

October 21, 2025

Hon. Michael Kotlarczyk

Division 2 – District Court, Boulder County

1777 6th Street

Boulder, CO 80302

Re: Bell v. Glassman, Freedberg & Varvel – Companion Motions to Vacate and Unify Under C.R.C.P. 60(b) (Final Paragraph)

Your Honor,

This submission represents the culmination of more than two years of review, reconstruction, and documentation. I am not an attorney, nor am I the most polished messenger, but I have done my best to assemble and verify what has now become by every available measure the most thoroughly documented record of fraud upon the court ever presented in Colorado.

I have made every effort to comply with the 15-page guideline and to present the material in the most concise and accessible format possible. However, the case is extraordinarily complex, and the newly verified evidence revealed that these acts were not isolated errors but part of a coordinated pattern that misled multiple divisions. For the Court's convenience, ***Exhibit FP-17*** provides a clear procedural summary of that sequence from June 15 to July 17, 2023.

If the Court takes only a moment to review three filings the June 16, 2023 disclosure, the January 31, 2023 Joint-Expert Order, and the August 16, 2023 stipulation the pattern becomes unmistakable. Every division that has touched this matter has been influenced by filings that contradicted those foundational orders. Their goal was simple: exploit the backlog of cases, introduce confusion, and move quickly enough that each contradiction appeared legitimate by the time the Court sat down to review the case and rule it would appear as if there were 2 apposing experts a complete contradiction to the January 31st order, the court's own words at trial and the August 16th stipulation.

The result is deeply disturbing on so many levels. What began as procedural advantage evolved into a systemic deception that caused multiple divisions to rely on fabricated evidence and to contradict prior orders. The defense has since attempted to obscure those facts with further filings and fee requests while redirecting blame toward me an ADA-accommodated litigant whose only request has been that the record reflect the truth. Because I process information differently, I have identified what appears to be a coordinated and recurring pattern of misconduct.

I still believe in the rule of law and in this Court's understanding of the authority granted under *C.R.C.P. 60(b)* (final paragraph) to correct judgments procured by fraud upon the tribunal. I am simply the messenger, carrying forward verified evidence that others chose not to confront. Five individuals four of whom are officers of the court acted in concert to conceal authorship, misrepresent evidence, and mislead multiple divisions.

That record now speaks for itself.

I respectfully ask that this filing be reviewed in full, and from context I have been unyielding about, beginning with the June 16, 2023 disclosure and the related orders that preceded and followed it. Every contradiction and misrepresentation traces directly to that sequence.

Thank you for your time and for your continued commitment to the integrity of this Court.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Charles R. Bell

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DISTRICT COURT, BOULDER COUNTY, STATE OF COLORADO 1777 6th Street, Boulder, Colorado 80302 303-441-3750		
In re the Marriage of: CHARLES BELL, Petitioner, V. Glassman, Freedberg, Defendant		
Charles R. Bell Pro Se 210 Emery Street Unit 12 Longmont, Co 80544 cbell@toolstudios.com 303-931-6101		
		▲ COURT USE ONLY ▲ Case No: 2025CV80 Division: 2
MOTION TO VACATE AUGUST 11, 2025 ORDER AND CONFIRM FRAUD UPON THE COURT UNDER C.R.C.P. 60(B) (FINAL PARAGRAPH)		

I. Introduction

Petitioner Charles R. Bell, proceeding under *C.R.C.P. 60(b) (final paragraph)*, respectfully moves this Court to vacate its August 11, 2025 Order Granting Defendants’ Motions to Dismiss in Bell v. Freedberg & Glassman, Case No. 2025CV80, and to confirm verified findings of fraud upon the court that directly affect the related matter, Bell v. Varvel, Case No. 2025CV118.

In that August 11 ruling, the Court found that the challenged expert reports and related filings were “within the judicial process,” and therefore protected by absolute litigation immunity (Order, 8/11/25, at 4–6). The Court further observed that, should fraud upon the tribunal ever be substantiated, “the remedy for fraud on the court is with the court

that was supposedly misled or defrauded; a separate civil action for damages is not available.” (Id. at 7).

Under that same principle, Division 2 is now the court that was misled, because its immunity ruling relied on the very filings later shown to be falsified. The verified record establishes that Exhibits JJ and OO, together with billing records (III and III-UR), were fabricated, misattributed, and filed through undisclosed entities, in violation of *C.R.C.P. 26(a)(2)*, *C.R.E. 702*, and *C.R.C.P. 121*. These “reports,” once assumed to be lawful expert submissions, were in fact the instruments of deception that corrupted the domestic record and induced this Court to extend immunity on false premises.

Because the August 11 order rested on evidence now proven fraudulent—and because *Rule 60(b) (final paragraph)* authorizes correction of judgments procured by fraud upon the tribunal at any time—Petitioner respectfully submits that Division 2 is the proper forum to act. This motion therefore seeks vacatur of the August 11 order and a unified judicial-integrity review encompassing *2025CV80*, *2025CV118*, and *2022DR30458 under C.R.C.P. 42(a)*.

As the Colorado Supreme Court held in *People v. Buckley*, 848 P.2d 353 (Colo. 1993), misconduct by legal professionals “directly implicates the integrity of the judicial system itself.” Once verified fraud is shown, the tribunal must act to protect its own record and the public’s trust in justice.

This motion does not seek damages or re-litigation of domestic issues. It invokes the Court’s inherent authority to correct its own record where prior reliance on fabricated filings has been demonstrated. Consistent with the August 11 order’s directive that fraud “is remedied by the court that was misled” (Order, 8/11/25, at 7), Division 2 now occupies that role and is the proper tribunal to restore the integrity of the judicial process.

II. Procedural History and New Evidence

1. Joint Expert Order (Jan 31, 2023)

The Court approved a *stipulation limiting both parties to a single joint expert*, Jeremy Harkness, under *C.R.C.P. 16.2(g)(5)*. The order became controlling under C.R.C.P. 16(e). No modification or good-cause motion was ever filed. (June 15 - 16, 2023 – Unauthorized Expert Activity) (*see file ID: D9F074CCD0FFD*)

- **June 15:** Billing logs confirm communication between counsel Carol Glassman and Jay E. Freedberg, CPA/ABV/CFF, in violation of the joint-expert order. (*ExhibitIII-UR pg.33 vs EXHIBIT III - PAGE 25 File ID: FED53E8356F6C*)

 **June 16:** A false “rebuttal expert” disclosure listed Freedberg as Petitioner’s expert 59 days late under Rule 26(a)(2)(C) and without Petitioner’s knowledge. (*see file ID: D9F074CCD0FFD*)

2. July 17, 2023 – Dual Disclosure and Reports

Co-Petitioner re-designated Freedberg as her own witness and filed two unapproved reports (Exhibits JJ, OO) as “for service only,” never seeking leave from the Court. (*see file ID: 44663CF4891B9 & FEFC7A0FD2506*)

3. The Joint-Expert Order and Its Binding Effect (Aug 16, 2023)

On August 16, 2023, the Court entered the *Order Re Stipulation Regarding Expert Jeremy Harkness’ Reports as Direct Testimony (file ID FEFC7A0FD2506)*. This order adopted the parties’ stipulation under *C.R.C.P. 16.2(g)(5)* and confirmed Harkness as

the sole authorized expert. The stipulation listed three joint reports Exhibits GG, HH, and NN covering valuation and income analyses through spring 2023. Under C.R.C.P. 16(e), this order controlled the subsequent course of the action. No motion for leave to designate a rebuttal or second expert was ever filed. Therefore, all later disclosures naming *Jay E. Freedberg (June 16 and July 17, 2023; Filing IDs 12E14E22975AD and 44663CF4891B9)* were procedurally void *ab initio*. Those filings violated the Court's own order and Rule 16.2(g)(5), which allows only one expert absent written modification for good cause.

4. Trial Misrepresentation (Aug 23, 2023)

Transcript excerpts (*Ex. AA, pp. 43–46*) confirm that counsel first described Freedberg as a “**regular witness**” and then used his reports as expert evidence, bypassing voir dire and C.R.E. 702 foundation.

5. Permanent Orders (Oct 6, 2023)

The written order lists both Jeremy Harkness and Jay E. Freedberg as experts stipulated under *C.R.E. 702*, directly contradicting the ***January 31, 2023 Joint-Expert Order*** and the trial record. This duplication violated ***C.R.C.P. 16.2(g)(5)***, which limits expert testimony to one joint expert absent a prior written modification for good cause, and ***C.R.C.P. 16(e)***, which makes such pretrial stipulations binding on the subsequent course of the action unless modified by the court. No motion for modification or finding of good cause was ever filed or granted, rendering the inclusion of a second expert procedurally void *ab initio*.

This violation provided the procedural gateway for the false expert narrative introduced through the unauthorized use of Jay E. Freedberg to enter the record. That act, carried

out in direct defiance of the Court's standing order, constitutes fraud upon the court within the meaning of *C.R.C.P. 60(b)* and *Buckley Powder Co. v. State*, 70 P.3d 547 (Colo. App. 2002), as it corrupted the tribunal's ability to rely on the integrity of its own proceedings.

II. Newly Verified Evidence

A comprehensive post-trial forensic review encompassing late-filed billing records, appellate findings, and permanent orders now proves beyond dispute that between June 15 and July 17, 2023, opposing counsel coordinated a deliberate sequence of filings to insert unapproved expert work into the case file, in direct violation of the Court's January 31, 2023 Joint-Expert Order and *C.R.C.P. 16.2(g)(5)*. These actions were not clerical oversights or tactical missteps; they were intentional manipulations of the record designed to mislead the tribunal, distort evidentiary interpretation, and create the appearance of legitimate expert authority where none existed.

The cumulative effect of these acts was to induce judicial reliance on fabricated and unauthorized data, thereby corrupting both the trial and appellate records. This is not a matter of competing narratives it is a verified forensic chain showing that the record itself was altered through procedural deceit. Such misconduct satisfies every element of fraud upon the court under *C.R.C.P. 60(b)* and Colorado precedent, requiring this Division to act to restore the integrity of the proceedings.

III. Judicial Duty to Act

Under Colorado law, once fraud upon the court is verified, the Court's obligation to act is mandatory and non-discretionary. *In Buckley Powder Co. v. State*, 70 P.3d 547, 556 (Colo. App. 2002), the Court of Appeals held:

“Fraud upon the court is a wrong against the institutions set up to protect and safeguard the public. When such fraud is discovered, the court itself must act to protect the integrity of its own processes.”

Similarly, in *First Nat’l Bank of Telluride v. Fleisher*, 2 P.3d 706, 713 (Colo. 2000), the Colorado Supreme Court affirmed:

“A trial court retains the inherent power recognized in C.R.C.P. 60(b) to vacate its own judgment procured by fraud upon the court.”

Together, these authorities make clear that once verified misconduct has been shown to have corrupted judicial proceedings, the Court must intervene sua sponte to restore the lawful record and protect the integrity of the tribunal.

IV. Application of Newly Verified Evidence to the Court’s Five-Element Fraud Analysis (Aug. 11 Order, pp. 7–8)

(Responding to the Court’s analysis at pp. 7–8 of the August 11 2025 Order)

The August 11 Order identified five elements of fraudulent misrepresentation. Verified record evidence now satisfies each.

Element	Court’s 2025 Finding	New Verified Evidence and Correction
1. False representation of a material fact	Court assumed Exhibits JJ and OO were authentic expert reports authored by Freedberg and filed in good faith.	The June 16 2023 disclosure falsely identified Freedberg as Petitioner’s expert. Billing and authorship records (Exhibits III, III-UR, JJ, OO, FP-17; File ID 12E14E22975AD) show the reports were ghost-written by counsel and filed under a false name.

Element	Court's 2025 Finding	New Verified Evidence and Correction
2. Knowledge of falsity	Court found no evidence counsel knew the reports were false.	On July 17 2023 , counsel disclosed Freedberg for the first time ninety days late and without leave and simultaneously served JJ and OO “for service only,” then filed them nine days before trial in direct violation of Rule 26(a)(2). The June–July 2023 billing timeline (Exhibit III-UR) confirms deliberate coordination with undisclosed entities (Six Consulting, Freedberg Ltd.) to fabricate these reports, proving knowing misrepresentation and intent to deceive. (<i>File ID FEFC7A0FD2506</i>)
3. Intent that Plaintiff rely	Court found no intent to mislead.	The June 16 disclosure and July 17 filings were structured to mislead both the tribunal and replacement counsel, ensuring the fabricated income report (OO) and valuation (JJ) would be accepted before trial. Internal billing records and exhibit logs demonstrate calculated intent to influence findings on income, maintenance, and valuation.
4. Actual and justifiable reliance	Court held Petitioner did not rely on the statements.	In fraud-upon-the-court analysis, judicial reliance substitutes for party reliance . The tribunal itself relied on the falsified exhibits when admitting the reports and extending immunity. See <i>Buckley Powder Co. v. State</i> , 70 P.3d 547 (Colo. App. 2002).
5. Resulting damages	Court found no showing of harm.	Damages are substantial and documented: over \$125,000 in attorney fees paid to Co-Petitioner’s counsel and about \$100,000 in Petitioner’s own legal costs before proceeding pro se. The falsified reports (JJ, OO) and redacted billing (III) distorted income and valuation findings, producing the \$15,000 fee award later reversed on appeal (24CA0141) and continuing prejudice on remand. The deception also caused familial alienation and loss of trust human consequences directly traceable to the same misrepresentations that defrauded the tribunal.

Result: Each element now stands verified. The reports at the center of the August 11 Order were the very instruments of deception, not lawful submissions entitled to immunity. Because the Court’s prior analysis depended on their presumed authenticity, the August 11 Order must be vacated under *C.R.C.P. 60(b) (final paragraph)* to preserve the integrity of the judicial process.

V. Reassessment of Absolute Immunity in Light of Verified Evidence

The August 11 Order extended absolute litigation immunity to Defendants on the premise that their acts were part of the judicial process. That premise was grounded in the assumption of good-faith participation and lawful expert disclosure. The verified record now shows that those same acts were the very means by which the judicial process was defrauded.

Absolute immunity does not and cannot extend to fabricated evidence, falsified authorship, or knowing deception of the tribunal. As the Colorado Court of Appeals clarified in *Begley v. Ireson*, 399 P.3d 777, 783 (Colo. App. 2017), the litigation privilege “does not apply to statements or conduct that are themselves fraudulent or perjurious,” because such conduct subverts, rather than serves, the judicial process. Here, the challenged reports were false instruments submitted through undisclosed entities and never authenticated under Rule 702, placing them wholly outside the bounds of protected advocacy.

Absolute immunity is a shield for honest participation, not a license for deceit. Once the predicate of lawful participation is removed, the legal foundation for immunity collapses. The Court’s August 11 analysis presumed integrity; the verified record now demonstrates deception.

Accordingly, this Court retains both the jurisdiction and the obligation under *Buckley Powder Co. v. State*, 70 P.3d 547, 556 (Colo. App. 2002), to vacate the immunity order, correct the record, and restore public confidence in the integrity of its own proceedings.

VI. Verified Disclosure Irregularities – Exhibit FP-17 (Procedural Fraud Summary)

Verified Exhibit FP-17 documents the coordinated sequence of procedural acts that transformed a single, court-approved joint-expert stipulation into a false dual-expert record. The evidence shows direct violations of *C.R.C.P. 16.2(e)(3)* and the *January 31, 2023 Joint-Expert Order*.

The record establishes:

1. **June 15 Billing Entry:** *“Telephone conference with Jay Freedberg; revise witness disclosures – 1 hour,”* evidencing coordination before any authorized disclosure. (*Exhibit III-UR pg 33*)
2. **June 16 Disclosure (Filing ID 12E14E22975AD):** Falsely designated Jay E. Freedberg as Petitioner’s rebuttal expert 59 days late.
3. **July 17 Reports (Exhibits JJ and OO):** Filed “serve-only,” unsigned, and never qualified under C.R.E. 702.
4. **August 16–17 Filings:** Mis-labeled joint-expert reports (GG, HH, NN) as Co-Petitioner’s and then entered as “So Ordered.”
5. **Permanent Orders (Nov 2023):** Relied on *“Mother’s expert Freedberg,”* contradicting the August 17 Order that limited experts to one.

If Division 2 reviews the record and the orders cited in prior dismissal rulings, it will see that many determinations were made without evidentiary review, relying instead on procedural shortcuts and assumptions drawn from Petitioner’s pro se status.

The pattern shows repeated denial of meaningful participation motions resolved without conferral, limitations on filings, and adverse inferences entered without factual inquiry.

When Petitioner disclosed early evidence of misconduct in good faith to seek resolution, opposing counsel responded by moving to terminate the conferral requirement. Subsequent attempts by Petitioner to obtain review were characterized as vexatious, motion was sent to limit his filings. Court responded limited his filings rather than requiring disclosure. These constraints insulated the fraud from exposure and magnified prejudice.

By the time of the **June 11 2025 hearing**, Co-Petitioner's counsel had already filed Exhibit DD, doubling down on prior concealments. Knowing that withdrawal would expose the earlier falsifications, counsel instead sought permission to file the Joint Trial Management Certificate separately contrary to Rule 16.2 allowing Exhibit DD to enter the record unopposed. Petitioner's written and oral objections were denied. Finally, **Rule 50 a trial-stage rule**, was invoked to prevent a subpoenaed witness from testifying, though that same witness's statements were later relied upon in the ruling.

Ironically, at the June 11, 2025 hearing, the presiding judge expressly stated on the record that he found Petitioner to be honest and that he would "take [his] word as the truth." He further noted that he had "rarely seen someone in [Petitioner's] situation show such respect."

Yet despite this express acknowledgment of credibility, subsequent rulings continued to treat Petitioner's filings as procedurally suspect rather than factually grounded, and the court permitted counsel to expand the record with unverified financial and expert material that contradicted the same judicial findings of reliability. This contradiction underscores the systemic bias that developed through procedural manipulation rather than evidence.

Counsel has since sought over \$100,000 in additional legal fees and the court has permitted Co-Petitioner to pursue claims for \$22,000 arising from the remand hearing ordered by the Court of Appeals and \$80,000 from a maintenance review that concluded under Rule 50 a trial-stage rule. Each request rests on tainted orders derived from Exhibit III and unauthorized expert data. These filings appear calculated not to recover legitimate costs but to deflect judicial scrutiny from the underlying fraud and preserve the benefit of orders already proven to lack evidentiary support.

Exhibit FP-17 demonstrates that these coordinated actions produced a self-contradictory judicial record and satisfy every element of fraud upon the court under *C.R.C.P. 60(b) (final paragraph)* and *Buckley Powder Co. v. State, 70 P.3d 547 (Colo. App. 2002)*. Pattern of Judicial Misapprehension and Constructive Bias

Following the *August 2023 trial*, Co-Petitioner's counsel initiated post-judgment actions compounding the existing fraud, including fee applications exceeding \$100,000 and reliance on unauthorized expert material.

VII. Concealed Coordination within Exhibit III and Exhibit III-UR

Post-trial forensic review of Exhibit III (redacted billing invoice filed August 21, 2023) and Exhibit III-UR (its unredacted reconstruction) confirms that the redactions were used to conceal direct coordination between Carol Glassman, Nelissa Milfeld, Jay E. Freedberg, and Eric Six of Six Consulting LLC.

Entries within the original billing record later omitted or blacked out show:

- Repeated references to Six Consulting and Eric Six months before any disclosure of Freedberg;
- Drafting and editing of a "rebuttal report" during the period July 13–17, 2023, before any such report was authorized or disclosed; and

- Review of that same rebuttal report by Ms. Milfeld on July 25, 2023, proving contemporaneous knowledge of the fabrication.

These omissions were not clerical. They targeted the precise entries that would have revealed how opposing counsel and two undisclosed experts coordinated to create a false record of expert authorship. The unredacted portions that remain confirm that Tool Studios, LLC not Co-Petitioner personally was billed and paid for this work.

The pattern in Exhibit III and Exhibit III-UR thus corroborates the same fraudulent sequence outlined in Exhibit FP-17, showing that redaction was used as a tactical device to obscure expert collaboration, conceal billing fraud, and mislead the tribunal in violation of *C.R.C.P. 16.2(g)(5)*, *C.R.C.P. 26(a)(2)*, and *C.R.E. 702*.

VIII. Judicial Misunderstanding and Procedural Distortion

Division 14's rulings reflected a fundamental misunderstanding of *C.R.C.P. 16.2(g)(5)* and *C.R.E. 702*. Despite verified evidence that Exhibits JJ and OO were never admitted and that Jay E. Freedberg was not qualified as an expert, the Court treated those materials as record evidence. *When Petitioner objected, the Court characterized his filings as repetitive and improperly applied Rule 50 a trial-stage rule a trial-stage rule to terminate a post-remand maintenance hearing.* This denied Petitioner both due process and the right to cross-examine a subpoenaed expert whose statements the Court later relied upon in its ruling.

Petitioner appealed to Division 5, which denied relief without addressing the improper use of Rule 50 a trial-stage rule. A subsequent motion for reconsideration was likewise denied without analysis. During the October 7, 2025 hearing, Petitioner directed the witness to read aloud the June 16, 2023 disclosure showing that counsel had falsely assigned the witness to him and emphasized that the disclosure was filed well past the

deadline. The Court responded that it ***“did not matter,”*** reasoning that Judge Collins had previously ruled under **C.R.C.P. 60(b)** but *applied subsection (3) instead of the final paragraph, concluding that all fraud allegations were void due to the 182-day time limit a clear misapplication of law* that directly contradicts the controlling rule and appellate precedent.

6. Structural Necessity for Transfer to Division 2

Division 2 has already recognized the correct procedural law governing judicial fraud. In its August 11, 2025 Order in *Bell v. Freedberg & Glassman* (25CV80), Judge Kotlarczyk held that ***“the remedy for fraud on the court is with the court that was supposedly misled or defrauded; a separate civil action for damages is not available.”***

That principle now governs this proceeding. Both Divisions 5 and 14 were the tribunals misled by counsel’s coordinated misuse of expert reports, redacted exhibits, and falsified financial data. Those divisions, having relied on the tainted record, cannot now review their own misconduct without perpetuating it.

Division 2, which issued the immunity order before the newly discovered **June 15–16 and July 17** disclosures came to light, has not yet evaluated this evidence. It therefore remains the only division positioned to independently restore judicial integrity, assess new findings (including the identification of Eric Six as an undisclosed expert participant), and determine whether prior immunity rulings should be vacated under **C.R.C.P. 60(b) (final paragraph)**.

7. Continuing Harm

Counsel has since sought over \$100,000 in additional legal fees, despite verified procedural fraud and repeated notice. \$80,000 was requested for the maintenance

review that concluded under Rule 50 where Petitioner was denied the right to cross-examine a subpoenaed witness. The record shows these fee requests were used as a defensive mechanism rather than legitimate compensation, and that no supporting documentation has ever been produced beyond Exhibit III, despite four good-faith requests.

An additional \$22,000 was sought in connection with the Court of Appeals' remand order, during which the Court allowed Petitioner to select either written response or live hearing. Petitioner chose the hearing. During that proceeding, the Court nonetheless granted Co-Petitioner's request to request attorney fees over objection, and permitted sworn testimony from Ms. Varvel based on inaccurate financial disclosures, including a misstatement of Petitioner's income. When Petitioner attempted to cross-examine, the Court refused, stating he was "*out of time.*" These actions compounded the prejudice and further entrenched reliance on tainted financial evidence already rejected by the appellate court.

8. Continuation of Misrepresentation and Denial of Cross-Examination (October 7, 2025 Hearing)

During the October 7, 2025 hearing, counsel Carol Glassman again misrepresented Exhibit III, portraying redactions as legitimate despite knowing the exhibit was never admitted and that the Court of Appeals found lack of evidentiary support. When Petitioner attempted to clarify that fraud upon the court cannot be insulated by prior orders, the Court adopted counsel's framing and described his filings as repetitive. Counsel then requested additional restrictions on Petitioner's filings (not yet ruled upon). In that same proceeding, the Court permitted a witness to present new financial

data containing false income statements but denied Petitioner any cross-examination, citing expiration of the one-hour allotment per side. That ruling violated *C.R.E. 611(b)* and *C.R.C.P. 43(e)*, depriving Petitioner of a fundamental right. These acts confirm ongoing bias and procedural deprivation resulting from deliberate actions intended to deceive the Court and suppress verified evidence of fraud.

9. Procedural Misconduct Affecting Division 2 Proceedings

The Division 2 record reflects continuing procedural and ethical irregularities by counsel for multiple defendants, each of whom has now received verified notice through both this Rule 60(b) (final paragraph) motion and the October 15, 2025 OARC submission (Complaint No. 25-472). The OARC filing documented the June 16 2023 false expert disclosure, the July 17 serve-only filings of Exhibits JJ and OO, and the August 21 2023 redacted billing statement (Exhibit III) all of which together form the verified basis for this motion .

Freedberg Representation - Procedural Defects and Silence

Attorney Adam Wiens (Lewis Brisbois) filed an Entry of Appearance and Motion to Dismiss simultaneously, bypassing the *C.R.C.P. 121 §1-15(8)* conferral requirement and avoiding disclosure of whether Mr. Freedberg would testify at the June 11 2025 hearing. Court staff and witnesses observed Mr. Freedberg present in the courtroom despite no appearance or testimony of record. It is reasonably inferred that Rule 50 was invoked to prevent testimony an action insulating prior misrepresentations from cross-examination.

Despite three written requests, Mr. Wiens has not denied or clarified his client's participation. Under *Colo. RPC 8.3(a)*, every attorney aware of credible evidence of fraud upon the tribunal has a mandatory duty to report and correct. Continued silence

after verified notice constitutes an independent procedural breach and an implicit acknowledgment that the misconduct cannot be defended on the merits.

Glassman Representation - Active Opposition to Verified Fraud

On October 21, 2025, Mr. William Dewey, of Gordon Rees Scully Mansukhani LLP, confirmed his firm “will oppose” this Rule 60(b) motion on behalf of Carol Glassman. This opposition, offered after receipt of the verified OARC record and without factual refutation, conflicts with the duties of candor and correction imposed by Colo. RPC 3.3(a)(1) and 8.4(c). Once falsified filings are verified, continued advocacy in their defense transforms passive representation into active participation in the fraud upon the tribunal rather than its correction.

Varvel Representation – Acknowledgment of Jurisdiction

Also on October 21, 2025, Attorney Michael Mills (MHZ Legal) confirmed that he continues to represent Alyson Varvel, asserting no firsthand knowledge of the related proceedings but conceding that *“this is for determination by the judge in the case where the alleged acts occurred.”* That statement aligns with Division 2’s jurisdictional duty: the tribunal that was misled must remedy the fraud. Nevertheless, continued representation after verified notice engages obligations under Colo. RPC 1.2(d), 8.3(a), and 8.4(c) to avoid assisting ongoing misrepresentation.

Collective Impact and Ethical Duty

Taken together, these responses establish a clear pattern:

- **Wiens** - silence after verified notice;
- **Dewey** - active opposition without factual rebuttal;
- **Mills** - acknowledgment of jurisdiction but continued representation under conflicting ethical duties.

Each has now received both the OARC filing (Oct 15, 2025) and this draft of this Rule 60(b) motion, and therefore stands on formal notice of verified fraud upon the court. Their silence, opposition, and deflection collectively serve only to preserve orders obtained through deception an outcome directly contrary to *C.R.C.P. 60(b) (final paragraph) and Colo. RPC 3.3(b), 5.1(c), 8.3(a), and 8.4(c)*.

Accordingly, Division 2 is now the only forum positioned to act consistent with its own August 11, 2025 order (*“the remedy for fraud on the court is with the court that was supposedly misled or defrauded”*) and to restore the integrity of the judicial record through its inherent authority under Rule 60(b) (final paragraph).

10. Undisclosed Expert and Financial Irregularities

Record analysis confirms that multiple business entities were used to what appears to disguise expert involvement and compensation:

Entity	Filing Context	Address / Domain	Relevance
Shuster & Company, P.C.	Listed on court filings for Jay E. Freedberg, CPA/ABV/CFF	10200 E. Girard Ave., Suite B321, Denver CO 80231	Entity of record for professional registration.
Six Consulting	Used for income and valuation work forming Exhibits JJ and OO	Louisville CO 80027	Owned by Eric Six, later confirmed by DORA license data
Freedberg Ltd (freedbergltd.com)	Appears on Exhibit DD (2025 filing)	Denver CO area	Successor entity following exposure of earlier concealments

A review of metadata and visible footers on *Exhibits JJ and OO confirms that Eric Six’s* name and personal cell phone number appear on the final pages of both reports, identifying him as the preparer or responsible consultant. These reports were filed under Jay E. Freedberg’s credentials and represented by Carol Glassman as the work

of "*Freedberg & Company.*" The conflicting authorship, paired with the undisclosed professional relationship between Six and Freedberg, establishes material misrepresentation.

Eric Six was personally served but has not responded to formal service or follow-up correspondence. *Public DORA records confirm that Mr. Six's Colorado professional license expired on October 31, 2023*, making any expert participation thereafter unauthorized under state law.

The overlap among these entities combined with refusal by Alyson Varvel and Carol Glassman to produce and fiscal records supporting legal-fees owed or received raises serious concerns of a coordinated cash-for-results arrangement in violation of *C.R.E. 703–705 and Colo. RPC 3.3(a)(1)*. Ms. Varvel's finances have an unaccountable amount of money when she assumed the loan and still refuses to disclose where a transfer she made 2 days after court into her personal savings. Div 14, dismissed his effort for disclosure claiming "*not relevant as it was after the trial*".

