



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF "NUVO BUS TRANSIT SYSTEMS PRIVATE LIMITED"

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

OPINION

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of **Nuvo Bus Transit Systems Private Limited** ("the company"), which comprise the Balance Sheet as at 31st March, 2024, the Statement of Profit and Loss and the Statement of Cash Flows for the year ended on that date, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the aforesaid financial statements give the information required by the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the Accounting Standards prescribed under section 133 of the Act read with relevant rules issued there under and other accounting principles generally accepted in India, of the state of affairs of the Company as at March 31, 2024, the **Profit** and its cash flows for the year ended on that date.

BASIS FOR OPINION

We conducted our audit of the financial statements in accordance with the Standards on Auditing specified under section 143(10) of the Act (SAs). Our responsibilities under those Standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the Code of Ethics issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India (ICAI) together with the independence requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements under the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and the Rules made there under, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the ICAI's Code of Ethics. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the financial statements.

MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILTY FOR THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the matters stated in sub-section 5 of section 134 of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") with respect to the preparation of these financial statements that give a true and fair view of the financial position and financial performance of the Company in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in India, including the Accounting Standard specified under section 133 of the Act, read with relevant rules issued there under. This responsibility also includes maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting frauds and other irregularities; selection and application of appropriate accounting policies; making judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, relevant to the preparation and presentation of the financial statements that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.



11, Brabourne Road, Draupadi Mansion, 3rd floor, Kolkata - 700 00 Kehohe : 2248-2116 / 4065-4129 Email : admin@mpsurekaco.com, surekam@mpsurekaco.com Firm's Registration No. : 322097E | GSTIN : 19AAEFM4501C1ZR In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Board of Directors is also responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITY

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal financial controls relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. Under section 143(3)(i) of the Act, we are also responsible for expressing our opinion on whether the Company has adequate internal financial controls system in place and the operating effectiveness of such controls.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.



REPORT ON OTHER LEGAL AND REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS

- The Companies (Auditor's Report) Order, 2020 ("the Order") issued by the Central Government of India in exercise of powers conferred by sub section 11 of Section 143 of the Companies Act, we give in the "Annexure A" statement on the matters specified in paragraphs 3 and 4 of the Order, to the extent applicable.
- 2) As required by sub-section 3 of Section 143 of the Act, we report that:
 - a) We have sought and obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit.
 - b) In our opinion, proper books of account as required by law have been kept by the Company so far as it appears from our examination of those books.
 - c) The Balance Sheet, the Statement of Profit and Loss and Statement of Cash Flows dealt with by this Report are in agreement with the books of account.
 - d) In our opinion, the aforesaid financial statements comply with the Accounting Standards specified under Section 133 of the Act, read with relevant rules issued there under.
 - e) On the basis of written representations received from the directors as on 31st March, 2024 and taken on record by the Board of Directors, none of the directors is disqualified as on 31st March, 2024 from being appointed as a director in terms of sub-section 2 of Section 164 of the Act.
 - f) The reporting with respect to the adequacy of the internal financial controls over financial reporting of the Company and the operating effectiveness of such controls, is not applicable to the aforesaid company.
 - g) With respect to other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with Rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us:
 - (i) The company does not have any pending litigations which would impact its financial position.
 - (ii) The Company did not have any long-term contracts including derivative contracts for which there were any material foreseeable losses.
 - (iii) There were no amounts which were required to be transferred to the Investor Education and Protection Fund by the Company.
 - (iv) (a) The management has represented that, to the best of it's knowledge and belief, other than as disclosed in the notes to the accounts, no funds have been advanced or loaned or invested (either from borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kind of funds) by the company to or in any other person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities ("Intermediaries"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall, whether, directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the company ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;



(b) The management has represented, that, to the best of it's knowledge and belief, other than as disclosed in the notes to the accounts, no funds have been received by the company from any person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities ("Funding Parties"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the company shall, whether, directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries; and

(c) Based on audit procedures which we considered reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances, nothing has come to their notice that has caused them to believe that the representations under sub-clause (i) and (ii) contain any material mis-statement.

