Eventually, Halifax's Supervised Playgrounds were incorporated and the provisions of public playgrounds became accepted municipal responsibility. Across the western world, Supervised Playgrounds were the basis of the modern municipal. "parks and recreation department" as well as the "summer day camps" also offered by most municipalities.



lalifax Playgrounds Association." The committee have engaged the the playgrounds girls and boys services of a young man who will at this news, for it marks a take the physical drill of the older

Miss Kate Campbell, a sister of the young lady in charge at Mulfollowing are the members of grave Park ground, will be the supciation (with power to add ervisor at Alexandra.

ating the Halifax Local in charge at St. Mary's playground. -Mrs. Wm, Den-Mary Ritchle and Mrs. in charge.

the clty-P. F. Morand R. M. Hattie.

meeting Rev. Dr. J. W. Macmil- reports current that she has some ex-Alderman Kelly and Mrs. W. splendid surprises in store for this this great problem. A public meeting will be held in

HE GROUNDS MMITTEE APPOINTED

grounds committee has heer ited, consisting of Dr. Mac lan, E. J. Kelly, Mrs. W. J. Arand Miss Mary Ritchie. Miss Ritchie stated yesterday af noon, in reply to an inquiry, that supervised playgrounds will be ned one week after the schools irls and boys at Richmond will very jully over the announcehat the playground at Mulark is to be provided with I apparatus, and that Miss whose personality and a success last year was

THE "HIGH GOST OF LIVING" Undoubtedly last summer Mul-"star" play-Park was the ground. No girl and no boy who was present at the closing last August and the memoarble "spread" furnished by appreciative mothers, has forgotten it. erection the of Owing to high school building in Bloomfield school yard, there Mrs.

due, will again be in charge

there this will be no playground summer, but nobody's face need with this news comes the announcement that spent happy hours here will have the Joseph their playground in Howe schoolyard, and it will have all the equipment that goes to make act swings, tilts, etc.

Ethel Rinchart will be in charge.

Miss Taylor,

these pleasant things.

Wilson, Chairman National Council of Women's Committee on Household Economics, to Speak.

AND THE

If you want to know how the Housewives League of New York, in the midst of the season, dropped the price of eggs from 60 cents to 25 cents per dozen, go to the Technical College on Monday, June 29th, at eight o'clock.

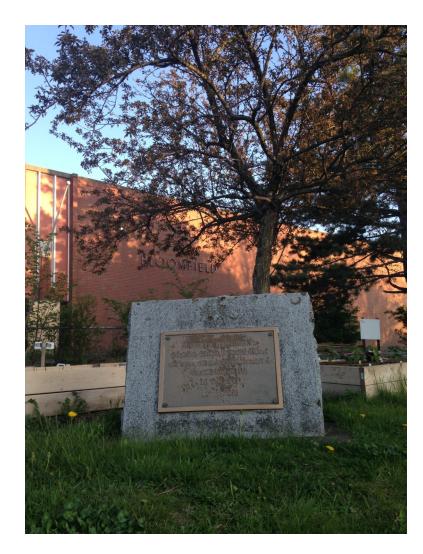
The Housewives League was formed in New York about four years ago by Mrs. Julian Heath. Its purpose was to prove that by combination women could reduce the High Cost of Living even without the forward in the play-boys in charge, and there are some movement for the "tri-good times on the Common coming infinition of which the to them. nell of Women are entitled Miss Kate Campbell, a sister of a very where where where they aroas every where. Wherever they arose either prices fell or better goods were offered for same money.

