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# OUR POPULATION

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A report on the demographics of Coldean over time

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## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

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### WHO WE ARE:

Between 2011 and 2021 the “Usual Resident” population of Coldean increased by 8%. As there was no new housing built in this time, this suggests the increase was a result of more children in the village. There was also a greater increase in the number of males over this time period than females.

Against a larger sample of age data in Brighton, Coldean has a greater number of children at primary school age. However, we seem to have fewer people in the 25 to 30 age range. This could suggest that we now have fewer young couples or families.

The number of single people rose significantly by 87%, whereas the number of people married fell by 7% which reflects the national trend of a decrease in the number of people getting married. The number of people in a registered same sex civil partnership rose from 1 to 4 people.

Coldean is an ethnically diverse community and is also home to a large number of people originating from continental Europe. The greatest percentage increase was for Mixed or Multiple ethnic groups: White and Black Caribbean at 336%, followed by Other ethnic group: Any other ethnic group at 322%. Mixed or Multiple ethnic groups: Other mixed or multiple ethnic groups was the only group to reduce in population, by 21%.

### HOW WE LIVE:

Household size varies in Coldean, with the majority of households being occupied by 2 people (29.7%) followed by 1 person households (28.9%) which is generally consistent with the national average of 2.4 people per dwelling and that of Brighton and Hove.

The total number of households increased between 2011 and 2021 from 933 households to 1,046 (a 12% increase). The number of detached households increased by 24% and purpose-built blocks of flats or tenements increased by 38%. The number of flats, maisonettes and apartments that are part of a converted or shared house fell by 23% from 31 to 24.

The number of properties owned only grew by 2% between 2011 and 2021, with the number of properties owned outright increasing by 17%. On the other hand, the number of properties owned with a mortgage or loan fell by 13%. The number of privately rented properties increased by 54% up to 197 and the number of people living rent free increased from 6 to 13.

### WHAT WE DO

Despite the 8% population increase, the number of people who are economically active fell by 18% and the number of economically inactive increased by 68%. Despite this, the number of people

unemployed fell by 32%. This may be explained by the 125% increase in those retired and 52% increase in the number of students. The rise in the number of students likely came from the new developments in Varley Park which increased the number of student bedrooms to 986 and, secondly, the increase in HMOs let on academic year tenancies. By 2021 there were 98 HMOs. From the Census data we estimate the student population within the Neighbourhood Area would be approximately 40% in 2021. The 2021 data may have been swayed by the Covid 19 pandemic as more people may have decided to be economically inactive due to previous health conditions and the risks associated with working, or the potential long term impacts of contracting the virus.

Industry is mostly wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles at 20.5% of all industry. This is followed by Other industries at 38.7%, human health and social work activities at 13.1% and construction at 12.6%. There is only 0.1% agriculture, forestry and fishing, 0.3% electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply and 0.8% water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.

Regarding occupations, most of the usual residents aged 16 and over in employment work in professional occupations, which has increased from 106 people in 2011 to 185 people in 2021, a 96% increase. The percentage of associated professional and technical occupations increased from 28% and the percentage of managers, directors and senior officials increased by 27%. The percentage of people in administrative and secretarial occupations fell by 28% and skilled trade occupations fell by 11%.

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## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

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We would like to acknowledge the help we have had in preparing this survey from the Office of National Statistics In particularly Vicky and Lesley at their Hampshire office who have been outstanding in wanting to help the Forum obtain the most appropriate information.

