



Dan Brintnell Managing Director

OCTOBER 7, 2019

#### TODAY'S DISCUSSION

#### CONFIDENTIAL AND PROPRIETARY

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- OCP Cygnus Who are we? What do we do? Who do we do it with?
- Demystifying & Democratizing Private Equity
  - How big is the market?
  - What are the largest pension plans and family offices doing?
  - Why are they doing it?
  - What is private equity anyway?
  - How do cash flows work?
  - What are private equity secondaries?
  - Are there any Canadian friendly methods for broader access?
  - How can I mimic the efficient portfolio strategies of top pension plans?

#### Q&A

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This presentation contains statements that may constitute "forward looking statements". Examples of these forward looking statements include, but are not limited to, (i) statements regarding future results of operations and financial condition, (ii) statements of plans, objectives or goals and (iii) statements of assumptions underlying those statements. Words such as "may", "will", "expect", "intend", "plan", "estimate", "anticipate", believe", "continue", "probability", "fisk" and other similar words are intended to identify forward looking statements but are not the exclusive means of identifying those statements. Forward looking statements included herein are based on current expectations and beliefs, and OCP Cygnus disclaims, other than as required by law, any obligation to update any forward looking statements whether as a result of new information, results, future events, circumstances, or if OCP Cygnus' expectations or opinions should change, or observable of the plans, objectives, expectations, forecasts, projections and other forward looking statements will not be achieved. A number of important factors could cause actual results to differ materially from the plans, objectives, expectations, estimates and intentions expressed in such forward looking statements. As such, undue reliance should not be placed on any forward looking statement.

### OCP CYGNUS WHO ARE WE?

- Independent, privately held, Canadian asset management firm
- Registered throughout Canada as Exempt Market Dealer, Portfolio Manager, and Investment Fund Manager under the name OCP Fund Management LP
- Focused exclusively in Alternative Investments
- The OCP Cygnus senior team has an average of over 25 years of financial services experience
- Canadian world-class service partners













A proprietary, strategic relationship to broaden access to Kohlberg Kravis Roberts (KKR) primary and secondary strategies in Canada



### OCP CYGNUS What Do We Do? Who We Do it With?





**OCP Cygnus** provides investors with access to alternative investments CYGNUS from leading global managers such as KKR within an efficient Canadian tax reporting structure

> **OCP** provides investors with access to diversified, mature private equity and venture capital fund portfolios, purchased at a discount

### Sampling of relevant clients:

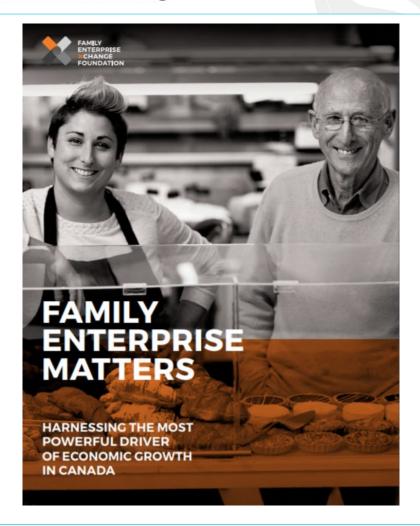
- Family Offices
- Entrepreneurs / Business Owners
- **Family Trusts**
- **Professional Corporations**
- Clients dealing with TOSI
- US Citizen, Canadian Residents
- **Private School Endowments**
- Community Foundations

- Investment HoldCos
- Full / Partial Liquidity Event
- **Family Foundations**
- **Company Pension Plans**
- Personal Pension Plans (PPPs)
- < \$2 Billion Institutions
- **Indigenous Communities**
- **Asset Managers**





**Next Generation Thinking®** 





#### Acknowledgements

The authors would like to acknowledge the contributions of the various reviewers of this report for their thoughtful comments. The Conference Board also gratefully acknowledges the contributions of external reviewers Peter Jaskiewicz, University Research Chair in Enduring Entrepreneurship, Teller School of Management, University of Ottawa, and Robert S. Nason, Concordia University Research Chair in Entrepreneurship and Society.

A special thank you is due to the organizations that supported this research, including the Family Enterprise Xchange Foundation and Chartered Professional Accountants of Canada (CPA Canada).

Any errors or omissions in fact or interpretation remain the sole responsibility of The Conference Board of Canada.