When the problem of the cost of As last year, Miss Sullivan will be Hving became acute in Canada, local councils of women invited Mrs. At Grafton Park Miss Ead will be Heath to address them and help organize. The National Council took At the Joseph Howe ground Miss the matter up and appointed a committee to carry on the work. who last summer Halifax Local Council has invited ntatives of the School gave the small people such delight the convener of that National comwho are yet to be appointed. ful hours with games and folk dan mittee, Mrs. T. A. Wilson, of Ottawa, first meeting of the associa- ces and that sort of thing, has been to come to Hallfax and tell the peohas already been held, and at on a visit to Boston, and there are pie here how the women in other parts of Canada are dealing with

"Speed the season!" every play- the Technical College Hall on Monground child will say who hears all day, June 29th at enght o'clock. All who are affected by the to cost of living are cordially invit to attend In this way the council that it has the co-operation of the tousewives and householders of at in its efforts to help find a nd of this vexing problem. lifax The Canadian organizati as is known as the Canadian House League and is not affiliated with the American society

# **Historic Bloomfield Park**

# Halifax's First Public Playground



"In grateful appreciation of the Local Council of Women, Halifax who began the playground movement in Halifax, July 13 1906, on this spot." [plaque lain May 27, 1986].

### To Learn more visit Facebook: @bloomfieldurbancommon Email: bloomfieldurbancommon@hotmail.com

The Bloomfield Supervised Playground is an important piece of our local history belonging to a much broader international movement that helped shaped the modern world. However, there are currently no plans to save this valuable piece of our local history when the Bloomfield Centre is redeveloped. Contact Halifax city council to help save Historic Bloomfield Park!

## A History of Halifax's Supervised Playgrounds

#### Halifax, Nova Scotia

Through the efforts of the local Council of Women, the first supervised playgrounds in Halifax were opened during the summer of 1906. Taking advantage of their proximity to the United States, the ladies engaged Miss Ford of the Hyannis Normal School in Boston as playground supervisor. She was assisted by two teachers from the Halifax Public Schools. Instruction was given in sewing, basketmaking, clay modelling, and physical culture. The grounds were open in the evenings from six to nine o'clock for boys over thirteen and for men. Two band concerts, "enjoyed by thousands of people," were part of the summer programme.46 The success of the 1906 programme led to a grant in the amount of \$150 from the Halifax School Board for the 1907 summer programme, and the same grant was repeated in 1908 to assist in paying the teachers. In addition an appeal for funds brought in \$72.55, but the local Council of Women was faced with a large deficit that was only solved when Mr. Thomas Mitchell, "a warm friend of the Playgrounds," donated \$150. At the close of the 1908 season the playgrounds committee of the local Council of Women made it clear that it thought the time had come for the playgrounds to be taken over by the school board or the city, the aim of the local Council of Women being rather to initiate than to carry on work of this kind permanently.47

Activities on the Halifax playgrounds in 1908 were supervised by women teachers from the Halifax public schools, assisted by women from the sponsoring committee. The programme of that summer indicates a wide variety of activities including stories, games, sewing, paper flower making, knitting, kindergarten work, clay modelling and basketmaking. Mr. McKinnon of the YMCA assisted with older boys' baseball. "A very popular gift was a large number of solid wooden blocks given by Mr. Dempster of Dempster Planing Mills. These last forever and are capital for rainy days indoors."<sup>48</sup>

The local Council of Women continued its efforts on behalf of the children of Halifax until, in 1914, the Halifax Playgrounds Commission was formed "to promote healthful recreation for the residents of Halifax and Dartmouth."<sup>49</sup> The organization was a voluntary one with no formal relation to civic government; however, there was provision for appointment of two school board members to the commission. The local Council of Women was to be represented continually by three members. While the articles of incorporation provided for employment of superintendents, no permanent appointment was made.

In 1944 the Halifax city council established a recreation committee of council which in 1946 appointed Roy K. Smith as full time director of recreation.<sup>50</sup> For the next several years both the Playgrounds Commission and the recreation committee continued to operate. Duplication of responsibilities was obvious and several meetings were held to discuss amalgamation of the two bodies.<sup>51</sup> Finally in 1952 the two were joined as the Halifax Recreation and Playgrounds Commission with appointments to the commission made by city council.<sup>52</sup>

<u>Recreational Land Use: Perspectives on Its Evolution in</u> Canada. Geoffrey Wall, John S. Marsh, Pg. 280," Accessed via Google Books.