This emerging evidence satisfies all four elements of fraud upon the court as defined in Buckley Powder Co. v. State, 70 P.3d 547 (Colo. App. 2002):

1. **False representation** - authorship and billing misstatements;
2. **Intent to deceive** - coordinated concealment of expert identity and payments;
3. **Reliance by the tribunal** - courts adopted findings derived from these reports; and
4. **Corruption of the judicial process** - concealment of source and compensation of expert work central to multiple rulings.

IX. Fraud Upon the Court - Legal Standard

“This Rule does not limit the power of a court to entertain an independent action... or to set aside a judgment for fraud upon the court.”

Colorado Authorities

➔ ***Buckley Powder Co. v. State, 70 P.3d 547, 556 (Colo. App. 2002):***

“Fraud upon the court is a wrong against the institutions set up to protect and safeguard the public. When such fraud is discovered, the court itself must act to protect the integrity of its own processes.”

➔ ***First Nat’l Bank of Telluride v. Fleisher, 2 P.3d 706, 713 (Colo. 2000)***

“A trial court retains the inherent power recognized in C.R.C.P. 60(b) to vacate its own judgment procured by fraud upon the court.”

➔ ***People v. Buckley, 848 P.2d 353, 356 (Colo. 1993):***

“Misconduct by legal professionals implicates the integrity of the judicial system itself; discipline exists not to protect decorum but to preserve public confidence in justice.”

X. Relief Requested

Under *First Nat’l Bank of Telluride v. Fleisher, 2 P.3d 706 (Colo. 2000)*, a trial court retains inherent authority to vacate judgments obtained through fraud upon the court, independent of any time limits or finality doctrines.

1. **Stay of Enforcement Pending Integrity Review** – Stay all financial enforcement or maintenance orders entered after Feb 2023 pending fraud verification.

2. **Independent Expert or Special Master** – Authorize appointment under C.R.E. 706 to review billing, authorship, and disclosure records.
3. **In-Camera Review and Protective Filing** – Permit Petitioner to submit evidence directly to chambers consistent with C.R.C.P. 121 §1-5 and ADA accommodations.
4. **Judicial Determination Under Rule 60(b)** – Confirm fraud upon the court; vacate orders relying on Freedberg or related counsel; direct corrective measures consistent with the January 31, 2023 Joint-Expert Stipulation.
5. **Equitable and Restorative Relief** – Reserve jurisdiction for compensatory and consequential damages once record integrity is restored.
6. **Retention of Supervisory Jurisdiction** – Division 2 to maintain oversight to ensure consistent application of corrective measures.

XI. Exhibit List

See Exhibit_FP_Master_Packet_(FP-1_through_FP-6)_Verified_Record.pdf

XII. Conclusion

This matter now concerns the integrity of the tribunal itself. The verified record demonstrates a coordinated pattern of misconduct, procedural distortion, and continued prejudice across multiple divisions. **Divisions 5 and 14 were the primary tribunals misled;** Division 2, though initially influenced by the resulting immunity filings, remains the only venue structurally capable of restoring judicial integrity.

The newly verified record **now includes proof of expert misuse**, improper invocation of *Rule 50 a trial-stage rule* and attorney conduct inconsistent with *C.R.C.P. 16.2*,

26(a), and Colo. RPC 8.3(a). Division 2 alone has the jurisdictional foundation, as previously stated in its August 11, 2025 order, to remedy these acts and enforce the Court's independent duty under *C.R.C.P. 60(b) (final paragraph)*.

Petitioner respectfully requests that the Court exercise that duty, grant the relief requested, and evaluate this record with heightened awareness of his ADA accommodations and the documented cognitive and emotional impact arising from prolonged procedural manipulation and denial of review.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ **Charles R. Bell**

Petitioner Pro Se | Under ADA Accommodations

210 Emery Street, Unit 12 Longmont, CO 80501

bell@partnersandbell.com | 303-931-6101

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that, on **Tuesday, October 21, 2025**, I caused to be served on the following a true and correct copy of the foregoing by electronic service pursuant to **C.R.C.P. 121 §1-26** directed to:

- **Adam B. Wiens** – Adam.Wiens@lewisbrisbois.com
- **John M. Palmeri** – jpalmeri@grsm.com
- **William G. Dewey** – wdewey@grsm.com
- **Michael Mills** - mfm@mhzlegal.com>

Charles R. Bell

Charles R. Bell

DATE: **October 21, 2025**

DISTRICT COURT, BOULDER COUNTY, STATE OF COLORADO 1777 6th Street, Boulder, Colorado 80302 303-441-3750		
In re the Marriage of: CHARLES BELL, Petitioner, V. Freedberg, Glassman, Varvel, Defendants.		
Charles R. Bell Pro Se 210 Emery Street Unit 12 Longmont, Co 80544 cbell@toolstudios.com 303-931-6101	▲ COURT USE ONLY ▲	Case No: 2025CV80 & 2025CV118 Division: 2
COMPANION MOTION TO VACATE AND UNIFY UNDER C.R.C.P. 60(B) (FINAL PARAGRAPH)		

I. INTRODUCTION AND PURPOSE

Plaintiff Charles R. Bell, proceeding pro se under approved ADA accommodations, respectfully submits this companion motion pursuant to *C.R.C.P. 60(b) (final paragraph)*. It incorporates and relies upon the verified findings presented in Bell v. Glassman & Freedberg, Case No. 2025CV80, currently pending before this Division.

The evidence demonstrates that Cases 2025CV80 and 2025CV118 arise from the same verified acts of fraud upon the tribunal originating in 2022DR30458. To prevent inconsistent rulings and preserve judicial integrity, Plaintiff requests that this case be

unified with 2025CV80 for coordinated review under Division 2, with administrative coordination by Chief Judge Nancy Salomone (Division 13) as warranted.

II. INCORPORATION OF VERIFIED RECORD

All verified exhibits, file IDs, and findings set forth in the Motion to Vacate and Unify (2025CV80) are incorporated herein by reference pursuant to *C.R.C.P. 121 §1-26*.

These include, without limitation:

- **Exhibit JJ** (Unauthorized Valuation Report) - *file ID 5E574FCC1A11C*
- **Exhibit OO** (Fabricated Income Report, \$197,200) - *file ID 44663CF4891B9*
- **Exhibit III / III-UR/3** (Redacted and Unredacted Billing Records) – *file IDs FED53E8356F6C & 1445DAA19E770*
- **Exhibit FP-17** - Procedural Fraud Summary, June 15–July 17 2023 – included in filing.
- **Exhibit A** (Master Exhibit List & Verified File IDs) – At the end of this motion

These materials collectively demonstrate coordinated misconduct involving unauthorized expert reports, concealed authorship, and reverse-engineered financial data used to influence maintenance and valuation findings.

III. LEADERSHIP OF UNIFIED REVIEW

Plaintiff respectfully requests that Division 2 assume primary responsibility for unified judicial-integrity review under C.R.C.P. 60(b) (final paragraph) and C.R.C.P. 42(a), coordinating with Chief Judge Salomone (Division 13) as appropriate. Division 13 presided over the original permanent-orders hearing in 2022DR30458; her participation

would ensure continuity of record while maintaining impartial oversight distinct from Divisions 5 and 14, where bias concerns have arisen.

Division 2 is uniquely positioned to review both civil and related domestic proceedings arising from the same verified record while remaining independent of the divisions previously affected by the fraud.

IV. JURISDICTION AND STANDARD OF REVIEW

The Court possesses continuing jurisdiction under C.R.C.P. 60(b) (*final paragraph*) to vacate any judgment procured by fraud upon the tribunal at any time, regardless of finality. *The six-month limitation of subsections (1) – (3) does not apply.*

Colorado authority is clear:

- ***First Nat’l Bank of Telluride v. Fleisher, 2 P.3d 706 (Colo. 2000)*** - A court retains the inherent power to vacate its own judgment obtained through fraud.
- ***Buckley Powder Co. v. State, 70 P.3d 547 (Colo. App. 2002)*** - When fraud upon the court is discovered, the court must act to protect its integrity.
- ***People v. Buckley, 848 P.2d 353 (Colo. 1993)*** - Misconduct by legal professionals implicates the integrity of the judicial system itself.

V. BASIS FOR RELIEF

The verified record shows that Exhibits JJ and OO, filed July 17 2023, were fabricated reports falsely attributed to Jay E. Freedberg and introduced in violation of the January 31 2023 Joint-Expert Order in 2022DR30458 and ***C.R.C.P. 26(a)(2)***.

For the reasons stated above and those set forth in the concurrently filed Motion to Vacate and Unify (2025CV80), Plaintiff respectfully requests the following relief:

1. The verified record shows that Exhibits JJ and OO filed July 17, 2023 were fabricated reports falsely attributed to *Jay E. Freedberg* and introduced in violation of the **January 31, 2023 Joint-Expert Order in 2022DR30458** and **C.R.C.P. 26(a)(2)**.
2. These same exhibits were subsequently relied upon in the domestic and civil proceedings to determine income, maintenance, and attorney-fee awards later reversed for lack of evidentiary support (COA Case No. 24CA0141).
3. The continuation of proceedings based on those falsified materials constitutes ongoing fraud upon the court within the meaning of **C.R.C.P. 60(b) (final Paragraph)**.
4. Unified review is necessary to correct the record across all divisions and prevent further inconsistency or reliance on tainted evidence.
5. The facts supporting this companion motion are identical to those detailed in the Verified Motion to Vacate (August 11 Order, 2025CV80).

VI. RELIEF REQUESTED

Plaintiff respectfully requests that the Court:

1. Vacate any orders in 2025CV118 that rely, directly or indirectly, on Exhibits JJ, OO, or III.

2. Reopen this matter for unified judicial review with 2025CV80 and 2022DR30458 under C.R.C.P. 42(a).
3. Designate Division 2 as the coordinating division for all fraud-upon-the-court proceedings arising from the verified record.
4. Issue a temporary division-wide stay under C.R.C.P. 62 pending completion of unified review.
5. Direct inter-division coordination with Chief Judge Salomone (Division 13) for oversight or reassignment as warranted.
6. Grant such additional relief as may be necessary to restore public confidence in the administration of justice.

VII. ADA NOTICE AND SIGNATURE

This filing is submitted under approved ADA accommodations and in accordance with § 504 of the Rehabilitation Act.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Charles R. Bell

Pro Se | ADA Accommodations on File

210 Emery Street, Unit 12 | Longmont, CO 80501

bell@partnersandbell.com | 303-931-6101

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that, on **Tuesday, October 21, 2025**, I caused to be served on the following a true and correct copy of the foregoing by electronic service pursuant to **C.R.C.P. 121 §1-26** directed to:

- **Adam B. Wiens** – Adam.Wiens@lewisbrisbois.com
- **John M. Palmeri** – jpalmeri@grsm.com
- **William G. Dewey** – wdewey@grsm.com
- **Michael Mills** - mfm@mhzlegal.com>

Sign & Date

Charles R. Bell

Charles R. Bell

DATE: **October 21, 2025**

EXHIBIT PACKET – VERIFIED RECORD UNDER C.R.C.P. 60(B) (FINAL PARAGRAPH)

Supporting Evidence for Motion to Vacate and Confirm Fraud Upon the Court

Case Nos. 2025CV80 • 2025CV118 • 2022DR30458

Petitioner: Charles R. Bell | Pro Se (ADA Accommodations on File)

Contents

This packet consolidates all verified record materials supporting Petitioner's Motions to Vacate under C.R.C.P. 60(b) (final paragraph).

Each exhibit is authenticated by filing ID or source record within the 20th Judicial District and includes full cross-reference to the Verified Reference Guide (FP-4).

Included Exhibits

- **FP-1** Disclosure Irregularities – Jay E. Freedberg, CPA/ABV/CFF
- **FP-3** Five Elements of Fraud Reference Table D
- **FP-4** Verified Reference Guide (Master Index)
- **FP-6** Exhibit III vs III-UR Comparative Analysis
- **FP-17** Procedural Fraud Summary
- **III-UR** Billing Statements (Redacted)
- **Exhibit QQQ** (Excerpt) Deposition – Alyson Varvel (pp. 77–80)
- **Exhibit AA** (Excerpt) Glassman's testimony – "Regular Witness" and Court's Directive on exhibits and confirmation of one Joint Expert.

I, Charles R. Bell, being of lawful age and proceeding under approved ADA accommodations, hereby verify that:

1. Each document contained in this packet is a true and correct copy of an official filing, transcript excerpt, or authenticated record obtained from the Boulder County District Court docket or produced in discovery;

2. All exhibit labels correspond exactly to the designations used in the Verified Motions to Vacate filed October 2025; and
3. No new or altered evidence has been introduced. The materials are presented solely to enable judicial verification of fraud upon the tribunal under C.R.C.P. 60(b) (final paragraph).

Executed this Tuesday, October 21, 2025, in Longmont, Colorado

Charles R. Bell

Charles R. Bell

Exhibit FP-4 - VERIFIED RECORD MATERIALS REFERENCE GUIDE

Filed Pursuant to C.R.C.P. 60(b) (Final Paragraph) and C.R.C.P. 251.10(b)

No.	Exhibit Title / Description	Filing Date	File ID / Reference	Relevance / Claim
1	Order Re: Joint Expert Stipulation (So Ordered)	Jan 31 2023	D9F074CCD0FFD	Establishes “one joint expert, one report” rule; foundation for Claims 1 & 2.
2	Joint Expert Stipulation – Jeremy Harkness (Causey Demgen & Moore)	Jan 31 2023	D9F074CCD0FFD	Confirms parties’ agreement limiting expert testimony.
3	Causey Demgen & Moore Report (Jeremy Harkness Valuation Report)	May 4 2023	FEFC7A0FD2506	Baseline joint expert valuation; context for later falsified rebuttal.
4	Harkness Income Report (March 28 2023) filed as NN	Mar 28 2023	40354C7AF6323	Pre-existing income analysis used to show timeline before false rebuttals.
5	Co-Petitioner’s Witness Disclosure (Freedberg Misattributed to Petitioner) filed as Exhibit 1	Jun 16 2023	12E14E22975AD	False filing creating illusion of separate experts; core of Claim 1.
6	Deposition Excerpt (Exhibit QQQ pp. 77–80)	Jul 6 2023	11CF90781D400	Proves Petitioner’s lack of knowledge of Freedberg; supports Claim 1.
7	Co-Petitioner’s Rebuttal Witness Disclosure (for Service Only) filed as Exhibit 2	Jul 17 2023	44663CF4891B9	Serve-only filing introducing unauthorized rebuttal; Claim 2.
8	Freedberg Rebuttal Valuation Report (Exhibit JJ)	Jul 17 2023	5E574FCC1A11C	Unauthorized rebuttal valuation; core of Claim 2.
9	Freedberg Rebuttal Income Report (Exhibit OO)	Jul 17 2023	44663CF4891B9	Companion rebuttal report fabricated \$197,200 income; Claim 2.
10	Freedberg CV and Rule 26(a) Disclosure (Exhibit II)	Jul 17 2023	44663CF4891B9	Unsigned disclosure later misrepresented as stipulated; Claims 1 & 2.
11	Joint Trial Management Certificate (JTMC)	Aug 14 2023	33A962B0C5F50	Falsely asserts both experts qualified; used in-court to mislead; Claim 1 & 2.
12	Filed Rebuttal Reports (JJ & OO) Nine Days Pre-Trial	Aug 14 2023	FEFC7A0FD2506	Retroactive filing without leave; timeline proof for Claim 2.

No.	Exhibit Title / Description	Filing Date	File ID / Reference	Relevance / Claim
20	Co-Petitioner's Exhibit List for Permanent Orders Hearing (August 21 2023)	August 14 2023	11CF90781D400	Filed nine days before trial; groups Freedberg's July 17 reports (JJ & OO) and other disputed materials under Tool Studios LLC, reinforcing the false attribution that these were Petitioner's company records. Demonstrates intentional misclassification to disguise unauthorized expert filings. Supports Fraud Claim One (False Expert Attribution) and Claim Two (Late Expert Report Submission).
13	Exhibit III – Redacted Billing Statement	Aug 21 2023	FED53E8356F6C	Filed 46 hrs before trial; redactions conceal authorship; Claim 3.
14	Exhibit III-UR – Unredacted Backup Billing Copy	Post-Trial (2023)	1445DAA19E770	Labeled incorrectly in footer as “Exhibit 3,” corrected in binder copies; reveals concealed July–August entries confirming deliberate redaction pattern.
15	Trial Transcript (Exhibit AA Vol. I pp. 42–69)	Aug 23 2023	1445DAA19E770	Court confirms Freedberg is “regular witness”; Glassman misrepresents status; Claims 1 & 2.
16	Trial Transcript (Exhibit AA Vol. I pp. 5–12)	Aug 23 2023	1445DAA19E770	Court outlines which exhibits will be considered; context for Claim 3.
17	Glassman Email Re: Tool Studios Payments (Exhibit 51)	Jul 14 2023	1445DAA19E770	Shows fees paid by Tool Studios; rebuts “outstanding bill” claim; Claim 3.
18	Court of Appeals Opinion (24CA141)	June 20 2025	Orders filed in our case without File ID	Reverses \$15,000 fee award for lack of evidence; core to Claim 3.
19	Orders of July 23 & 25 2025 (Div. M and Div. 14)	Jul 2025	Orders filed in our case without File ID	Denied fraud review; “fraud not relevant”; continuing impact; Claim 3.
21	Stipulation Regarding Expert Jeremy Harkness' Reports as Direct Testimony	August 16 2023	FEFC7A0FD2506	Confirms one Joint Expert before trial
22	Order: Order Re Stipulation Regarding Expert Jeremy Harkness' Reports as Direct Testimony- So Ordered	August 17 2023	Orders filed in our case without File ID	Order: Order Re Stipulation Regarding Expert Jeremy Harkness' Reports as Direct Testimony- So Ordered

The Orders of July 23 and 25, 2025 (Divisions M and 14) were entered via minute order and distributed by electronic service (email). These rulings were not assigned formal Filing IDs by the 20th Judicial District's E-Filing System but remain part of the certified case record.

Exhibits 3, 42, and 43 were filed into the remand record and are verified under File ID 1445DAA19E770, confirming inclusion in the official docket.

EXHIBIT FP-17 – PROCEDURAL FRAUD SUMMARY: DUAL-EXPERT SUBSTITUTION AND MISREPRESENTATION OF RECORD

Case: In re the Marriage of Bell and Varvel, No. 2022DR30458 (Boulder Cty. Dist. Ct.)

Prepared by: Charles R. Bell (Pro Se – ADA Accommodations)

Purpose: To document the chain of filings that converted a single-expert stipulation into a false record showing two opposing experts, resulting in contradictory judicial findings and violation of C.R.C.P. 16.2(e)(3).

I. TIMELINE OF KEY FILINGS AND PROCEDURAL EVENTS

Date	Event	Procedural Significance	File ID
Jan 31 2023	Pre-Trial Order (Division 13) confirming one joint expert / one report rule under C.R.C.P. 16.2(e)(3).*	Establishes binding limitation; no rebuttal expert permitted absent leave of court.	D9F074CCD0FFD
Mar 28 2023	Joint expert Jeremy Harkness, CPA/ABV (Causey Demgen & Moore) issues income analysis \$115,000 annual income.	Starting point of record-verified income figure.	40354C7AF6323/
May 4 2023	Harkness valuation (Exhibit GG) filed – Tool Studios value ≈ \$305,000.	Factual baseline; no contrary expert authorized.	FEFC7A0FD2506
May 17 2023	Co-Petitioner submits CRE 408 offer using \$145,776 “four-year average.”	First inflation of income without expert support.	-
Jun 13 2023	Petitioner’s new counsel appears.	Creates transition window exploited by opposing counsel.	DECA13F3B8AD4
Jun 15 2023	Billing entry: “CEG Telephone conference with Jay Freedberg; revise witness disclosures – 1 hour.”	Evidence of coordination before false filing.	1445DAA19E770 Exhibit 3 vs FED53E8356F6C Exhibit III
Jun 16 2023	Glassman files witness disclosure falsely naming Freedberg as Petitioner’s rebuttal expert.	Procedural fraud; no retainer or Rule 26 packet served.	12E14E22975AD
Jul 17 2023	Unauthorized reports (Exhibits JJ & OO) filed “serve-only,” unsigned.	Violates Rule 16.2(g)(5) timing and Rule 26 disclosure requirements.	44663CF4891B9

Date	Event	Procedural Significance	File ID
Aug 16 2023	Glassman files “Stipulation Regarding Expert Jeremy Harkness’ Reports as Direct Testimony” attaching Exhibits GG, HH, NN but labels them as Co-Petitioner’s Exhibits.	Mislabels joint reports as her own; conceals their neutral status.	FEFC7A0FD2506
Aug 17 2023	Court enters Order (“So Ordered”) approving stipulation under Rule 16.2(e)(3).	Confirms Harkness as sole expert and bars additional expert testimony.	Filed by court ID: NA
Aug 23 2023	Trial begins.	Court operates under misleading record showing two experts.	-
Nov 7 2023	Permanent Orders – Judge Salomone writes: “The third valuation came from Jay Freedberg, Mother’s expert...” and adopts Freedberg’s \$305,000 valuation.	Court treats Freedberg as authorized expert despite the Aug 17 Order.	Filed by court ID: NA
Jun 11-12 2025	Remand hearing – Rule 50 invoked to block cross-exam of Freedberg; unauthenticated Exhibit DD relied upon.	Due-process violation; fraud carried into post-appeal record.	Minute Order Regarding Motion to Modify Maintenance and Child Support

II. FINDINGS

1. Filing Manipulation and Record Misrepresentation

The August 16 2023 e-filing identifies the joint expert’s reports (GG, HH, NN) as “**Co-Petitioner’s Exhibits**,” concealing their neutral origin. That mislabeling, combined with the June 16 false disclosure, caused the case to appear as if each party had its own expert.

2. Judicial Reliance on Contradictory Record

The Permanent Orders explicitly reference “Mother’s expert Freedberg,” while acknowledging Harkness as the joint expert. This contradicts the August 17 Order and constitutes a self-conflicting judgment under C.R.C.P. 60(b) (final paragraph).

3. Intent and Pattern of Deception

The timeline shows advance coordination (June 15 billing entry) followed by false filing, strategic labeling, and adoption of unauthorized evidence. Each step was calculated to create the illusion of dual experts and thereby legitimize Freedberg's fabricated report.

4. Resulting Harm and Jurisdictional Impact

The Court's findings on income and valuation rest on an expert who was never approved under Rule 16.2(e)(3). This constitutes fraud upon the court and renders subsequent orders void under C.R.C.P. 60(b) (final paragraph).

5. APPLICABLE AUTHORITY

- *C.R.C.P. 16.2(e)(3)* – When a joint expert is appointed, no additional expert testimony may be introduced without prior leave of court.
- *C.R.C.P. 60(b), final paragraph* – The court retains inherent power to vacate judgments procured by fraud upon the court.
- *People v. Buckley, 848 P.2d 353 (Colo. 1993)* – Misconduct by officers of the court “strikes at the integrity of the judicial process.”
- *Buckley Powder Co. v. State, 70 P.3d 547 (Colo. App. 2002)* – Once fraud upon the court is shown, the court has no discretion; it must act.

4. CONCLUSION

The fraudulent scheme originated on June 15, 2023, during a documented call between Attorney Carol Glassman and Jay Freedberg to “revise witness disclosures.”

The following day, June 16, 2023 (Filing ID 12E14E22975AD), Ms. Glassman filed a witness disclosure falsely designating Freedberg as Petitioner's rebuttal expert, despite no engagement, communication, or authorization. That single filing created a false appearance of dual experts, allowing the Court months later to rule as though two competing opinions existed. Every subsequent act the July 17 "serve-only" reports, the August 16 mislabeled joint expert filing, and the November 2023 Permanent Orders stemmed from that initial misrepresentation. This pattern constitutes intentional deception directed at the tribunal and satisfies every element of fraud upon the court under C.R.C.P. 60(b) (final paragraph).

Prepared October 2025

Charles R. Bell | Petitioner (Pro Se – ADA Accommodations)

210 Emery Street Unit 12 | Longmont, CO 80501 | 303-931-6101 |

bell@partnersandbell.com

Exhibit FP-3

Each Fraud Element Is Now Satisfied

At pages 7–8 of the August 11 Order, the Court set out the five elements of fraudulent misrepresentation. The new record satisfies each.

Material Fact

1. **Court’s 2025 Finding:** The Court assumed that Exhibits JJ and OO were authentic expert reports authored by Freedberg and submitted in good faith.

Verified Correction (Based on New Evidence)

The June 16, 2023 disclosure falsely identified Freedberg as Petitioner’s expert. Billing and authorship records (**Exhibits III, III-UR, JJ, OO, FP-17**) prove the reports were ghostwritten by counsel and filed under a false name.

✓ See file ID: 12E14E22975AD

2. **Knowledge of Falsity:** The Court found no evidence that counsel knew the reports were false.

Verified Correction (Based on New Evidence)

On July 17, 2023, opposing counsel disclosed Jay E. Freedberg for the first time as a “rebuttal witness” ninety days after the disclosure deadline and without court permission. On the same day, Exhibits JJ and OO were served “for service only” and then filed with the Court nine days before trial, in direct violation of procedural rules. The billing timeline (Exhibit III-UR) from June–July 2023 confirms deliberate coordination between counsel and undisclosed entities (*Six Consulting and Freedberg Ltd.*) to fabricate these reports. The sequence of the June 16 disclosure

and July 17 filings proves knowing misrepresentation and intent to deceive the tribunal.

✓ See file ID: FEFC7A0FD2506

3. Intent to Induce Reliance: The Court found no intent to mislead.

Verified Correction (Based on New Evidence)

Opposing counsel misled the Court into contradicting its own prior order and their own representations made during trial. The coordinated June 16 disclosure and July 17 filings were structured to deceive both the tribunal and Petitioner's replacement counsel, ensuring the fabricated income report (Exhibit OO) and valuation (Exhibit JJ) would be accepted before trial. Internal emails, billing records, and exhibit logs demonstrate calculated intent to influence the Court's findings on income, maintenance, and valuation.

4. Intent to Induce Reliance: The Court held that Petitioner did not rely on the statements, and thus no fraud was shown.

Correction (Based on New Evidence)

In fraud upon the court, **judicial reliance substitutes for party reliance**. The Court itself relied on the false exhibits when admitting the reports and extending immunity. See *Buckley Powder Co. v. State*, 70 P.3d 547 (Colo. App. 2002).

5. Resulting Damages: The Court held that Petitioner did not rely on the statements, and thus no fraud was shown.

Correction (Based on New Evidence)

The damages are substantial and now fully documented. Petitioner incurred over \$125,000 in attorney fees paid to Co-Petitioner's counsel (Glassman) and an additional \$100,000 in his own legal costs before being forced to proceed pro se under ADA accommodations. These losses were directly caused by the falsified expert reports (Exhibits JJ and OO) and the redacted billing entries (Exhibit III) that distorted income, valuation, and maintenance findings. The misuse of those filings also produced the \$15,000 attorney-fee award later reversed on appeal (24CA0141) and continues to affect the remand proceedings. Beyond financial harm, the protracted deception and judicial reliance on fraudulent materials caused profound personal and familial consequences, including the alienation of Petitioner's children, who were led to believe he was at fault for outcomes manufactured through deception. This erosion of family trust stemming directly from the same misrepresentations now verified constitutes further injury to the integrity of justice and the human cost of the fraud upon the court.

EXPERT FP-1 - DISCLOSURE IRREGULARITIES – JAY E. FREEDBERG, CPA/ABV/CFF

Comprehensive Report on Exhibits OO, JJ, DD and II

I. CHRONOLOGY

Under ¶14 of the Court's Pre-Hearing Order (Trailing Docket), expert reports were due 56 days before trial and rebuttals 21 days thereafter pursuant to C.R.C.P. 16.2(g)(5).

Date / Time	Filing ID	Title	Procedural Effect
June 16, 2023	Co-Petitioner's Witness Disclosure - Id - 12E14E22975AD	Falsely listed Jay Freedberg as "Petitioner's rebuttal expert." No report attached.	Falsely lists Freedberg as Petitioner's rebuttal expert with no report. Creates illusion of timely disclosure. Violates C.R.C.P. 16.2(e)(3), 26(a)(2).
July 17th, 2023	Rebuttal Witness Disclosure (Week of Aug 21 Trial) file ID - 5E574FCC1A11C	Re-assigned Freedberg to Co- Petitioner. Promised "rebuttal reports" same day.	Reassigns Freedberg to Co-Petitioner and promises "rebuttal reports." Mislabels non- rebuttal work to bypass deadlines.
July 17th, 2023	file ID - 44663CF4891B9	Exhibit JJ - "Rebuttal Valuation of Tool Studios LLC"	Unsigned, missing Rule 26(a)(2)(B) materials; inadmissible under C.R.E. 702/901.
July 17th, 2023	file ID - 44663CF4891B9	Exhibit OO - "Rebuttal to Charles and Alyson Bell Income Analysis"	Assigns false \$197,200 income; unsigned, unsupported. Later reused in RR and DD.
Aug 14th, 2023	"Exhibit II – C.R.C.P. 26(a) Disclosure of Jay Freedberg" + CV + JJ + OO - file ID - 40354C7AF6323	Cover sheet only; missing all Rule 26(a)(2)(B) elements. First filing of JJ/OO nine days before trial.	First official filing, only nine days before trial. Missing data, methods, and Rule 26(a)(2)(B) attachments.
Aug 14th, 2023	Joint Trial Management Certificate	Lists Freedberg as "Regular Witness," concealing untimely expert disclosure and preventing voir dire.	This links directly to the procedural coverup now documented.
Aug 21st, 2023	Exhibit III (Redacted Billing Statement) - file ID - FED53E8356F6C	< 48 hrs before trial; masks July 13– 17 drafting entries.	Filed <48 hrs before trial; conceals July 13– 17 drafting. Used to frame false fee burden.
Aug 22st, 2023	Exhibits RR SS TT (Maintenance Worksheets) - file ID - F4C02B05AF4FA	Introduces the same \$197 200 figure drawn from OO.	Reintroduces \$197,200 figure without expert foundation or Rule 702 review.
Aug 23rd, 2023	Trial	Freedberg never testified or adopted the reports (JJ, OO, DD) under oath.	