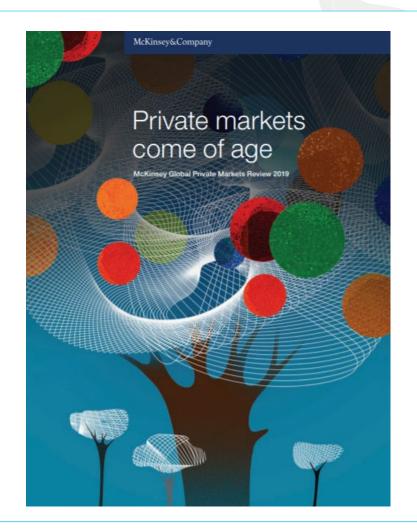


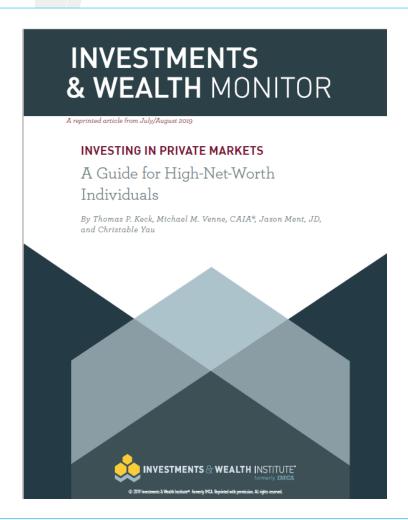




## DEMYSTIFYING & DEMOCRATIZING PRIVATE EQUITY

RECOMMENDED READS

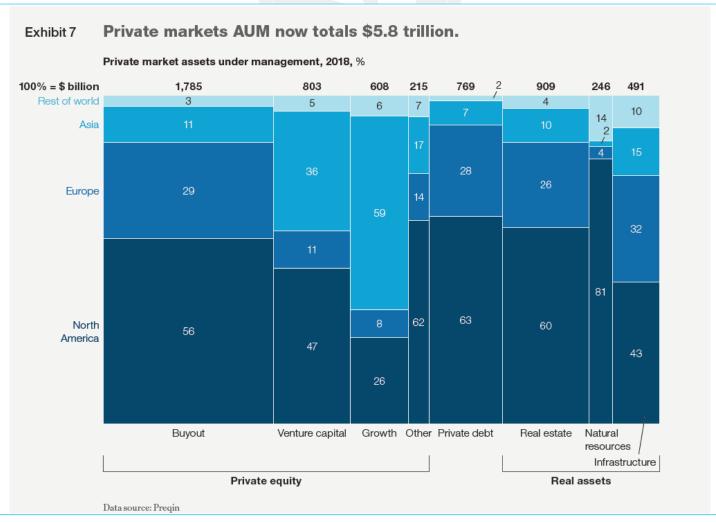






## DEMYSTIFYING PRIVATE EQUITY

#### HOW BIG IS THE MARKET?



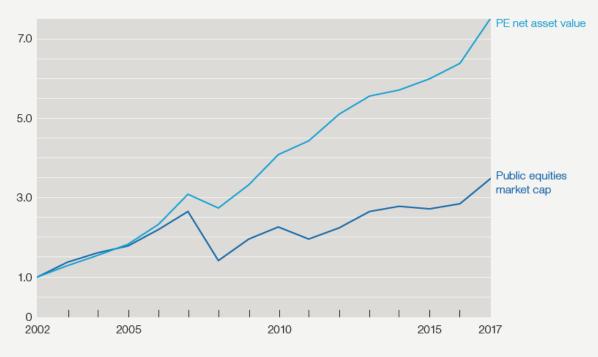


## Demystifying Private Equity

HOW BIG IS THE MARKET?

Exhibit 14 Global PE net asset value has grown more than sevenfold since 2002, outpacing public market equities.

Global private equity NAV<sup>1</sup> and public equities market capitalization,<sup>2</sup> 2002–17, indexed to 2002



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Net asset value (NAV) = AUM less dry powder.

Data source: World Bank; Preqin

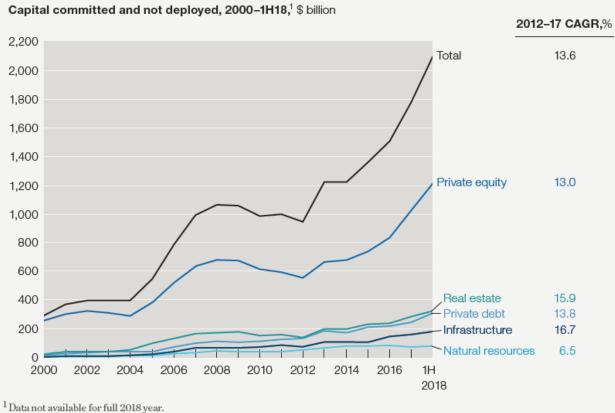


 $<sup>^2\,\</sup>mathrm{Total}$  market cap of companies listed globally.

## Demystifying Private Equity

#### HOW BIG IS THE MARKET?

General partners' stocks of dry powder reached a new high. Exhibit 11



Data source: Preqin

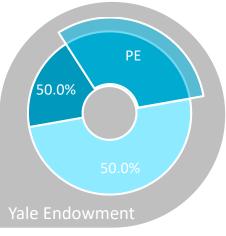


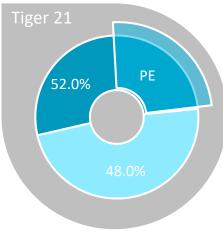
## HOW LEADING INVESTORS HAVE MADE PRIVATE EQUITY A PRIORITY SNAPSHOT OF LEADING INSTITUTIONAL AND INDIVIDUAL ALLOCATIONS

institutions and HNW individual investors invest large portions of their portfolios in private investments, including private equity

PE

43.8%





Public

#### **Investors' Allocations to Private Equity**

INVESTOR	SIZE	PRIVATE EQUITY <sup>1</sup>	REAL ASSETS <sup>2</sup>	
Canada Pension Plan (CPPIB)	C\$356.1B	20.3%	23.5%	
Ontario Teachers Pension Plan	C\$185.4B	17%	25%	
Yale Endowment	US\$27.1B	31.3%³	18.7%	
Harvard Endowment	US\$39.2B	16%	21%	
Private Wealth (Tiger 21)	US\$50B	24%	28%	