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# 1. CENSUS METHODOLOGIES

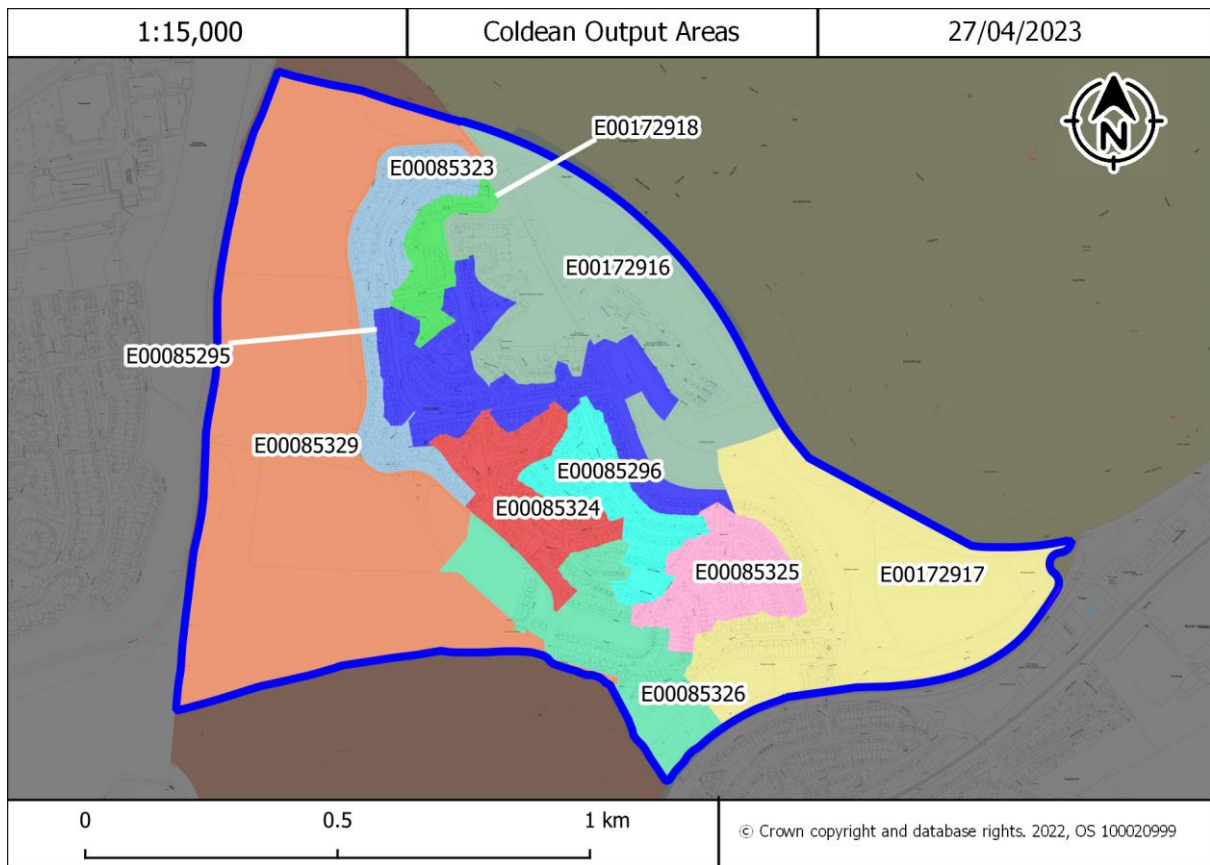
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- 1.1. The data presented and discussed in this report is taken from the ONS 2011 Census<sup>1</sup> and 2021 Census<sup>2</sup>.
- 1.2. The Census data used in this report focus on Coldean, and takes the relevant geographical areas used by ONS in the generation of their data which include:
  - Output Area ["OA"] of which nine cover the developed area of Coldean, and
  - Lower-Layer Super Output Areas ["LSOA"] which covers localities, and
  - Middle-Layer Super Output Areas ("MSOA") covering an area of 7,000 to 10,000 outputs.
  - Super Output Areas covering whole cities and regions.
- 1.3. For Coldean there are nine OAs. Unfortunately, one these OAs (E00172917) includes the very large area of University of Sussex campus and Stanmer village as well as Park Road and part of Coldean Lane (see Map below). We contacted the Office of National Statistics, and they are currently investigating how this could be permanently resolved.

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<sup>1</sup> <https://www.ons.gov.uk/census/2011census>

<sup>2</sup> <https://census.gov.uk/census-2021-results>



- 1.4. The population of students in comparison to rest of population living with Coldean, creates a disproportionate imbalance in the statistics, therefore in many instances throughout this report, the data has been adjusted to exclude the student population living within these output areas where appropriate. Where the data specifically refers to students, this has been retained. This generates statistics that are more representative of the whole of Coldean.
- 1.5. The national census for 2021 was published on 2 November 2022. A large amount of relevant data will only be released during 2023. We will add data as it becomes available.
- 1.6. However, the ONS have provided a bespoke population calculation excluding areas outside of the Neighbourhood Area. They calculate that the population of Coldean in 2021 Census was: *“total household population of 2,933 and a communal establishment population of 3,562”*.
- 1.7. This is close to our own estimate of 2,900 usual residents which excludes student accommodation at Varley Park (within the Neighbourhood Area). Therefore, further analysis will be based on the ONS calculations.

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## 2. WHO WE ARE

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### POPULATION

2.1. The following table displays the population data for Coldean from the 2011 and 2021 Censuses, and the percentage changes in the data.