April 16st 2025	Exhibit DD – “Analysis of Charles Bell’s Income” file ID - A4D36EF9D2B58	New report addressed to Carol Glassman, not to the Court; repeats 2023 data; filed “serve only.”	Filed “serve-only.” Repeats false data; prepared pre-fraud exposure. Continues false authorship pattern.
June 4th 2025	Re-filing of Exhibit DD - file ID: AF59C3706D8E0	Late disclosure—after 56-day deadline for June 11 hearing.	Filed after 56-day deadline; never authenticated. Reinforces \$197,200 fabrication.

II. RULE 26(A)(2)(B) COMPLIANCE MATRIX

Required Element	JJ (7-17-23)	OO (7-17-23)	DD (4-16-25)	Exhibit II (8-14-23)	Result / Procedural Effect
Signed expert report	x No signature page	X	Typing only; no attestation	X	Non-compliant; authenticity denied
Complete statement of opinions	Partial tables	Partial	Advocacy narrative only	None	Non-compliant; selective disclosure
Data relied upon (attached)	x None	X	Internal averages only	X	Violates C.R.C.P. 26(a)(2)(B) (ii)
CV + testimony list (10 / 4 yrs)	x None	X	X	CV only; no list	Non-compliant
Compensation statement	\$270 / hr only	\$270 / hr only	\$300 / hr only	X	Incomplete
Signature of preparer / adoption of report	x None	X	X	X	Not authenticated; adoption denied
Filing deadline (56 days before trial / hearing)	Late (Aug 14 file)	Late	Late (Apr–Jun 25)	Late	Violates Rule 16.2(g)(5) & 26(a)(2)(C)
Opportunity for authentication or voir dire	Denied at trial	Denied	Blocked by Rule 50 misuse	Never offered	Obstruction of authentication and cross-examination; violates C.R.E. 702 & 901

Serve Only status was used to simulate compliance while withholding actual disclosure. No ‘**Serve Only**’ document in this case remained dormant; each was later activated immediately before hearing or trial, ensuring surprise and avoiding procedural challenge.

III. EVIDENTIARY AUTHENTICATION (C.R.E. 901 / 702)

Element	Finding
August 23rd - Testimony or voir dire by Freedberg	Was present as a "regular witness" ¹
June 11th, 2025 23rd -Testimony or voir dire by Freedberg	None in record; expert never appeared. ¹
Adoption of reports	No affidavit or declaration authenticating authorship.
Chain of custody for data	DD claims “financial information provided by Charles Bell,” yet no discovery proof or email shows such delivery.
Opposing counsel’s role	All reports addressed to or transmitted through Carol Glassman and Nelissa Milfeld.
Judicial foundation	None; admitted without Rule 702 reliability finding or cross-examination.

Evidentiary Defect and Lack of Judicial Qualification

¹ The evidentiary record confirms that no voir dire or C.R.E. 702 foundation was ever established for Mr. Freedberg’s opinions or for the admission of Exhibits JJ, OO, or DD. At trial, counsel merely stipulated that he was “qualified,” and the Court accepted that stipulation without conducting its own inquiry, contrary to the non-delegable gatekeeping duty described in *People v. Ramirez*, 155 P.3d 371 (Colo. 2007). No affidavit or declaration authenticates the authorship of his reports, and no document or email demonstrates that the underlying financial data were ever provided by Petitioner. Instead, all communications, cover letters, and service records identify counsel Carol Glassman and Nelissa Milfeld as the points of contact and transmitters of the work. As a result, the reports entered the record without authentication under C.R.E. 901, without reliability findings under C.R.E. 702, and without any opportunity for cross-examination. These omissions render the expert evidence procedurally defective and inadmissible

as a matter of law, and their continued reliance constitutes an ongoing violation of C.R.C.P. 60(b), final paragraph, concerning fraud upon the court.

IV. SUBSTANTIVE DEFECTS

1. **False Attribution (2023)** – June 16 disclosure falsely claimed Freedberg was Bell’s expert.
2. **Ghostwriting and Redaction** – Exhibit III billing (7-13 to 7-17 2023) conceals drafting entries.
3. **Late and Serve-Only Filings** – JJ/OO filed Aug 14 2023; DD serve-only Apr 16 2025; no notice to Petitioner.
4. **Data Misrepresentation (DD)** – “Provided by Charles Bell and Tool Studios” misstates source of records.
5. **Continuing Reliance Across Reports** – DD explicitly references JJ and OO, extending the fraudulent record.
6. **Absence of Expert Independence** – Addressed to counsel, contains advocacy phrases (“consistent with the Court’s findings”), contrary to C.R.E. 702 neutrality.

V. LEGAL IMPLICATIONS

Rule / Authority	Effect
C.R.C.P. 26(a)(2)(B)	Reports invalid for lack of required elements.
C.R.C.P. 37(c)(1)	Non-disclosed or non-compliant expert may not be used at hearing or trial.
C.R.E. 901(a)	Reports unauthenticated; cannot support findings of fact.
C.R.E. 702	No foundation for expert qualification or methodology.
C.R.C.P. 60(b) (final paragraph)	Repeated use of fabricated reports constitutes fraud upon the court and warrants vacatur of orders derived therefrom.

C.R.C.P. 16.2(g)(5) & 26(a)(2)(C)	Late expert disclosures are automatically inadmissible absent leave of court; none was requested or granted.
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VI. Conclusion

The Freedberg reports (JJ, OO, DD) were filed 90–118 days beyond the court-ordered deadline, unauthenticated, and misrepresented as timely through the Joint Trial Management Certificate. Each violates C.R.C.P. 16.2(g)(5), 26(a)(2)(B) and (C), C.R.E. 901, and 702. Their continued use constitutes an ongoing fraud upon the court within the meaning of C.R.C.P. 60(b), final paragraph.

FP- 6 - EXHIBIT III & III-UR AND WHAT IT TELLS.

Exhibit III filled less than 48 hours before trial. We discovered the unredacted versions late from ToolStudios, LLC dropbox back-up.

ERIC SIX AND SIX CONSULTING

February 7, 2023

*ML Confer with CEG; Review email and upload documents provided by J. Harkness in Dropbox; Provide Dropbox link to **Alyson, E. Six, and N. Milfeld**; Forward engagement letter to Alyson 0.40*

February 14, 2023

*ML Upload documents provided to J. Harkness to client file and Dropbox; **Forward E. Six Dropbox link regarding J. Harkness files.** 0.25*

April 19, 2023

*CEG **Meeting with Six** 0.20*

May 16, 2023

*ML Download documents uploaded by B. Bueno at Causey to **Dropbox; Forward to J. Freedberg and E. Six.** 0.20*

May 17, 2023 - MISSED REDACTION

CEG Emails with Goodbody; Telephone conference with Six 0.25

June 21, 2023

*CEG Meeting **with Eric Six** 0.35*

COSTS AND DISBURSEMENTS

02/27/23 **Six Consulting LLC** - 583.50

03/27/23 **Six Consulting LLC** - 459.00

06/29/23 **Six Consulting LLC** - 702.00

04/27/23 **Six Consulting LLC** - Professional Services 1,728.00

Not Redacted

¹ 05/31/23 Six Consulting LLC 2,979.00

² 07/17/23 Jay Freedberg, Six Consulting 4,050.00

1 - stoped Redactions after the Joint Export filed his report

2 - this aligns with the day he was disclosed.

JAY FREEDBERG - BY ALIAS

February 16, 2023 - MISSED REDACTION

CEG Read emails regarding accountant; Call Erin Pierce and left message 0.20

February 24, 2023

CEG Telephone conference with **forensic accountant** 0.25

March 2, 2023 - MISSED REDACTION

CEG Telephone call to Erin Pierce; Emails to potential therapists; Left message for accountant 0.50

March 3, 2023

CEG Telephone call to **accountant**; Telephone conference with Alyson 0.50

March 8, 2023

CEG Telephone conference with Alyson; Review financial documents sent to Jeremy; Email to **accountant** 0.75

JAY FREEDBERG - BY NAME

May 8, 2023

*CEG Meeting **with Jay Feinberg** regarding income analysis over 4 years average 0.40*

May 9, 2023

*CEG **Review draft report from J. Freedberg**; Read two emails from Alyson regarding exchanges between parties; Review emails with J. Harkness regarding updated balance sheet; Emails (x2) to Alyson 0.75*

*CEG Read email from Jon Gaddis; **Email to J. Freedberg**; Email exchange with Alyson 0.50*

May 15, 2023

***CEG** Numerous emails **with Jay**; Review documents; Instructions to paralegal 0.90*

May 10, 2023

*Read additional emails; Telephone conference with Alyson; Read emails **from J.** and responded to same; Read Gaddis' email and responded regarding mediation; Instructions to paralegal 0.70*

June 7, 2023

*CEG **Review Jay Freedberg schedules; Email to Jay regarding finalizing report; Draft Witness Disclosure blurb; Email to all experts; Email to David Littman; Instructions to paralegal regarding expert report disclosures 0.75***

June 13, 2023

*ML Request updated Rule 26 Disclosures **from J. Freedberg and J. Harkness; Receive disclosures; Save in client Witness Disclosures file 0.20***

June 15, 2023

*CEG **Telephone conference with Jay Freedberg**; Revise Witness Disclosures; Review changes to discovery requests; Instructions to paralegal; Email to Katie regarding Parenting Plan 1.00*

June 23, 2023

*CEG **Work on discovery responses**; Email to Alyson with orders for Parenting Plan and Stipulated Order; Email to Alyson regarding same; Send Alyson Charles' Witness Disclosures; Draft Exhibit List and email to Katie regarding Nationwide claim. 1.50*

June 27, 2023

*CEG Read letter from K. Goff; Forward same to client **and Jay Freedberg**; Review revised Order for David Littman 0.40*

June 28, 2023

*CEG Read emails from Alyson **and J. Freeberg**; Respond to same 0.40
CEG Email with Alyson; Email to **Jay** 0.30*

NOTE: We do not have un-redacted **July pages** and Court Denied IN camera review. "Not Relevant" However missed redaction and forensic analysis, some assumption can be made.

July 13, 2023 - LIKLY MISSED REDACTION

ML Format first draft of J. Freedberg's Rebuttal Report Witness Disclosure and Submission of J. Freedberg's Valuation of Tool Studios and Income Analysis reports. 0.35

Note: the exposure of this support a pattern of search and replace and in this case "**J. Freedberg** " was not searched and then again "**Freedberg's**"

JULY 17, 2023 - THE DAY THEY DISCLOSED FREEDBERG

July 25, 2023 - the first time Freedberg name appears in the redacted exhibit III.

NM Review Petition, Sworn Financial Statement and discovery in preparation for drafting Joint Trial Management Certificate; Review Freedberg rebuttal report 1.40

NELISSA MILDFRED ENTRIES REDACTED

It should be noted that Nelissa's line of questions during the deposition includes questions in relation to my knowledge of the June 16th, 2023 filing, and when you look at the deposition against the June 16th filing where they assigned Freedberg to Peteionare. It clearly shows that she was involved in the plan to deceive the court. (See QQQ)

June 5, 2023

NM Review email correspondence with Mr. Bell; Multiple email correspondence regarding Parenting Plan, offer and deposition 0.20

NM Review Confidential Mediation Statement and Exhibits 0.40

NM Begin drafting deposition questions 0.50

June 8, 2023

NM Continue drafting deposition questions 1.40

June 12, 2023

NM Meeting with Ms. Glassman regarding deposition and trial; Discuss Witness 4.80 Disclosures; Discuss discovery; Discuss Parenting Plan; Finish deposition questions

June 14, 2023

NM Review Co-Petitioner's Pattern and Non-Pattern Interrogatories to Petitioner; Review Co-Petitioner's Pattern and Non-Pattern Production of Documents to Petitioner; Review Co-Petitioner's Witness Disclosures 0.40

MISC REDACTIONS OF INTEREST

FEBRUARY 7, 2023

*CEG Read client email; Send **redacted email** to Erin; Read email from client 0.35*

May 12,2023

*CEG Read email from Gaddis and Motion to Withdraw; **Read Alyson's proposed changes to 408 Communications**; Instructions to paralegal 0.40*

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(303) 442-1403

ALYSON BELL
ALYSONVARVELBELL@GMAIL.COM

DECEMBER 31, 2022
CLIENT CODE: 1411.01

MATTER: DISSOLUTION

PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

<u>EMP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>HOURS</u>
December 2, 2022		
CEG	Numerous emails with Stephanie regarding Parenting Time and initial pleadings	0.40
December 3, 2022		
CEG	Read email exhcnges; Telephone conference with client	0.75
December 5, 2022		
ML	T/C with Alyson to obtain SSN's; Input information in initial documents	0.20
CEG	Telephone conferences (x2) with Alyson; Email to Opposing Counsel regarding Parenting Time proposal	0.40
CEG	Read and respond to Opposing Counsel; Read and respond to client	0.40
December 6, 2022		
CEG	Read and respond to email; Read lengthy email from Charles to Alyson; Email with Opposing Counsel's paralegal; Respond to Alyson	0.20
December 7, 2022		
CEG	Read and respond to email	0.20
CEG	Read email from client; Email to Stephanie; Withdrawal of funds from account	0.20
December 8, 2022		
ML	Email to Alyson regarding financial disclosures; Create Dropbox for same.	0.20

<u>EMP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>HOURS</u>
December 9, 2022		
CEG	Follow up with Stephanie regarding \$15,000 withdrawal	0.10
CEG	Read and respond to email from Stephanie	0.20
CEG	Emails with Opposing Counsel and client regarding all pending issues	0.75
December 10, 2022		
CEG	Emails with client	0.50
December 11, 2022		
CEG	Read client's email and texts between parties; Email to Stephanie regarding finances; Respond to client regarding insurance	0.35
December 12, 2022		
CEG	Read emails between parties; Respond to client	0.20
December 13, 2022		
ML	Update pleadings index with initial documents filed in case.	0.30
CEG	Read and respond to client's email; Email to S. Fournier; Read S. Fournier's email; Respond to email to S. Fournier; Read additional email from Stephanie and Alyson; Set conference; Read email from client; Email regarding Initial Status Conference date	0.40
December 16, 2022		
CEG	Read exchange between parties; Forward bank account information to Opposing Counsel; Email to Alyson regarding same	0.20
CEG	Review P&Ls; Read and respond to email regarding Camryn's parenting time	0.50
CEG	Telephone conference with Alyson	0.30
December 17, 2022		
CEG	Draft Stipulation and Order	0.75
December 19, 2022		
CEG	Email exchanges with client	0.35

<u>EMP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>HOURS</u>
CEG	Review first draft of Stipulation and Order; Email to client regarding same	0.35
ML	Format first draft of Stipulation Regarding Interim Agreements and proposed Order	0.25
ML	Index Notice of Initial Status Conference in client file; Calendar same; Email to client with instructions.	0.25
December 20, 2022		
CEG	Read numerous emails from client and respond to same	0.40
ML	Download Alyson's 16.2 disclosure documents from Dropbox in client file (.15); Format first draft of Certificate of Compliance (.6)	0.75
December 21, 2022		
CEG	Read emails; Email to Stephanie	0.35
ML	Continue Certificate of Compliance	0.40
CEG	Read and respond to emails	0.65
December 22, 2022		
ML	Index Motion to Withdraw in client file; Calendar deadline to respond.	0.20
CEG	Read Motion to Withdraw; Email to Alyson regarding same	0.20
December 28, 2022		
CEG	Read email from client and text from Charles; Respond to same	0.30
December 29, 2022		
CEG	Read email from client	0.20
December 30, 2022		
CEG	Read email from Erin Pierce; Read Entry of Appearance; Telephone conference with Erin; Telephone conference with client; Revise Stipulation; Email to client regarding same	1.25
December 31, 2022		
CEG	Read email from client regarding Charles and Camryn	0.10

SUMMARY OF SERVICES

Attorney/Glassman	10.95 hrs @ 400.00	\$	4,380.00
Paralegal/LaPlume	2.55 hrs @ 175.00	\$	446.25

TOTAL PROFESSIONAL SERVICES	13.50 HOURS	\$ 4,826.25
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COSTS AND DISBURSEMENTS

<u>DATE</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>AMOUNT</u>
12/12/22	E-filing charges	24.00
TOTAL COSTS AND DISBURSEMENTS		\$ 24.00

TOTAL NEW CHARGES	\$ 4,850.25
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Applied from Retainer/Trust Account	-4,850.25
RETAINER/TRUST ACCOUNT	

RETAINER/TRUST BALANCE FORWARD	\$ 6,535.00
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12/31/22 Applied from Retainer/Trust Account	-4,850.25
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NEW RETAINER/TRUST ACCOUNT BALANCE	\$ 1,684.75
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SUMMARY OF ACCOUNT

BALANCE FORWARD	\$ 0.00
PAYMENTS AND CREDITS	0.00
TOTAL NEW CHARGES	4,850.25
APPLIED FROM RETAINER/TRUST ACCOUNT	-4,850.25
PLEASE REPLENISH CLIENT TRUST FUNDS WITH	\$ 5,815.25
TOTAL AMOUNT DUE	\$ 5,815.25

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ALYSON BELL
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JANUARY 31, 2023
CLIENT CODE: 1411.01

MATTER: DISSOLUTION

PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

<u>EMP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>HOURS</u>
January 1, 2023		
CEG	Read and respond to Erin's email	0.40
January 2, 2023		
CEG	Read email from client and supporting text messages; Respond to same	0.35
January 3, 2023		
CEG	Telephone conference with client	0.35
January 4, 2023		
ML	Index Entry of Appearance of E. Pierce and Parenting Certificate in client file; Input E. Pierce information into system; Forward documents to Alyson; Email to Alyson regarding parenting class	0.30
CEG	Read email from Erin regarding Stipulation; Email to Alyson	0.20
January 5, 2023		
CEG	Review Stipulation and emails to and from Erin	0.35
CEG	Read and respond to more emails	0.35
January 6, 2023		
CEG	Read email from client	0.20

<u>EMP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>HOURS</u>
January 8, 2023		
CEG	Telephone conference with Erin; Telephone conference with Alyson; Telephone conference with Erin; Review Alyson's financial disclosures	2.20
CEG	Read email from Charles; Email to Erin regarding same	0.20
January 9, 2023		
ML	E-file Alyson's Co-parenting Certificate; Index Order Granting Motion to Withdraw and Certificate in client file; Forward to Alyson.	0.25
CEG	Review revisions to Stipulation; Emails with client	0.40
CEG	Revise Stipulation; Emails with client; Read Charles' lengthy message; Email to Erin with revised Stipulation	0.35
CEG	Email regarding texts to Camryn	0.10
January 10, 2023		
CEG	Email to client regarding questions for Sworn Financial Statement	0.20
CEG	Read Alyson's response	0.20
January 11, 2023		
ML	Revise Alyson's Sworn Financial Statement and Certificate of Compliance	0.25
CEG	Read emails from client regarding communications with Camryn; Read Charles' emails to family members	0.35
January 12, 2023		
CEG	Read and respond to email regarding moving to 3rd Avenue	0.30
January 14, 2023		
CEG	Read communications regarding personal property removal; Email to Alyson; Email to Erin	0.50
CEG	Read email from Alyson and read and respond to Erin	0.30
CEG	Numerous emails with Alyson and Erin regarding removal of personal property and appraisal of marital home	0.40

<u>EMP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>HOURS</u>
CEG	Read and respond to emails	0.35
January 16, 2023		
CEG	Read and respond to emails regarding appraisal	0.25
January 17, 2023		
CEG	Read email regarding M. Baris; Email to client regarding same; Emails to Erin regarding same	0.30
January 18, 2023		
ML	Review C.R.C.P. 16.2 disclosures with CEG	1.40
ML	E-file Sworn Financial Statement and Certificate of Compliance; Index in client file; Forward to Alyson.	0.30
CEG	Numerous emails regarding Mitch Baris and Camryn; Review Sworn Financial Statement and Certificate of Compliance; Email to client; Review revisions	1.00
January 19, 2023		
ML	Index Charles' Certificate of Compliance filed with the Court; Download and review Charles' C.R.C.P. 16.2 disclosures; Forward to Alyson.	0.75
CEG	Read email from Erin regarding Initial Status Conference topics	0.20
January 20, 2023		
CEG	Meeting with client	0.60
CEG	Telephone conference with Erin	0.25
CEG	Appear for Initial Status Conference	0.30
January 23, 2023		
CEG	Read weekend correspondence; Email to Alyson regarding same	0.35
CEG	Review Charles' 16.2 disclosures; Draft email to Jeremy Harkness	0.75
January 24, 2023		
ML	Format first draft of Joint Expert Stipulation	0.30

<u>EMP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>HOURS</u>
ML	Update pleadings index in client file.	0.30
January 25, 2023		
ML	Calendar deadlines and reminders from Initial Status Conference Order and Pre-Hearing Order in Outlook, LTB, and wall calendar.	0.40
CEG	Review first draft of Joint Expert Stipulation	0.20
January 26, 2023		
ML	Final review of Joint Expert Stipulation with CEG	0.15
ML	Review email from E. Pierce; Finalize Joint Expert Stipulation; Circulate for parties' signatures via AdobeSign.	0.10
CEG	Read client email and exchange between parties; Telephone conference with Erin; Telephone conference with Alyson; Review Sworn Financial Statement; Telephone conference with Alyson	1.20
CEG	Revise Expert Stipulation; Instructions to paralegal; Email to Erin	0.30
CEG	Email exchanges with Alyson	0.20
January 27, 2023		
CEG	Email to Erin regarding unwanted contacts and status of Stipulation	0.20
January 28, 2023		
CEG	Read email from Erin and respond to same; Instructions to paralegal; Email to Jeremy regarding engagement	0.40
CEG	Read Alyson's responses and edit them; Forward to Erin	0.25
January 30, 2023		
CEG	Read email from Alyson; Email to Erin regarding same	0.25
CEG	Read email from Erin; Email to Alyson regarding same	0.20
January 31, 2023		
ML	E-file Joint Expert Stipulation; Receive Order from Court approving same; Index in client file; Forward to Alyson.	0.25

<u>EMP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>HOURS</u>
CEG	Telephone conference with Alyson and email to Erin	0.50

SUMMARY OF SERVICES

Attorney/Glassman	15.75 hrs @ 400.00	\$ 6,300.00
Paralegal/LaPlume	4.75 hrs @ 175.00	\$ 831.25

TOTAL PROFESSIONAL SERVICES	20.50 HOURS	<u>\$ 7,131.25</u>
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COSTS AND DISBURSEMENTS

<u>DATE</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>AMOUNT</u>
01/12/23	E-filing charges	24.00
01/19/23	E-filing charges	24.00
01/31/23	E-filing charges	24.00
TOTAL COSTS AND DISBURSEMENTS		<u>\$ 72.00</u>

TOTAL NEW CHARGES	<u>\$ 7,203.25</u>
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Applied from Retainer/Trust Account	-7,203.25
RETAINER/TRUST ACCOUNT	

RETAINER/TRUST BALANCE FORWARD	\$ 1,684.75
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01/26/23	Retainer Received	7,500.00
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01/31/23	Applied from Retainer/Trust Account	<u>-7,203.25</u>
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NEW RETAINER/TRUST ACCOUNT BALANCE	\$ 1,981.50
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SUMMARY OF ACCOUNT

BALANCE FORWARD	\$ 0.00
PAYMENTS AND CREDITS	0.00
TOTAL NEW CHARGES	7,203.25
APPLIED FROM RETAINER/TRUST ACCOUNT	-7,203.25
PLEASE REPLENISH CLIENT TRUST FUNDS WITH	<u>\$ 5,518.50</u>
TOTAL AMOUNT DUE	\$ 5,518.50

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ALYSON BELL
ALYSONVARVELBELL@GMAIL.COM

FEBRUARY 28, 2023
CLIENT CODE: 1411.01

MATTER: DISSOLUTION

PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

<u>EMP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>HOURS</u>
February 1, 2023		
CEG	Email exchange with Alyson regarding dog; Email to Erin regarding same; Review proposed Stipulation; Email to Alyson regarding same; Read and respond to email regarding therapist; Email to Erin	0.75
February 2, 2023		
CEG	Email exchanges with Alyson; Accept changes to Stipulation Email to Erin regarding same	0.35
CEG	Email exchanges with Alyson	0.20
February 4, 2023		
CEG	Read emails from Alyson; Respond to same; Email to Erin; Email to Jeremy Harkness; Read and respond to Erin	0.50
February 5, 2023		
CEG	Read and respond to email	0.20
February 6, 2023		
CEG	Telephone conference with Alyson	0.75
February 7, 2023		
ML	Confer with CEG; Review email and upload documents provided by J. Harkness in Dropbox; Provide Dropbox link to Alyson, E. Six, and N. Milfeld; Forward engagement letter to Alyson	0.40

<u>EMP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>HOURS</u>
CEG	Organize documents sent from Erin for Jeremy; Instructions to paralegal; Read email from client	0.40
CEG	Telephone conference with Erin Pierce	0.75
CEG	Email to Alyson	0.35
CEG	Read and redact email from Alyson	0.20
CEG	Email to Erin; Read email regarding dog and forward to client	0.25
CEG	Read client email; Send redacted email to Erin; Read email from client	0.35
February 9, 2023		
ML	Review email from CEG; Email to G. Fleckenstein regarding information for appraisal of marital home	0.20
CEG	Read and respond to email	0.30
CEG	Read and respond to emails regarding appraisal; Read proposed email to Glenn Fleckenstein; Revise same; Instructions to paralegal	0.35
February 10, 2023		
CEG	Read Alyson's email with text from Charles regarding use of marital funds	0.20
February 14, 2023		
ML	Upload documents provided to J. Harkness to client file and Dropbox; Forward E. Six Dropbox link regarding J. Harkness files.	0.25
CEG	Read emails from client; Email to Erin regarding same	0.20
CEG	Read and respond to email from Erin; Email to Alyson; Email to Jennifer Norton	0.50
CEG	Read email regarding house repairs; Email to Monte Atkinson	0.25
February 15, 2023		
CEG	Read email from Alyson; Telephone call to Alyson	0.50
CEG	Read email and message regarding dogs; Respond to same	0.20

<u>EMP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>HOURS</u>
February 16, 2023		
CEG	Read and respond to email	0.10
CEG	Read emails regarding accountant; Call Erin Pierce and left message	0.20
CEG	Read response from Erin Pierce	0.20
February 17, 2023		
CEG	Read Alyson's email; Telephone conference with Alyson; Respond to Erin's email; Review qualifications of Kathryn Bright	0.50
CEG	Telephone conference with Alyson	0.75
February 19, 2023		
CEG	Read emails regarding bookkeeper; Email to Erin regarding same	0.25
February 20, 2023		
CEG	Read email regarding on-going business; Respond to same; Read next email	0.25
CEG	Read and respond to email from Jolyn; Telephone conference with Alyson	0.60
February 24, 2023		
CEG	Telephone conference with forensic accountant	0.25
CEG	Read and respond to email regarding proposed PREs	0.20
February 27, 2023		
CEG	Read email; Telephone conference with Alyson	0.50
CEG	Email to Kevin Albert	0.10
CEG	Read email from Erin regarding PREs contacted; Read and respond to additional email from Allyson and read responses	0.40
February 28, 2023		
CEG	Telephone conference with Erin Pierce	0.75
CEG	Telephone conference with Alyson	0.40

<u>EMP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>HOURS</u>
CEG	Emails to Erin Pierce	0.30
CEG	Left detailed message for Li (Camryn's therapist)	0.10
CEG	Email to J. Harkness	0.10

SUMMARY OF SERVICES

Attorney/Glassman	13.50 hrs @ 400.00	\$ 5,400.00
Paralegal/LaPlume	0.85 hrs @ 175.00	\$ 148.75

TOTAL PROFESSIONAL SERVICES	14.35 HOURS	<u>\$ 5,548.75</u>
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COSTS AND DISBURSEMENTS

<u>DATE</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>AMOUNT</u>
01/31/23	E-filing charges	24.00
02/27/23	Six Consulting LLC	583.50
	TOTAL COSTS AND DISBURSEMENTS	<u>\$ 607.50</u>

TOTAL NEW CHARGES	<u>\$ 6,156.25</u>
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Applied from Retainer/Trust Account	-6,156.25
RETAINER/TRUST ACCOUNT	

RETAINER/TRUST BALANCE FORWARD	\$ 1,981.50
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02/20/23	Retainer Received	7,500.00
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02/28/23	Applied from Retainer/Trust Account	<u>-6,156.25</u>
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NEW RETAINER/TRUST ACCOUNT BALANCE	<u>\$ 3,325.25</u>
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SUMMARY OF ACCOUNT