This article references the installation of the arc-light at the Bloomfield Playground. Another article references the contribution of the St. Patrick's baseball team who helped coach the children in the 1909 season.

min m hitchie (This Column is Conducted by the Local Chapter of the Council of Women in Halifax.) The Committee of the Local Coun- | were at St. Mary's Playgrounds, it is most satisfactory to know that l of Women in charge of the Superised Play Grounds have been busy naking preparations for the sea-Miss Clarke's place has been taken by Miss Ancient and that she will have as assistant Miss O'Brien who on's work. They have received permission to was a teacher in this playground ut up swings and sand boxes in fulgrave Park for the use of the some years ago. The Clay Modelling classes will be hildren living at the extreme North held in all the playgrounds. The sewing class will be very interesting. The children will dress dolls in fan-Though no teacher, will be in harge, some of the ladies of the cy costume, which after being excommittee will undertake to visit the Park regularly, reading or telling stories to the children and teaching hibited at the Provincial Exhibition will be given to the Children's Hospital. It is hoped that the same ladies em games and in other ways doing ill they can to make the playground who were so kind in teaching the pleasant place for the little ones children to make paper flowers last pass their time in. The committee feel they can rely season will again undertake this most interesting work. The comthe good feeling of the older chilmittee believe that the children will en not to injure the swings or boxsend a really fine exhibit of all the nor to do anything that would esslate the withdrawing of these work done during the holidays. Though much of the clay modelvantages from the children of the ghborhood. ling exhibited last year was broken in transit yet it and the paper flowers were considered good enough to it had been hoped that a lady from e States or from one of the larger, madian towns could have secured get a Diploma. It is hoped that the baseball and other games will be give advanced lessons to our supervised by a gentleman well there on subjects that would have known for his proficiency in athletics. Perhaps those members of St. Patled to the efficiency of the playunds but most unfortunately the unnittee have been unable to manrick's Baseball team to whom the Moys were so much andebted last summer will again = give occasional this. hours to coach the different teams. However, Miss Christie, who did It is intended to open the Bloomch good work at the Joseph Howe alyground last year has spent the at winter at the Normal School, field ground to the older lads from 5 till 8 a. m.. Are light will be placed o where many of her studies in the grounds and Mr. McKinnon, so well known, in connection with the been along lines that will enher to hold very interesting s ladies who had charge of the mild and Joseph Howe Play-The ladies who had charge of the comfield and Joseph Howe Playsatisfaction that they do not require s will again rive the careful telligent supervision of the chilto ask their kind friends for any subscriptions. Given fine weather and plenty of children and few Mappier spots will be found this summer than the Halifax Supervised Playgrounds. en that made these grounds so sat-While we regret losing the services the very efficient teachers who

A community "little league" began to play baseball out of the playgrounds beginning sometime around 1907. By 1910, the league consisted of a beginners, intermediate, and advanced division with teams playing out of each of the playgrounds. The games were very popular and followed by the community. Being the first public playgrounds in Halifax, this likely represents the first organized community baseball in the city as well. An arclight was installed at the Bloomfield Supervised Playground in 1910 to allow the baseball teams to play later into the evening.

INTEREST CONTINUES TO

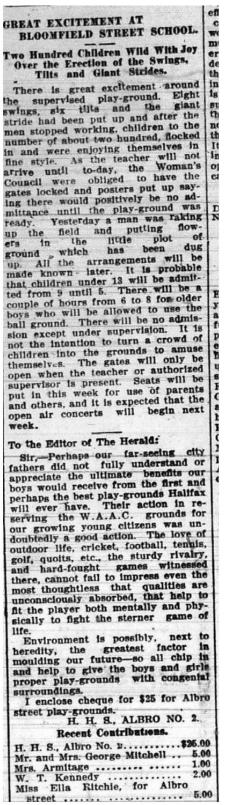
EVENING This is proving a banner year for the evening work in connection with the supervised playgrounds. The number of grounds has been doubled and the atendance so far has trebled over last year. Two baseball leagues are in full swing with keen contests marking all of the games. In the intermediate league the Bloomfield Clippers are leading, with the Grove team pushing them for this position. The "Cubs" are in first place in the senior league. EXCITING GAME LAST EVENING.