**Private Investments** 

**CPPIB** 



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Private Equity includes: venture capital and leverage buyouts

<sup>\*</sup>All figures above are current as of the dates on these sources: Yale Endowment Report 2017; Harvard Annual Endowment Report September 2018; CPP Investment Board 2018 Annual Report; Ontario Teachers' Pension Report 2017 Annual Report; Tiger 21 Member Allocation Q3 2018

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Real Assets include: real estate, infrastructure, natural resources

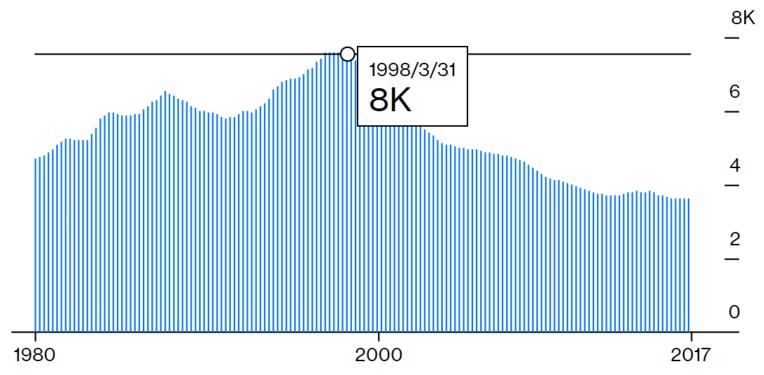


Some businesses are staying private. Others are getting bigger. That's not necessarily a problem.

By <u>Editorial Board</u> April 9, 2018, 7:00 AM EDT

## Where Have the Public Companies Gone?

Number of domestic companies listed on U.S. stock exchanges

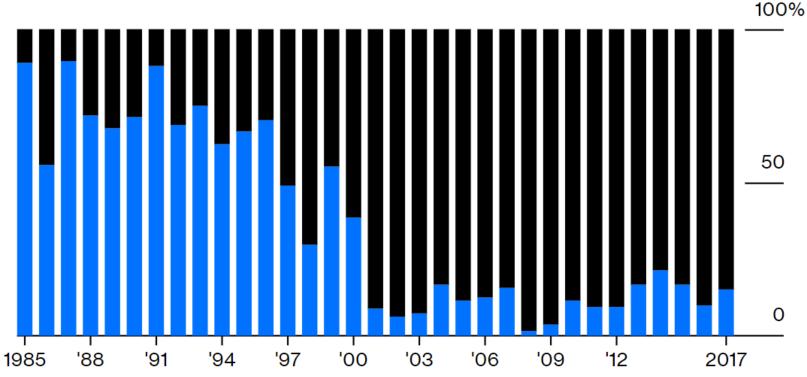


Sources: Jay R. Ritter, Warrington College of Business Administration, University of Florida; University of Chicago Center for Research in Security Prices



### Who Needs IPOs?

■ Venture-capital exits via IPOs, percent of total ■ Exits via mergers and acquisitions

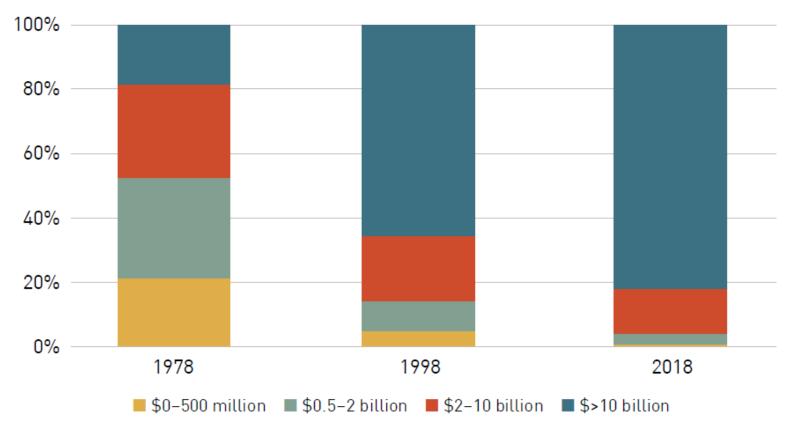


Sources: Jay R. Ritter, Warrington College of Business Administration, University of Florida; National Venture Capital Association. Data for 2016 and 2017 are adjusted to match previous years, which exclude unsuccessful deals.