BALANCE FORWARD	\$ 0.00
PAYMENTS AND CREDITS	0.00
TOTAL NEW CHARGES	6,156.25
APPLIED FROM RETAINER/TRUST ACCOUNT	-6,156.25
PLEASE REPLENISH CLIENT TRUST FUNDS WITH	<u>\$ 4,174.75</u>
TOTAL AMOUNT DUE	\$ 4,174.75

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BOULDER, CO 80301
(303) 442-1403

ALYSON BELL
ALYSONVARVELBELL@GMAIL.COM

MARCH 31, 2023
CLIENT CODE: 1411.01

MATTER: DISSOLUTION

PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

<u>EMP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>HOURS</u>
March 1, 2023		
ML	Create Marital Balance Sheet	0.75
ML	Format first draft of Stipulation Re Sale of Marital Home	0.20
CEG	Read and responded to email from Alyson; Emails to/from Erin Pierce; Emails with client regarding \$90,000 adjustment; Emails to Erin; Telephone conference with Alyson	0.90
March 2, 2023		
CEG	Telephone call to Erin Pierce	0.10
CEG	Telephone call to Erin Pierce; Emails to potential therapists; Left message for accountant	0.50
CEG	Draft Stipulation regarding sale of marital home	0.50
CEG	Read email for Jill Reiter; Email to Erin regarding same	0.30
March 3, 2023		
CEG	Read and forward gym email to Erin; Read email from Jennifer Norton and Lanning Schiller; Email to Erin regarding same; Sent email regarding sale of marital home	1.00
CEG	Telephone call to accountant; Telephone conference with Alyson	0.50
March 6, 2023		
CEG	Read and respond to Alyson's email; Telephone conference with S. Brown, Ph.D.;	0.50

<u>EMP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>HOURS</u>
	Email exchange with Erin	
CEG	Read intake form for Jill and respond to same; Read email regarding Kari Fraser	0.20
March 7, 2023		
CEG	Email to Jill Reiter; Read response from Erin	0.20
March 8, 2023		
ML	Review and save Tool Studios corporate documents sent to J. Harkness from Alyson in client file.	0.10
CEG	Telephone conference with Alyson; Review financial documents sent to Jeremy; Email to accountant	0.75
March 9, 2023		
CEG	Read email from Erin; Read email from Alyson and respond to Erin	0.20
March 10, 2023		
CEG	Read emails; Forward same to Erin	0.30
CEG	Forward additional documents; Email to Erin regarding status of marital home sales Stipulation and intake form to Jill Reiter	0.30
March 13, 2023		
CEG	Read email regarding weekend messages and responded to same	0.30
March 14, 2023		
CEG	Telephone conference with Alyson	0.50
CEG	Telephone conference with Erin Pierce	0.75
March 15, 2023		
CEG	Telephone conference with Alyson	0.50
CEG	Email exchange with Jill Reiter	0.20
March 16, 2023		
CEG	Read and respond to emails from Jeremy; Emails with Freedberg; Emails regarding	5.00

<u>EMP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>HOURS</u>
	setting mediation	
CEG	Read and respond to emails; Email to Erin	0.25
March 17, 2023		
CEG	Read and respond to email	0.10
CEG	Email to Jeremy	0.20
March 19, 2023		
CEG	Email exchanges regarding mediation date	0.10
March 20, 2023		
CEG	Meeting with J. Reiter	0.75
CEG	Telephone conference with Alyson	0.75
CEG	Email to Jill; Email to Li; Email to Erin regarding Charles' commitment to Jill and to mediation date; Email to Erin regarding phone plan	0.75
March 21, 2023		
CEG	Read and respond to Gaddis' email; Telephone conference with Alyson	1.60
March 22, 2023		
CEG	Telephone call to Opposing Counsel	0.50
March 23, 2023		
ML	Format first draft of Nominees and proposed Order for PRE	0.25
CEG	Read email from Gaddis to Reiter; Respond to same; Draft Joint Request for additional time to submit names of nominees to the court; Sent out emails to potential PREs; Telephone conference with Alyson regarding on-going emails with Gaddis	1.75
CEG	Telephone call to Gaddis; Draft Nominee pleading; Draft Motion Opposing PRE	1.75
March 27, 2023		
NM	Briefly review 14-10-127 in preparation for revising Petitioner's Motion Opposing the Appointment of PRE; Edit and revise Petitioner's Motion	1.00

<u>EMP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>HOURS</u>
CEG	Review revisions to Motion to Deny Parental Responsibilities Evaluation; Revise nominee Motion; Email exchange with John Gaddis	0.50
CEG	Telephone conference with Alyson	0.40
March 28, 2023		
ML	Format Order regarding Motion in Opposition of PRE; File with the Court	0.20
CEG	Read and respond to Gaddis' email; Revise motion; Email to Alyson	0.50
CEG	Read email from Jill Reiter; Email to Gaddis regarding same	0.20
CEG	Telephone conference with Alyson; Revise Motion; Sent out email regarding Jan Derk	0.60
March 29, 2023		
ML	Index Motion in Opposition of PRE in client file; Forward to Alyson	0.20
CEG	Read email from Jill Reiter; Email exchange with John Gaddis regarding vocational evaluation; Email to Erin regarding Jane Derk	0.35
March 30, 2023		
CEG	Read emails from Alyson; Telephone conference with Alyson; Email to Erin Pierce	0.50
March 31, 2023		
CEG	Emails with Jeremy Harkness; Multiple emails with John Gaddis regarding PRE; Review reports from Jeremy; Read court orders regarding PRE	1.50

SUMMARY OF SERVICES

Attorney/Glassman	26.55 hrs @ 400.00	\$ 10,620.00
Paralegal/LaPlume	1.70 hrs @ 175.00	\$ 297.50
Attorney/Milfeld	1.00 hr @ 325.00	\$ 325.00

TOTAL PROFESSIONAL SERVICES	29.25 HOURS	<u>\$ 11,242.50</u>
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COSTS AND DISBURSEMENTS

<u>DATE</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>AMOUNT</u>
03/24/23	E-filing charges	24.00
03/27/23	Six Consulting LLC	459.00
03/29/23	E-filing charges	24.00
TOTAL COSTS AND DISBURSEMENTS		<u>\$ 507.00</u>

TOTAL NEW CHARGES \$ 11,749.50

Applied from Retainer/Trust Account
 RETAINER/TRUST ACCOUNT -10,825.25

RETAINER/TRUST BALANCE FORWARD \$ 3,325.25

03/07/23 Retainer Received 7,500.00

03/31/23 Applied from Retainer/Trust Account -10,825.25

NEW RETAINER/TRUST ACCOUNT BALANCE \$ 0.00

SUMMARY OF ACCOUNT

BALANCE FORWARD	\$ 0.00
PAYMENTS AND CREDITS	0.00
TOTAL NEW CHARGES	11,749.50
APPLIED FROM RETAINER/TRUST ACCOUNT	-10,825.25
PLEASE REPLENISH CLIENT TRUST FUNDS WITH	<u>\$ 7,500.00</u>

TOTAL AMOUNT DUE \$ 8,424.25

AGED BALANCE	CURRENT	OVER 30	OVER 60	OVER 90	TOTAL
FEES	924.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	924.25
COSTS	<u>0.00</u>	<u>0.00</u>	<u>0.00</u>	<u>0.00</u>	<u>0.00</u>
TOTAL	924.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	924.25

INTEREST WILL BE CHARGED ON PAST DUE AMOUNTS
 AT A PERCENTAGE RATE OF 18.00 PER ANNUM (1.5% MONTHLY)

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APRIL 30, 2023
CLIENT CODE: 1411.01

MATTER: DISSOLUTION

PREVIOUS BALANCE DUE \$ 924.25

PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

<u>EMP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>HOURS</u>
April 3, 2023		
CEG	Read email from Alyson; Email to Erin about others attending Reunification Therapy	0.20
April 4, 2023		
ML	Send Alyson job search efforts template	0.10
April 5, 2023		
CEG	Read Dustin's email; Email from Gaddis; Email to accountants	0.30
April 6, 2023		
CEG	Read and respond to email from Jay; Email to Harkness; Email to Jay; Revise Marital Balance Sheet	0.50
April 9, 2023		
CEG	Read and respond to Gaddis' email	0.20
April 10, 2023		
CEG	Review emails from Sunday; Email to John Gaddis regarding same	0.20
April 13, 2023		
CEG	Read letter from Charles; Email to Jeremy; Follow up	0.20

<u>EMP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>HOURS</u>
April 14, 2023		
CEG	Send email to Alyson; Read email from Alyson and respond to same	0.25
April 18, 2023		
CEG	Meeting with client; Email to Gaddis; Email to client with worksheet; Email regarding Jeremy's report	1.50
CEG	Read feedback from Jay; Email to Jeremy regarding hypothetical	0.20
CEG	Email exchange with Gaddis	0.20
April 19, 2023		
CEG	Meeting with Six	0.20
April 21, 2023		
CEG	Read and respond to Allison's emails; Email to John Gaddis	0.35
CEG	Email exchange with Alyson	0.10
CEG	Read and respond to additional emails	0.35
CEG	Read and respond to emails regarding business valuation; Email to Jeremy regarding all cash accounts	0.20
April 25, 2023		
CEG	Read email from client; Emails to J. Freedberg; Instructions to paralegal regarding bank statements; Read email from client regarding closed bank account; Email to J. Freedberg regarding same; Read email from client regarding house and employment	0.50
April 26, 2023		
CEG	Read emails from J. Gaddis; Read email from J. Freedberg; Read email between J. Gaddis and J. Harkness; Email to J. Harkness; Email to J. Gaddis; Email to client	0.50
CEG	Read numerous emails and respond to same	0.35
April 27, 2023		
CEG	Read and respond to Gaddis' email regarding valuation; Review bank statements	0.75

<u>EMP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>HOURS</u>
	as of February 28; Numerous emails with Jay regarding Jeremy's requests; Email exchange with Alyson	
CEG	Additional email exchanges	0.25
CEG	Review email from Alyson; Email to Jeremy regarding updates to report	0.30
CEG	Read email from Gaddis; Draft response; Email to Alyson	0.25
April 28, 2023		
CEG	Numerous emails with John Gaddis, Jeremy Harkness and Peggy Goodbody regarding business valuation and mediation	1.00

SUMMARY OF SERVICES

Attorney/Glassman	8.85 hrs @ 400.00	\$ 3,540.00
Paralegal/LaPlume	0.10 hrs @ 175.00	\$ 17.50

TOTAL PROFESSIONAL SERVICES	8.95 HOURS	<u>\$ 3,557.50</u>
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COSTS AND DISBURSEMENTS

<u>DATE</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>AMOUNT</u>
04/27/23	Six Consulting LLC - Professional Services	1,728.00
	TOTAL COSTS AND DISBURSEMENTS	<u>\$ 1,728.00</u>

TOTAL NEW CHARGES	<u>\$ 5,285.50</u>
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Applied from Retainer/Trust Account	-6,209.75
RETAINER/TRUST ACCOUNT	

RETAINER/TRUST BALANCE FORWARD	\$ 0.00
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04/05/23	Retainer Received	7,500.00
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04/30/23	Applied from Retainer/Trust Account	<u>-6,209.75</u>
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NEW RETAINER/TRUST ACCOUNT BALANCE	<u>\$ 1,290.25</u>
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SUMMARY OF ACCOUNT

BALANCE FORWARD	\$ 924.25
PAYMENTS AND CREDITS	0.00
TOTAL NEW CHARGES	5,285.50
APPLIED FROM RETAINER/TRUST ACCOUNT	-6,209.75
PLEASE REPLENISH CLIENT TRUST FUNDS WITH	<u>\$ 6,209.75</u>
TOTAL AMOUNT DUE	\$ 6,209.75

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ALYSON BELL
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MAY 31, 2023
CLIENT CODE: 1411.01

MATTER: DISSOLUTION

PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

<u>EMP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>HOURS</u>
May 2, 2023		
CEG	Read message exchange between parties about bookkeeping	0.10
May 3, 2023		
CEG	Read and respond to email from Alyson; Email to P. Goodbody; Email with Jeremy; Email to Alyson regarding updated statements	0.35
CEG	Read and respond to several emails; Email to Jill Reiter	0.50
May 4, 2023		
ML	Download updated statements received by Alyson; Rename and save in client file; Update Marital Balance Sheet; Forward updated statements to opposing counsel and request same.	1.25
ML	Format first draft of Confidential Mediation Statement to P. Goodbody (.4); Email from Alyson including additional statements/balances; Upload documents to client file; Forward to opposing counsel (.2)	0.60
May 5, 2023		
CEG	Conference with associate	0.25
CEG	Review email exchanges; Meeting with Alyson	1.35
May 7, 2023		
CEG	First draft of Confidential Mediation Statement	3.30

<u>EMP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>HOURS</u>
May 8, 2023		
CEG	Meeting with Jay Feinberg regarding income analysis over 4 years average	0.40
CEG	Email to clerk requesting status conference	0.35
CEG	Read email from Jill Reiter and Alyson regarding 5-way meeting	0.20
May 9, 2023		
MAL	Administrative assistant - Transcribe Confidential Mediation Statement	0.75
ML	Compile exhibits to Confidential Mediation Statement.	0.10
ML	Update pleadings in client file	0.25
CEG	Review draft report from J. Freedburg; Read two emails from Alyson regarding exchanges between parties; Review emails with J. Harkness regarding updated balance sheet; Emails (x2) to Alyson	0.75
CEG	Read email from Jon Gaddis; Email to J. Freedberg; Email exchange with Alyson	0.50
CEG	Review email from Judge Mulvihill; Email to client regarding same	0.20
May 10, 2023		
ML	Format first draft of CRE 408 Settlement Communication with CEG	1.50
CEG	Read additional emails; Telephone conference with Alyson; Read emails from J. and responded to same; Read Gaddis' email and responded regarding mediation; Instructions to paralegal	0.70
CEG	Mediation preparation	2.00
May 11, 2023		
CEG	Confidential Mediation Statement revisions	1.50
May 12, 2023		
CEG	Email to Alyson regarding 408 Communication	0.20
CEG	Read email from Gaddis and Motion to Withdraw; Read Alyson's proposed changes to 408 Communications; Instructions to paralegal	0.40

<u>EMP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>HOURS</u>
May 14, 2023		
CEG	Read and respond to Alyson's email; Instructions to paralegal regarding Gaddis' withdraw pleading	0.30
May 15, 2023		
CEG	Read and respond to emails from Gaddis	0.35
CEG	Numerous emails with Jay; Review documents; Instructions to paralegal	0.90
May 16, 2023		
ML	Download documents uploaded by B. Bueno at Causey to Dropbox; Forward to J. Freedberg and E. Six.	0.20
ML	Review Confidential Mediation Statement with CEG; Compile exhibits; Forward to Alyson for review	1.00
CEG	Instructions to paralegal; Respond to Gaddis' email to Jeremy	0.35
CEG	Telephone conference with J. Freedberg; Emails to J. Harkness	0.50
CEG	Revisions to Mediation statement and offer; Email from Gaddis	1.00
May 17, 2023		
ML	Review and finalize CRE 408 settlement communication, Marital Balance Sheet, Confidential Mediation Statement and exhibits; Forward emails to J. Gaddis and P. Goodbody regarding 5/18/23 mediation.	1.00
ML	Create mediation notebook for CEG	0.25
CEG	Review revisions to letter to Peggy and 408 Communications	0.50
CEG	Emails with Goodbody; Telephone conference with Six	0.25
CEG	Meeting with Jill Reiter	0.50
May 18, 2023		
CEG	Review emails from Charles	0.30
CEG	Mediation and client meeting	4.30
CEG	File Mediation Certificate	0.20

<u>EMP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>HOURS</u>
May 19, 2023		
CEG	Read email from Charles and Alyson's proposed response; Telephone conference with Alyson	0.50
May 21, 2023		
CEG	Read and respond to email; Read and respond to Goodbody email	0.20
May 22, 2023		
CEG	Read email from Charles; Instructions to paralegal regarding Parenting Plan	0.20
May 23, 2023		
MAL	Administrative assistant -Format first draft of Parenting Plan	0.80
CEG	Draft Parenting Plan	1.35
CEG	Review first draft of Parenting Plan	0.50
May 24, 2023		
ML	Attend Zoom meeting with CEG and Alyson regarding Parenting Plan.	0.50
CEG	Send Alyson first draft of Parenting Plan	0.10
CEG	Meeting with Alyson regarding Parenting Plan	1.00
May 25, 2023		
ML	Update client pleading file; Forward updated documents to Alyson	0.20
CEG	Email to Charles with Parenting Plan; Email to Alyson; Read email from Charles and Jill; Start deposition exhibit folder	0.40
May 28, 2023		
CEG	Read and respond to email	0.35
May 31, 2023		
CEG	Read email exchange between parties regarding business obligations; Email to Alyson regarding same	0.20

SUMMARY OF SERVICES

Attorney/Glassman	27.30 hrs @ 400.00	\$ 10,920.00
Administrative/LaPlume	1.55 hrs @ 65.00	\$ 100.75
Paralegal/LaPlume	6.85 hrs @ 175.00	\$ 1,198.75

TOTAL PROFESSIONAL SERVICES	35.70 HOURS	<u>\$ 12,219.50</u>
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COSTS AND DISBURSEMENTS

<u>DATE</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>AMOUNT</u>
05/18/23	E-filing charges	24.00
05/31/23	Six Consulting LLC	2,979.00
	TOTAL COSTS AND DISBURSEMENTS	<u>\$ 3,003.00</u>

TOTAL NEW CHARGES	<u>\$ 15,222.50</u>
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Applied from Retainer/Trust Account	-8,790.25
RETAINER/TRUST ACCOUNT	

RETAINER/TRUST BALANCE FORWARD	\$ 1,290.25
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05/15/23	Retainer Received	7,500.00
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05/31/23	Applied from Retainer/Trust Account	<u>-8,790.25</u>
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NEW RETAINER/TRUST ACCOUNT BALANCE	\$ 0.00
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SUMMARY OF ACCOUNT

BALANCE FORWARD	\$ 0.00
PAYMENTS AND CREDITS	0.00
TOTAL NEW CHARGES	15,222.50
APPLIED FROM RETAINER/TRUST ACCOUNT	-8,790.25
PLEASE REPLENISH CLIENT TRUST FUNDS WITH	<u>\$ 7,500.00</u>
TOTAL AMOUNT DUE	<u>\$ 13,932.25</u>

AGED BALANCE	CURRENT	OVER 30	OVER 60	OVER 90	TOTAL
FEES	6432.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	6432.25
COSTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL	6432.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	6432.25

INTEREST WILL BE CHARGED ON PAST DUE AMOUNTS
AT A PERCENTAGE RATE OF 18.00 PER ANNUM (1.5% MONTHLY)

EXHIBIT HHAA

CAROL GLASSMAN, P.C.
1790 38TH STREET, SUITE 300
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(303) 442-1403

ALYSON BELL
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JUNE 30, 2023
CLIENT CODE: 1411.01

MATTER: DISSOLUTION

PREVIOUS BALANCE DUE \$ 6,432.25

PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

<u>EMP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>HOURS</u>
June 1, 2023		
CEG	Email exchange with Alyson; Email to Charles regarding status of Parenting Plan	0.20
CEG	Email to Bob Cooper and Courtney Cline	0.20
CEG	Read and respond to email from Courtney Cline	0.20
June 2, 2023		
CEG	Meeting with associate regarding Deposition preparation, case issues and discovery	0.75
CEG	Email to David Littman regarding PCDM appointment; Read emails from Charles	0.35
NM	Meeting with Ms. Glassman regarding case	0.60
June 5, 2023		
CEG	Read emails from Charles; Instructions to Nelissa; Review David Littman's curriculum vitae; Email to Alyson	0.40
CEG	Review case deadlines and numerous tasks with paralegal	0.35
NM	Review email correspondence with Mr. Bell; Multiple email correspondence regarding Parenting Plan, offer and deposition	0.20
NM	Review Confidential Mediation Statement and Exhibits	0.40
NM	Begin drafting deposition questions	0.50

<u>EMP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>HOURS</u>
June 7, 2023		
CEG	Read email from Charles regarding vocational assessment; Instructions to associate; Instructions to paralegal; Review Notice of Deposition	0.50
CEG	Review Jay Freedberg schedules; Email to Jay regarding finalizing report; Draft Witness Disclosure blurb; Email to all experts; Email to David Littman; Instructions to paralegal regarding expert report disclosures	0.75
ML	Format Notice of Deposition of Charles.	0.20
ML	E-serve Notice of Deposition of Charles Bell; Forward to Mr. Bell; Index in client file; Calendar date/time.	0.30
June 8, 2023		
NM	Continue drafting deposition questions	1.40
NM	Email correspondence with Mr. Bell regarding vocational assessment	0.10
June 9, 2023		
CEG	Read and respond to numerous emails; Review changes to Parenting Plan; Emails with associate	0.75
June 11, 2023		
CEG	Draft Motion for Stipulated Order regarding Jill Reiter; Meeting with Ms. Milfeld; Instructions to paralegal	0.75
NM	Draft Entry of Appearance as Co-Counsel	0.10
NM	File and serve Entry of Appearance as Co-Counsel	0.10
June 12, 2023		
CEG	Deposition preparation; Draft Witness Disclosures; Work on discovery; Review draft of Joint Motion and Stipulation	4.00
CEG	Revise Parenting Plan; Review Motion and Stipulated Order; Email to Alyson; Proposed email to Charles	0.50
ML	Format first draft of Witness Disclosures	0.35
ML	Format first draft of Motion Adopting Stipulated Order Regarding Reunification and Order.	0.35

<u>EMP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>HOURS</u>
NM	Meeting with Ms. Glassman regarding deposition and trial; Discuss Witness Disclosures; Discuss discovery; Discuss Parenting Plan; Finish deposition questions	4.80
June 13, 2023		
CEG	Read and respond to email regarding health insurance; Sent email to Charles with Parenting Plan and Motion	0.30
CEG	Email to K. Goff; Email to client	0.25
CEG	Review and revise discovery and Witness Disclosures to C. Bell	0.50
ML	Update pleading index in client file; Forward Entry of Appearances to Alyson.	0.25
ML	Request updated Rule 26 Disclosures from J. Freedberg and J. Harkness; Receive disclosures; Save in client Witness Disclosures file	0.20
June 14, 2023		
CEG	Email to K. Goff regarding direct communications from Charles; Read and respond to email regarding back dating Parenting Plan	0.40
NM	Review Co-Petitioner's Pattern and Non-Pattern Interrogatories to Petitioner; Review Co-Petitioner's Pattern and Non-Pattern Production of Documents to Petitioner; Review Co-Petitioner's Witness Disclosures	0.40
NM	Download and organize deposition exhibits	0.30
June 15, 2023		
CEG	Telephone conference with Jay Freedberg; Revise Witness Disclosures; Review changes to discovery requests; Instructions to paralegal; Email to Katie regarding Parenting Plan	1.00
June 16, 2023		
CEG	Telephone conference with Alyson	0.30
CEG	Read proposed changes from Katie Goff	0.20
June 18, 2023		
CEG	Read business valuation	0.60

<u>EMP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>HOURS</u>
June 19, 2023		
CEG	Read Charles' discovery requests and Witness Disclosures from Charles; Read email from Katie	0.30
June 20, 2023		
ML	Update pleading file; Calendar Alyson's discovery deadline.	0.30
CEG	Telephone conference with Alyson; Revise Parenting Plan; Email to Katie regarding same	1.30
CEG	Read email from Katie; Revise Parenting Plan and Stipulated Order; Emails with Alyson	0.65
June 21, 2023		
MAL	Administrative assistant - Format first draft of Order Appointing Decision Maker/Arb	0.40
ML	Format first draft of Alyson's discovery responses	0.40
CEG	Meeting with Eric Six	0.35
CEG	Email to Goeff	0.20
June 22, 2023		
ML	Emails with opposing counsel; Finalize Parenting Plan, Joint Motion and Stipulated Order; Send documents out for electronic signature via AdobeSign (.3); E-file documents with the Court; Forward to Alyson; Index in client file (.3)	0.60
CEG	Read email from Katie; Instructions to paralegal; Telephone conference with Alyson	1.00
CEG	Email to David Littman; Draft Order for Parenting Plan	0.35
June 23, 2023		
ML	Update pleadings in client file	0.20
ML	Email to J. Reiter enclosing reunification pleadings filed and issued by the Court; Email to D. Littman enclosing reunification pleadings and Parenting Plan filed and issued by the Court.	0.40

<u>EMP</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>HOURS</u>
CEG	Work on discovery responses; Email to Alyson with orders for Parenting Plan and Stipulated Order; Email to Alyson regarding same; Send Alyson Charles' Witness Disclosures; Draft Exhibit List and email to Katie regarding Nationwide claim	1.50
June 24, 2023		
CEG	Draft PC/DM/arb order	0.50
June 26, 2023		
ML	Create Dropbox folder for Alyson's discovery documents.	0.10
June 27, 2023		
ML	Format Order PC-DM/Arb	0.25
CEG	Read letter from K. Goff; Forward same to client and Jay Freedberg; Review revised Order for David Littman	0.40
CEG	Email to Draft. Littman regarding Order of Appointment and fees	0.20
June 28, 2023		
ML	Email from N. Milfeld; Upload C. Bell deposition exhibits.	0.25
CEG	Read emails from Alyson and J. Freeberg; Respond to same	0.40
CEG	Email to K. Goff with proposed PC-DM/Arb Order; Draft Joint Submission of PC-DM/Arb Order pleading	0.30
CEG	Email with Alyson; Email to Jay	0.30
June 29, 2023		
CEG	Read letter from David Littman; Read and respond to client email regarding same; Email exchange with Katie Goff; Instructions to paralegal; Email to Alyson regarding job details; Email to Alyson regarding debriefing	0.75
June 30, 2023		
CEG	Email exchange with Alyson; Review Deposition exhibits	1.00

SUMMARY OF SERVICES

Attorney/Glassman	22.75 hrs @ 400.00	\$ 9,100.00
Administrative/LaPlume	0.40 hrs @ 65.00	\$ 26.00
Paralegal/LaPlume	4.15 hrs @ 175.00	\$ 726.25
Attorney/Milfeld	8.90 hrs @ 325.00	\$ 2,892.50

TOTAL PROFESSIONAL SERVICES	36.20 HOURS	<u>\$ 12,744.75</u>
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COSTS AND DISBURSEMENTS

<u>DATE</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>AMOUNT</u>
06/07/23	E-filing charges	12.68
06/11/23	E-filing charges	24.00
06/16/23	E-filing charges	12.00
06/20/23	E-filing charges	24.00
06/22/23	E-filing charges	24.00
06/29/23	Six Consulting LLC	702.00
TOTAL COSTS AND DISBURSEMENTS		<u>\$ 798.68</u>

TOTAL NEW CHARGES	<u>\$ 13,543.43</u>
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Applied from Retainer/Trust Account	-13,932.35
RETAINER/TRUST ACCOUNT	

RETAINER/TRUST BALANCE FORWARD	\$ 0.00
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06/09/23	Retainer Received	7,500.00
06/09/23	Retainer Received	4,000.00
06/16/23	Retainer Received	2,432.35
06/30/23	Applied from Retainer/Trust Account	<u>-13,932.35</u>

NEW RETAINER/TRUST ACCOUNT BALANCE	\$ 0.00
------------------------------------	---------

SUMMARY OF ACCOUNT

BALANCE FORWARD	\$ 6,432.25
PAYMENTS AND CREDITS	0.00
TOTAL NEW CHARGES	13,543.43
APPLIED FROM RETAINER/TRUST ACCOUNT	-13,932.35
PLEASE REPLENISH CLIENT TRUST FUNDS WITH	<u>\$ 7,500.00</u>

TOTAL AMOUNT DUE	<u>\$ 13,543.33</u>
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AGED BALANCE	CURRENT	OVER 30	OVER 60	OVER 90	TOTAL
FEES	6043.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	6043.33
COSTS	<u>0.00</u>	<u>0.00</u>	<u>0.00</u>	<u>0.00</u>	<u>0.00</u>
TOTAL	6043.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	6043.33

INTEREST WILL BE CHARGED ON PAST DUE AMOUNTS
AT A PERCENTAGE RATE OF 18.00 PER ANNUM (1.5% MONTHLY)

DISTRICT COURT BOULDER, COLORADO 1777 6th St. Boulder, CO 80302	▲ COURT USE ONLY ▲
Petitioner: CHARLES BELL V. Co-Petitioner: ALYSON BELL	
For the Petitioner: Kathryn Goff, Esq., R/N. 019116 Goff & Goff, LLC 6800 North 79th Street Suite 206 Niwot, CO 80503 Phone: (303) 816-3171 For the Co-Petitioner: Carol Glassman, Esq., R/N. 011321 Carol Glassman P.C. 1790 38th Street Suite 300 Boulder, CO 80301 Phone: (720) 773-6668 Fax: (303) 442-0742 For the Co-Petitioner: Nelissa Milfeld, Esq., R/N. 040753 Milmfeld Law, LLC 1650 38th Street Suite 201E Boulder, CO 80301 Phone: (303) 990-1953	Case Number: 2022DR30458 Courtroom S VOLUME I OF II
The matter came on for hearing on Wednesday, August 23, 2023, before the HONORABLE NANCY W. SALAMONE, Magistrate of the District Court, and the following proceedings were had.	