One of the best games of the season was played at Richmond last evening, when the Grove team met the Northerns for the first time. The Groves went to bat first and in a very few minutes ran up a score of four runs. It certainly looked bad for the Northerns, but when Ash came to bat and tapped out a three bagger the Northern fans began to think that the world was not so dark after all. At the end of the first inning the score was 5-3 in favor of Groves.

The other innings were marked by heavy batting, good fielding and ; few sensational catches. After th second the Northerns took the lea and kept it until the end. The fin score was 13-10. GOOD GAME

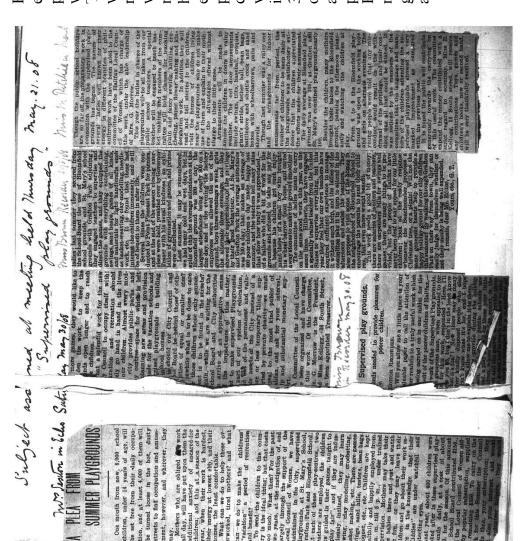
#### TONIGHT.

There will be a good game tonight when the Grove senior team play the Clippers at Richmond.



The Bloomfield Supervised Playground was the first of three supervised playgrounds opened in Halifax in the summer of 1906 that included the Grafton Street Playground at St. Mary's and the Albro Street Playground. Supervised Playgrounds were also established at Young Street, Joseph Howe School in 1909, and Mulgrave Park in 1910. Members of the council were concerned that in an increasingly industrialized and urban city, there were limited opportunities for children to play outside in a safe and clean environment. Moreover, many parents could not afford adequate daycare during the summer when their children were not in school. The answer was the international Supervised Playground Movement. Parents could leave their children under the supervision of specially trained teachers where there would be playground equipment, games, arts and crafts, and organized sports. Also known as "vacation schools", the playgrounds were open during the evenings to older children and the men and women who worked in nearby factories. The "open air concerts" referred to in this article drew 1000s of attendants as mentioned on the previous page.

who playground and the year-end ceremonies were bod vised Playground was 900 children n one day with a daily average of grounds were also put on display Supervised Playgrounds equipment but would not take any also taker dns ow and the construction worker, bayment for his work. Peak atten-Super on day trips to point pleasant park city for the project and clay model made by the children at the play at the Nova Scotia Exhibition Hall a wheel bar over by the Lt Governo helping a young father genuine public at the Bloomfield The children were job the This article describes showed up with the widespread а gave him a enthusiasm was stones or nelped install flowers There Halifax's enjoyed oresided Paper dance nove vide who ort. vho 300.



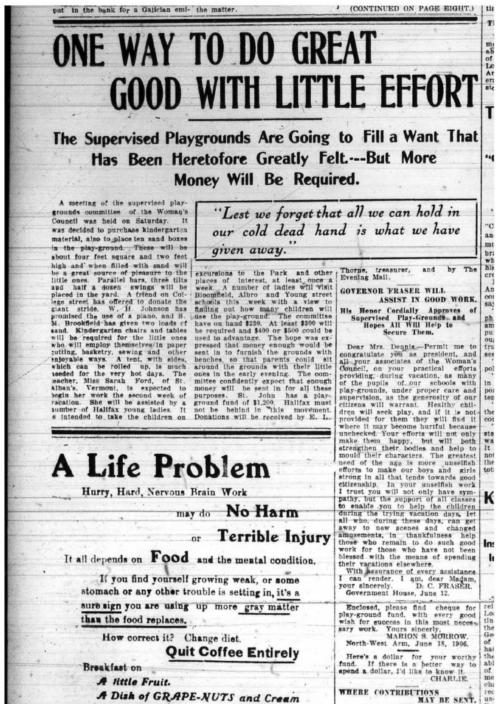
The fundraising activities enjoyed a broad base of support. The Eastern Canada Savings and Loan Company administered the collection of the funds. The editors of Halifax's newspapers gave strong voice to the fundraising efforts, as did members of the clergy who spoke in support of them. The Mayor personally provided a large portion of the funding for the Playgrounds in one year during WWI, and the Lt. Governor of Nova Scotia was an early supporter who presided over the closing ceremonies and awarded prizes to the children who participated it various activities that day.