	2011		2021		Change (%)
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	
All usual residents	2,759		2,993		+8%
Males	1,368	49.6%	1,523	50.9%	+11%
Females	1,391	50.4%	1,470	49.1%	+6%
Lives in a household	2,386	86.5%			
Lives in a communal establishment	373	13.5%			
Schoolchild or full-time student aged 4 and over at their non term-time address	18	0.7%			
Area (Hectares)	65				
Density (number of persons per hectare)	349				

Figure 1 – Demographic data of Coldean

*\*Adjusted to exclude University of Sussex campus*

- 2.2. The number of Usual Residents in Coldean in 2011 was 2,759, this has increased to 2,993 in 2021 which represents an 8% increase in population.
- 2.3. There was a greater increase in the number of males from 1,368 to 1,523 (11% increase) and an increase in the number of females from 1,391 to 1,470 (6% increase).

- 2.4. The number of people living in a household was 86.5% in 2011 and the other 13.5% of people lived in a communal establishment. The 2021 Census didn't receive data on this, but it is expected that the number of people living in households has increased.
- 2.5. The residential density of Coldean was 349 persons per hectare in 2011, which is significantly higher than the average density of Brighton and Hove in 2011 of 35 persons per hectare. Data for this wasn't received for the 2021 Census, however due to an increase in the number of dwellings, this would have likely increased.

### AGE STRUCTURE

- 2.6. The age structure is based on the Age Reports for eight OAs. Helpfully ONS provided an Age report for a Brighton MSOA, which we understand was randomised. We have ignored the median age as we do not have reliable data for all eight OAs and the MSOA.
- 2.7. Expressed as a graph, we have indicated Coldean age groups in the blue columns with numbers in the left axis. The orange line represents the percentage share of each age group at that date. The grey line represents the MSOA age group percentages. Percentages are indicated on the right axis.