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1 BOULDER, COLORADO; WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 23, 2023

2 (Call to Order at 9:01 a.m.)

3 THE COURT: Good morning. We are on the record at
4 this time in 22DR30458, the Bell matter.

5 Could I have entries of appearance, starting with Mr.
6 Bell?

7 MS. GOFF: Kathryn Goff, 19116, entering my
8 appearance on behalf of Charles Bell, who's present in the
9 courtroom with me this morning, Your Honor.

10 THE COURT: Good morning, Mr. Bell.

11 THE PETITIONER: Good morning.

12 THE COURT: It's nice to see you, Ms. Goff.

13 And you as well, Ms. Glassman.

14 MS. GLASSMAN: Good morning. Carol Glassman,
15 attorney registration 11321, and Nelissa Milfeld, attorney
16 registration 40753, appearing on behalf of Alyson Bell, who is
17 at counsel table. We are ready to proceed.

18 THE COURT: Good morning.

19 And good morning, Ms. Bell.

20 THE CO-PETITIONER: Good morning.

21 THE COURT: So we have a permanent orders hearing
22 this morning. I have read the joint trial management
23 certificate pretty closely, so I think I know where we're
24 going. I have a handful of questions that I'm sure the parties
25 will answer during the hearing, and if you don't, I'll pepper

1 you with those questions as we get towards the end.

2 We're set for a full day, and I kind of hate running
3 the chess clock, in all honesty, but sometimes, it comes to
4 that because folks sometimes bite off more than they can chew.

5 Do either of you have any concerns that I ought to
6 run a clock because we might endanger 5:00? If I were to run
7 the clock, it would be about three hours for each side's full
8 presentation.

9 MS. GLASSMAN: Your Honor, we think, on behalf of Co-
10 Petitioner, that we're well within three hours, we think. So
11 we don't think you need to run the clock, but I don't know
12 what -- Ms. Goff and I have not talked about this.

13 THE COURT: All right. So I think what I'll do is
14 I'll ask Mr. Collins (phonetic) to run it, but I won't taunt
15 you with it constantly until and unless we get in trouble
16 around time.

17 Anything preliminarily from either party?

18 MS. GOFF: Yes, Your Honor. I've discussed this with
19 Ms. Glassman. So I would like -- we're going to call Mr.
20 Harkness to the stand first, and I'm going to cross him first,
21 and then Ms. Glassman will cross, and then she'll call Mr.
22 Friedberg because they're both in the courtroom. And my
23 client -- Mr. Harkness, not Ms. -- not my client. Mr. Harkness
24 is going to stay in the courtroom while Mr. Freedberg
25 testifies.

1 And I would like the option to recall Mr. Harkness to
2 address anything that Mr. Freedberg says if it needs
3 addressing. I'm not saying that I'm going to call him, but I
4 may, and I would like permission to do so because -- yes.

5 THE COURT: Any objection to that process?

6 MS. GLASSMAN: Your Honor, we stipulated to the
7 report being used as his direct. So the procedural posture
8 would be, the report is used as the direct, both parties would
9 have the opportunity to cross-examine Mr. Harkness, and then
10 that would conclude his testimony. I believe that Ms. Goff
11 could theoretically call him under sort of a redirect
12 examination, but there's no procedural pathway for him to be
13 used as a surrebuttal, especially because he's a joint expert.

14 THE COURT: Okay. Why don't we get it started with
15 the stipulation that you all made, and let's hope we don't burn
16 time arguing about a thing that might not even become a thing.
17 So you're going to start with the cross-examination of -- and
18 I'm sorry. I don't remember whose experts are whose. So
19 I'm --

20 MS. GOFF: Well --

21 THE COURT: -- in danger of using the wrong name.

22 MS. GOFF: Mr. Harkness is the --

23 THE COURT: Mr. --

24 MS. GOFF: -- joint expert.

25 THE COURT: -- Harkness is the joint expert, and he

1 is the individual whose report has been agreed to serve as
2 direct examination?

3 MS. GOFF: That's correct.

4 THE COURT: And so you're going to cross him, and
5 then Ms. Bell will also cross him?

6 MS. GOFF: Yes.

7 THE COURT: And if we get past that, I'll make
8 rulings as needed.

9 MS. GOFF: Okay.

10 THE COURT: Okay.

11 MS. GOFF: So I can ask you, then, if I want Mr.
12 Harkness to testify after Mr. Freedberg's testimony -- if I
13 want him to, I'll ask you, and then you'll make a ruling?

14 THE COURT: That's right.

15 MS. GOFF: Okay.

16 THE COURT: Okay?

17 MS. GOFF: Thank you.

18 THE COURT: Anything else preliminarily?

19 MS. GLASSMAN: Yes. We have stipulated to the vast
20 majority of exhibits.

21 Does the Court want us still to admit reference and
22 admit stipulated exhibit? Some of the judges want them for the
23 record.

24 THE COURT: Yup. So if you have a stipulation that
25 covers some or all of the exhibits, just tell me now which ones

1 are stipulated. And I'm glad you brought this up because this
2 is pretty important.

3 Know that, in a record that contains something like
4 50 or 60 or more exhibits -- that if you don't reference them,
5 either testimony or in argument, I am unlikely to hunt them up
6 on my own when I'm writing the order and try to figure out how
7 they fit into either party's position. So for the purpose of
8 the record, let's just have you all tell me which ones are
9 stipulated, and I'll admit them now, and then you won't have to
10 do anything foundational or even referential during the hearing
11 itself. But know that if you didn't mention them in the JTMC,
12 and you don't mention them in argument, and no witness talks
13 about them, I will probably not even look at them.

14 So do you want to tell me which exhibits are
15 stipulated to?

16 MS. GLASSMAN: I can tell you what I believe. I
17 believe that in terms of Co-Petitioner's exhibits. A, B, C, D,
18 G, H, K, L, M, N, P, Q, S, T, U, V, X, Y, BB, CC, FF, GG, HH,
19 II --

20 THE COURT: Okay. Slow down for just a second
21 because I'm writing while you're talking, and so is Mr.
22 Collins. I think I'm with you so far.

23 MS. GLASSMAN: Last one was II.

24 THE COURT: Yes.

25 MS. GLASSMAN: Okay? JJ, KK, NN, OO, WW, XX, YY, ZZ,

1 AAA, BBB, CCC, DDD, EEE, FFF, III, JJJ, MMM, NNN, OOO, PPP.

2 And then, Your Honor, we had, on behalf of Co-Petitioner, three
3 exhibits for demonstrative purposes that I assume there's no
4 objection to, and those are RR, SS, TT.

5 THE COURT: Okay. I wrote them all down.

6 Ms. Goff, do you agree that those exhibits are Co-
7 Petitioner's stipulated exhibits?

8 MS. GOFF: Yes.

9 THE COURT: Okay. And do you also have a list of
10 Petitioner's stipulated exhibits?

11 MS. GLASSMAN: I do.

12 THE COURT: And if you are okay, Ms. Goff, with
13 letting Ms. Glassman tell me, I'm good with that too.

14 MS. GOFF: Okay. Sure, she can tell you, but -- all
15 right. I got them too.

16 MS. GLASSMAN: 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18. She has
17 proposed child support and maintenance worksheets. There would
18 be no objection for demonstrative purposes for 19.

19 THE COURT: That's demonstrative 19?

20 MS. GLASSMAN: Yes.

21 THE COURT: Okay. Just 19?

22 MS. GLASSMAN: I believe --

23 MS. GOFF: 19 is the child support and the
24 maintenance --

25 THE COURT: Okay.

1 MS. GOFF: -- worksheets together.

2 THE COURT: Great.

3 MS. GLASSMAN: 20, 22. 23 is a spreadsheet, and I'm
4 assuming that's demonstrative.

5 MS. GOFF: Yes.

6 MS. GLASSMAN: And Your Honor, you should note -- I
7 didn't say it -- that Co-Petitioner's exhibit LLL is a marital
8 balance sheet and it, too, is demonstrative.

9 THE COURT: I'm sorry. Okay. So among the list of
10 demonstratives in Co-Petitioner's case, you had earlier given
11 me RR, SS, TT, and you want to add LLL?

12 MS. GLASSMAN: Correct. I had said it as if it were
13 not demonstrative. Didn't put it in the group.

14 So getting back to Petitioner's list. 24 and 26.

15 THE COURT: Got it.

16 Ms. Goff, do you agree that that's the list of
17 Petitioner's stipulated exhibits?

18 MS. GOFF: I agree, Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: Okay. So I've got those.

20 (Petitioner's Exhibits 13, 14, 16 through 20, 22 through
21 24, 26 and Co-Petitioner's Exhibits A through D, G, H, K
22 through N, P, Q, S through V, X, Y, BB, CC, FF through KK, NN,
23 OO, RR through TT, WW through ZZ, AAA through CCC, EEE, FFF,
24 III, JJJ, LLL through PPP admitted into evidence)

25 THE COURT: There is no need to lay foundation for

1 them or anything for the purpose of admission. Really
2 understand what I indicated before -- is that I'll need you to
3 reference them either in testimony or argument if you want me
4 to consider them substantial.

5 Anything else preliminarily?

6 MS. GLASSMAN: Nothing for Co-Petitioner.

7 THE COURT: Looks like we're done with preliminaries.
8 And so the parties agreed that the first witness will be Mr.
9 Harkness?

10 MS. GLASSMAN: Yes. Thank you.

11 THE COURT: Perfect. Is Mr. Harkness here?

12 Good morning.

13 MR. HARKNESS: Good morning.

14 THE COURT: And are you all agreeing that there's no
15 one else in the courtroom who is subject to a sequestration
16 order that the Court ought to enter?

17 MS. GLASSMAN: On behalf of Co-Petitioner, no one
18 else other than Mr. Freedberg is here.

19 THE COURT: And he's listening on purpose because
20 their testimony is directly relational? Got it.

21 MS. GOFF: Just a second.

22 THE COURT: I'm going to swear Mr. Harkness while you
23 talk with your client.

24 JEREMY C. HARKNESS, PETITIONER'S WITNESS, SWORN

25 THE COURT: Thank you.

1 And so that I can have it open during Mr. Harkness's
2 testimony, Mr. Harkness's report that serves as his
3 cross-examination -- or sorry -- his direct examination is
4 which exhibit, please?

5 MS. GOFF: Is Exhibit 13, 14, and 15.

6 THE COURT: And those are admitted exhibits, so I'm
7 ready to go.

8 DIRECT EXAMINATION

9 BY MS. GOFF:

10 Q So do you have those exhibits in front of you, Mr.
11 Harkness?

12 A I believe so.

13 Q All right.

14 THE COURT: Anybody know where that's coming from?
15 You.

16 MS. GLASSMAN: Yeah. I know. The better question is
17 can anyone stop that?

18 THE COURT: Hopefully, yes.

19 BY MS. GOFF:

20 Q So Exhibit 14, Mr. Harkness, is your initial report,
21 so can you turn to that document, please?

22 A Yes. I'm here.

23 Q Okay. So on your first evaluation in February of
24 2023, what did you value the company at?

25 A My conclusion of value in the -- as of 2023, was

1 \$276,000 on a investment value basis, and \$262,000 on a fair
2 market value basis.

3 Q And what documents did you review in order to come up
4 with that evaluation?

5 A The documents that I utilize are listed in the
6 appendix that doesn't appear to be in 14. It was --

7 Q It's in 14 maybe.

8 A I don't think -- let's see. Maybe it's on the back
9 side or something.

10 MS. GLASSMAN: Your Honor, if I could help the Court
11 and the witness? In the black book, GG is a complete report.
12 I think there may be some omitted pages from the Petitioner's
13 exhibit, but it's the same exhibit.

14 THE COURT: Okay.

15 MS. GOFF: Thank you.

16 THE COURT: GG is 14 or some that overlaps with 14?

17 MS. GOFF: Well, Your Honor, I --

18 THE COURT: This is where the fun starts.

19 MS. GOFF: I think that --

20 MS. GLASSMAN: Yes. Yes.

21 MS. GOFF: -- what happened with that I just didn't
22 quite have all -- the entire exhibit. So Mr. Harkness can look
23 for -- look at GG, which is the entire --

24 THE WITNESS: Oh, I did find it in 14 too. Sorry.

25 MS. GOFF: All right.

1 THE WITNESS: Page 3 of 14.

2 MS. GOFF: Okay.

3 THE COURT: If the parties agree that GG is the
4 complete document, can we --

5 MS. GLASSMAN: Yes.

6 THE COURT: -- all use GG as Mr. Harkness talks? If
7 it's not -- if that's not in agreement, I'm fine with 14,
8 but --

9 MS. GOFF: Just makes it easier for --

10 THE COURT: It makes it easier.

11 MS. GOFF: We can --

12 THE COURT: And you've got to understand that I'm
13 jumping into the decision-maker role without a lot of history,
14 and so when you draw my attention to bits and parts of
15 something, I might not understand how they fit into the whole.

16 BY MS. GOFF:

17 Q So we're going to use Exhibit GG. So --

18 A Okay.

19 Q -- if you want to look at that document as we go
20 through this testimony, that will be the one that you should
21 look at, okay? So --

22 A Got you.

23 Q -- you did fine, then. The documents you listed are
24 on page 3, I -- well, now it -- now, it's not this page 3. So
25 maybe you should look at GG and just tell the Court what

1 documents you look at when you did this --

2 A So on page 6 of GG, page 3 of my report, there's a
3 list of documents that I reviewed, which were ToolStudios
4 financial statements for 2018 through '22. And as of February
5 28, 2023, five years of tax returns; the parties' personal
6 individual income tax returns; a depreciation schedule, which
7 is a schedule of fixed assets; accounts receivable for the
8 company as of February 28, '23; general ledgers for four years;
9 and an analysis of personal expenses, prepared by Alyson Bell;
10 ToolStudios' rent agreement --

11 THE COURT: Will you slow down a little bit, Mr.
12 Harkness?

13 THE WITNESS: Sure.

14 THE COURT: Thanks.

15 A And the DealStats database of business transactions,
16 ERI, Economic Research Institute, salary survey, the IBISWorld
17 industry report, and I interviewed the parties.

18 BY MS. GOFF:

19 Q Okay. And you'd looked at the tax returns -- just to
20 confirm what you've just testified to. That you looked at
21 their tax returns for both ToolStudios and their individual
22 returns for the five years, right?

23 A That's correct. Or I believe ToolStudios' 2022
24 return wasn't completed when I did mine, so I looked at 2021.

25 Q Okay. Did you find anything in the tax returns that

1 concerns you?

2 A I did. I made several adjustments regarding the
3 reporting of income, particularly in 2020.

4 Q Okay. And did you make any adjustments to their
5 individual tax returns?

6 A No. No, I don't --

7 Q And the individual tax returns would be both of the
8 parties' income stated in the adjusted gross income on that
9 return, correct?

10 A That's correct.

11 Q What has been the range of earnings for Mr. Bell?

12 A The range of earnings? From ToolStudios, I assume.
13 I don't -- GG, my -- well, so the business has earned -- you
14 know, but like -- between 36- and \$72,000 in '18, \$371,000 in
15 2020, and then it lost 18,000 and \$6,000 in '21 and '22. To
16 that, you have to add reasonable compensation for Mr. Bell,
17 which is approximately \$115,000 a year.

18 Q But in those years, he didn't receive that 115,000,
19 correct?

20 A That's right. That's a provision for reasonable
21 compensation.

22 Q Right. Was this a complicated valuation?

23 A Well, they're all complicated on some level, I like
24 to think, but I -- I -- not particularly.

25 Q Okay. Did you see ToolStudios' QuickBooks? Did you

1 look at their books?

2 A I did.

3 Q When you were working on this --

4 A Or well -- sorry.

5 Q I'm sorry. I didn't mean to interrupt.

6 A I -- no. I did not look at a copy of their
7 QuickBooks file. I looked at the general ledger which is, I
8 think, what you're indicating, which is a -- or getting at,
9 which is a listing of all of the accounting transactions in a
10 given year.

11 Q Okay. And when you were working on this
12 evaluation -- what you did see of the books -- how did you find
13 the books?

14 A There was adjustments to be made for sure. There --
15 you know, particularly as it related to 2020. I -- you know,
16 they earned a lot of income in that year, and did some creative
17 things to, you know, pay as little tax on the income in 2020 as
18 they could. I'll put it that way.

19 Q Would you say that the books were pretty much a mess?

20 A There was -- I would. There was definitely a lot of
21 adjustments to be made. There was lots of personal expenses.
22 There was things on the balance sheet that didn't belong on
23 there. It was -- there was a lot of adjustments to be made to
24 determine the value.

25 Q Were the books compliant with generally accepted

1 accounting principles?

2 A No. But I would say that, really, no small business
3 keeps, like, gap-compliant books. It's very complicated, it's
4 expensive, and it's just not -- it's beyond the needs of a
5 business like this, to do that.

6 Q Let's talk about 2020. What happened in that year?

7 A So in 2020, there was a global pandemic, which we all
8 remember. But to this business, they secured a extremely large
9 client that was in a hurry to -- to get into the e-commerce
10 space, and they essentially more than doubled their revenue,
11 and pretty much tripled their income that they had been
12 reporting historically, due to that large client.

13 Q Do you remember what the large client's product was?

14 A I believe they were in the cannabis space, but I -- I
15 don't exactly recall.

16 Q Okay. Now, what did you -- so did you -- in the
17 books -- what you reviewed, did you see any other clients that
18 came close to that client that they had in 2020?

19 A No, I didn't.

20 Q So what did you do with that 2020 income?

21 A I excluded it from the weighting of historical
22 earnings in order to determine what the business could earn if
23 it went forward. It's not something that I typically do, to
24 exclude a year in my -- I'm generally -- you know, you take the
25 good and the bad when I do these types of things. I have a lot

1 of experience in this. But in this particular instance, the
2 client was so large, the situation seemed so unique, that I
3 determined that it was appropriate to exclude it from my
4 historical earnings when trying to determine what this business
5 is likely to earn going forward.

6 Q So I think I've asked you this, but in the years that
7 you looked at, you did not see another year like 2020 in the
8 books of this company, correct?

9 A I did not. I mean, a good illustration of that -- if
10 you look at GG-24, is the historical income statement of the
11 business. And you can -- you can see on the top line, the
12 total revenues. You know, just the money coming in is, you
13 know, 663,000 in '18, 692 in '19, a million-four in 2020, and
14 then it's kind of right back down to 630, and then 501 for
15 2022.

16 So when we're doing the analysis, you look for
17 outliers. Like I said, if -- you know, if somebody has a
18 particularly good year or a particularly bad year, I usually
19 just leave them in because businesses experience good and bad
20 years. And -- but not like that. I mean, that is just
21 something you don't see every day, and so I -- it was worth
22 researching and determining what I wanted to do with it in my
23 valuation.

24 Q When you were preparing your valuation, did you look
25 to see if there were any similar companies for sale?

1 A I did.

2 Q And were there any similar companies for sale?

3 A I didn't find any sufficiently comparable sales to --
4 that would be reliable enough to utilize.

5 Q Isn't it true that the value of ToolStudios is now
6 what Mr. Bell can generate as sole proprietor of this company?

7 A Well, in my determination of value, really, it -- the
8 value ended up being the value of the stuff on the balance
9 sheet plus a component of going concern value, which was
10 \$15,000. So --

11 THE COURT: I'm sorry. A component of what -- did
12 you say?

13 THE WITNESS: Of going concern value. I'm sorry.
14 It's in my report.

15 A Of \$15,000 which is essentially an amount above and
16 beyond the value of the assets for the assemblage of them as a
17 revenue-generating enterprise. You know, customer
18 relationships and processes that are in place, and
19 relationships with, you know, vendors, people that he uses to
20 help run his business. That sort of a thing. That has value,
21 I think. And it's not really captured if you're -- you know,
22 you look at the cash and you minus the liabilities, and you
23 know, you look at the computers, that's not in there. And so
24 we added a component for going concern value of \$15,000.

25 BY MS. GOFF:

1 Q Now, you did another valuation for this company,
2 correct?

3 A I did.

4 Q And when would -- when did you do that?

5 A I believe it was as of April 30th. I don't remember
6 exactly when I sent that, but it was as of April 30th.

7 Q And what was the value of the company on April 30th?

8 A We're at Exhibit HH, by the way.

9 THE COURT: Thank you.

10 MS. GOFF: Okay. Thank you.

11 A On page 7 of HH, my conclusion of value at that date
12 was 218,000 for investment value and 207,000 as the fair market
13 value.

14 BY MS. GLASSMAN:

15 Q And what was the reason that the company came from
16 276 to 207?

17 A It was primarily due to the -- a little bit of a
18 decrease in cash and a little bit of increase in retainers,
19 which are, you know, work to be performed. That cash has
20 already been received. So a little increase in liabilities and
21 a little decrease in the assets.

22 Q Do you think that it's a correct assumption that with
23 Ms. Bell leaving the company now, and this divorce going to be
24 final today, that Mr. Bell would not be able to earn as much
25 money as he did in the past?

1 MS. GLASSMAN: Objection. Lack of foundation. And
2 not relevant.

3 THE COURT: Could you lay some foundation in terms of
4 what he understands about the changes in the business moving
5 forward? I think I can take judicial notice of the fact that
6 the divorce is going to become one.

7 BY MS. GOFF:

8 Q Okay. What would be your analysis of the business
9 going forward?

10 A Well, going --

11 MS. GLASSMAN: Objection, as far as calls for
12 speculation. Mr. Harkness and Mr. Freedberg are using
13 historical earnings as a proxy for what the business will do,
14 but they -- I think Mr. Harkness will admit that he can't
15 predict the future of what will happen with ToolStudios.

16 THE WITNESS: Certainly.

17 THE COURT: Overruled as to the legal objection. And
18 I'm sure you'll point that out in cross. So I forgot the
19 question.

20 You can ask a narrower question since it is a
21 cross-examination. I think where you were going was Mr.
22 Harkness as some reason to believe that Ms. Bell will no longer
23 work for the business.

24 MS. GOFF: Right.

25 THE COURT: What does that mean?

1 BY MS. GOFF:

2 Q Right. And what does that mean, then, when Ms. Bell
3 is no longer in the business?

4 THE COURT: Well --

5 MS. GOFF: First of all --

6 THE COURT: I think we need a --

7 MS. GOFF: -- what was your --

8 THE COURT: -- foundation about his understanding of
9 what's going to happen.

10 BY MS. GOFF:

11 Q Okay. Okay. So you've looked at the books. What is
12 your understanding based on what you've seen as to how the
13 business will run when Ms. Bell is longer a part of the
14 business?

15 MS. GLASSMAN: Your Honor, same objection as far as
16 lack of foundation.

17 THE COURT: Sustained.

18 So I think what we're getting at is it's not clear to
19 me what's going to happen with Ms. Bell. And if Mr. Harkness
20 knows, where did he get that idea? The foundational objection
21 is around -- we've assumed for the purpose of your questions
22 that Ms. Bell is leaving, but I don't know where we got the
23 idea that Ms. Bell is leaving, and I don't know anything about
24 when or how he knows it or why he thinks it.

25 MS. GOFF: Okay. I'll just pass on this question.

1 BY MS. GOFF:

2 Q So could you turn to Exhibit -- well, it would be my
3 Exhibit 13. We're going to be talking about Mr. Bell's income.

4 A Sure.

5 Q So I don't know what exhibit that is in your book.
6 It's FF in their book.

7 A FF -- my FF is just my CV.

8 Q Well, let's look at Exhibit -- it's our Exhibit 13.
9 Before I ask you that, I have a question. When you appraised
10 the company in February for 276, how much money was in the
11 bank?

12 A \$211,209.

13 Q And then turning to our Exhibit 15, when you did the
14 next valuation in April, how much money was in the bank?

15 A 203,854.

16 Q And would you turn to Exhibit 26?

17 A I'm there.

18 Q And how much money is in the bank now?

19 A This statement says 109,125.

20 Q So all things being equal on the balance sheet, if
21 ToolStudios has 50,000 less cash, would that reduce the April
22 30th, '23 value?

23 A It would. It's directly -- I mean, cash is a
24 component of our value. Of course, you know, it doesn't take
25 into account all of the other things on the balance sheet, but

1 if everything else was completely static, less cash would equal
2 less value.

3 Q Okay. So in April, the had 203, now they have 109?

4 A I think they have two bank accounts. Now, they have
5 109, which is the first page of 26, plus -- I think you would
6 have to add about halfway through 26, there's another statement
7 with a balance of 60,009. I don't know if everybody sees that.
8 I think you would have to add those two. I think that's the
9 cash balance of \$170,000.

10 Q Okay. So based on all things being equal, if we use
11 the 207 number, then it would reduce it by -- we had 203. We
12 now have 150/160. We'd reduce it by about 40,000?

13 A Yes, that's right, if everything else were static.

14 Q So would you agree that the value of the company
15 today, then, is the 207 less the 40, which would be about
16 150/160?

17 MS. GLASSMAN: Objection, as far as lack of
18 foundation.

19 THE COURT: Overruled.

20 A The "all things being equal" is a pretty humongous
21 stipulation, so I wouldn't say that I -- I would say that
22 that's the value. I would say, in this hypothetical scenario
23 where the liabilities are the same, the receivables are the
24 same, and the cash went down by \$50,000, yes, that would
25 decrease the value by \$50,000. I wouldn't say that that's the

1 value today.

2 BY MS. GOFF:

3 Q Regarding Mr. Bell's earnings, where you state that
4 he has 115,620, in Exhibit -- our Exhibit 13, did you happen to
5 go back and -- you did not look at any of the books for 2023,
6 correct?

7 A That's correct.

8 Q And did you look at his income for 2022?

9 A 2021 and 2022.

10 Q Okay.

11 A Is what I --

12 Q Even though the tax return wasn't complete?

13 A That's right.

14 Q Okay. And I believe that, when you started out, you
15 testified that Mr. Bell has not earned 115,620. He didn't --
16 he had -- that's an average. He hasn't earned that amount of
17 money for, well -- since -- well, in 2020, he earned more,
18 correct? But what about the other years?

19 A So in my income analysis, I only included 2021 and
20 2022. Obviously, with knowledge of what has happened in the
21 past because I did the business valuation. I included '21 and
22 '22 because I thought that was a good representation of what
23 his current income is, in accordance with the statute. In
24 2022, he earned \$115,620, and in 2021, he earned \$93,620. And
25 ultimately, I didn't average them. I just used 2022. I don't

1 believe I averaged them as his earnings. The 115,620.

2 Q But it would not be out of line if you averaged those
3 two years, correct?

4 A No. I mean, you can -- you know, you can make
5 whatever determination you think is appropriate. I did -- I
6 thought 2022 was appropriate.

7 Q Okay. Have you had an opportunity to review the
8 rebuttal report?

9 A I have.

10 Q Did Mr. Freedberg discuss his rebuttal report with
11 you?

12 A We didn't talk about it, no.

13 Q Okay. And did he request any documents from you?

14 A I believe I produced a copy of my file.

15 Q What would you say is the main difference between
16 your report and Mr. Freedberg's report?

17 A Really the main difference between our two
18 conclusions of value is that Mr. Freedberg included 2022 in his
19 analysis of historical income in order to determine what he
20 thought the business could afford going forward. And I --

21 THE COURT: 2022 or 2020?

22 THE WITNESS: Oh, I'm sorry. 2020. I misspoke.

23 A And I excluded it. He -- he didn't fully weight it.
24 He weighted it at half of the other years but included it
25 nonetheless, and I excluded it completely.

1 BY MS. GOFF:

2 Q And do you think that that's the main difference,
3 then, in the two valuations that each of you came up with?

4 A At the end of the day, yes. He -- including it made
5 his -- you know, made one of the methods more relevant than --
6 than mine, so we ended up utilizing different methods, but more
7 as -- that's more of a product of including 2020 than a
8 difference in, you know, methodology. I would have used his
9 method had I included 2020.

10 Q And I -- how -- what does it mean when you talk about
11 weighting the income of what -- what exactly does that mean?

12 A So both Mr. Freedberg and I looked at five years of
13 historical income of the business in order to determine what we
14 think the earnings of the business are going to be going
15 forward. It's -- and when you do that, it's up to the
16 valuator. I mean, it's your experience. You use your, you
17 know, knowledge and experience and judgment in order to
18 determine what you think is most appropriate. And that's the
19 money that ends up getting capitalized. That's the earnings of
20 the business that go into the valuation model. And when you do
21 that, like I said, it's not subjective, but it's definitely the
22 opinion of the valuator whether to include years, exclude
23 years, do a five-year average, do a three-year average, do only
24 last year, do a weighted average. You can do whatever --
25 whatever you think is appropriate.

1 And I complete -- and in that analysis, I completely
2 excluded 2020. He included it, but he only weighted it at half
3 of the other years. I would assume. I don't want to speak for
4 Mr. Freedberg, but I would assume to recognize that he saw that
5 it was an outlier, and you know, therefore give it less weight
6 than the other years. And that's -- you plug that into the
7 valuation model, and essentially, that's the difference in our
8 value.