philosophical plan will be to one to the Y pu C. A. and the needed supplies will b aside a generous sum for the blue sent to them. They are callioned not to wait until their supply is near-ly exhausted before communicating with headquarters, in which case they will, of course, loss opportun-ties for selling tags. The NUMBER of the Y. M. C. A. TELEPHONE IS 658. ribboned young ladies and wish them and the playgrounds well. THORO WARD ORGANIZATION "Ward organization" is thoro---quad will be on duty at Richmond, 658. Tags may be sold for not less than 5 cents. The maximum which may be charged will be just as much as they can get for them. It will be quite permissible for any capitalist, wishing to de so, to pay \$500 for a tag-mo objection will be entered by anybody. and another on duty on Inglis street. Another will take up a "strategic position" in the neighborhood of Badges and Tags Distributed and North street station, and will look Districts Assigned at an Enthuwell after the "suburbanites." The west end, the north end, the south siastic Meeting Held Yesterend will be fully covered-let a gen-WILL SERVE LUNCHEON IN ST. PAUL'S HALL. day Afternoon. erous public take notice and meet the From 11 to 2 o'clock luncheon will be served IN ST. PAUL'S HALL to THE LAST INSTRUCTIONS The captains will, generally speakbe served IN ST. PAUL'S HALL to the workers, by a committee consist-ing of the following ladies: Miss Hodgers, Mrs. Jane Ross, Wrs. E. Blackadder, Mrs. Percy Strong, Mrs. Searfe, of Dartmouth; Mrs. W. R. Foster, Mrs. H. W. Cun-ningham, Mrs. Bgan, Mrs. H. Davis, Mrs. James Moir, Miss Mary Ritchie, Mrs. Brhkman, Mrs. M. E. Keefe, Mrs. W. J. Wallace, and Mrs. W. J. Armitare. ing, assemble their workers at seven norrow Morning at Seven o'clock to-morrow morning, in order o'clock-the Girls Will Begin to to catch people on their way to their offices and places of work, for the Sell Tags in the Interest of committee have given instructions the Playgrounds. that no buildings are to be entered, save in certain cases where special This is the "last call" for Tag Day consent have been secured. With resterday afternoon the Y. M. C. these exceptions no buildings and no stores are to be entered, and for that Armitage. assembly hall was the scene of reason it will be absolutely necessary Now-the public will be confidentus life" for two hours. The to catch the business men on their ly relied upon to make the work of grounds' committee, the capway to or from work. tag-selling as easy as possible for the as and the young ladies who have Each group of young ladies will young girls who have volunteered for the work. All of them are novices in the work and have a natural nteered to sell the tags met tobe chaperoned. The badges are very pretty, being of pale blue silk, upon which in a districts were assigned, shrinking about it, but they have, nevertheless, undertaken it, wishing organized, badges, tags and darker shade is the bow of the Local aks, kindly lent by the Eastern Council of Women and the word capto help a good cause and are a bright, gentle and charming group who may ada Savings and Loan Company distributed, and final instrucbe trusted to use tact as well as en-Y. M. C. A. BUILDING TO BE HEADQUARTERS. thusiasm. given, in order that to-morrow Ail interested in the playgrounds may be plain sailing. The "headquarters" will be at the no mere man and no woman are hoping for a fine day-given such Young Men's Christian Association. weather as three years ago, success sing to buy fresh eggs in the building, and squads are requested, is regarded as assured. a market entertain the hope that if they find themselves likely to need may escape the tagging forces. campaign has been so fully, so by organized that escape will

In a time of increasing industrialization and urbanization, the Halifax Local Council of Women were concerned about the effect this would have on children who did not have safe and healthy places to play. The playgrounds were seen as a public health measure of which a key component was the "mental health" of those who used them, although this would have been referred to as "spiritual" or "moral" health back it the early 1900s.