### U.S. STOCK MARKET COMPOSITION BY TOTAL ENTERPRISE VALUE



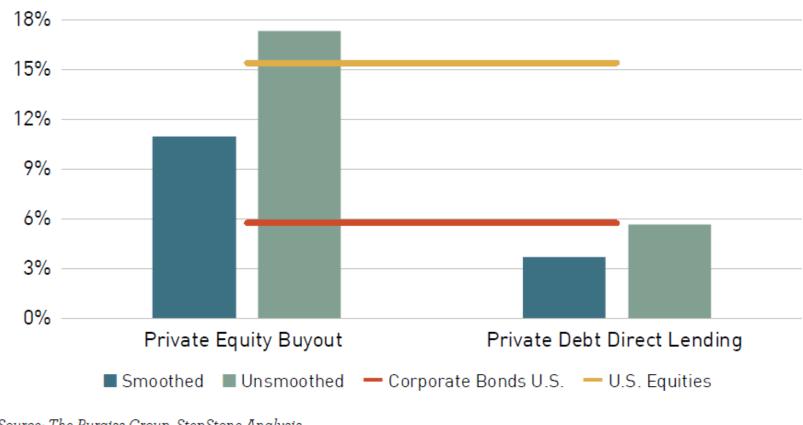
CYGNUS

Source: S&P Global Market Intelligence





### PRIVATE VS. PUBLIC MARKET VOLATILITY

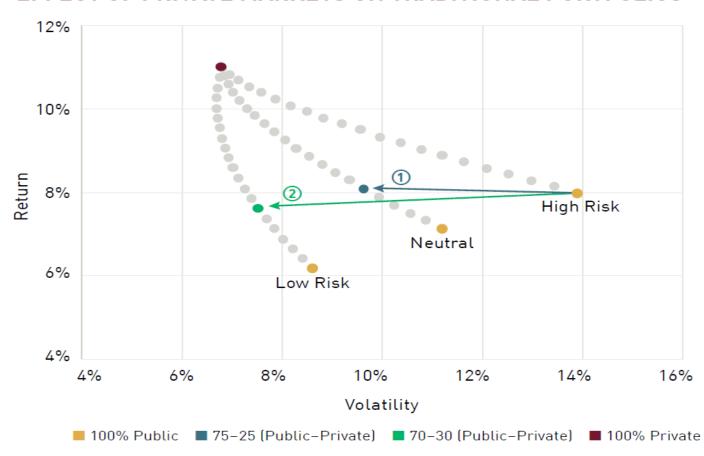


Source: The Burgiss Group, StepStone Analysis





#### **EFFECT OF PRIVATE MARKETS ON TRADITIONAL PORTFOLIOS**

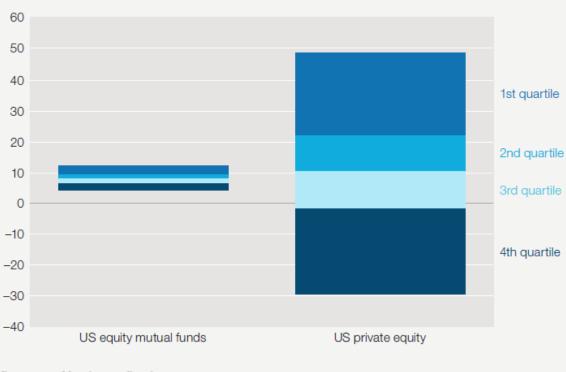


Source: S&P Global Market Intelligence



## Exhibit 4 Return dispersion is much greater in private equity than in public markets.

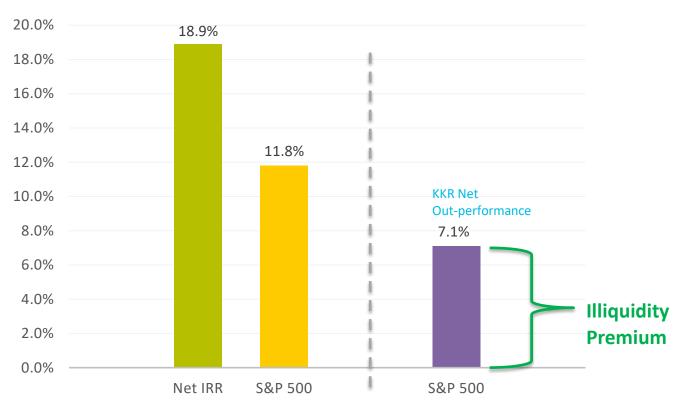
5-year annual returns from US private equity funds and US mutual funds by performance percentile, 2013–18, %



Data source: Morningstar, Burgiss



## KKR Overall Private Equity Composite Returns<sup>1</sup> Performance vs. Public Market Indices<sup>1</sup>



Source: KKR as of March 31, 2019

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Past performance of any KKR-sponsored fund, account or investment, including, but not limited to, the KKR Americas Funds, is not indicative of future results. See the "Important Information" section of the Private Placement Memorandum for important disclosure regarding the calculation of Gross IRRs and Net IRRs and for important disclosure and guidance regarding the use of benchmarks and market indices, such as the S&P 500. See "KKR Americas Funds Composite Performance" in Section I of the Private Placement Memorandum for additional details regarding the KKR Americas Funds Composite Performance.



