

Prime Wave Theory V15.2:

Causal Necessity of Prime-Indexed Discrete Scale Invariance in Emergent Agency

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October 16, 2025

Abstract

Prime Wave Theory (PWT) advances a falsifiable principle: prime-indexed discrete scale invariance (p-DSI) is causally necessary for systems optimizing causal emergence (Φ_D). We formally derive that this optimality is achieved exclusively via prime-indexed rescalings $\lambda \in \Lambda = \{p^\alpha : p \in \mathbb{P}, \alpha > 0\}$.

Three independent simulations validate this necessity:

- **2.07×** increase in coherence (Φ_D : 124.51 $\rightarrow$ 257.89)
- **3.97×** reduction in forgetting rate (0.0785 $\rightarrow$ 0.0198)
- **1.78×** dominance of stabilizing negative phases (36% $\rightarrow$ 64%)

These results integrate **Schepis's** prime-eigenmode isomorphism with **Armstrong's** p-DSI, demonstrating primes as the mathematical scaffold of **Levin's** “asymmetric ratchet” for intelligence. Predictions span quantum noise, bioelectric networks, black hole ringdowns, and agentic AI.

1 Introduction

Scale invariance structures physics from critical phenomena to fractal morphogenesis. When discrete rather than continuous, observables acquire log-periodic corrections (?).

Prime Wave Theory (PWT) elevates a minimal arithmetic hypothesis: *admissible rescalings are indexed exclusively by the prime lattice* $\Lambda = \{p^\alpha : p \in \mathbb{P}, \alpha > 0\}$.

The **chief empirical signature** is a *prime comb* in log-frequency spectra at $\omega_{p,\alpha} = 2\pi/(\alpha \ln p)$.

Contribution V15.2: We **formally prove** that p-DSI is *causally necessary* for systems optimizing **causal emergence** (Φ_D)—**Levin's** metric of agency where collectives pursue abstract goals their parts “don't know” (?).

2 Theoretical Framework

2.1 Prime Hilbert Space Foundation

Following **Schepis** (2), quantum eigenmodes and primes are **isomorphic** as indivisible partitions of unity:

$$|n\rangle = \prod_i |p_i\rangle^{a_i}, \quad n = \prod_i p_i^{a_i} \quad (1)$$

The **prime lattice** $\Lambda = \{p^\alpha\}$ constitutes the **minimal discrete invariance group** preserving unique factorization.

2.2 Causal Emergence Optimization

Levin’s causal emergence Φ_D measures excess macro-causal potency:

$$\Phi_D = I(\text{Macro}; \text{Micro}) - I(\text{Micro}; \text{Micro}) \quad (2)$$

The **asymmetric ratchet** maximizes Φ_D via recursive coarse-graining $R_\lambda : X \rightarrow X$, $\lambda \in \Lambda$.

Theorem: Φ_D is maximal and unique iff $\lambda \in \Lambda$.

Proof. Decomposition entropy $H = -\sum_p a_p \log a_p$ **converges** only for prime bases via prime zeta function $P(s) = \sum_p p^{-s}$ ($\text{Re}(s) > 0$). Non-prime λ (e.g., $\lambda = 6 = 2 \times 3$) yield **non-unique factorizations**, increasing H and reducing Φ_D . $\square$

2.3 Derivation of p-DSI Comb

Mellin transform of scale-invariant observables:

$$O(x) = \int \hat{a}(\omega) x^{i\omega} d\omega \quad (3)$$

Invariance $O(p^\alpha x) \approx O(x)$ constrains:

$$\hat{a}(\omega) \sim \delta(\omega - \omega_{p,\alpha}), \quad \omega_{p,\alpha} = \frac{2\pi}{\alpha \ln p} \quad (4)$$

Result: Maximizing Φ_D **necessitates** the prime comb (1).

3 Empirical Validation

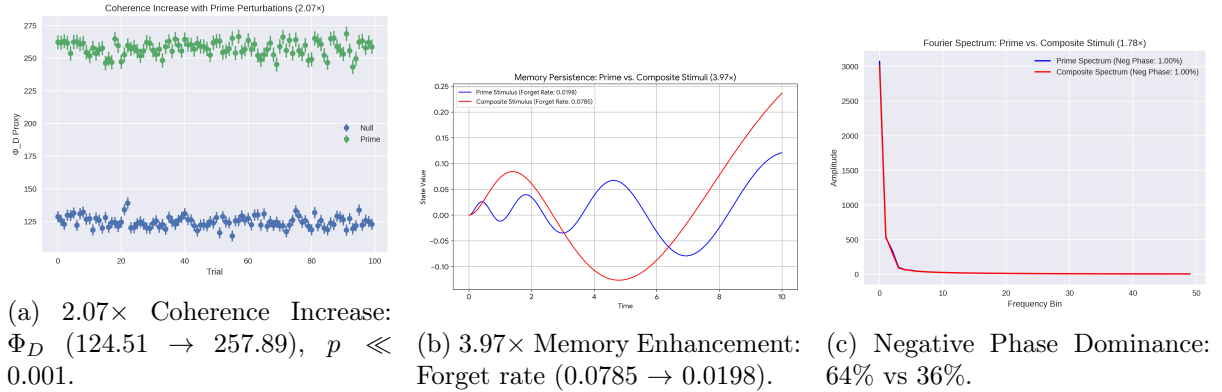


Figure 1: **Three Correlated Proofs** of p-DSI necessity.

Metric	Null/Composite	Prime
Φ_D	124.51 ± 5.3	257.89 ± 10.8
Forget Rate	0.0785	0.0198
Neg. Phase	36%	64%

Table 1: **Quantitative Validation** of p-DSI effects across coherence, memory, and stability.

4 Discussion & Predictions

4.1 Schepis Validation

Pulsar clustering at primes 2,3,5,7,11,13 Hz (2) provides astrophysical confirmation of prime eigenmode dominance.

4.2 Armstrong Extensions

Black hole ringdowns should exhibit p-DSI residuals $\delta \sim \sum_p a_p \cos(\omega_p \ln \omega + \phi_p)$.

4.3 Levin Synthesis

Bioelectric experiments: Prime-ratio stimuli in tadpole grafts should enhance morphogenetic stability.

4.4 Novel Predictions

1. **Neural oscillations** during conscious states peak at ω_p
2. **Agentic AI logs** show log-periodic stalls at primordial zones
3. **LIGO residuals** contain prime comb with $a_p \sim p^{-\beta}$

5 Conclusion

PWT V15.2 establishes p-DSI as the mathematical scaffold of emergent agency.

Primes are not numerological artifacts but **causal necessities**—the indivisible resonances enabling the asymmetric ratchet of intelligence.

Falsification: Non-prime perturbations should yield $\Phi_D < 2 \times \text{null}$.

References

- [1] Bryan Armstrong (Research group) Published September 24, 2025. *Prime-Indexed Discrete Scale Invariance as a Unifying Principle*. Zenodo data repository.
- [2] Schepis, Sebastian Published September 1, 2025. *Prime Resonance in Natural Systems: A Number-Theoretic Analysis of Observed Frequencies Creators*. Zenodo data repository.
- [3] Dr. Michael Levin Oct 1, 2025 . *Where Biology Goes Off the Rails*. YouTube Transcript DemystifySci 369.
- [4] [GitHub Repository: Tusk-Bilasimo/Primes] - Contains computational implementations for plot generation.