9 MS. GOFF: Okay. I have nothing further.

10 THE COURT: Cross-examination, Ms. Milfeld?

11 MS. MILFELD: Thank you.

12 CROSS-EXAMINATION

13 BY MS. MILFELD:

14 Q Mr. Harkness, you conducted two evaluations in this
15 case, correct?

16 A Yes. I only issued one report, but yes, I updated it
17 at the request of one of the parties.

18 Q In conducting these two valuations, you did not have
19 any restrictions or limitations in the scope of your work?

20 A That's correct. I ended up with everything I needed.

21 Q You didn't have any restrictions or limitations in
22 the data that was available to you for analysis?

23 A That's correct.

24 Q You testified that the books were a bit of a mess.
25 You agree that you've conducted many business valuations?

1 A That's right.

2 Q You've reviewed books of many companies, including
3 small companies like ToolStudios?

4 A Correct.

5 Q You've seen books that are better than ToolStudios?

6 A Yes.

7 Q You've seen books that are far worse than
8 ToolStudios?

9 A Yes.

10 Q The condition of the ToolStudios books did not
11 prevent you from issuing your opinion of value?

12 A That's correct.

13 Q In your evaluations, as you testified, you make
14 adjustments for personal expenses?

15 A I do.

16 Q As you said, you typically make these kinds of
17 adjustments in valuing small companies?

18 A When it's necessary.

19 Q You asked Ms. Bell to provide you with additional
20 information regarding personal expenses?

21 A I did.

22 Q Ms. Bell reviewed the general ledger?

23 A Um-hum. Yes.

24 Q She highlighted personal expenses on the general
25 ledger?

1 A Yes.

2 Q Ms. Bell gave you the information regarding personal
3 expenses that you had requested?

4 A That's right.

5 Q You used this information to make the appropriate
6 adjustments for personal expenses?

7 A Yes, that's right.

8 Q You talked about how you used an average of four
9 years to determine the business value of ToolStudios, correct?

10 A I believe it was five, but -- or well -- five --
11 four, excluding 2022. Yes. Or 2020. I keep doing that.

12 Q You are unable to predict what will happen with the
13 future of ToolStudios?

14 A I'm sorry say that -- say that again?

15 Q You are unable to predict what will happen with the
16 future of ToolStudios?

17 A Within -- yes. Correct. I don't know the future.
18 Yeah.

19 Q In business valuations, you used past earnings as a
20 proxy for what can reasonably be expected in the future?

21 A That's right.

22 Q You talked about excluding 2020. You excluded 2020
23 based on two main reasons, correct?

24 A Yes.

25 Q You --

1 A Well, I'm -- I don't know what your two main reasons
2 are, sorry.

3 Q You opined that the company had not demonstrated the
4 ability to secure similarly large projects, correct?

5 A Correct.

6 Q You also opined that the processes and systems of the
7 company were not equipped to handle a similarly large project?

8 A That's correct.

9 Q When you opined that the company didn't have the
10 ability to secure large projects, you were not aware that
11 ToolStudios had previously obtained six large clients before
12 the 2020 client, Trulieve, correct?

13 A No, that's not true. I would say that, in my
14 analysis, you know -- it's the definition of "large". And this
15 is where, you know, as valuers, you know, you have to decide,
16 okay, what's a large client? You know, is a large client a
17 \$300,000 client who pays all his bills, and it's great, and you
18 have a good year and -- and you know, do you exclude those?
19 No, I wouldn't. Is a client three times the size of your -- of
20 your large client -- your largest other clients an outlier that
21 likely won't happen again? I think it is. So it's -- the
22 definition of large is --

23 Q Let me ask you this a different way. When you
24 interviewed Mr. Bell, he did not tell you himself that he had
25 represented six to seven large clients over 21 years, correct?

1 A I don't recall that, but I would assume there's going
2 to be, in a service business like this that's been in business
3 for a long time, there's -- the good clients are going to come
4 along.

5 Q You were not aware that Telerx, this new client in
6 2023, was from the same referral source as Trulieve in 2020,
7 were you?

8 A I didn't look at 2023.

9 Q You weren't aware that, in the process of this
10 valuation, that Mr. Bell had actually obtained a very large
11 client, Telerx, correct?

12 MS. GOFF: Your Honor, the -- he testified that he
13 didn't look at 2023, so how would he know that answer? That
14 client was acquired in 2023. She just said it.

15 THE COURT: Overruled.

16 You can answer.

17 A I'm sorry. Repeat the question?

18 BY MS. MILFELD:

19 Q You were not aware that ToolStudios had obtained a
20 large client, Telerx, in 2023, correct?

21 A Define "large".

22 Q Well, you weren't even aware --

23 A Uh-huh.

24 Q -- about Telerx, correct?

25 A No.

1 Q You were not aware, from your interviews with Mr.
2 Bell, that he had actually assembled large teams for previous
3 projects, correct?

4 A No, I was aware of that.

5 Q You weren't aware that --

6 A I mean particularly in 2020.

7 Q You weren't aware that he frequently assembled teams
8 ranging from 1 to 14 people, correct?

9 A Yeah, I'm -- I was.

10 Q But you just testified that it was your opinion that
11 ToolStudios didn't have the systems and processes to handle a
12 large client, but Mr. Bell had told you that, actually, he had,
13 right?

14 A I understand that he's done it in the past. I don't
15 think that that's going to be a regular part of their business
16 going forward, was my conclusion with the totality of the
17 information that I had.

18 Q But you agree that one thing you do as a valuator is
19 you look at the past to help predict what the company will do
20 in the future, correct?

21 A Yup.

22 Q So if a company has scaled their business such that
23 they frequently assemble teams, that would be a good indicator
24 they're able to do that in the future, correct?

25 A Yes. Not to that -- they just haven't shown the

1 ability to secure a huge job like that in the past. Or you
2 know, except for that one time. And so I mean, do I understand
3 it could be possible? I suppose, but I mean, you know, the --
4 the feeling that I got was this was a, you know, really not --
5 would not want to do this again due to the toll that it took on
6 the company and on Mr. Bell.

7 Q I guess what's wrong is I'm not asking that about the
8 feeling you got, but more of an opinion. In doing your
9 valuation, you weren't aware that Mr. Bell was currently
10 assembling a team of five people which include offshore
11 employees for current project, were you?

12 A No. I -- my understanding is he employs people --
13 you know, contractors as needed.

14 Q In determining the fair market value, you applied a
15 five percent discount for lack of marketability or lack of
16 control, correct?

17 A Marketability.

18 Q You agree that Mr. Bell holds the controlling
19 interest of the company?

20 A I do.

21 Q He is the hundred percent owner of ToolStudios?

22 A Yes.

23 Q He's the only owner of ToolStudios?

24 A Correct.

25 Q You cited the case Thornhill in your February 28th,

1 2023 report, which is Exhibit GG. You cited Thornhill for the
2 proposition that a court -- it's not abuse of discretion to
3 apply a discount in fair market principles, correct?

4 A That's right.

5 Q In Thornhill, the husband owned shares in a closely
6 held oil company?

7 A Um-hum.

8 Q Is that yes?

9 A Yes.

10 Q The husband owned about 70 percent of the shares?

11 A Um-hum.

12 Q Correct?

13 A I believe so.

14 Q The husband was not the hundred percent equity owner
15 like Mr. Bell, correct?

16 A That's right.

17 Q You provided the investment value in addition to the
18 fair market value as part of your valuations, correct?

19 A Correct.

20 Q The investment value does not have a discount?

21 A Correct.

22 Q You do not opine, and you cannot opine on which
23 standard valuation is more appropriate, right?

24 A I typically do not.

25 Q When you say typically you do not, what you're

1 meaning is a joint expert -- you typically do not render
2 opinion about which is more appropriate, to use the fair market
3 value or the investment value?

4 A That's correct.

5 Q You used different methodology for the business and
6 income valuations, correct?

7 A Do you mean year -- looking at the years?

8 Q Yes.

9 A Because methodology is sort of a different thing.
10 Yes, I only looked at two years during -- for the income,
11 rather than five years for the business.

12 Q For example, for the business valuation, you used a
13 historical period of five years, and you excluded 2020?

14 A Correct.

15 Q For the parties' income, you looked at 2021 and 2022?

16 A That's right.

17 Q You testified about Mr. Freedberg's method of
18 weighting 2020 as half. And you said and agreed that if you
19 were to have included 2020, you would have used a similar
20 process, right?

21 A No. Well, I didn't. So not quite. I said he
22 weighted it half relative to the other years, presumably
23 because it looks like an outlier.

24 Q What you meant by that is if you had included 2020,
25 you believe it is appropriate to give it different weight,

1 correct?

2 A If I would have -- well, I gave it a weight of zero,
3 so I'll let that speak for itself.

4 Q But if you had included 2020, you agree that it is
5 appropriate for Mr. Freedberg to give it the weight that he
6 did, correct? As an outlier?

7 A No, I don't agree with his weighting on 2020. I
8 weighted it zero. He weighted it at .5.

9 Q In business valuations, you said that it is actually
10 not typical to exclude one year, correct?

11 A I said I typically do not

12 Q Right. So for you, in your own valuations, you
13 typically do not throw out an entire year?

14 A Not typically.

15 Q And it's not unusual to normalize earnings based on a
16 weighted average methodology like Mr. Freedberg did, right?

17 A That's correct.

18 Q Developing a weighted average is a common technique
19 that you, as business valuers, use to normalize earnings,
20 right?

21 A That's right.

22 Q What that means is, when you normalize earnings -- is
23 you're adjusting profits to remove the impact of unusual
24 revenues or outliers, correct?

25 A Yes. Well, there's more to it, but yes.

1 Q There are many factors that go into valuing a
2 business, correct? For example, the money in the bank alone
3 does not determine how much a business is worth?

4 A That's correct.

5 Q How much money is in the bank is just one of many
6 factors that you use in valuing a business?

7 A That's correct.

8 Q An ongoing business is not static as to excess
9 earnings?

10 A I don't quite understand the question.

11 Q An ongoing business is not static, correct?

12 A Correct.

13 Q As part of your evaluation, you reviewed the revenues
14 of ToolStudios, right?

15 A Yes.

16 Q In your review, you found that there was variability
17 from year to year?

18 A Yes.

19 Q You found that the net revenues, in your own words,
20 fluctuated significantly during years reviewed?

21 A Correct.

22 Q The variability of the net revenue impacts the income
23 to owner, for example, Mr. Bell?

24 A Usually. It did in this case.

25 Q You also found fluctuation in Mr. Bell's own income,

1 correct?

2 A Yes.

3 Q You determined Mr. Bell's income, for example, in
4 2021, to be \$93,620?

5 A Yes.

6 Q You determined Mr. Bell's income in 2022 to be
7 \$115,620?

8 A That's correct.

9 Q In calculating Mr. Bell's income, you followed
10 statutory guidance?

11 A Yes.

12 Q You added the reported income from ToolStudios,
13 correct?

14 A Adjusted.

15 Q You adjusted back tax basis depreciation?

16 A Yes.

17 Q You added personal expenses?

18 A Correct.

19 Q You followed the statutory definition of income, as
20 set forth in 14-10-114?

21 A Yes.

22 Q That requires you -- the statute requires you to add
23 personal expenses and all the other things that we discussed,
24 correct?

25 A Yes.

1 MS. MILFELD: Okay. Nothing further. Thank you.

2 THE COURT: Any follow up, cross-examination?

3 MS. GOFF: I have no cross-examination.

4 THE COURT: All right. So Mr. Harkness is going to
5 step down at this point, but he is not yet excused.

6 Do I understand that correctly? This goes back to, I
7 think, the issue of whether Ms. Goff can necessarily recall
8 him.

9 MS. MILFELD: Well, Your Honor, I think that Ms. --
10 we provided some leeway that Ms. Goff was able to ask Mr.
11 Harkness his opinion about what Ms. -- Mr. Freedberg wrote in
12 his report. So I think, at this time, based on the expanded
13 scope of her cross, that it would be inappropriate for Mr.
14 Harkness to be recalled.

15 THE COURT: So Mr. Harkness, I don't think I'm going
16 to direct you to stay. There's obviously an issue surrounding
17 the question of whether you will or will not be -- to be
18 recalled, and it's going to depend on some things that I don't
19 think I can forecast right now. So I'm not going to direct
20 that you stay.

21 I understand that Ms. Goff would like you to do so,
22 but you are released from your obligations in so far as the
23 Court's orders.

24 MR. HARKNESS: Okay. Thank you, Your Honor.

25 THE COURT: Thank you.

1 And at this point, is it right that the parties agree
2 I will hear from Mr. Freedberg?

3 MS. GLASSMAN: Yes. We've agreed that he will be
4 called out of order.

5 THE COURT: Okay. And he is to be direct examined?

6 MS. GLASSMAN: Yes, Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: With no report serving as the necessary
8 basis for anything up to now?

9 MS. GLASSMAN: That is correct.

10 THE COURT: I understand.

11 MS. GLASSMAN: Just a regular --

12 THE COURT: Witness.

13 Good morning.

14 MR. FREEDBERG: Good morning.

15 JAY FREEDBERG, CO-PETITIONER'S WITNESS, SWORN

16 THE COURT: Thank you.

17 DIRECT EXAMINATION

18 BY MS. GLASSMAN:

19 Q Mr. Freedberg, I will be referring to the black book,
20 which are the lettered exhibits. And we're going to do some
21 flipping around, so --

22 A Okay.

23 Q -- put your seatbelt on. For the record, please
24 state your name.

25 A Jay Freedberg.

1 Q And Mr. Freedberg, what is your occupation?

2 A I am a consultant and certified public accountant.

3 Q And as part of your work as a public accountant and
4 consultant, do you do business valuations?

5 A Yes, I do.

6 Q And for how long have you been engaged as an
7 accountant, consultant, and business evaluator?

8 A Since 2004.

9 Q Is the focus of your consulting practice business
10 valuation and forensic accounting for Colorado divorce cases?

11 A Yes.

12 Q And if you turn to Exhibit II? Is this a copy of
13 your CV and your C.R.C.P. Rule 26 disclosures?

14 A Yes.

15 Q And does it set forth your education and your
16 training, your experience, and the multiple jurisdictions in
17 which you have testified and offered opinions as an expert?

18 A It does.

19 MS. GLASSMAN: We have stipulated, Your Honor, in the
20 JTMC, that Mr. Freedberg is qualified as an expert to render
21 opinions. And I will be asking him to render opinions
22 regarding the value of Mr. Bell's 100 percent ownership
23 interest in ToolStudios, LLC, and Mr. Bell's income and Ms.
24 Bell's income in accordance with the Colorado Revised Statutes
25 Title 14 definition of income.

1 BY MS. GLASSMAN:

2 Q Mr. Freedberg, after the issuance of Mr. Harkness's
3 ToolStudios valuation report, valuating the business as of
4 February 28th, 2023 and April 30th, 2023, and his income
5 analysis of both parties, dated March 28th of 2023, did I ask
6 you to review his reports?

7 A Yes, you did.

8 Q And do you agree with Mr. Harkness's valuation of Mr.
9 Bell's 100 percent ownership interest of ToolStudios as of
10 February 28th, 2023, or April 30th, 2023?

11 A No, I do not.

12 Q Do you agree with Mr. Harkness's analysis of Mr.
13 Bell's income?

14 A No, I do not.

15 Q And do you agree with Mr. Harkness's analysis of Ms.
16 Bell's income?

17 A No, I do not.

18 Q In addition to Mr. Harkness's report, what
19 documentation did you review to formulate the opinions that you
20 will testify to today?

21 A I was provided with income tax returns for
22 ToolStudios, as well as Mr. Bell and Ms. Bell's personal income
23 tax returns from 2018 through 2022. And then I was also
24 provided with a copy of Mr. Harkness' file that they --
25 including his notes of -- regarding the valuation.

1 Q Did you interview either one of the parties?

2 A I did. I interviewed Ms. Bell and had a bit of email
3 correspondence asking questions and getting confirmations.

4 Q And did you review portions of Mr. Bell's deposition
5 testimony -- the transcript of his deposition testimony -- the
6 deposition which was taken on July 6th, 2023?

7 A Yes, I did.

8 Q Did you issue a rebuttal report dated July 17th,
9 2023, regarding the value of Mr. Bell's 100 percent ownership
10 interest of ToolStudios, which is in the black exhibit book as
11 Exhibit JJ?

12 A Yes, I did.

13 Q And did you issue a rebuttal report dated July 17th,
14 2023, regarding Mr. and Mrs. Bell's incomes, which is in the
15 exhibit book as Exhibit OO?

16 A Yes, I did.

17 Q And Mr. Freedberg, can you give an estimate of what
18 your fees are for the totality of the work you've done in this
19 case? The issuance of the two rebuttal reports, based on the
20 review of documentation you've just described, and the
21 preparation and for your appearance and appearance today.

22 A It -- approximately \$9,000.

23 Q Regarding the valuation of ToolStudios, are you and
24 Mr. Harkness' findings and schedules substantially similar with
25 respect to the company's historic balance sheets?

1 A Yes.

2 Q So here's where we're going to start jumping around.
3 If you look at Exhibit JJ and you turn to page 10. And the
4 pages are numbered at the bottom next to the exhibit stamp.

5 A I'm there.

6 Q This is your Schedule 1, is it not?

7 A It is.

8 Q And it's captioned historic balance sheet?

9 A Correct.

10 Q And then if you flip over to Exhibit GG, this is Mr.
11 Harkness' valuation report. And you go to page 23, again,
12 looking at the pages that are stamped with the exhibit stamp.
13 That's Mr. Harkness' Schedule 1, also captioned historic
14 balance sheet. Are they the same schedules?

15 A They are, essentially, the same, yes.

16 Q And are your findings substantially similar with
17 respect to the company's historic income statements?

18 A So our income statement being?

19 Q So I'm going to take you to -- go back to JJ. This
20 is your report and go to page 11.

21 A I'm there.

22 Q And that's captioned -- this is your schedule for
23 five years, historic income statements. And then if you go to
24 GG. That's Mr. Harkness' report and you go to page 24, that's
25 his schedule captioned historic income statements. And the

1 question is, are they substantially similar?

2 A Yes, they are.

3 Q And then are your findings substantially similar with
4 respect to the company's adjusted balance sheet? And I'll have
5 you turn to Exhibit JJ. That's your report, page 13. This is
6 your schedule for -- captioned adjusted balance sheet and
7 compare that to Exhibit GG, Mr. Harkness' report and then go to
8 page 25, his schedule 3, also captioned adjusted balance sheet.

9 A They are substantially similar.

10 Q So with respect to the company's income statements,
11 adjustments, and normalized earnings, are your schedules and
12 Mr. Harkness' schedules substantially similar? And we'll do
13 the same thing. Go to Exhibit JJ. That's your report, page
14 12. And that's your Schedule 3 captioned income statement
15 adjustments and normalized earnings. And compare that to Mr.
16 Harness' report, Exhibit GG, page 26. That's his Schedule 4
17 captioned income statement adjustments. Substantially similar?

18 A Yes, they are.

19 Q So since you and Mr. Harkness reached different
20 conclusions of value, what is the difference between the
21 methodologies and assumptions?

22 A The -- the difference was the weighting of the
23 results of the year 2020. Results of operation for the year
24 2020.

25 Q And Mr. Harkness just testified. You sat through his

1 testimony. Is it correct that Mr. Harkness applied a zero
2 weight and just completely excluded the company's results of
3 operations for the year ending December 31st, 2020, in his
4 calculation of weighted average adjusted net income on his
5 Schedule 5?

6 A Yes. That is correct.

7 Q And turn to your report, Exhibit GG, page 27. Oops,
8 excuse me. This is Mr. Harkness' report. On the top line --
9 so we're at GG, page 27 -- is that what Mr. Harkness did in his
10 weighting factors? That the schedule of what he's testified to
11 and what you've just testified to?

12 A Yes.

13 Q And that reflects that year 2020 has a zero for its
14 weighting factor?

15 A That is correct.

16 Q And does it reflect that in the years 2018, 2019,
17 '21, and '22, they all got the same weight by Mr. Harness, but
18 2020 got a zero?

19 A That is correct, yes.

20 Q And that's what's reflected on Exhibit GG, page 27?

21 A Yes.

22 Q So in giving the year 2020 zero, in essence, did Mr.
23 Harkness' valuation of February 28 and April 30th, which was
24 his schedule, completely ignore the company's performance for
25 year 2020?

1 A Yes. By giving it a zero weight, it's as if it never
2 occurred.

3 Q So what is your understanding as to what happened
4 with this company in 2020?

5 A It's my understanding that ToolStudios received a
6 significant amount of income from one client, being Trulieve.

7 Q And based on Mr. Harkness' report, what is your
8 understanding as to why he completely ignored the company's
9 performance in 2020?

10 A In Mr. Harkness' report, he stated that he did not
11 believe that the -- the company would be able to secure a
12 similarly large client in the future, nor did it have the
13 processes in place to handle such a large client in the future.

14 Q So do you agree with that approach of just like
15 looking at the history of a company, seeing what it actually
16 did, and then looking forward and saying oh, that could just
17 never happen again?

18 A No, I do not.

19 Q And why don't you agree with that approach?

20 A Well, 2020 obviously, it happened and it's reasonable
21 that -- it's a valid data point to -- for an evaluator to
22 consider.

23 Q And in your opinion, would it be inappropriate to
24 just eliminate one out of five years, based upon this idea that
25 it could never, ever happen again?

1 A No.

2 Q Are you able to predict the future?

3 A I am not.

4 Q And do you agree with what Ms. Milfeld asked Mr.
5 Harkness that business valuation -- I mean, the heartbeat of
6 this valuation, as you look at the history, to predict the
7 future?

8 A Yes. That is correct.

9 Q Within the context of this valuation for marital
10 dissolution purposes, do you always look back to establish
11 value?

12 A Yes.

13 Q And is it your testimony that, since you can't
14 predict the future, you have to rely on the past?

15 A Yes. That's all that we have.

16 Q So in doing business valuations, is it, in your
17 experience, more common to exclude a year where there's a spike
18 in revenues or to give it a lower weight?

19 A My approach is to give it a lower weight.

20 Q And is that what you've always done through the
21 history of your experience?

22 A No. In -- in the old days, what we used to do was
23 throw out the highest and the lowest and then --

24 Q And how come you don't just throw out the highest and
25 the lowest currently?

1 A Primarily, from technology, we're able to calculate
2 averages much easier now with the use of spreadsheets, as
3 opposed to putting in a bunch of numbers into a calculator.

4 Q So did Mr. Harkness kick out the top and the bottom?
5 I mean, did he get that subset in the middle by excluding the
6 high and excluding the low?

7 A No.

8 Q So am I correct that he only excluded the top?

9 A He excluded 2020 which was the largest income.

10 Q Year of the five?

11 A Yeah.

12 Q In Mr. Harkness' report, he stated that 2020 was an
13 outlier. In your opinion, when he kicked it out, when he
14 ignored it, did he treat it as an outlier?

15 A No. He treated it as if did not exist.

16 Q Please turn to Exhibit GG. This is Mr. Harkness'
17 report and please go to page 24. Is this Mr. Harkness'
18 Schedule 2 that is titled historic income statements?

19 A Yes.

20 Q And what does Schedule 2 reflect?

21 A In my opinion, that the -- the company is capable of
22 scaling its operations to meet the needs of all of its clients,
23 both large and small.

24 Q And is that apparent from the line midway through
25 under expenses where it's consultants, where you see that the

1 company, in fact, does have a business expense for outsourced
2 labor?

3 A Yes.

4 Q Is this conclusion supported by Mr. Harkness'
5 conclusion that the company could never have the ability to
6 scale up, as it's demonstrated in the past? Is that conclusion
7 supported by Mr. Bell's own statement when you reviewed his
8 deposition testimony?

9 A Yes. Mr. Bell indicated in his deposition testimony
10 that he assembled a team of individuals to help him provide
11 services to a current client, including the use of offshore
12 personnel to provide those services.

13 Q Did Mr. Bell further testify that in 2023 the same
14 client, who had referred him this Trulieve client, also
15 referred him Telerx, which is substantially larger than his
16 regular client base?

17 A That is consistent with Mr. Bell's testimony.

18 Q So when a client that -- when a historic client
19 refers you one, two more new clients, is that goodwill at work?
20 I mean, is that that going concern piece of a business' value?

21 A Yeah. It's certainly illustrative of, you know, your
22 name in the -- the community in which you are engaged.

23 Q And so with six to seven -- did Mr. Bell testify that
24 he had six or seven big clients over the course of 21 years?

25 A Yes, he did.

1 Q And on average, is that one bigger client every three
2 years?

3 A Approximately, yes.

4 Q And has that been true for the last three years?

5 A Yes. Considering Trulieve in 2020 and Telerx in
6 2023.

7 Q Now, did Mr. Bell testify in his deposition that
8 Telerx paid him a \$50,000 retainer?

9 A Yes, he did.

10 Q And based upon the deposition testimony that you
11 reviewed, how did that \$50,000 -- how did Mr. Bell report that
12 compared to a typical client?

13 A That it was substantially larger.

14 Q And did Mr. Bell testify in his deposition that he --
15 that ToolStudios, in fact, has scaled up to accommodate the
16 needs of Telerx's work?

17 Q Yes. Again, that he's been able to assemble a team
18 of individuals to provide services to Telerx.

19 Q Since approximately every three years ToolStudios has
20 a large client, what is your opinion about how 2020 should be
21 treated?

22 A It's my opinion that 2020 should be included in the
23 calculation of a weighted average.

24 Q And for -- I'm sorry.

25 A It's just that that year shouldn't be given as much

1 weight as the other years, recognizing that it is an outlier in
2 the data that's presented.

3 Q And so for the reasons you just stated, did you
4 conclude that it was not appropriate to just ignore 2020 but to
5 just give it the appropriate weight as a database point, so
6 that it is part of that historic lookback of the business for
7 valuation purposes?

8 A It's my opinion that it's appropriate to include 2020
9 in the development of a normalized income.

10 Q And how did you weigh 2020 compared to 2018, 2019,
11 '21, and '22?

12 A It received approximately one-ninth of the weight in
13 our methodology.

14 Q So if you turn to Exhibit JJ. This is your valuation
15 report. And if you go to page 14.

16 A I'm there.

17 Q And this is your Schedule 5. Does this reflect the
18 different weighting factors on the income valuation approach as
19 you've just described?

20 MS. GLASSMAN: And I'll just point everyone's
21 attention to the second numbered row.

22 A Yes, it does.

23 BY MS. GLASSMAN:

24 Q And what valuation -- so it looks like from that
25 second numbered row, every other year got two but 2020 giving

1 it appropriate weight, as you just described, for the reasons
2 you just described, got a one?

3 A Yes, that's correct.

4 Q So in the big scheme, it's contribution to your
5 findings as one-ninth?

6 A That is correct, yes.

7 Q What valuation approaches and methods did you
8 consider when you were asked to value the company?

9 A We considered the -- the same methodologies that were
10 included in Mr. Harkness' report.

11 Q And he said that because you included 2020 the
12 methodologies started veering a bit. Can you explain a little
13 bit more about that?

14 A Certainly. So I'll start with our methods. So we
15 use the capitalization of earnings and the capitalization of
16 excess earnings. Both of those -- well, one of those amounts
17 returned an amount that was less than the net tangible assets
18 of the business, as adjusted, and one was greater. You know,
19 we took an average of those two to arrive at our opinion about
20 it.

21 Q So if you turn to page 15 of your report, are these
22 your valuation schedules?

23 A Yes.

24 Q And this is based on everything we've looked at. All
25 the other schedules, which are substantially similar to Mr.

1 Harkness' schedules, with the difference being the treatment of
2 2020, correct?

3 A That is correct, yes.

4 Q And based upon that, did you conclude that the
5 investment value of the business was \$325,000, compared to Mr.
6 Harkness' \$276,000 as of February 28th, 2023?

7 A Yes, that is correct.

8 Q Now, there's been some suggestion by Mr. Bell that
9 the books of ToolStudios are a mess. Do you agree with that
10 conclusion?

11 A I mean, mess is sort of a subjective term. Certainly
12 not one that I would use as an accountant.

13 Q Were the books comparable to -- or the state of the
14 books comparable to books you regular review for business
15 valuation purposes?

16 A Yes.

17 Q No better, no worse?

18 A No better, no worse.

19 Q And in your experience, do the books of companies
20 require adjustments for business valuation purposes?

21 A Yes.

22 Q So when you are tasked with valuing a business, is it
23 very typical that you're going to make adjustments to bring
24 those books into accordance with what you need in order to
25 value the company?

1 A Correct. I mean, even gap-base books, we're making
2 adjustments for valuation purposes.

3 Q And with those adjustments, you were able to proceed
4 in valuing ToolStudios, just as Mr. Harkness testified he was
5 able to do?

6 A Yes.

7 Q Mr. Harkness stated in his report he had no
8 restrictions or limitations in the scope of his work or the
9 data available to him for analysis. Do you agree with that,
10 that you too did not have any restrictions or limitations,
11 based on the data you looked at?

12 A That is correct.

13 Q So of that \$325,000 of value as of February 28th,
14 compared to Mr. Harkness' valuation of \$276, how much goodwill,
15 that going concern value, did you ascribe to the company?

16 A So on Exhibit JJ, page 14, down at the bottom under
17 the excess screenings method, we calculated goodwill in the
18 amount of \$137,455.

19 Q And what we're talking about there, that intangible
20 value, that's the client referrals. That's one part of
21 intangible value, right?

22 A Yeah. It -- it's representative of the 21 years of
23 existence of ToolStudios.

24 Q Now, based upon your valuation, because Mr. Harkness
25 then went ahead and gave us a schedule for April 30th, 2023,

1 did you also value ToolStudios as of that same date, April
2 30th, 2023?