### WHAT IS PRIVATE EQUITY ANYWAY?

PRIVATE EQUITY IS JUST A FANCY WORD FOR INVESTING IN PRIVATE COMPANIES















China Modern Dairy

Walgreens Boots Alliance





YELLOW PAGES



















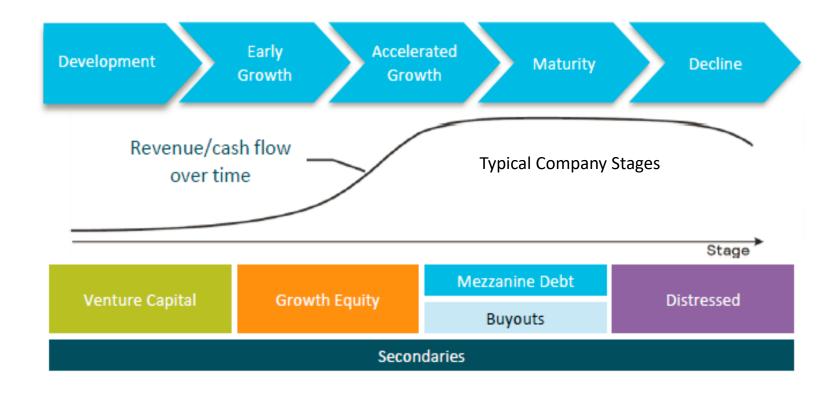






## WHAT IS PRIVATE EQUITY ANYWAY?

PRIVATE EQUITY IS JUST A FANCY WORD FOR INVESTING IN PRIVATE COMPANIES





### HOW DO CASH FLOWS WORK?

## HYPOTHETICAL MODEL<sup>1</sup> OF PRIVATE EQUITY PRIMARY FUND CASH FLOW

### US\$1,000,000 invested in a hypothetical PE fund



ASSUMPTIONS							
Capital commitment	US\$1,000,000						
Fund length (years)	11						
Net IRR	17.6%						
моіс	1.9						
Capital calls	Spread over first 5 years						
Distributions	MOIC of 1.9x, over years 3 to 11						

HIGHLIGHTS						
Maximum cumulative net cash outflow	US\$651,504 (in year 4)					
Capital returned	Year 6					

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Hypothetical performance results have many inherent limitations, no representation is being made that any fund will or is likely to achieve profits or losses similar to those shown. In fact, there may be sharp differences between hypothetical performance results and the actual results subsequently achieved by any particular fund



## WHAT ARE PRIVATE EQUITY SECONDARIES?

#### GROWN STEADILY IN THE LAST 15 YEARS



### HOW DO CASH FLOWS WORK?

## HYPOTHETICAL MODEL<sup>1</sup> OF PRIVATE EQUITY PRIVARY FUND CASH FLOW

### **SECONDARY**

### US\$1,000,000 invested in a hypothetical PE fund



ASSUMPTIONS							
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## WHAT ARE PRIVATE EQUITY SECONDARIES?

#### DIVERSIFICATION BY GEOGRAPHY, SECTOR & VINTAGE



Inderlying Portfolio Growth

Revenue EBITDA

11% 13%

Q1'2018 Last Twelve Months



 $<sup>^{1}</sup>$ Source: KKR 2018 Investor Day. Past results are not indicative of future returns.



## WHY KKR? A HISTORY OF PERFORMANCE SUCCESS<sup>1</sup> KKR BY THE NUMBERS



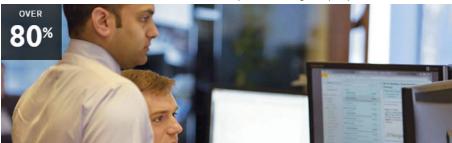
Source: KKR.com



Assets under KKR management as of March 31, 2019.<sup>2</sup>



Cities across 4 continents where KKR delivers local expertise with a global perspective.



Percentage of KKR's private equity investments secured on a limited process or proprietary basis.



Retirees and pensioners with exposure to KKR's investments.



Invested in or committed to KKR's funds and portfolio companies alongside KKR clients as of September 30, 2018.



Portfolio companies in KKR's private equity funds that generate over \$145 billion in annual revenues and employ a total global workforce of approximately 753,000 as of December 31, 2018.



Investment funds raised since KKR's inception, including 21 private equity funds.



The cumulative gross IRR generated since 1976 (net IRR of 18.9%) by KKR's private equity funds with at least 24 months of activity prior to March 31, 2019, compared to just 11.8% achieved by the S&P 500 index over the same period.<sup>1</sup>



The estimated metric tons of greenhouse gas emissions avoided by companies in the KKR Green Portfolio Program between 2008 and 2014.

<sup>1</sup> Past results are not indicative of future returns

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> References to "assets under management" or "AUM" represent the assets managed by KKR or its strategic partners as to which KKR is entitled to receive a fee or carried interest (either currently or upon deployment of capital) and general partner capital. KKR calculates the amount of AUM as of any date as the sum of: (i) the fair value of the investments of KKR's investment funds; (ii) uncalled capital commitments from these funds, including uncalled capital commitments from which KKR is currently not earning management fees or carried interest; (iii) the fair value of investments in KKR's co-investment vehicles; (iv) the par value of outstanding CLOs (excluding CLOs wholly-owned by KKR); (v) KKR's pro-rata portion of the AUM managed by strategic partnerships in which KKR holds a minority ownership interest and (vi) the fair value of other assets managed by KKR.



The pro-rata portion of the AUM managed by strategic partnerships is calculated based on KKR's percentage ownership interest in such entities multiplied by such entity's respective AUM. KKR's calculation of AUM may differ from the calculations of other asset managers and, as a result, KKR's measurements of its AUM may not be comparable to similar measures presented by other asset managers. KKR's definition of AUM is not based on the definitions of AUM that may be set forth in agreements governing the investment funds, vehicles or accounts that it manages and is not calculated pursuant to any regulatory definitions.