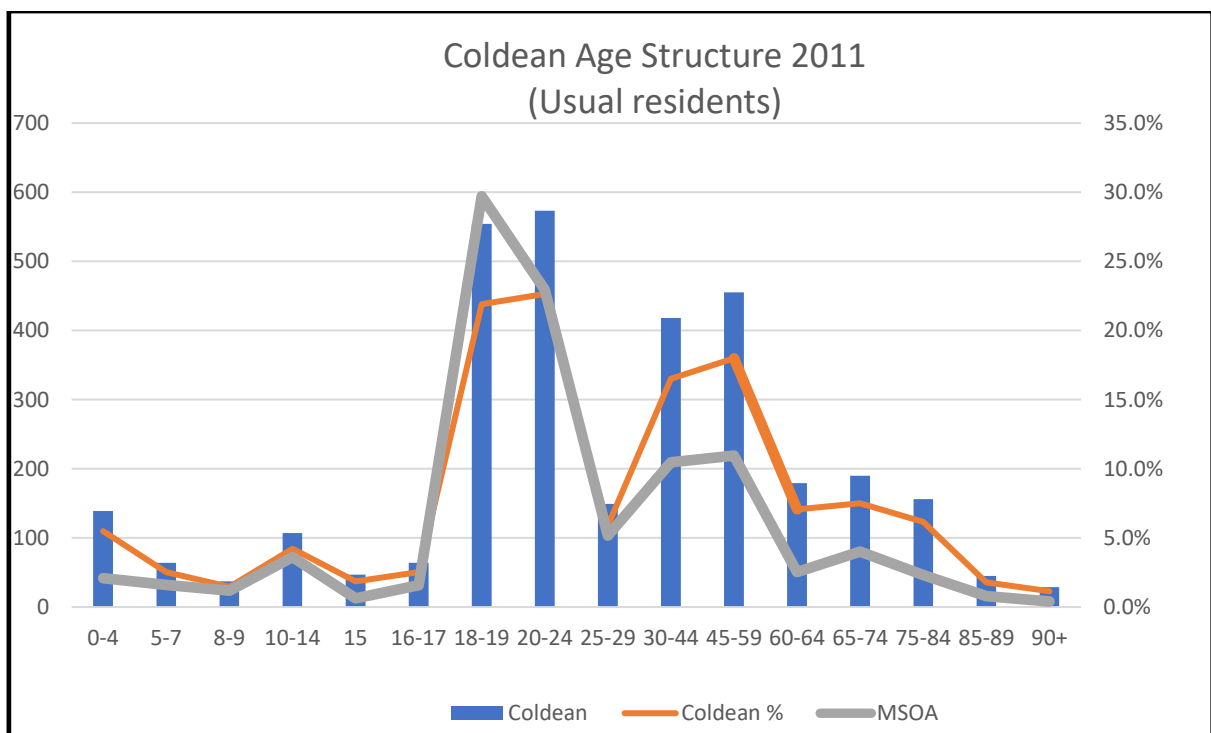


Figure 2 - Age structure data of Coldean taken from 2011 Census



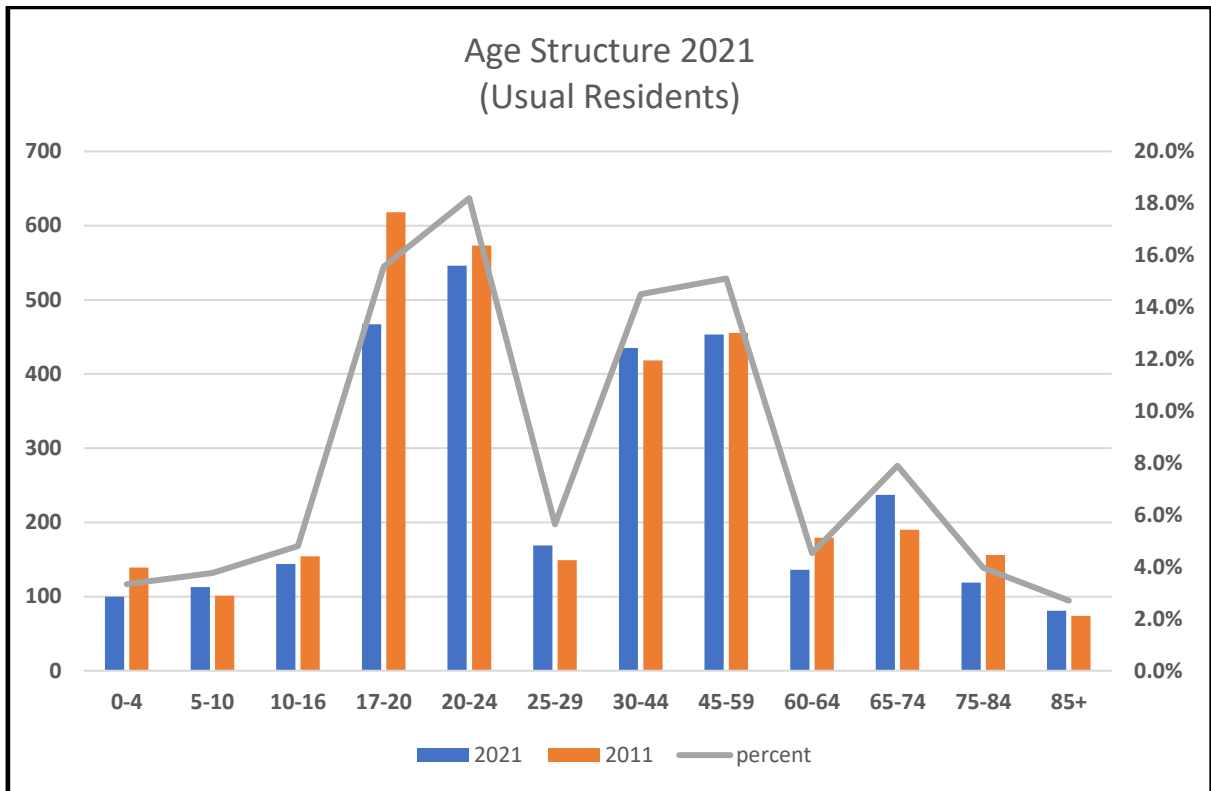


Figure 3 - Age structure data of Coldean taken from the 2021 Census

\*The age bands have been changed for the 2021 Census. Therefore, the data for this chart has been adjusted to provide a uniform basis for both Census dates.

- 2.8. As the graph shows, the population of 0-4, 10-16, 17-20, 20-24, 45-59, 60-64 and 75-84 year olds decreased between 2011 and 2021 and the population of all other age groups increased.
- 2.9. In both cases, the majority of residents are aged between 17-24 and between 30-59. There doesn't appear to be an increase in the number of children growing up in Coldean, nor does the data suggest that there is an aging population.

### MARITAL AND CIVIL PARTNERSHIP STATUS

2.10. The table below displays the marital status of residents within Coldean in 2011 and 2021, and the percentage change in the number of people of each marital status.