3 A Yes.

4 Q And what was your conclusion of value as of that
5 date?

6 A \$305,000.

7 Q And that would be compared with Mr. Harkness'
8 valuation of \$218,000?

9 A Yes.

10 Q And of that \$305,000, how much did you ascribe to
11 goodwill?

12 A So in Exhibit JJ, page 17, we calculated the \$156,242
13 applicable to goodwill.

14 Q Now, Mr. Harkness testified \$15,000 for the going
15 concern component of his valuation. Do you know how he arrived
16 at that \$15,000?

17 A I do not.

18 Q Do any of his schedules support how he arrived at
19 \$15,000?

20 A There was no narrative description, only the amount
21 in his calculation.

22 Q Did the money in the bank, which is part of the
23 tangible assets of the company, account for the decrease in
24 value between February 28th, 2023, of \$325,000 to April 30th,
25 2023, of \$305,000?

1 A Not in and of itself.

2 Q So can you expound upon that?

3 A Certainly. So both Mr. Harkness and I identified, as
4 of February 28th, 2023, tangible net assets of the business of
5 \$267,555. As of April 30th, 2023, we determined the tangible
6 assets totaling \$269,002.

7 Q So the tangible assets, which the money in the bank
8 is a part of, actually went up between February 28th, 2023 and
9 April 30th, 2023; am I getting that right?

10 A That is correct, yes.

11 Q So what accounts for the fact that the valuation of
12 the business came down?

13 A It -- it was primarily the recognition of client
14 retainers that were recorded as liabilities.

15 Q So does that mean that, if on that very day that you
16 value a company, if you have retainer money in your business
17 account, haven't yet worked it off, that's a liability?

18 A Yes.

19 Q And did Mr. Harness, when his valuation came down
20 from \$276 to \$218 on those two dates, was it because of this
21 \$50,000 liability?

22 A Primarily, yes.

23 Q Because the money in the bank went up?

24 A I mean, the money in the bank wasn't substantially
25 different. And as we've seen, the -- the tangible assets were

1 actually greater at April 30th than at February 28th. But
2 the -- the net tangible, once you take into consider -- into
3 consideration these retainers and the liability associated with
4 them, that was the driver of that change.

5 Q So on those -- on that particular day, February 28th,
6 that money had not yet been earned and booked as a liability?

7 A Correct.

8 Q Now, assume that the ToolStudios' bank account
9 balances are lower today than they were at date of valuation.
10 Does that factor alone change the value of the business?

11 A No.

12 Q What are the other factors that contribute to the
13 value of a business?

14 A Well, you would look at the assets that it controls,
15 the liabilities that it owes, so you'd want to know accounts
16 receivable. You would want to know work in process. You would
17 want to know current liabilities for employment taxes, any
18 personal property taxes that the business may owe as of that
19 date. It --

20 Q Would you be considering your accounts receivables,
21 your work in progress, all those factors, in addition to your
22 tangible assets?

23 A Correct.

24 Q So are you able to formulate a conclusion of value
25 based on the money -- the balance of the money in the bank

1 alone?

2 A No.

3 Q And if one suggested that that -- or there was some
4 sort of one-to-one ratio without taking into account all these
5 other factors -- one-to-one ratio of how much money there was
6 on a particular date, how much money there is on another
7 particular date -- would that be a legitimate approach to
8 business valuation?

9 A No.

10 Q Now, Mr. Harkness, as the joint expert, gave us two
11 numbers for each point in time for the value of the business,
12 the fair market value which was discounted five percent, and an
13 investment value which was not discounted. Did you apply a
14 discount to your conclusion of value?

15 A Well, it's my opinion that it would be inappropriate
16 to apply a discount to Mr. Bell's subject ownership.

17 Q And why is that?

18 A Because he's the 100 percent owner. He controls the
19 cashflows of the business and the assets of the business.
20 There's no reason to -- to discount those.

21 Q And certainly, in the course of your experience, you
22 do find times when you conclude it is appropriate to apply a
23 discount?

24 A Yes.

25 Q But not in this case?

1 A Not in this case.

2 Q If you turn to Exhibit JJ, page 18, is this your
3 Schedule 9? Is this the synthesis of your calculation of value
4 as of April 30th, 2018, which supports \$305,000?

5 A Yes. That is correct.

6 Q Mr. Freedberg, do you agree that all business
7 valuations are a snapshot of a point in time?

8 A Yes.

9 Q And to your knowledge, has a business valuation been
10 done for ToolStudios as of today, August 23rd?

11 A Not that I have seen.

12 Q In a divorce case, is it your experience -- in your
13 experience, is it typical that business valuations lag behind
14 the actual court date?

15 A Yes. I mean, that they're -- oftentimes, we're
16 relying on a December 31st valuation.

17 Q And so in your opinion, is the valuation of April
18 30th still valid today?

19 A Yeah. It's the -- the best information that we have
20 as of today.

21 Q And would you expect that it would -- the April 30th,
22 which isn't that long ago in business valuation world, would
23 approximate the value of the company today?

24 A Without substantial changes to the business, yes.

25 Q And if the funds of a business bank account are used

1 for nonbusiness-related expenses, does that impact the
2 profitability of a business?

3 A No.

4 Q Does it, in and of itself, impact the value of a
5 business?

6 A No.

7 Q So in summary, is it your position that the value of
8 ToolStudios, as of February 28th, 2023, was \$325,000 and as of
9 April 30th was \$305,000?

10 A That is correct.

11 Q And since April 30th is the most current valuation we
12 have, is that your opinion today of the value of the company?

13 A It's my opinion as of April 30th.

14 Q So if you turn to Exhibit OO --

15 THE COURT: Ms. Glassman, whenever it's logical, can
16 you look for our morning breaktime?

17 MS. GLASSMAN: This would be an excellent time.

18 THE COURT: Perfect. Let's take a little more than
19 ten which would put us back at 10:45 in the courtroom. Thank
20 you.

21 (Recess at 10:32 a.m., recommencing at 10:46 a.m.)

22 THE COURT: We back on the record at this time in the
23 Bell matter. And Mr. Freedberg, you're still under the oath I
24 administered earlier.

25 THE WITNESS: Yes, Your Honor.

1 THE COURT: If you could restart whenever you're
2 ready, Ms. Glassman.

3 MS. GLASSMAN: Thank you.

4 RESUMED DIRECT EXAMINATION

5 BY MS. GLASSMAN:

6 Q Mr. Freedberg, please turn to Exhibit OO. Is this
7 your income analysis rebuttal report dated July 17th, 2023?

8 A Yes, it is.

9 Q And does your business valuation and Mr. Harkness'
10 business valuation -- so your other reports, JJ and GG -- do
11 they include the incomes of Mr. Bell embedded in the business
12 valuation?

13 A Somewhat. It depends on how you approach your
14 schedules. With the way Mr. Harkness initially approached his,
15 I followed his lead on this one, being a rebuttal. It's not
16 exactly clear from the business valuation reports, so it's sort
17 of necessary to do these other calculations for the purposes of
18 calculating income.

19 Q But typically, would a business valuation have the
20 income of the owner embedded in its data?

21 A Yes. By its very nature.

22 Q Are the parties' incomes fixed or variable year-to-
23 year?

24 A They've been variable year-to-year.

25 Q And is that reflected in both your report and Mr.

1 Harkness' report?

2 A Yes.

3 Q And did Mr. Harkness use that four-year lookback
4 period -- I know he says it's five years but he excluded
5 2020 -- so did he use a four-year lookback period for his
6 income valuation?

7 A No, he did not.

8 Q Did he only, ultimately, use 2022?

9 A Yes, that is correct.

10 Q Do you agree with that approach?

11 A No, I do not.

12 Q In your opinion, is Mr. Harkness using one year for
13 Mr. Bell's income determination inconsistent with his business
14 valuation?

15 A It is inconsistent.

16 Q And why is that?

17 A Because he used one year in his income valuation and
18 used four years average in his business valuation.

19 Q And why do you think a four- -- or if you include
20 2020 -- a five-year lookback period to determine Mr. Bell's
21 income is appropriate?

22 A The purpose of using a longer lookback period, when
23 the parties' incomes are variable, is to capture that
24 variability for the purposes of -- of calculating both the --
25 the business valuation and income.

1 Q And if you turn to page 5 of Exhibit 00.

2 A Okay.

3 Q Using Mr. Harkness' four-year lookback period -- I
4 know you used five but in essence, his was four -- what is your
5 opinion of Mr. Bell's average income? And I believe you state
6 that on the last line of the report.

7 A Yeah.

8 Q On page 5.

9 A Yeah. The last line is the monthly amount which is
10 \$12,148 which is --

11 Q And that would be excluding 2020?

12 A That does exclude 2020, yes.

13 Q And in your rebuttal business valuation, you use a
14 five-year lookback period because you gave 2020 less weight but
15 you included it. Did you formulate an opinion of Mr. Bell's
16 income using a five-year average?

17 A Yes. A weighted average using the same methodology
18 that we used in the business valuation, we determined a monthly
19 income of \$16,433.

20 Q And so when you say we used the same approach, are
21 you saying that 2020 was one-ninth of the calculation of his
22 income when you looked over a five-year period?

23 A Yes, that's correct.

24 Q Please turn to page 6, the very next page of Exhibit
25 00. Is this the same exercise -- the four-year and the five-

1 year period for Ms. Bell?

2 A Yes, it is.

3 Q And for Ms. Bell on the five-year lookback, do you
4 weight her -- did you weigh 2020 differently?

5 A I used a straight average for the calculation of Ms.
6 Bell's income.

7 Q And why is that?

8 A There wasn't as much variability as there was with
9 Mr. Bell's income.

10 Q And so for the four-year lookback, her monthly income
11 would be \$1,845; is that correct?

12 A That is correct.

13 Q And for the five-year straight average \$1,776 a
14 month?

15 A Yes. That is correct.

16 Q And does her income, did it include, not just her
17 work for ToolStudios, but her contract work for Rebecca Folsom
18 and for the Left Hand Courier newspaper?

19 A It did, yes.

20 Q Assume that Ms. Bell's been offered a job at \$50,000
21 a year. Does that salary exceed what she had been earning on
22 your findings at ToolStudios, with Rebecca Pepin and the Left
23 Hand Valley Couriers?

24 A Yes, it does.

25 Q So in summary, Mr. Bell's average monthly income for

1 the four-year lookback is \$12,148 a month; is that right?

2 A Correct.

3 Q And the five-year lookback weighted with that one-
4 ninth contribution for 2020 average income is \$16,433 a month?

5 A Yes, it is.

6 MS. GOFF: Thank you.

7 THE COURT: Cross-examination, Ms. Goff.

8 CROSS-EXAMINATION

9 BY MS. GOFF:

10 Q You testified that you talked to Aly prior to issuing
11 your rebuttal report?

12 A That is correct, yes.

13 Q But you never talked to Mr. Bell did you?

14 A That is correct.

15 Q And so while he's the sole proprietorship and owner
16 of this business, which we've heard frequently this morning,
17 you never -- you decided not to talk to the sole proprietor and
18 owner of the business, but rather talk to Ms. Bell?

19 A So generally, when we're engaged as a solo expert, we
20 have dialogue and communication with our client but not with
21 the opposing client. When we're a joint, it's - it's
22 different.

23 Q They, in 2020, Tele -- Tele -- or the client that
24 they had, Telerx, was --

25 A Trulieve.

1 Q Or Trulieve, rather. Sorry.

2 A That's Okay.

3 Q Trulieve brought in \$1.4 million, correct?

4 A I believe that that was the total. I don't know if
5 that was entirely attributable to -- to Trulieve or not. But I
6 know that Trulieve did provide the majority of the revenues is
7 my understanding.

8 Q And isn't it true that that's a very large client?

9 A That -- yeah. That is a very large client, yes.

10 Q And ToolStudios has never had another client that
11 large; isn't that correct?

12 A That I do not know for sure. All I -- the basis
13 for -- for my opinions were based on Mr. Bell's deposition
14 testimony, which indicated that he had had six or seven large
15 clients over his 21 years.

16 Q But you don't know whether those were \$1.4 million
17 clients or not do you?

18 A No. And we considered that in the development of our
19 weighted average by applying lesser weight to 2020 than we did
20 to the other years that were under analysis.

21 Q But you didn't give it a significant discount?

22 A I -- in my opinion, a one-ninth weighting is a
23 significant discount.

24 Q Okay. Would you agree that there's a difference
25 between a \$1.4 million client, once in a lifetime, and a

1 \$200,000 client?

2 A I guess, so --

3 Q Would agree there's a difference between those two
4 clients?

5 A There is a -- a dollar difference between those two.

6 Q So if you have a \$1.4 million client, a \$200,000
7 client really isn't a large client, right?

8 A Well, you would need seven of them to -- to make up
9 the difference under that analysis.

10 Q Okay. Do you know -- you talked about Telerx. This
11 is the client that Mr. Bell landed in 2023. Do you know how
12 large of a client that is?

13 A I believe, again, based on his deposition testimony,
14 he anticipated \$180,000 of revenues through August.

15 Q Would you agree that there's a major difference
16 between \$1.4 million and \$180,000?

17 A There is a -- a dollar difference, yes.

18 MS. GOFF: I have nothing further.

19 THE COURT: Any redirect?

20 MS. GLASSMAN: Just one.

21 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

22 BY MS. GLASSMAN:

23 Q Mr. Freedberg, there's no ability, based on the data
24 you've received, that the gross revenues in 2020 of \$1.4
25 million represents one client. It would seem to be the

1 totality of the revenues the business earned that year?

2 A That is the total of the revenues. I do not know if
3 it was solely attributable to one client.

4 MS. GLASSMAN: Okay. Nothing further.

5 THE COURT: May Mr. Freedberg be excused at this
6 time? That seems to be the question.

7 MS. GLASSMAN: Yes.

8 THE COURT: Ms. Goff, do you agree?

9 MS. GOFF: I agree.

10 THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Freedberg.

11 THE WITNESS: Thank you.

12 THE COURT: You are excused at this time.

13 And so now, we are going back to Petitioner's next
14 witness; is that right?

15 MS. GOFF: Right.

16 MS. GLASSMAN: Yes.

17 THE COURT: All right. You may call your next
18 witness.

19 MS. GOFF: It will be Charlie Bell.

20 THE COURT: And set down what you have, if you'd
21 like, but remain standing so I can swear you in.

22 THE PETITIONER: Sure.

23 CHARLES BELL, PETITIONER, SWORN

24 THE COURT: And if you could just go ahead and close
25 the binder there and put it back up to a place where it's

1 accessible but not to be looking at it, unless and until we get
2 to a point where you say that you need something in it.

3 Thanks.

4 Go ahead, Ms. Goff.

5 DIRECT EXAMINATION

6 BY MS. GOFF:

7 Q State your name for the Court.

8 A Charles Robert (phonetic) Bell.

9 Q How many children do you have?

10 A Three. Three.

11 Q And where do you work?

12 A ToolStudios.

13 Q Explain to the Court what ToolStudios does.

14 A We're a brand and web development company. And we do
15 websites and we do logos and we do email stuff.

16 Q Explain how you -- how long have you been running
17 this business?

18 A We've been running it 21 -- yeah. We -- 2001 so 22
19 years, I guess.

20 Q And who's been your helper in the business?

21 A It's been Aly and I, primarily.

22 Q Have you had other full-time employees through the
23 years?

24 A Yeah, off and on. Yep.

25 Q Do you have any full-time employees now?

1 A No. Just Aly for part-time, I guess.

2 THE COURT: So Mr. Bell --

3 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry.

4 THE COURT: I'm going to have you talk a little
5 closer to the --

6 THE WITNESS: Okay. I'm trying --

7 THE COURT: -- microphone and keep your voice up as
8 much as you can.

9 THE WITNESS: Okay.

10 THE COURT: We have a recording system that's running
11 and when I can't hear you, it can't either.

12 BY MS. GOFF:

13 Q So explain how you operated ToolStudios for 21 years.

14 A You know, we started out just, you know, running it
15 like employees and then, you know, a typical business.
16 Everybody had different salaries and -- and we just ran it that
17 way. You know, real traditionally.

18 Q Did you use -- how did you share the work?

19 A Ask the question again, please.

20 Q How -- when you operated the business -- when you
21 started out the business --

22 A Uh-huh.

23 Q -- how did you share the work? How did you and Ms.
24 Bell share the work?

25 A Oh. So Aly was, you know, kind of the bookkeeper but

1 then also account support person. She would do print buying,
2 she would help with interviews, she would, you know, talk to
3 clients. She would go on location. She would do, you know,
4 pretty much everything, other than, you know, sales and
5 creative. But she did -- she had -- yeah.

6 Q How old are you?

7 A 62. 62.

8 Q Okay. And do you have any health issues?

9 A So recently I -- I'm due for MRIs in my back and my
10 neck to try to rule out MS. And I'm also recently diagnosed
11 with ADHD and that makes this very hard.

12 Q Where are your offices for ToolStudios?

13 A They're in Niwot. Downtown Niwot.

14 Q And how much rent do you pay?

15 A \$3,000 -- I think, \$3,200.

16 Q And how long is your lease on that building?

17 A We have, I think, two and a half years left. Three
18 years -- maybe three years.

19 Q Do you have any of the space in that space that you
20 have rented subleased?

21 A Yeah. I got -- I have one office and I have two
22 subleasers right now to -- to offset the, you know, expense.

23 Q When you and Ms. Bell worked together in ToolStudios,
24 and you've done that for the 21 years, was she also the
25 bookkeeper?

1 A Yeah. Yes.

2 Q What are your concerns now that Ms. Bell will no
3 longer be working for the company?

4 A You know, we -- we had this clear division of labor,
5 you know, and our company was intertwined, both personally and
6 professionally. And it's just how it worked and Aly would do
7 everything and I would just sell. And mow the lawn on the
8 weekend and try to take small projects on but she handled the
9 books, the finances, the kids. She handled everything. So
10 now, I'm slowly trying to offset that somehow and I've been
11 trying different things. And then the ADHD, it -- it's -- I'm
12 just creative. That's what I do; that's what I've always done.
13 And you know, for the longest time it was this Yin and Yang.
14 That's just what it was.

15 Q During the years that you worked in the company
16 together, what would happen when you had challenging financial
17 times?

18 A We would stop paying ourselves. Cut back on
19 everything and you know, I think like every Mom-and-Pop shop.

20 Q Currently, are you getting a salary?

21 A Yes.

22 Q Now, you've testified that you don't have any full-
23 time employees. Do you have anybody working for you at the
24 moment under a contract basis?

25 A Well, I have contractors. None of them are -- are

1 physically contracted. They're just freelancers that I hire.
2 You know, that I work with.

3 Q You heard Mr. Freedberg talk to you about they're a
4 line item as consultants?

5 A Yeah.

6 Q And in 2020 you had quite a few consultants, correct?

7 A Consultants? I had contractors.

8 Q Or --

9 A Yeah, yeah. Contractors in what year?

10 Q In 2020.

11 A Yeah. In 2020 I had a lot of contractors.

12 Q Okay. How many do you have now?

13 A It fluctuates but right now I have -- there's two --
14 wait, three -- the full-time contractors, I have two. And
15 part-time contractors, I have three.

16 Q And those part-time contractors, how many hours a
17 week do they work?

18 A One works 20 and the other one, just lately, it works
19 three or four.

20 Q Okay. Explain to the Court what happened in 2020.

21 A Do you mind? Can I get a piece of paper that I put
22 some notes on over on --

23 Q Yeah.

24 A -- right there. On the desk.

25 THE COURT: So there are specific rules --

1 THE WITNESS: Okay.

2 THE COURT: -- about when you can use paperwork to
3 refresh your testimony. You can bring it to him if you like.

4 But Mr. Bell, the rule is, basically, Ms. Goff has to
5 ask you a question and you need to indicate that you can't
6 remember the answer without looking at something. And then, if
7 she goes through that process, I can let you --

8 THE WITNESS: Okay.

9 THE COURT: -- look at it for a particular question.
10 So --

11 THE WITNESS: Yeah.

12 THE COURT: You can bring the paper but why don't you
13 ask a narrower question because I don't want to get a narrative
14 off of paper.

15 MS. GOFF: Okay. So well, I need to ask him first,
16 explain to you what happened in 2020.

17 THE COURT: Yep.

18 BY MS. GOFF:

19 Q So you can do that without a piece of paper, correct?

20 A Okay. So in 2020 we got a big project from a company
21 called Trulieve that's in the cannabis space. And that was --
22 ended up being 69.3 percent of our business that year. And it
23 generated, you know, the income that we have and that -- that
24 they've stated.

25 Q Did Trulieve generate the \$1.4 million?

1 A Yes.

2 Q And then the other clients were the rest; is that
3 what you're testifying to?

4 A Yes. Trulieve, yeah. It was 69.8 percent of all
5 revenues.

6 Q When did Trulieve retain you?

7 A In 2018.

8 Q And why the spike in 2020; what happened?

9 A Okay. Trulieve is a cannabis -- a very large
10 cannabis company. And in 2018 through a referral from another
11 cannabis company I had worked with, I got contacted by one of
12 the big investors of the company. And they brought me in to
13 build their first website -- their first commerce website for
14 Florida -- it was Florida. And then in -- then 2000 -- so we
15 built that and it was \$175 so you know, it was a great -- it
16 was, you know, one of the five to six projects -- large
17 projects.

18 And then in 2019 when the company had just gone
19 public and they had -- obviously, they had really aggressive
20 expansion plans. And then the pandemic started coming and it
21 was real big thing about how you couldn't go into stores
22 anymore. And they got that exemption that would allow, you
23 know, the drive-up pickups. And so we were 2018 and a little
24 bit the beginning of 2019, you know, their commerce system
25 would do, like, \$30,000 -- I mean \$30 -- yeah, \$30,000 a month.

1 And then this is when I need that notes. If I -- yeah.

2 THE COURT: So --

3 THE WITNESS: All right. I'm sorry.

4 THE COURT: -- ask a different question.

5 THE WITNESS: Okay.

6 THE COURT: Because I think you've gone beyond what's
7 responsive --

8 THE WITNESS: Yeah, yeah.

9 THE COURT: -- to her question.

10 THE WITNESS: Yep.

11 BY MS. GOFF:

12 Q Okay. So what was the extent of the business that
13 Trulieve brought to you in 2019/2020?

14 A It was to build a very advanced commerce system that
15 would allow people to go online and order from one of a 100
16 different locations and be able to drive up to any of the
17 Trulieve's -- I think at the time it started out as 50 and then
18 by the end of 2020 we had 140 different locations that we were
19 just trying to keep up with the -- you know, the demand.
20 Because the pandemic hit and everybody had to go online and
21 they had to go order online and then pick up. They couldn't
22 walk into a store anymore, so they had no way of doing it. So
23 they -- they said, Charlie, can you do it and I -- you know, I
24 took it on.

25 Q So when the pandemic ended and people could go into

1 stores, what happened to the cannabis business?

2 A Well, at the end of 2020 --

3 MS. MILFELD: Objection, as far as relevance with the
4 overall cannabis business industry.

5 THE COURT: Sustained.

6 BY MS. GOFF:

7 Q So what happened to Trulieve once the pandemic no
8 longer was --

9 A I would -- yeah.

10 Q -- happening and people could go into stores again?

11 A I can't really -- I'm not sure what happened to
12 Trulieve. We -- we --

13 MS. MILFELD: Objection, as far as now this -- I
14 think the further answer would be speculative, based upon his
15 response.

16 THE COURT: So --

17 MS. GLASSMAN: He's not sure what happened to
18 Trulieve.

19 THE COURT: Overruled from what he said so far. I
20 think that, essentially, what we're talking about is try to not
21 to guess if you don't know.

22 THE WITNESS: Yeah. No, it --

23 THE COURT: And I think you said you didn't know.

24 THE WITNESS: No, I know. I'm sorry.

25 THE COURT: And so, Ms. Goff, go ahead and ask

1 another question.

2 BY MS. GOFF:

3 Q Okay. So what happened to Trulieve when people could
4 start going back into the stores?

5 MS. MILFELD: Objection. Lack of foundation.

6 THE COURT: I think he just said he didn't know.

7 THE WITNESS: No, I didn't.

8 MS. GOFF: I don't think he said that. I think he
9 knows what happened to Trulieve.

10 BY MS. GOFF:

11 Q Is Trulieve still a client?

12 A No.

13 Q All right. Why are they no longer a client?

14 A They fired us.

15 Q Okay. And why did they fire you?

16 A Because I -- I made, personally, three major mistakes
17 and -- and caused their system to crash and so it was over.

18 Q How often in the 21 years that ToolStudios has been
19 in business did you get a client like Trulieve?

20 A Never. Never.

21 Q And do you -- was Trulieve a publicly traded company?

22 A They went public in 2018.

23 Q And have you ever had a publicly traded company as a
24 client before?

25 A No.

1 Q Okay. Can you turn to Exhibit 21?

2 A Is there a letter on that?

3 THE COURT: I think the numbered ones are in the
4 purple book.

5 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry. Thank you. Okay.

6 BY MS. GOFF:

7 Q Can you identify this document?

8 A Yes.

9 Q What is it?

10 A It's our top clients over the last ten years.

11 Q Who generated this document?

12 A I did out of QuickBooks.

13 Q And how did you do that?

14 A I took an export of, you know, sales by client.

15 Q And then what?

16 A And then I took that information and I put it into a
17 spreadsheet.

18 Q And then you printed it?

19 A Yes.

20 MS. GOFF: Okay. I move for the entry of Exhibit 21,
21 Your Honor.

22 THE COURT: Position as to 21?

23 MS. MILFELD: Your Honor, we object to Exhibit 21.

24 First, it's listed as top clients over ten years. And if the
25 Court notices, after the seventh line, there aren't dates for

1 the remaining clients. And so it's -- it doesn't purport to be
2 what it says. In addition, we don't have access to the
3 underlying data. A proper summary under 1006, under the
4 Colorado Rules of Evidence, requires that the person who wishes
5 to submit a summary needs to provide that information to us and
6 we don't have that. We also have concerns about inaccuracies
7 in this document, based on our client's quick review, so we
8 would object pursuant to 401 and 403 of the Colorado Rules of
9 Evidence, as well as an improper summary.

10 THE COURT: I think the Court will find, at this
11 point, that the 1006 foundation hasn't yet been laid. It's not
12 clear to me whether you can, but at at this point, you haven't.
13 And so the Court, at this point, is not admitting 21.

14 MS. GOFF: Okay.

15 BY MS. GOFF:

16 Q Let me ask you this. How often did you get a client
17 like Trulieve?

18 A Never.

19 Q And are you prepared to handle those size of
20 projects?

21 A No.

22 Q How did you manage to handle that client when you got
23 that client?

24 A I tried by hiring different freelancers in order to,
25 you know, rely on their expertise to build a system. I then

1 designed it all and then handed it off to these freelance
2 teams. And along the way, the client started interjecting
3 their own experts, as they saw we were really struggling. And
4 so I attempted to bring all these people together and for a
5 while we did a lot of cool things. But at the end, it was just
6 so overwhelming and I worked seven days a week. I credit it --
7 you know, a big part of why my marriage -- it was just too
8 much. I -- I -- I'll -- I'll never do it again.

9 Q How many clients do you currently have?

10 A I am at four active clients.

11 Q And does Alyson, your wife -- does Ms. Bell have any
12 clients within ToolStudios?

13 A Yes.

14 Q And how many active clients does she have?

15 A She has five, I think.

16 Q Will you be able to retain those clients after today
17 or do you think they'll go with Ms. Bell?

18 A I would assume they would go with Ms. Bell.

19 Q How much of your business is repeat business?

20 A You know, the goal is to try to have an 80-20 split.
21 So repeat business being 80 percent and mine's opposite of
22 that. So I have a very low repeat business customer base.

23 Q Is it true that -- well, who's your -- who's your
24 largest client right now?

25 A Active is NOBO. Active, the large -- well,

1 largest -- largest active client would be, probably, ongoing,
2 Callie's. Callie's probably. Yeah, Callie's and NOBO.

3 Q Okay. What about Telerx?

4 A They are a project-based, so that's, you know, can
5 you build us a website? Yeah. How much would it cost? It'll
6 cost this much and I gave them a proposal that had a range on
7 it. And it went from \$140 to \$180.

8 Q So is that what you're doing for Telerx is building a
9 website for them?

10 A Yes.

11 Q Okay. And the most amount of money you would get out
12 of that project is \$180,000?

13 A Yes.

14 Q About how much revenue does NOBO generate a year?

15 A Well, they used -- they hire -- they recently hired
16 another agency but we're only handling their web work. But
17 large -- over a period of seven years, you know, they were a
18 large client. But no pending projects right now for them.

19 Q So you have no income from NOBO right now?

20 A We have some but it's, maybe, I think, in the last
21 four months \$5,000, \$6,000.

22 Q And what about Callie's?

23 A Callie's is a regular client that we do social media
24 for and they do about anywhere between \$8 and \$11,000 a month.
25 So I consider them a large client. And they're really the kind

1 of client I -- I'm after or I hope to be after again.

2 Q Between about \$8,000 a month?

3 A Yeah. Well, they -- I think the most Callie's -- we
4 had a project in the beginning back in 2017, '16. And then we
5 built their website, so that was the big project. And then it
6 goes to monthly social media and just maintenance of their
7 stuff. And then, you know, packaging design and that kind of
8 stuff. And they've been paying us, you know, \$10 to \$12,000 a
9 month.

10 Q No one has looked -- none of the two experts that we
11 heard this morning looked at the books for 2023. How is the
12 company doing?