The Supervised Playgrounds were privately funded through public fundraising activities. The Halifax Local Council of Women paid to install slides, swings, see-saws, sand boxes, and also offer games like bag tosses and tetherball, arts and crafts, and organized excursions and day-trips. June 1906.



Halifax's Supervised Playgrounds were part of the international Playground Movement which saw supervised playgrounds opened in cities like Phiadelphia, Boston, New York, London, and Manchester as early as 1885. Fundraising for the Playgrounds was achieved, in part, through the selling of "tags". These tags would be analogous to the modern button-pin and would be worn as both a source of pride and notification that a person had already contributed to the fundraising effort. Organized groups of children led by adults would spread out across the city, and could raise over \$1000.

July 11, 1909.

gang and it ng such groups of boys that and even crime is fostered and put into execution. Roosevelt says: "City streets are unsatisfactory playgrounds for children because of the danger, because most good games are against the law, because they are too hot in summer, and because in crowded sections of the city they are apt to be school of crimes."

The "Boy without a playground is like a man without a job." If there is no other playground than the street, the children hang around there getting into a loafing habit which is amswering to future manly and womanly usefullness. The street is the breeding place for juvenile forme. Judge Lindsay of juvenile court fame says. "If the juvenile court is designed to keep children out of prisons and jails, we ought to have something to keep them out of the juvenile court." His basal ideas is that we should prefer to correct the wrong conditions that prevert child life rather than to contend ourselves with correcting the wrongs done by the preverted child. The opening of the supervised Frounds in certain sections in New York city where the children were hotoriously law-breakers and hoodplaylums, has transformed these places into peaceful and education centers. The open air work and wisely directed exercises in the playgrounds gives health to the children and the chieful supervision of the teacher develcp their moral sense. They learn Yeach their moral sense. They learn to play without quarnelling. They learn self control. They have to share the swings, games, etc., with each other. Roughness and rudeness are not allowed. The moral tone of the children is thus resident More the children is thus reaised. Moreover, the children learn to model in clay and there is sewing, crock ting, ciay and there is sewing, crock ting, etc. Basket making was taught a few years back, only lack of funds pre-yearly its being taught now. Work for the hands and play for the body and the moral uplift are the multiple of the supervise.

the guiding principles of the supervis-el phays cends. "Train a child in the way he should go, and when he is Way 5c should go, and when he is old be will not depart from it." The great value of learning to play re-gradul of the rights of others and care for property, and the law, are valuable lessons in citizenship which will never be forgotten. Give the children essentially them of the will never be forgotten. Give the children, especially those of the crowled districts, a chance to be-come all they should. Lend a hand, are your brother's keeper. at winds bearing the noise city's traffic and cries, om the little square of children in song,

Circfing and singing their giee, Glad in the gift of to-day, The sunshine and warmth of the earth.

The joy of youth but begun, Chorus of mirth and good will, Childhood's treble of hope-This is the summer sound The sweetest the true heart knows." But besides giving happiness to the children, the playgrounds direct and train them in ways of usefullness. "Proud is the city she finds a place

for many a fad to-day. But she's more than blind if she fails

to find a place for the boys to, play.