Marital Status	2011		2021		Change (%)
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	
All usual residents aged 16+	1,961		2,630		+34%

Marital Status	2011		2021		Change (%)
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	
Single (never married or never registered a same-sex civil partnership)	835	42.58%	1,564	59.5%	+87%
Married or in a registered civil partnership			741	28.2%	
Married	792	40.39%	736	28.0%	-7%
Married or in a registered civil partnership: Opposite sex			722	27.5%	
Married or in a registered civil partnership: Married: Same sex			14	0.5%	
Married or in a registered civil partnership: In a registered civil partnership			5	0.2%	
Married or in a registered civil partnership: In a registered civil partnership: Opposite sex			1	0.0%	
Married or in a registered civil partnership: In a registered civil partnership: Same sex	1	0.05%	4	0.2%	+400%
Separated (but still legally married or still legally in a same-sex civil partnership)	34	1.73%	46	1.7%	+35%
Separated, but still legally married or still legally in a civil partnership: Separated, but still married			44	1.7%	
Separated, but still legally married or still legally in a civil partnership:			2	0.1%	

Marital Status	2011		2021		Change (%)
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	
Separated, but still in a registered civil partnership					
Divorced or formerly in a same-sex civil partnership which is now legally dissolved	144	7.34%	146	5.6%	+1%
Widowed or surviving partner from a same-sex civil partnership	155	7.90%	133	5.1%	-14%

Figure 4 - Marital and civil partnership status data in Coldean

*\*Based on 7 OAs to exclude Varley Park student accommodation and University of Sussex campus*

- 2.11. As shown above, the population of Usual Residents over the age of 16 has increased from 1,961 in 2011 to 2,630 in 2021 which represents as 34% increase.
- 2.12. Despite a 34% in the population of Usual Residents, there has been an 87% increase in the number of people who are single (never married or never registered a same-sex civil partnership). There has also been a 7% decrease in the number of people who are married. This reflects national trends in marital status where, in 2019 marriage rates for opposite-sex couples fell to their lowest on record since 1862<sup>3</sup>. The decline is likely a consequence of increasing numbers of people delaying marriage, or couples choosing to live together rather than marrying. The number of people in a registered civil partnership increased from 1 to 4 which isn't unexpected due to the low number of civil partnerships registered nationally each year<sup>4</sup>.

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<https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/birthsdeathsandmarriages/marriagecohabitationandcivilpartnerships/bulletins/marriagesinenglandandwalesprovisional/2019>

4

<https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/birthsdeathsandmarriages/marriagecohabitationandcivilpartnerships/bulletins/civilpartnershipsinenglandandwales/2021#:~:text=Number%20of%20civil%20partnerships,in%20opposite%2Dsex%20civil%20partnerships.>

2.13. The number of people separated, but still legally married or still legally in a same-sex civil partnership increased from 34 to 46 people and the percentage of people divorced or formerly in a registered civil partnership increased by 1%.

2.14. The number of people who are widowed or a surviving partnership from a same-sex civil partnership fell from 155 in 2011 to 133 (a 14% decrease).

## ETHNICITY

2.15. The table below displays the number and percentage of people of each ethnic group in Coldean in 2011 and 2021, and the percentage change between the two data sets.

Ethnic Group	2011		2021		Change (%)
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	
All usual residents	2,502				
White	2,273	90.8%			
White: English, Welsh, Scottish, Northern Irish or British	2,165	86.5%	2,441	76.8%	+13%
White: Irish	21	0.8%	22	0.7%	+5%
White: Gypsy or Irish Traveller	7	0.3%	0	0.0%	-100%
White: Roma			0	0.0%	
White: Other White	80	3.2%	210	6.6%	+163%
Mixed or Multiple ethnic groups: Other mixed or multiple ethnic groups	56	2.2%	44	1.4%	-21%
Mixed or Multiple ethnic groups: White and Black Caribbean	11	0.4%	48	1.5%	+336%

Ethnic Group	2011		2021		Change (%)
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	
Mixed or Multiple ethnic groups: White and Black African	13	0.5%	16	0.5%	+23%
Mixed or Multiple ethnic groups: White and Asian	15	0.6%	25	0.8%	+67%
Other Mixed	17	0.7%			
Asian, Asian British or Asian Welsh: Bangladeshi	13	0.5%	22	0.7%	+69%
Asian, Asian British or Asian Welsh: Chinese	21	0.8%	36	1.1%	+71%
Asian, Asian British or Asian Welsh: Indian	27	1.1%	38	1.2%	+41%
Asian, Asian British or Asian Welsh: Pakistani	11	0.4%	23	0.7%	+109%
Asian, Asian British or Asian Welsh: Other Asian	26	1.0%	49	1.5%	+88%
Black, Black British, Black Welsh, Caribbean or African: African	38	1.5%	98	3.1%	+158%
Black, Black British, Black Welsh, Caribbean or African: Caribbean	9	0.4%	20	0.6%	+122%
Black, Black British, Black Welsh, Caribbean or African: Other Black	5	0.2%	9	0.3%	+80%