13 A Really bad. We're really bad.

14 Q Can you look at Exhibit 26? Can you identify this
15 document?

16 A Yeah. It's our checking -- business checking
17 account.

18 Q And how much money do you have in your business
19 checking account as of July 31st?

20 A We had \$109.

21 Q And has that gone up or down as of today?

22 A It's down to \$68,000.

23 Q And then do you have any money in the savings account
24 at some --

25 A Yeah, we do. We have \$50,000 there.

1 Q Okay.

2 A And part of that's retainer.

3 Q Has anyone approached you and asked to purchase your
4 company?

5 A No.

6 Q Do you agree with Mr. Harkness' value of the company?
7 He gave it two values, \$276 and \$218.

8 A No.

9 Q Why not?

10 A Because we have a lot less cash and he -- he -- him
11 and I discussed it and he said --

12 MS. MILFELD: Objection as to hearsay.

13 THE COURT: Sustained.

14 BY MS. GOFF:

15 Q He can't --

16 A He stated less cash.

17 THE COURT: So --

18 MS. GOFF: He --

19 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry. I'm sorry.

20 THE COURT: No. The reason for the objection is that
21 you're not allowed to repeat what other people have said to you
22 in general.

23 THE WITNESS: Okay. All right. Thank you.

24 BY MS. GOFF:

25 Q Okay.

1 A Because we have less cash than we did in 20 -- when
2 in April or in February.

3 Q And do you have less accounts receivable too?

4 A Yes.

5 Q So basically, has everything gone down on the balance
6 sheet, except --

7 A Yes.

8 MS. MILFELD: Objection as far as lack of foundation.
9 We don't -- we haven't received any of the balance sheets. We
10 don't know what those look like.

11 THE COURT: Overruled.

12 THE WITNESS: Okay.

13 THE COURT: You can answer.

14 A A lot less.

15 BY MS. GOFF:

16 Q Do you agree with Mr. Freedberg's value of the
17 company?

18 A No.

19 Q What do you -- what are you asking the Court today to
20 give the value of your company?

21 MS. MILFELD: Your Honor, we would object to Mr. Bell
22 providing his opinion as to the value of his business. That's
23 702 testimony, unlike a homeowner giving an opinion of the
24 value of a house. This is completely different. I searched
25 for case law to see if a person -- a layperson could provide an

1 opinion of a business value and I wasn't able to find it. And
2 so I think, based on the testimony that we've heard from Mr.
3 Harkness and Mr. Freedberg, the business valuations require
4 different types of methodology that Mr. Bell lacks the training
5 and experience. And so he is a layperson who doesn't have the
6 scope of knowledge to provide this opinion.

7 THE COURT: Response?

8 MS. GOFF: Well, Your Honor, he's owned this company
9 for 21 years. I think that he has a very good idea of what his
10 company is worth and I object to the fact that he can't. I
11 mean, I have no idea why he can't testify as to what his
12 company is worth.

13 THE COURT: Well, Ms. Milfeld, objects to that.

14 MS. GOFF: Yeah. She --

15 THE COURT: Because she thinks it's expert testimony
16 and he's not an expert.

17 MS. GOFF: He's an expert on his own company. You
18 know, I mean --

19 THE COURT: So the --

20 MS. GOFF: -- you own your own company. You know,
21 you're an expert on your company. He's the sole owner.

22 THE COURT: So it's an interesting question because I
23 don't know case law either about whether it is similar or
24 dissimilar to something like a house. I'm going to hear Mr.
25 Bell's estimate but I think there's a strong argument that the

1 Court could discount it for the reasons that you indicate.

2 MS. MILFELD: And I think --

3 THE COURT: So --

4 MS. MILFELD: Oh, I'm sorry, Your Honor.

5 THE WITNESS: I want to answer it, honestly. Is
6 that --

7 THE COURT: So hold on.

8 THE WITNESS: Oh, I'm sorry.

9 THE COURT: A record that you want to make?

10 MS. MILFELD: Yes. I think, in addition, the Court
11 heard testimony from Mr. Bell that Ms. Bell was the primary
12 bookkeeper and she was in charge of finances. So I think that
13 creates a problem for him opining as to a business value when
14 he doesn't even have that information and he doesn't have a
15 foundation.

16 THE COURT: I think it creates an issue as to weight
17 and so the Court's going to hear his estimate but be mindful of
18 your rationale.

19 You may answer.

20 A The value of the company, as Mr. Hartman (sic) was
21 based on the money that we had in the bank --

22 THE COURT: So --

23 THE WITNESS: Okay.

24 THE COURT: So Mr. Bell, I'm sorry.

25 THE WITNESS: Well, the -- a 100 --

1 THE COURT: It's clear to me that you don't get to
2 comment on Mr. Harkness' processes.

3 THE WITNESS: Okay. I'm sorry. I'm sorry. Okay. I
4 get it.

5 THE COURT: But you can say an amount that you think
6 it's worth and why.

7 A Okay. I feel it's worth \$120,000. No, I'm sorry.
8 \$150,000 because I took the amount of cash that we have, I took
9 the amount of receivables that we have, and I took into account
10 the cash on hand. And plus, I also took into account the
11 furniture and that's how I came up with that number.

12 BY MS. GOFF:

13 Q Would you turn to Exhibit 14? Exhibit 4 of that
14 exhibit -- page 4 of that or --

15 A Sorry.

16 Q Schedule 4 of that exhibit.

17 MS. MILFELD: I don't have Schedule 4.

18 MS. GLASSMAN: I'm sorry. Katy (phonetic), did you
19 say Exhibit 14?

20 MS. GOFF: I did.

21 MS. ELLIS: It's page 12.

22 MS. GLASSMAN: There's no page 4.

23 MS. GOFF: It's Schedule 4. What did you say?

24 MS. ELLIS: It's page 12.

25 MS. GOFF: Which is page 12.

1 THE COURT: Of Exhibit --

2 MS. GOFF: Yeah.

3 THE COURT: Which --

4 MS. GOFF: It's page 12.

5 THE COURT: Of exhibit what?

6 MS. GOFF: 14.

7 THE COURT: 14, page 12. Thank you.

8 THE WITNESS: Thank you.

9 MS. GOFF: It's Schedule 4 and towards the back.

10 THE WITNESS: Got it. I'm almost there. Schedule 4?

11 MS. GOFF: Yes. It's page --

12 THE WITNESS: I got it. I got it.

13 MS. GOFF: Okay.

14 THE WITNESS: All right.

15 BY MS. GOFF:

16 Q So in 2021 at the top of the page, what happened to
17 ToolStudios?

18 A '21 at the top of the page.

19 Q The very first line.

20 A Oh, we showed a loss of \$46,000.

21 Q And what happened in 2022?

22 A We showed a loss of \$26,000.

23 Q And if we have the book -- and what would be the
24 books of those numbers for 2023?

25 A A negative \$78,500.

1 Q During years 2021 and 2022 were you working full time
2 for the company during those year?

3 A Very much so.

4 Q And why did the company lose money?

5 A We paid ourselves too much.

6 Q If we --

7 MS. MILFELD: Objection as far as lack of foundation
8 for that answer.

9 THE WITNESS: Okay. We had --

10 THE COURT: Overruled. Overruled for the same
11 reasons.

12 A Okay. We were heavily involved in the cannabis
13 industry. And after the pandemic, the cannabis industry really
14 started to decline and we saw our clients and business
15 referrals go way down. And we didn't have any really -- you
16 know, we had some good projects but nothing, you know, big or
17 large and that's why.

18 BY MS. GOFF:

19 Q Turn to Exhibit 24. Can you identify this document?

20 A Yeah. Yes. It's my financial statement.

21 Q How much is your annual salary this year?

22 A \$98,500.

23 Q And what does that equate to a month?

24 A \$8,208.

25 Q Who set your -- who decided you were going to earn

1 \$98,500 for salary this year?

2 A I don't remember but Aly enters it all, so Aly.

3 Q Okay. So then when you get a salary there's
4 withholding on your check, correct?

5 A I would assume. Yes, yes.

6 Q Okay. Who does your payroll?

7 A Aly.

8 Q Okay. And so what -- looking at page 2 of that
9 document, what is your mortgage payment every month?

10 A \$2,870.

11 Q And do you have an HOA in your community?

12 A Yes. Yes. And --

13 Q And how much is your HOA fees?

14 A I think it was \$29 a month but we pay it one time a
15 year.

16 Q Okay. And then do you -- does this accurately
17 reflect the utilities on the marital home?

18 A Yes.

19 Q Running about \$610 a month? And I see -- did you
20 recently cancel the property care?

21 A Yes.

22 Q And then do the groceries and supplies, do those
23 accurately reflect what you're spending?

24 A I had my son living with me this summer, so they're
25 probably going to drop a little bit but right around that, yes.

1 Q Okay. Which child lived with you?

2 A My middle son Julian.

3 Q Okay. And looking at page 3 of that document, do you
4 still have -- are you still paying the therapist for Camryn?

5 A Yes.

6 Q And are you -- looking at the children's expenses,
7 you listed tuition for Julian at a \$1,000 -- or his rent,
8 rather. Julian's rent. Can you tell Judge Salomone what you
9 intend to do? Have you paid that yet?

10 A The first month was paid through his college fund and
11 I -- I hope that I can, you know, really start contributing to
12 his rent and his college.

13 Q Have you paid his tuition for this first semester?

14 A It came out of his college fund.

15 Q Okay. And where is he going to school?

16 A CSU.

17 Q Okay. And then looking at your miscellaneous
18 expenses, do those accurately reflect your expenses for your
19 miscellaneous expenses for the month?

20 A Yes.

21 Q Turning to page 4 is a list of the debts and these
22 debts are listed in your financial affidavit here. Would you
23 please explain to the Court the debt to Joyce (phonetic) Bell?

24 A When we started ToolStudios, my mom gave us \$50,000
25 in exchange for ten percent of the company and we had been

1 slowly paying her back. And when the company started not doing
2 so great, I -- I didn't want -- and my started to age, I asked
3 her -- you know, I talked to my sister and wanted her out of
4 the company. And at that point, my sister brokered, you know,
5 that we would give her \$500 a month and she would give us back
6 the ten percent. The company paid that \$500 for a while until
7 it became a personal debt on Aly and I. And we've been paying
8 her from our personal account for, I think, over a year and a
9 half \$500 a month. And we agreed to pay her \$500 a month for
10 life.

11 Q Do you believe that that's a marital debt?

12 A Absolutely. We've been paying it.

13 Q How are you asking the Court to pay the marital debts
14 today? From what -- how do you want them paid?

15 A I just want to sell the house, pay off our debts, and
16 split the rest and let us move on.

17 Q Okay. Let's look at page 5 of that document.

18 A Okay.

19 Q Can you explain, "We've agreed that the value of
20 Timothy Place" -- is that the marital home?

21 A Yes.

22 Q Okay. "And we've agreed that it's worth \$990"?

23 A Yes.

24 Q What is the mortgage on that home?

25 A \$519,893 as of the date.

1 Q Okay.

2 A Yeah.

3 Q And have we found out that that mortgage can be
4 assumed?

5 A We have.

6 Q Okay. And then are you driving the Nissan Maxima?

7 A Yes.

8 Q And does Ms. Bell have a vehicle now, as well?

9 A Yes.

10 Q Do you each have a IRA?

11 A Yes.

12 Q And are they about equal in value?

13 A I think they're exactly equal.

14 Q And then do you have -- are these your Chase savings?
15 Are these yours and Ms. Bell's bank accounts?

16 A The first two are the Chase and our -- our personal.
17 And then the other two are my personal savings and checking.

18 Q And those numbers there, at the time you signed this
19 financial affidavit, are those accurate?

20 A Yes.

21 Q And then going down to the bottom, you have a
22 business interest in ToolStudios and how much did you value
23 that at?

24 A Based on the same equation I did today, it was
25 \$150,000.

1 Q Could you turn to Exhibit 16? And can you identify
2 this document?

3 A Yes.

4 Q What is it?

5 A It's our legal fees as of that date.

6 Q And who have -- who's paid the legal fees?

7 A ToolStudios has paid these.

8 Q Okay. Now, can you turn back again to Exhibit 14,
9 Schedule 4. That would be page 12.

10 A Which schedule? 4?

11 Q Yeah. Schedule 4.

12 A I got it. I got it.

13 Q Okay. I just wanted you to look at your ordinary
14 income for ToolStudios.

15 A I got it.

16 Q Okay. So what did ToolStudios earn in 2018?

17 A \$82,000.

18 Q And then 2019?

19 A \$92.

20 Q And then in 2020?

21 A \$303.

22 Q And then in '21 and '22 you've already testified to
23 that loss, correct?

24 A Correct.

25 Q Can you turn to Exhibit 25? And then can you turn to

1 Exhibit 1?

2 A Which section? I'm sorry.

3 Q Look at Exhibit -- turn to Exhibit 1.

4 A Oh, 1. Sorry. I thought you said 25.

5 Q Can you identify this document?

6 A Yes.

7 Q What is it?

8 A Our tax return.

9 Q Which one?

10 A 2017.

11 Q Is this your individual tax return?

12 A It's our joint.

13 Q How much is your adjusted gross income for 2017 for
14 you and Ms. Bell?

15 MS. MILFELD: Your Honor, we object --

16 A \$56 --

17 MS. MILFELD: -- at this time because this exhibit
18 has not been introduced into evidence and we have not
19 stipulated to this.

20 THE COURT: You mean it's not among the stipulated
21 exhibits? Can you --

22 MS. GOFF: It is not. So --

23 THE COURT: Can you lay some foundation for it?

24 MS. GOFF: Yes. I'm laying the foundation right now.

25 So --

1 THE COURT: Well --

2 MS. GOFF: I've asked him what this document is and
3 who prepared --

4 THE COURT: So you have -- so you have to admit it
5 before you can approach your testimony from it.

6 MS. GOFF: Okay. Okay.

7 BY MS. GOFF:

8 Q Who prepared this -- your tax return for 2017?

9 A David Black.

10 Q Okay. And does this accurate -- does this exhibit
11 accurately reflect the first two pages of that tax return that
12 you filed?

13 A Yes.

14 Q And did you file this tax return with the Internal
15 Revenue Service?

16 A Yes.

17 Q And did both of you sign this document?

18 A Yes.

19 MS. GOFF: Okay. I move for the entry of Exhibit 1.

20 THE COURT: Position as to Exhibit 1?

21 MS. MILFELD: Your Honor, we object to Exhibit 1 on a
22 few -- for a few different reasons. The first being, it's not
23 relevant under 401 and 403 because income under 14-10-114 and
24 14-10-115 has a very different definition than what you can
25 submit to the IRS. So it's not relevant and it's not helpful

1 to the Court. This tax return is also incomplete. We only
2 have the first two pages, it's not signed. We are unable to
3 see any of the adjustments that were made, which would be in
4 the accompanying pages. And so the Court should not admit this
5 exhibit just because it's not going to give the Court the
6 information it needs for determining either business income or
7 his own income.

8 THE COURT: Sustained. I think you could ask him
9 certain questions and then he could use a document to refresh
10 his recollection if he doesn't remember. But the objection to
11 the exhibit is also sustained.

12 MS. GOFF: Okay.

13 BY MS. GOFF:

14 Q Do you agree that you had -- that your income in 2017
15 was -- your personal income was around \$56,000?

16 A Your Honor, 2017 tax return, it was \$56,000.

17 Q Okay. And what has been the most money that you and
18 Aly have ever reported on a tax return since you've been
19 married -- you and Ms. Bell have ever reported on a tax return?

20 A 2020.

21 MS. MILFELD: Objection as --

22 THE WITNESS: Sorry.

23 MS. MILFELD: -- far as relevance. What they report
24 on their tax return isn't relevant as far as what their actual
25 income is for under 14-10-114 and 14-10-115.

1 THE COURT: Overruled. It's not perfect but it's
2 somewhat indicative.

3 So you may answer.

4 A 2020.

5 BY MS. GOFF:

6 Q And how much money did you report on your tax return
7 in 2020?

8 A I'm not -- I think it was \$303. I can't --

9 MS. GOFF: Can I have him turn to 25 -- Exhibit 25,
10 Your Honor, to refresh his memory?

11 THE COURT: Ask him if that would help and then --

12 BY MS. GOFF:

13 Q Would that help --

14 A Yes.

15 Q -- if you could --

16 A Yes.

17 Q -- turn to Exhibit 25 to refresh your memory?

18 A \$287.

19 Q Okay. Let's turn to their Exhibit N. Can you
20 identify this document?

21 A Yes. It's our home equity line of credit
22 (indiscernible).

23 Q Is this your universal residential loan application?
24 It's Exhibit N.

25 A Yes.

1 Q Okay.

2 A This is the HELOC.

3 Q No. I don't -- look at it again, Mr. Bell.

4 A Sorry. We're talking M -- M?

5 Q It's your universal residential loan. The amount was
6 \$548,250.

7 A Are we on M you said?

8 Q We're on N.

9 A Oh, N.

10 THE COURT: N, like Nancy.

11 A Oh, N. That's the problem.

12 BY MS. GOFF:

13 Q N, like Nancy. Sorry.

14 A Sorry. There's the problem.

15 Q Okay. So can --

16 A Yes. Yes.

17 Q So this is the loan on your home, correct?

18 A Correct. Correct.

19 Q And turn to page 2.

20 A Yep.

21 Q And on page 2 there's the base employer income at
22 \$13,414.32. Whose income is that?

23 A Aly and I's.

24 Q And that was the income that you reported when you
25 took out your -- when you purchased your home for a month,

1 correct?

2 A Yes. When we refinanced, that was our income on the
3 mortgage.

4 Q Turn to Exhibit 18. Can you identify this document?

5 A We're on 18?

6 Q Yes.

7 A Okay. Sorry. This is my Social Security statement.

8 Q And on page 2, do those numbers accurately reflect
9 your Social Security earnings for the years represented there?

10 A Correct. Yes.

11 Q And what was the highest year that you had for Social
12 Security income?

13 A 2021.

14 Q And is that because the number went up from the IRS?

15 MS. MILFELD: Objection as far as lack of foundation.

16 THE COURT: Sustained.

17 BY MS. GOFF:

18 Q So the \$13,000 income shown on the universal loan
19 application --

20 A Uh-huh.

21 Q -- is that in line with what you and Ms. Bell had
22 been earning consistently for the last few years, about \$13,000
23 a month together?

24 A What we'd been earning is \$98,500 plus \$35,000
25 divided by 12. And that's what we've been living off for over

1 a year and a half until 2023 -- until this time.

2 Q Let's talk about the marital home. What do you
3 think -- what are you asking the Court today to do with the
4 marital home?

5 A I'd like the marital home sold so we have the money
6 then to pay off this debt and you know, try to start new.

7 Q Did you, at one time, send Ms. Bell an email and say
8 that you were offering her the house?

9 A In the beginning, in the first three months, I was
10 sending a lot of emails trying to avoid this. And I was
11 offering -- you know, they live in the house. I was offering
12 \$522,500 with our dogs. I was offering to live in the little
13 house that -- that they live in now. And I offered a lot of it
14 but --

15 Q Have you changed your mind about whether you think --
16 well, clearly, you've testified that you now think the home
17 should be sold?

18 A Six -- six months later and a \$150,000 plus less
19 money, I -- we have no choice.

20 Q Now, you also have a HELOC on this home, correct?

21 A Correct.

22 Q Can you turn to Exhibit M --

23 A Yeah.

24 Q -- in the other book?

25 A Yeah.

1 Q Who's listed on -- who are the people who are
2 securing this HELOC?

3 A Aly and I's -- Aly and I.

4 Q Okay. And how much is the credit limit on the HELOC?

5 A \$132.

6 Q And have you -- did you take \$5,000 off of that or
7 no?

8 A No.

9 Q So does the whole \$132 still remain there?

10 A Yes.

11 Q What is the term of this HELOC note?

12 A I think, if I remember correctly -- I mean, I can
13 read it probably. It's -- I think it's ten years interest only
14 and then you refi after that. Or no, you then have to pay
15 principals.

16 Q So you have a draw period of 10 years and a loan term
17 of 20, correct?

18 A Correct.

19 Q And when did you take this out?

20 A When we refinanced.

21 Q And can you look at the date on that? It's on the
22 first page.

23 A April 1st, 2021.

24 Q Now, what is the co-petitioner proposing regarding
25 the house?

1 A That they assume the loan and --

2 MS. MILFELD: Objection as far as --

3 THE WITNESS: Oh.

4 MS. MILFELD: -- lack of foundation, at this point.

5 THE COURT: Overruled. You can answer.

6 A In their documents they want to keep my name on the
7 mortgage and assume the loan. And take my name --

8 MS. MILFELD: Your Honor, I --

9 A -- off of it after 90 days, I think it was.

10 MS. MILFELD: Your Honor, as far -- our objection is,
11 based on his responses for a settlement communication, it's
12 unclear if he's discussing what's in the JTMC or if he's
13 talking about some other type of offer that was made.

14 MS. GOFF: Well --

15 THE COURT: I think it's appropriate that that be
16 clarified.

17 THE WITNESS: Yeah.

18 BY MS. GOFF:

19 Q What was the offer in the JTMC?

20 A Is there a reference page for me?

21 THE COURT: I mean, I can take judicial notice of the
22 JTMC.

23 MS. GOFF: Okay. Why don't we do that.

24 THE COURT: Okay.

25 MS. GOFF: That's a good idea. Thank you, Your

1 Honor.

2 BY MS. GOFF:

3 Q Are you in agreement that your name would remain on
4 the HELOC until such time as until we don't when?

5 A Correct.

6 Q Are you in agreement with that or do you think that
7 that would cause you trouble?

8 A Having my name on anything -- that anything that
9 would accumulate debt is not a good thing and keeps me from
10 being able to buy something myself.

11 Q So are you asking that your name be removed from the
12 HELOC --

13 A Yes.

14 Q -- if she were to assume it? So she would have to
15 assume it in order to get your name off of the HELOC --
16 correct -- or refinance?

17 A Refinance, yes.

18 Q Okay. Would you like your son Camryn to attend Niwot
19 High School?

20 A Absolutely.

21 Q And is it your belief that your wife and Camryn have
22 to live in the marital home in order for this to happen?

23 A No. No.

24 Q Look at Exhibit 24, page 2. And we've looked at this
25 before. I was just going to go over the payment on the house.

1 What is the total payment on the house?

2 A \$28,070.

3 Q And if there's borrowing against the HELOC, will that
4 increase the payment?

5 A It would be a separate payment, yes.

6 Q Does the home need maintenance right now?

7 A We got two appraisals for air conditioning. One said
8 it needs to be replaced, the other one said it's on its last
9 leg.

10 MS. MILFELD: Objection as far as hearsay.

11 THE COURT: Sustained.

12 THE WITNESS: It does need --

13 BY MS. GOFF:

14 Q Are there --

15 THE COURT: It's also nonresponsive.

16 THE WITNESS: Okay. Sorry.

17 BY MS. GOFF:

18 Q Are there any pressing maintenance issues on the home
19 right now?

20 A Air conditioning, heater, hot water heater, and --

21 MS. MILFELD: Objection as far as lack of foundation
22 because he's basing all this information on hearsay.

23 THE COURT: Can you lay a little foundation so I
24 know?

25 MS. GOFF: He has --

1 BY MS. GOFF:

2 Q Do you live in the marital home?

3 A Yes.

4 Q Is your air conditioning working well?

5 A No.

6 Q Do you need a new air conditioner?

7 A Yes.

8 Q Is the hot water heater working well?

9 A No.

10 Q Do you need a new hot water heater?

11 A Yes.

12 Q Could you turn to Exhibit Y? It's in their book.

13 A Yeah. Okay.

14 Q I would just -- would you please explain to Judge
15 Salomone what this document is?

16 A It's an option agreement.

17 MS. MILFELD: Your Honor, just -- I don't know if Ms.
18 Goff received this information but we do stipulate to this
19 exhibit.

20 THE COURT: I had it in my list of stipulated.

21 MS. MILFELD: And we do -- we also stipulate to the
22 disposition of this in the JTMC.

23 THE COURT: Okay. I think -- I understood that to be
24 a stipulated issue in the JTMC but I'm not sure if you want to
25 talk about it for a different reason.

1 MS. GOFF: I just wanted to point out to the Court
2 that he received the stock options and he didn't pay \$138,000
3 for them. That was my only purpose in that document. That
4 document shows \$138,000 as the value. And he received the
5 stock options because NOBO is his client and they just gave
6 them to him because he sits on the board.

7 THE COURT: Okay. So I think the only thing that I
8 understood to be stipulated was the disposition of the stock
9 options. So if there's another purpose for which you want me
10 to consider the stock options, then go ahead and ask him
11 questions about that.

12 MS. GOFF: Yeah. I think that that -- that, as long
13 as we follow the stipulation, that we're fine then. We'll just
14 forget that question for right now.

15 THE COURT: Okay.

16 MS. GOFF: Give me a moment, Your Honor. I have
17 nothing further, Your Honor.

18 THE COURT: This seems like a logical time for a
19 lunch recess. If I take until 1:15, do the parties think that
20 we're, basically on track, in terms of where you assumed that
21 we would be?

22 MS. MILFELD: Yes.

23 THE COURT: I do that too. Agree, Ms. Goff?

24 MS. GOFF: Yeah, I agree.

25 THE COURT: Okay. So let's take a recess until 1:15

1 and we'll resume with cross-examination of Mr. Bell. We're in
2 recess at this time. Thank you.

3 (Recess at 11:59 a.m., recommencing at 1:16 p.m.)

4 THE COURT: We are back on the record in the Bell
5 matter.

6 Mr. Bell, could you go back up to the witness stand
7 for me, please? I'm not going to give you a new oath. You're
8 still under the same one that I administered earlier.

9 THE WITNESS: Thank you, Your Honor.

10 THE COURT: And Ms. Milfeld, cross-examination.

11 MS. MILFELD: Thank you.

12 MS. GOFF: Your Honor, could I just ask Mr. Bell two
13 questions? The attorney fee affidavit just came in yesterday
14 and I missed it.

15 THE COURT: Is that okay with you, Ms. Milfeld?

16 MS. MILFELD: That's fine. Thank you.

17 THE COURT: Okay.

18 MS. GOFF: Thank you.

19 THE WITNESS: I forgot my glasses.

20 THE COURT: Okay.

21 MS. GOFF: Oh, here.

22 THE WITNESS: Sorry.

23 THE COURT: And feel free to get your water too, if
24 you'd like.

25 THE WITNESS: Thank you.

1 THE COURT: Or there's also water in the pitcher
2 there.

3 THE WITNESS: Thank you.

4 THE COURT: Go ahead, Ms. Goff.

5 THE WITNESS: Thanks.

6 RESUMED DIRECT EXAMINATION

7 BY MS. GOFF:

8 Q So yesterday we received an attorney fee affidavit
9 from your wife's attorney, correct?

10 A Correct.

11 Q Will you please tell the Court, what is your position
12 on paying anymore attorney fees?

13 A I do not want to pay anymore attorney fees.

14 Q Who has paid all of the attorney fees, as far as you
15 know, to date?

16 A ToolStudios paid the majority of them. And then our
17 personal Acorn account for one of our -- paid her through a
18 checking account of Aly's. That -- that's all I can tell you.
19 And then there's some money missing. Like, \$7,800; I don't
20 know how that was paid.

21 Q Okay. And then I have one more question. Could you
22 turn to Exhibit 23?

23 MS. GOFF: This doesn't have anything to do with
24 attorney fees. I forgot to ask him about this spreadsheet.

25 BY MS. GOFF:

1 Q Can you -- these are demonstrative only. Can --

2 THE COURT: I'm sorry. Which exhibit again?

3 MS. GOFF: It's 23.

4 THE COURT: Thanks.

5 BY MS. GOFF:

6 Q So can you identify these two -- this first document?

7 A Yes.

8 Q Okay. What is it?

9 A It's a spreadsheet that shows division of settlement
10 distribution or something. I think that's what it's called.

11 Q Does it show that Ms. Bell will keep the house in
12 that one?

13 A No. Wait. I'm sorry. Yes, it does.

14 Q And then on the second one, what does that show?

15 A It looks to be --

16 Q Is this the one that we would ask the Court to use if
17 you sell the house?

18 THE COURT: Ms. Goff, I'm fine with you --

19 A I don't know. I don't know.

20 THE COURT: -- arguing the --

21 THE WITNESS: Yeah.

22 MS. GOFF: Okay.

23 THE COURT: -- proposals without hearing testimony on
24 them.

25 MS. GOFF: Okay.

1 THE COURT: They're admitted as a demonstrative by
2 stipulation of the parties, so we don't have to go through this
3 with Mr. Bell.

4 MS. GOFF: Okay.

5 THE WITNESS: Okay. Thank you.

6 MS. GOFF: Thank you, Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: Ms. Milfeld, cross-examination.

8 MS. MILFELD: Thank you.

9 CROSS-EXAMINATION

10 BY MS. MILFELD:

11 Q Mr. Bell, you testified regarding health concerns
12 that you have.

13 A Yes.

14 Q Correct?

15 A Yes.

16 Q You testified that you suffer from back issues, neck
17 issues, and ADHD, correct?

18 A No, incorrect.

19 Q You testified that you suffer from ADHD?

20 A Yes. That's true, yes.

21 Q You testified that you suffer from back issues?

22 A No. I said I needed an MRI because I was -- I have
23 numbing in my feet and it's starting to grow up to my leg. And
24 the person ordered an MRI --

25 Q Okay. I'm not -- Mr. Bell --