Give them a chance for innocent sport,

Give them a chance for fun-Better a playground plot than a

court and a jail when the harm is done,

Give them a chance-if you stint them not, to-morrow you'll

have to pay A larger bill for a darker ill, so give them a place to play!"

petition to see who could wear the most tags. The young work and each group will be duly chaperony and each group will be duly chaperony explained by well-known and responsible separate the second second second second second money barked. Mr. contents counted and money barked. Mr. contents agener-ously offered a prize to the lady obtaining the most money. St. John raised \$100 on tag day. New Glaggow and adjoining towns day. New Glaggow and adjoining towns day. New Glaggow and adjoining towns day. New contents agent second second potent second second second display to the second second down and adjoining towns day. New Glaggow and adjoining towns day. New content second second second potent second second second potent second second second down and second second down and adjoining towns day. The potent second second potent second second second down and second second down and second second down and second second down and second second second second second second down and second second second down and second second down and second second down and second second second down and second second second down and down and second second down and down and second second down and down a Detition t see who

Chinis Mary Witchie in mil July 19.9

## Two Hundred and Fifty man Charming Halifax Girls Will Act as "Tags" on Thursday

who

have no

wholesom

Even the dogs and horses will en-for the privilege of huying a tag for the supervised playgrounds on next Thursday, when glaygrounds on next charming girls m 250 of the most enault of a single "tag day." New Glasgow, for an equally good object, and in Winnipeg \$10,000 was secured for the Y. M. C. A. as the result of a single "tag day." No doubt this generous, responsive city, never happier than when assist-ing what is good, will break the into squads, each of which will be under the chaperonage of a member of the Local Council of Women, will city, never nappler than when assist-ing what is good, will break the record, remembering that they are purchasing tags in the interest of prosecute the tag selling business in the interest of the supervised playgrounds. The pulpit has recently grounds. The pulpit has recently apoken warmly in praise of the grounds, and it is reported that to-inorrow a number of the city clergy will call to the attention of the publi-the responsibility resting upon the " community as records in a college in the second place in which to play. As stated 250 girls will be divided.

nunity as regards its children.

"Tag Day" in the Interest of worthy causes has been tried in a number of the Canadian cities with great success, In St. John the treasury of the

into chaperoned squads, and will stake their places on the principal thoroughtares, at the street corners. It is contemplated that most of the tagging will be done on the street, the squads being, on duty early in the morning as the business men and their employees are their way to their respective establishments. The large buildings will be "cor-ered" by young lady stenographers In St. John the treasury of the their respective establishments. free kindergarten was augmented by their respective establishments. St. 200 as the result of a 'tag day. One thousand five hundred dollars One thousand five hundred dollars

This article describes the tags that were sold by the children. It is possible that some of these survive to this day either in the Halifax city archives, the Halifax Regional School Board's archives, the Local Council of Women's archive, or possibly in private homes by the descendants of their purchasers. Other historical items from the Supervised Playgrounds that I would like to try and recover include the clay models and paper flowers produced by the children and put on display at the Nova Scotia Exhibition Hall. The children also made dolls that were put on display at the Exhibition Hall and then afterwards donated to the children at the Children's Hospital. As well, there are the concert programs from the first season and the baseball uniforms worn by the children playing in the community baseball leagues that began to play out of the playgrounds starting around 1908. There are likely many more newspaper articles on the playgrounds, as well as the baseball leagues which played out of them, in the provincial archives. The articles in this pamphlet are drawn from the "Women's Council Archive" which is a small sample of the total number of articles that must exist.

The young ladies will wear p bine badges and the chaperon budges of mauve color. Each of the former will be prov. avving bean furnished by the Easter Trust and Loan Company.	168
Any contributor to the amount of not less than ten cents will be tage whether that contributor be you, of your dog, or your horse, or all three of you. Men, women and children may buy tags that proud privilege offered a prize to the young lady whose bank, at the close of the	of me me cil ter
served in St. Paul's hall by a com- mittee of the Local Council of Women. Tag Day cards, placed in windows about the city, herald the coming of Thursday, and nobody is more inter- ested in them than the hows are	WE WE WIL Halii of in part in th
chaperones are to meet at the resi- dence of Mrs. F. H. Sexton at hair. past four o'clock on Monday after- noon.	tion v provin and a Europ the a undert Hostel