Ethnic Group	2011		2021		Change (%)
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	
Other ethnic group: Arab	14	0.6%	40	1.3%	+186%
Other ethnic group: Any other ethnic group	9	0.4%	38	1.2%	+322%

Figure 5 – Ethnicity data in Coldean

*\*Based on 7 OAs to exclude Varley Park student accommodation and University of Sussex campus which accommodate foreign students*

- 2.16. As the table above shows, the number of people who are white: English, Welsh, Scottish, Northern Irish or British rose from 2,165 in 2011 to 2,441 in 2021, however the percentage of the ethnic group fell from 86.5% of the population to 76.8%.
- 2.17. The greatest percentage increase was from Mixed or Multiple ethnic groups: White and Black Caribbean, where the population increased from 11 to 48 residents (336% increase) followed by Other ethnic group: Any other ethnic group where the population increased from 9 to 38 residents (322% increase).
- 2.18. The lowest increase was from Mixed or Multiple ethnic groups: White and Black African which increased from 13 to 16 residents (23% increase).

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### 3. HOW WE LIVE

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#### HOUSEHOLD SIZE

- 3.1. The below table displays the percentage of household sizes in Coldean taken from the 2021 Census.
- 3.2. The 2011 Census did not record household size.

Household size	2021	
	Total	Percent
0 people in household	0	0.0%
1 person in household	301	28.9%
2 people in household	309	29.7%
3 people in household	177	17.0%
4 people in household	132	12.7%
5 people in household	73	7.0%
6 people in household	33	3.2%
7 people in household	12	1.2%
8 or more people in household	3	0.3%

Figure 6 - Household size data in Coldean taken from the 2021 Census

- 3.3. As the table displays, the most common household size are 2 person households (29.7%) followed by 1 person households (28.9%). Household size then decreased from 3 people in a household (17.0%) to 8 or more people in a household (0.3%).
- 3.4. Average household size in Coldean in 2021 was 2.04 persons per household, which is lower than the average for Brighton and Hove (2.19 persons per household) and lower than the national average (2.40 persons per household).

## DWELLING TYPES

3.5. The table below illustrates dwelling types with Coldean, and the changes in statistics between 2011 and 2021.

Dwelling Type	2011		2021		Change (%)
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	
Total: All households	933	100%	1,046	100%	+12%
Unshared dwelling	933	100%			
Shared dwelling: Two household spaces	0	0%			
Shared dwelling: Three or more household spaces	0	0%			
All categories: Household spaces	933	100%			
Household spaces with at least one usual resident	923	99%			
Household spaces with no usual residents	10	1%			
Whole house or bungalow: Detached	51	5%	63	6.0%	+24%
Whole house or bungalow: Semi-detached	507	54%	532	50.9%	+5%
Whole house or bungalow: Terraced (including end-terrace)	214	23%	247	23.6%	+15%
Flat, maisonette or apartment: Purpose-built block of flats or tenement	125	13%	173	16.5%	+38%
Flat, maisonette or apartment: Part of a converted or shared house (including bed-sits)	31	3%	24	2.3%	-23%
Flat, maisonette or apartment: In a commercial building	5	1%	3	0.3%	-40%



Dwelling Type	2011		2021		Change (%)
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	
Part of another converted building, for example, former school, church or warehouse			4	0.4%	
Caravan or other mobile or temporary structure	0	0%	0	0.0%	

Figure 7 - Dwelling types in Coldean

*\*Based on 7 OAs to exclude Varley Park student accommodation and University of Sussex campus which accommodates foreign students. Includes HMOs let on annual tenancies*

- 3.6. The type of statistics and data sets somewhat vary between 2011 and 2021, however some comparisons can be made.
- 3.7. The number of total households has increased from 933 to 1,046 which signifies a 12% increase. The most notable changes are that detached houses or bungalows have increased by 24%.
- 3.8. Most dwellings in Coldean are semi-detached and the number of these types of dwelling have increased from 507 to 532, although this is a decrease from 54% to 50.9% of the total housing stock.
- 3.9. The greatest percentage increase are purpose built blocks of flats or tenement which increased by 38%.
- 3.10. There has been a decrease in the number of flats, maisonettes or apartment which are part of a converted or shared house (including bed sites) from 31 to 24 (23% decrease) and a decrease in the number of flats, maisonettes or apartments in a commercial building from 5 to 3 (40% decrease).