- 3) With respect to the matter to be included in the Auditors' Report under Section 197(16) of the Act, in our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the limit prescribed by section 197 for maximum permissible managerial remuneration is not applicable to a private limited company.
- 4) Based on our examination which included test checks, the company has used an accounting software for maintaining its books of account which has a feature of recording audit trail (edit log) facility and the same has operated throughout the year for all relevant transactions recorded in the software. Further, during the course of our audit we did not come across any instance of audit trail feature being tempered with.

Place:- Kolkata Date:- 07.09.2024 UDIN: 24050560BKBUBK6437



For M. P. SUREKA & CO. Chartered Accountants (Firm's Registration No. 322097E)

M.P. Sureka (Partner) (Membership No. 050560)

ANNEXURE "A" TO THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT OF "NUVO BUS TRANSIT SYSTEMS PRIVATE LIMITED"

REFERRED TO IN PARAGRAPH 1 UNDER THE HEADING "REPORT ON OTHER LEGAL AND REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS" OF OUR REPORT OF EVEN DATE.

With reference to the Annexure A referred to in the Independent Auditors' Report to the members of the Company on the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2024, we report the following:

- a) (i) The company has maintained proper records showing full particulars, including quantitative details and situation of Property, Plant & Equipment.
 - (ii) The Company has maintained proper records showing full particulars of intangible assets.
 - b) Properties, Plant & Equipment have been physically verified by the management at reasonable intervals. No material discrepancies were noticed on such verification.
 - c) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examinations of the records of the company, the title deeds of immovable properties included in the property, plant and equipment are held in the name of the company.
 - d) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, the Company has not revalued its property, plant and equipment or intangible assets or both during the year.
 - e) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, there are no proceedings initiated or pending against the Company for holding any benami property under the Prohibition of Benami Property Transactions Act, 1988 and rules made thereunder.
- 2. No Inventory existed in the company. So this Clause is not applicable.
- 3. According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company has not granted loans or advances in the nature of loans, has not made any investments in or provided security or guarantees to companies, firms, limited liability partnerships or any other parties during the year. Accordingly clauses 3(a) to 3(f) are not applicable to the company.
- 4. In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has complied with the provisions of section 185 and 186 of the Act, with respect to loans given, guarantees provided and investments made.
- 5. The Company has not accepted any deposits or amounts which are deemed to be deposits from the public. Accordingly, clause 3(v) of the Order is not applicable.
- 6. According to the information and explanations given to us, the Central Government has not specified any cost records that is required to be maintained under sub-section (1) of Section 148 by the aforesaid company.
- 7. a) The Company does not have liability in respect of Service tax, Duty of excise, Sales tax and Value added tax during the year since effective 1 July 2017, these statutory dues has been subsumed into Goods and Services Tax ("GST").



According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, in our opinion amounts deducted / accrued in the books of account in respect of undisputed statutory dues including GST, Provident fund, Employees' State Insurance, Income-Tax, Duty of Customs, Cess and other statutory dues have been regularly deposited by the Company with the appropriate authorities;

According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, no undisputed amounts payable in respect of GST, Provident fund, Employees' State Insurance, Income-Tax, Duty of Customs, Cess and other statutory dues were in arrears as at 31 March 2024 for a period of more than six months from the date they became payable.