ARE THERE ANY CANADIAN FRIENDLY

METHODS FOR BROADER ACCESS?







OCP FUND MANAGEMENT Cygnus / KKR Focus Funds

Cygnus / KKR Master Focus Fund LP Investment Opportunity

Amended Offering Memorandum

### **Private Equity**

- KKR Americas Fund XIII
- KKR Health Care Strategic Growth Fund II
- KKR Next Generation Technology Growth Asia
- KKR Global Infrastructure
  - KKR Next Generation
    Technology Growth Fund II
  - KKR Global Impact Fund
  - KKR European Fund V
  - KKR Health Care Strategic Growth Fund
  - KKR Next Generation Technology Growth Fund
  - KKR Asian Fund III
  - KKR Americas Fund XII

## KKR Global Credit Opportunities Fund

Credit

- KKR Private Credit
   Opportunities Fund III
- KKR Special Situations Fund III
- KKR Private Credit
  Opportunities Fund II
- KKR Special Situations Fund II

### **Real Estate**

- KKR Real Estate Partners
   America III
- KKR Real Estate Partners Europe II
- KKR Asia Real Estate Partners
- KKR Real Estate Partners
  America II
- KKR Real Estate Partners Europe

- ✓ Canadian LP Structure
- Canadian T5013Tax Reporting
- ✓ Not a PFIC¹
- ✓ US\$250k/strategy vs. US\$10-20M



Infrastructure

KKR Asia Pacific

Investors III

Infrastructure Investors

<sup>1</sup> Pursuant to client's tax specialist analysis.

# OCP CYGNUS/KKR OFFERINGS CURRENT KKR STRATEGIES & 2019-2020 PIPELINE

STRATEGY	CYGNUS / KKR FUNDS	RETURN OBJECTIVE <sup>1</sup>	CLOSE DATE <sup>2</sup>	
SECONDARIES	CYGNUS SECONDARY FOCUS FUND LP Investments in secondaries comprised primarily of private equity and growth equity KKR funds	Net IRR 12-18% <sup>1</sup>	Final: Q1 2020	
	KKR EUROPEAN FUND V SCSp Private equity buyout investments in companies in Europe	Net IRR 16-20% <sup>1</sup>	Final: Oct 2019	
	KKR GLOBAL IMPACT FUND SCSp Global private equity buyout investments in companies that promote sustainable development	Net IRR 16-20% <sup>1</sup>	Final: Nov 2019	
PRIVATE EQUITY	KKR NEXT GENERATION TECHNOLOGY GROWTH FUND II SCSP  Growth capital investments in global companies operating in technology, media and telecommunications sector	Net IRR 20-25% <sup>1</sup>	Final: Q4 2019	
	KKR ASIA FUND IV SCSp Private equity buyout investments in companies in Asia Pacific region	Net IRR 16-20% <sup>1</sup>	Launch: Q4 2019 Final: 2H 2020	
	KKR HEALTH CARE STRATEGIC FUND II SCSp Growth capital investments in companies operating in healthcare sector in the Americas and Europe	Net IRR 20-25% <sup>1</sup>	Launch: Q1 2020 Final: Q4 2020	
	KKR GLOBAL CREDIT OPPORTUNITES FUND L.P.  Highly flexible strategy investing in bank loans, high yield bonds, structured products and select stressed credits; approx. 8% current yield¹, payable quarterly or reinvested at the option of the investor; no leverage	8-10% <sup>1</sup> (Net of fees)	Open-ended, monthly closes, quarterly liquidity	
CREDIT	KKR PRIVATE CREDIT OPPORTUNITIES III L.P. Global portfolio of originated and privately negotiated subordinated debt (mezzanine) investments	Net IRR 10-12% <sup>1</sup>	Launch: 1H 2020 Final: 2H 2020	
	KKR SPECIAL SITUATIONS FUND III L.P. Global fund primarily focused on credit-oriented, deep-value investing in distressed or event-driven situations	Net IRR 14-16% <sup>1</sup>	Launch: 2H 2019 Final: 1H 2020	
	KKR ASIA PACIFIC INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTORS SCSp Sectors include renewables, telecom, electrical & gas utilities, diversified, transportation, generation, waste mgt	Net IRR 10-12 <sup>1</sup>	## CLOSE DATE <sup>2</sup> ### Final: Q1 2020  ### Final: Q1 2020  ### Final: Oct 2019  ### Final: Nov 2019  ### Final: Q4 2019  ### Final: Q4 2019  ### Final: Q4 2019  ### Final: Q4 2020  ### Copen-ended, monthly closes, quarterly liquidity  ### Launch: 1H 2020  ### Final: 2H 2020  ### Launch: 1H 2020  ### Final: 1H 2020  ### Final: 1H 2020  ### Final: Q4 2019  ### Final: 1H 2020  ### Next: Q4 2019  ### Final: 1H 2020	
REAL ASSETS	KKR ASIA REAL ESTATE PARTNERS SCSp Investments in attractively priced Asia Pacific real estate assets where KKR can provide significant value	Net IRR 11-15% <sup>1</sup>	•	
	KKR REAL ESTATE PARTNERS EUROPE II SCSp Investments in attractively priced European real estate assets where KKR can provide significant value	Net IRR 11-15% <sup>1</sup>	· ·	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Past performance is not indicative of future results. There can be no assurance that investors in any KKR Fund, vehicle or account, including this one, will receive a return of any or all capital invested. 2 Currently scheduled; subject to change