## TENURE

- 3.11. The table below shows the tenure within Coldean, and the changes between 2011 and 2021.

Tenure	2011		2021		Change (%)
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	
All households	923	100%	1,042	100%	<b>+13%</b>

Tenure	2011		2021		Change (%)
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	
Owned	564	61.1%	573	55.0%	+2%
Owned: owns outright	279	30.2%	326	31.3%	+17%
Owned: owns with a mortgage or loan	285	30.9%	247	23.7%	-13%
Shared ownership (part owned and part rented)	3	0.3%	3	0.3%	0%
Social rented	222	24.1%	256	24.6%	+15%
Social rented: Rents from council or Local Authority	162	17.6%	174	16.7%	+7%
Other	60	6.5%	82	7.9%	+37%
Private rented	128	13.9%	197	18.9%	+54%
Private rented: Private landlord or letting agency	116	12.6%	181	17.4%	+56%
Private rented: Other private rented	12	1.3%	16	1.5%	+33%
Living rent free	6	0.7%	13	1.2%	+117%

Figure 8 – Tenure data in Coldean

*\*Based on 7 OAs to exclude Varley Park student accommodation and University of Sussex campus which accommodates foreign students*

3.12. The number of owned properties increased from 564 to 573 households, of which there has been a 17% increase in the number of properties owned outright and a 13% decrease in the number of properties owned with a mortgage or loan.

- 3.13. The number of social rented properties increased from 222 to 256 (15% increase) however the percentage of the total number of houses this contributes towards has only increased by 0.5%.
- 3.14. There has been a significant increase in the number of privately rented properties from 128 to 197 (a 54% increase) of which 181 are now rented from a private landlord or letting agency.
- 3.15. There has also been an increase in the number of people living rent free from 6 to 13 (a 117% increase).

## 4. WHAT WE DO

### ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

4.1. The table below displays the split in economic activity in Coldean and the changes in economic activity between 2011 and 2021.

Economic Activity	2011		2021		Change (%)
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	
Total: All usual residents aged 16 to 74	2,153	100%	100	100	
Total: All usual residents aged 16 and over			2,785	100%	
Economically active	1,307	60.7%	1,077	38.7%	<b>-18%</b>
In employment	974	45.2%	1,038	37.3%	<b>+7%</b>
In employment: Employee: Part-time	259	12.0%	250	9.0%	<b>-3%</b>
In Employment: Employee: Full-time	530	24.6%	543	19.5%	<b>+2%</b>
Self-employed	185	8.6%	245	8.8%	<b>+32%</b>
Self-employed with employees: Part-time			3	0.1%	
Self-employed with employees: Full-time			18	0.6%	
In employment: Self-employed without employees: Part-time			99	3.6%	

Economic Activity	2011		2021		Change (%)
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	
In employment: Self-employed without employees: Full-time			125	4.5%	
Unemployed	57	2.6%	39	1.4%	<b>-32%</b>
Full-time student	276	12.8%			
Economically Inactive	846	39.3%	1,423	51.1%	<b>+68%</b>
Economically Inactive: Retired	199	9.2%	447	16.1%	<b>+125%</b>
Economically Inactive: Students	445	20.7%	677	24.3%	<b>+52%</b>
Economically Inactive: Looking after home or family	73	3.4%	80	2.9%	<b>+10%</b>
Economically Inactive: Long-term sick or disabled	94	4.4%	137	4.9%	<b>+46%</b>
Economically Inactive: Other	35	1.6%	82	2.9%	<b>+134%</b>
Unemployed: Age 16 to 24	22	1.0%			
Unemployed: Age 50 to 74	13	0.6%			
Unemployed: Never worked	8	0.4%			

Economic Activity	2011		2021		Change (%)
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	
Long-term unemployed	21	1.0%			

Figure 9 - Economic Activity data in Coldean

*\*Based on 7 OAs to exclude Varley Park student accommodation and University of Sussex campus which accommodate foreign students*

