seller's estimate of the value of included real estate, if any.

## PRICE EVALUATION SUMMARY \& CONCLUSIONS, CONT.



Price Evaluation Results

Estimated Price - Multiple of Earnings*
Estimated Price - Buyer's Test ${ }^{*}$ Estimated Price - Market Multiples ${ }^{*}$

Estimates Weight

| $\$ 683,021$ | 15.0 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $\$ 638,069$ | 35.0 |
| $\$ 698,578$ | 50.0 |


| $\$ 680,000$ |
| ---: |
| $-\$ 13,966$ |
| $\$ 666,034$ |
| $\$ 2,240$ |
| $\$ 162,015$ |
| $\$ 0$ |
| $\$ 0$ |

Estimated Price of Business (Weighted Average)*
Accounts Receivable - Account Payable
Estimated Price Including A/R - A/P
Other Assets Less Other Current Liabilities
Long-Term Liabilities
Excess Assets
Estimated Value of Real Estate
\$506,259
*Typical asset sale (only goodwill, fixed assets \& inventory transfer to buyer)

## PRICE EVALUATION SUMMARY \& CONCLUSIONS, CONT.

MULTIPLES (TYPICAL ASSET SALE)

## MULTIPLES (Uses Weighted Ave. Values of Earnings \& Revenue)

PRICE/FIXED ASSETS
PRICE/SDE
PRICE/EBITDA
PRICE/REVENUE

| 2.46 |
| ---: |
| 2.59 |
| 0.84 |
| 0.41 |

## MULTIPLES (Using Most Recent Year Earnings \& Revenue)

## PRICE/FIXED ASSETS

PRICE/SDE
PRICE/EBITDA
PRICE/REVENUE

| 2.46 |
| ---: |
| 2.67 |
| 0.02 |
| 0.42 |

## PRICE BREAKDOWN (TYPICAL ASSET SALE)

## FIXED ASSETS

## INVENTORY

GOODWILL
REAL ESTATE
TOTAL

| $\$ 276,338$ | $40.6 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $\$ 43,430$ | $6.4 \%$ |
| $\$ 360,232$ | $53 \%$ |
| $\$ 0$ | $0 \%$ |
| $\$ 680,000$ | $100 \%$ |

## PRICE BREAKDOWN (INCL. A/R - A/P)

FIXED ASSETS
INVENTORY
ACCTS. RECEIVABLE - ACCTS. PAYABLE GOODWILL
REAL ESTATE
TOTAL

| $\$ 276,338$ | $41.5 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $\$ 43,430$ | $6.5 \%$ |
| $-\$ 13,966$ | $-2.1 \%$ |
| $\$ 360,232$ | $54.1 \%$ |
| $\$ 0$ | $0 \%$ |
| $\$ 680,000$ | $100 \%$ |

## NOTES \& COMMENTS

1. Add Back Manager's Assistant salary. Full time owner/manager will make part-time assistant unecessary.
2. Market Rent adjustment based on real estate appraiser's estimate. Real estate is owned by owner's of the subject business in a separate entity.