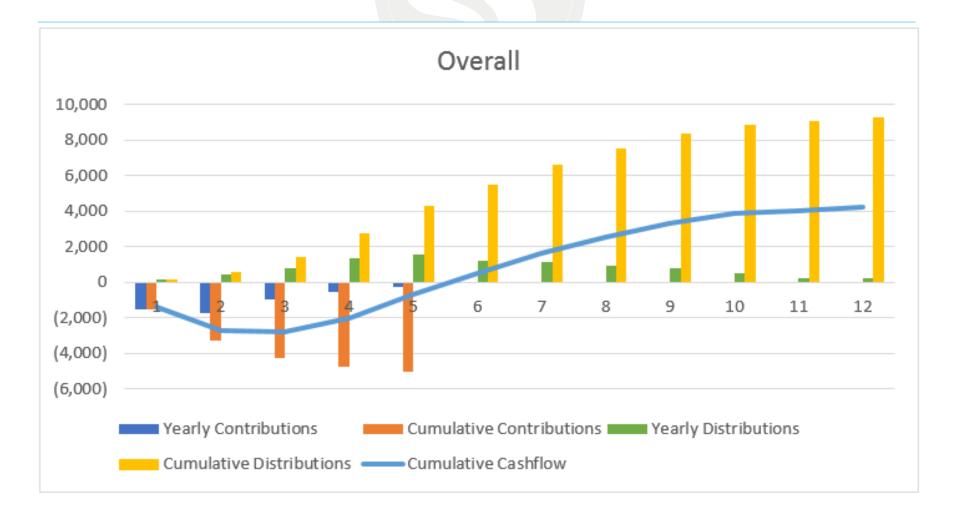
# HOW CAN I MIMIC THE PORTFOLIO STRATEGIES OF TOP PENSION PLANS? ASSET ALLOCATION & CASH FLOW EFFICIENCY MODELLING TOOLS

*(All numbers in Thousands)	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Year 7	Year 8	Year 9	Year 10	Year 11	Year 12	Year 13	Tot
Overall														
Commitment	5,000		MADORTANI	T NIOTES: N	AODEL COR	CENEDAL	CLUDANCE	AMOUNT	S AND TIM	UNG OF AC	TUAL CARI	TAL CALLS	AND DISTRIB	штю
Money Returned	•	-										OF FUTURE		01101
vioney Returned	9,250	v	VILL BE DIF	FERENT IN	IAN SHOW	N IIN I HE IV	ODEL. PAS	I PERFORI	VIANCE IS I	NOT AIN IIN	DICATION	JF FUTURE	KETUKNS.	
- Fund	Туре	Commit	ment	TVPI	IRR									
KKR NGT FUND II	Primary	20%	1,000	2.25x	24.9%									
KKR Global Impact	Primary	20%	1,000	2.00x	16.8%									
KKR Europe Fund V	Primary	20%	1,000	2.00x	16.8%									
Cygnus Secondary Focus Fund	Secondary	40%	2,000	1.50x	21.3%									
Total .		100%	5,000	1.85x	20.0%									
Contributions as % of Commitments	31%	35%	19%	11%	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
early Contributions	(1,540)	(1,740)	(940)	(540)	(240)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Cumulative Contributions	(1,540)	(3,280)	(4,220)	(4,760)	(5,000)	(5,000)	(5,000)	(5,000)	(5,000)	(5,000)	(5,000)	(5,000)	(5,000)	
Distributions as % of Total Value	2%	5%	9%	14%	17%	13%	12%	10%	8%	6%	2%	2%	0%	
'early Distributions	150	450	825	1,338	1,538	1,188	1,133	938	780	513	200	200	0	
Cumulative Distributions	150	600	1,425	2,763	4,300	5,488	6,620	7,558	8,338	8,850	9,050	9,250	9,250	
IAV on Books	1,688	3,503	4,323	4,303	3,660	2,893	2,048	1,335	695	300	170	0	0	
Primaries	838	1,903	2,923	3,303	3,160	2,793	2,048	1,335	695	300	170	-	-	
Secondaries	850	1,600	1,400	1,000	500	100	-,	-,	-			_	-	
Net Yearly Cashflow	(1,390)	(1,290)	(115)	798	1,298	1,188	1,133	938	780	513	200	200	0	
Cumulative Cashflow	(1,390)	(2,680)	(2,795)	(1,998)	(700)	488	1,620	2,558	3,338	3,850	4,050	4,250	4,250	