- 4.2. The data changes slightly between 2011 and 2021 in that economic activity focused on all usual residents aged 16 to 74 in 2011, however in 2021, the Census focused on usual residents aged 16 and over. A direct comparison cannot be made between the two data sets in this regard.
- 4.3. Despite the population increase between 2011 and 2021, there has been a decrease in the number of people who are economically active from 1,307 persons to 1,077 (an 18% decrease). In 2011, the economically active represented 60.7% of all people whereas in 2021, this has fallen to 38.7%.
- 4.4. There has been a 32% increase in the number of people who are self-employed. The majority of self-employed in 2021 are in employment: self-employed without employees: Full time.
- 4.5. Despite the decrease in the increase in the economically active population, there has also been a decrease in unemployment from 57 to 39 (a 32% decrease). There has however been a significant increase in the number of people who are economically inactive from 846 in 2011 to 1,423 (a 68% increase). Of this increase, there has been a 125% increase in the number of people who are retired, a 52% increase in the number of students, a 10% increase in those looking after home or family, a 46% increase in the long-term sick or disabled and a 134% increase in the number of people who are economically inactive for another reason.
- 4.6. It's important to note that the 2021 data may have been swayed by the Covid 19 pandemic where more people may have chosen to be economically inactive due to previous health conditions and the risks of working, or some people may be suffering from longer term health implications from contracting the virus.

## INDUSTRY

- 4.7. The table below shows the different kinds of industry within Coldean in 2011.
- 4.8. Industry data from the 2021 Census is for Hollingdean and Stanmer Ward only, and is not representative for the whole of Coldean. It has therefore been excluded from this report and the below data is from the 2011 Census only.

Industry	2011	
	Total	Percent
All categories: Industry	1,143	
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1	0.1%
B Mining and quarrying	0	0.0%
C Manufacturing	51	4.5%
D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	3	0.3%
E Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	9	0.8%
F Construction	144	12.6%
G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles	234	20.5%
H Transport and storage	84	7.3%
I Accommodation and food service activities	74	6.5%
J Information and communication	33	2.9%
K Financial and insurance activities	52	4.5%
L Real estate activities	9	0.8%
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	34	3.0%
N Administrative and support service activities	63	5.5%

Industry	2011	
	Total	Percent
O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	44	3.8%
P Education	100	8.7%
Q Human health and social work activities	150	13.1%
R, S, T, U Other	58	5.1%

Figure 10 – Industry data in Coldean taken from 2011 Census

- 4.9. The most popular industry is wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles which represents 20.5% of all industry in Coldean.
- 4.10. This is followed by human health and social work activities which is 13.1% of all industry, and then construction which is 12.6% of all industry.
- 4.11. There is only one agricultural, forestry and fishing activity in Coldean (0.1%), 3 electricity, gas, steam and air conditional supply activities (0.3%), 9 water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities (0.8%) and 9 real estate activities (0.8%).

## OCCUPATIONS

- 4.12. The table below displays the occupations of residents in Coldean and the changes in occupation between 2011 and 2021.

Occupation	2011		2021		Change (%)
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	
Total: All usual residents aged 16 years and over in employment	1,143	100%	1,192	100%	
1. Managers, directors and senior officials	74	6.5%	94	7.9%	<b>+27%</b>



Occupation	2011		2021		Change (%)
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	
2. Professional occupations	106	9.3%	185	15.5%	<b>+96%</b>
3. Associate professional and technical occupations	101	8.8%	129	10.8%	<b>+28%</b>
4. Administrative and secretarial occupations	127	11.1%	91	7.6%	<b>-28%</b>
5. Skilled trades occupations	190	16.6%	170	14.3%	<b>-11%</b>
6. Caring, leisure and other service occupations	140	12.2%	137	11.5%	<b>-2%</b>
7. Sales and customer service occupations	170	14.9%	152	12.8%	<b>-11%</b>
8. Process plant and machine operatives	80	7.0%	78	6.5%	<b>-3%</b>
9. Elementary occupations	155	13.6%	156	13.1%	<b>+1%</b>

Figure 11 - Occupations data in Coldean

- 4.13. There has been a significant increase in professional occupations from 106 persons to 185 persons (a 96% increase). There has also been a 28% increase in associate professional and technical occupations, a 27% increase in managers, directors and senior officials and a 1% increase in elementary occupations.
- 4.14. There has also been a decrease in the number of people in administrative and secretarial occupations from 217 to 91 people (28% decrease), an 11% fall in the number of people in skilled trades occupations and also an 11% decrease in sales and customer service occupations.
- 4.15. The most popular occupation remains professional occupations at 15.5% of total occupations in 2021, followed by skilled trades occupations and elementary occupations.

## QUALIFICATIONS

- 4.16. Data on qualifications is not available in this format for the 2011 Census.
- 4.17. The 2021 Census has data for “Level 4 and above” which is out of a possible 8 levels. We therefore do not think that this adequately reflects the diverse nature of Coldean and so we have omitted it from this report.

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## 5. VALIDITY

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- 5.1. This report has been prepared for the purposes of the Coldean Neighbourhood Plan. The authors accept no liability to any third party. Any data copyrights are reserved by the Office for National Statistics and Nomis (University of Durham).