#### HOW CAN I MIMIC THE PORTFOLIO STRATEGIES OF TOP PENSION PLANS?

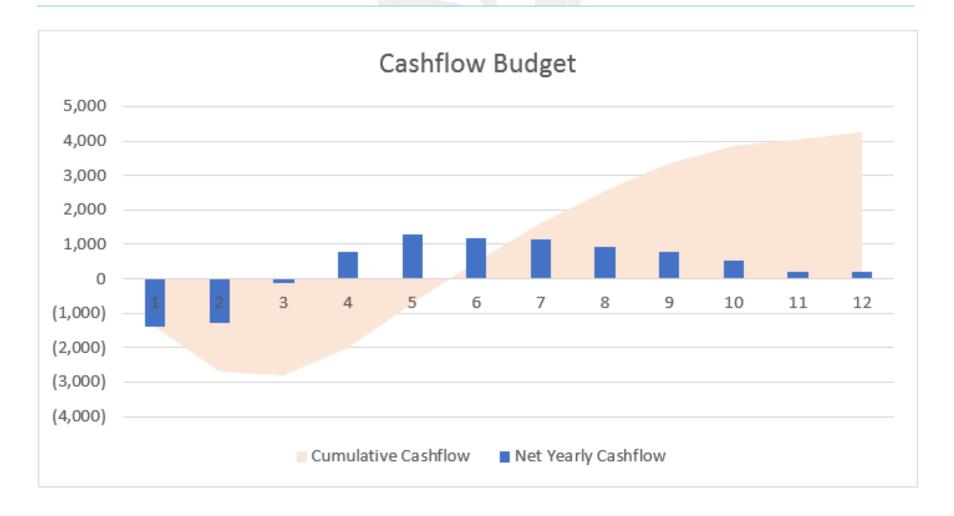
ASSET ALLOCATION & CASH FLOW EFFICIENCY MODELLING TOOLS





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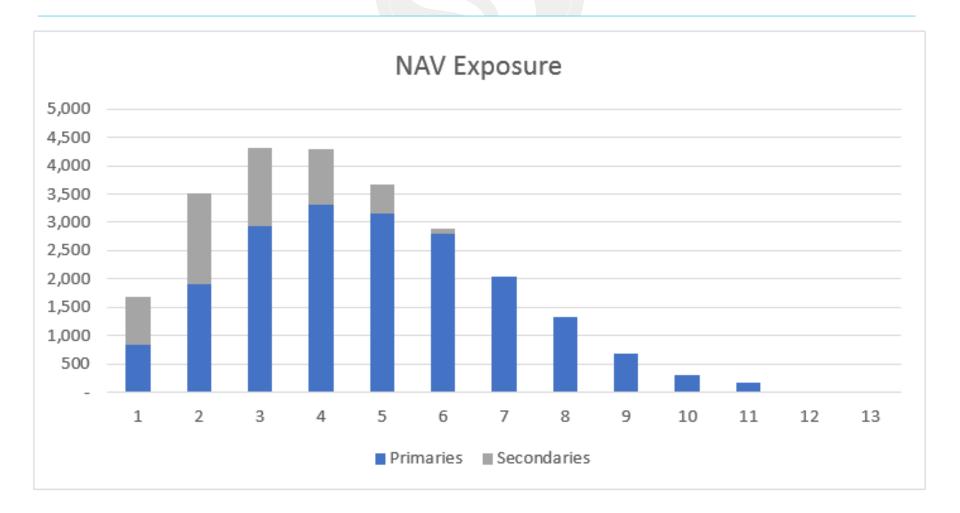
ASSET ALLOCATION & CASH FLOW EFFICIENCY MODELLING TOOLS



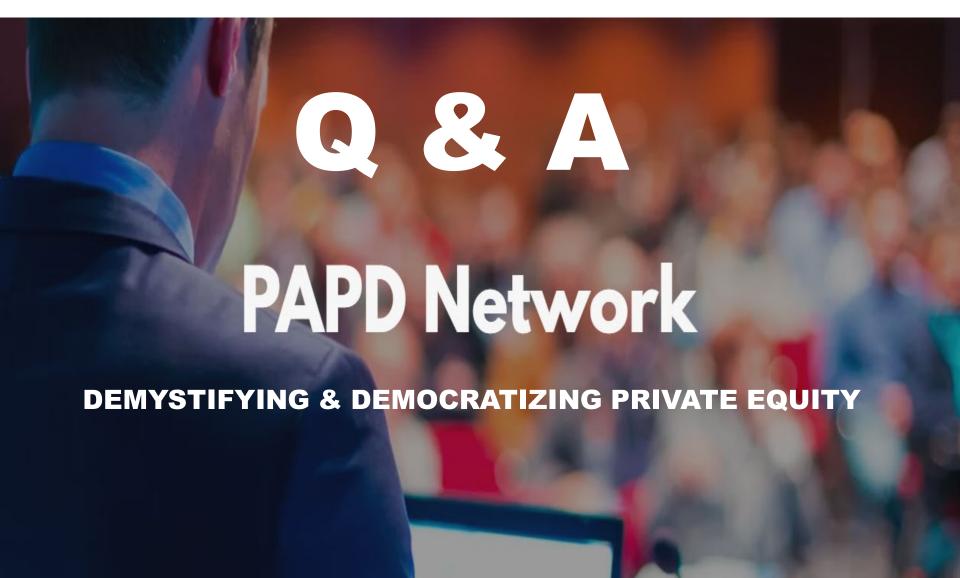


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ASSET ALLOCATION & CASH FLOW EFFICIENCY MODELLING TOOLS









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