- b) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of the documents and records, there are no outstanding disputed statutory dues.
- 8. According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, the Company has not surrendered or disclosed any transactions, previously unrecorded as income in the books of account, in the tax assessments under the Income Tax Act, 1961 as income during the year.
- 9. According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, during the year the Company has not taken any loan, funds or other finance from any bank or financial institutions, so this clause is not applicable.
- 10. a) The Company has not raised any moneys by way of initial public offer or further public offer (including debt instruments) Accordingly, clause 3(x)(a) of the Order is not applicable.
 b) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, the Company has not made any preferential allotment or private placement of shares or fully or partly convertible debentures during the year. Accordingly, clause 3(x)(b) of the Order is not applicable.
- 11. a) Based on examination of the books and records of the Company and according to the information and explanations given to us, considering the principles of materiality outlined in the Standards on Auditing, we report that no fraud by the Company or on the Company has been noticed or reported during the course of the audit.
 - b) According to the information and explanations given to us, no report under sub-section (12) of Section 143 of the Act has been filed by the auditors in Form ADT-4 as prescribed under Rule 13 of Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 with the Central Government.

c) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, no whistle blower complaints received by the Company during the year.

- 12. According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company is not a Nidhi Company. Accordingly, clause 3(xii) of the Order is not applicable.
- 13. In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the transactions with related parties are in compliance with Section 177 and 188 of the Act, where applicable, and the details of the related party transactions have been disclosed in the financial statements as required by the applicable accounting standards.



- 14. As per Companies Act, 2013, the requirement of internal audit is not applicable to the aforesaid company. Accordingly, clause 3(xiv) of the Order is not applicable.
- 15. In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has not entered into any non-cash transactions with its directors or persons connected to its directors and hence, provisions of Section 192 of the Act are not applicable to the Company.
- a) The Company is not required to be registered under Section 45-IA of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934. Accordingly, clauses 3(xvi)(a) and 3(xvi)(b) of the Order are not applicable.
 b) The Company is not a Core Investment Company (CIC) as defined in the regulations made by the Reserve Bank of India. Accordingly, clause 3(xvi)(c) of the Order is not applicable.
 c) According to the information and explanations provided to us during the course of audit, the Group does not have any CICs.
- 17. The Company has not incurred cash losses in the current and in the immediately preceding financial year.
- 18. There has been no resignation of the statutory auditors during the year. Accordingly, clause 3(xviii) of the Order is not applicable.
- 19. According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of the financial ratios, ageing and expected dates of realization of financial assets and payment of financial liabilities, other information accompanying the standalone financial statements, our knowledge of the Board of Directors and management plans and based on our examination of the evidence supporting the assumptions, nothing has come to our attention, which causes us to believe that any material uncertainty exists as on the date of the audit report that the Company is not capable of meeting its liabilities existing at the date of balance sheet as and when they fall due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date. We, however, state that this is not an assurance as to the future viability of the Company. We further state that our reporting is based on the facts up to the date of the audit report and we neither give any guarantee nor any assurance that all liabilities falling due within a period of one year from they fall due.
- 20. In our opinion and on the basis of examination of books & records, section 135 of Companies Act, 2013, regarding Corporate Social Responsibility, is not applicable to the aforesaid company. Accordingly, clause 3(xx) of the Order is not applicable.

Place:- Kolkata Date:- 07.09.2024 UDIN: 24050560BKBUBK6437



For M. P. SUREKA & CO. Chartered Accountants (Firm's Registration No. 322097E)

M.P. Sureka (Partner) (Membership No. 050560)

Balance Sheet as at 31 March 2024

		Rs. in Hundred	Rs. in Hundred
Particulars	Note	31 March 2024	31 March 2023
I. EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
(1) Shareholders' funds			
(a) Share capital	3	2.25.000.00	1,15,650.00
(b) Reserves and surplus	4	60.558.92	3.526.49
(2) Non-Current liabilities			
(a) Long-term borrowings	5(A)	2,20,331.24	-
(3) Current liabilities			
(a) Short-term borrowings	5(B)	1.64.023.92	2.05.966.71
(b) Sundry Creditors		46.895.17	8.474.77
(c) Other Current Liabilities	6	1.82.910.96	1.94.857.67
(c) Short Term Provisions		54,253,14	
		9,53,973.36	5,28,475.64
II. ASSETS			
(1) Non-current assets			
(a) Property, Plant and Equipment	7	25 405 26	11.131.24
(i) Tangible		25.405.26	11,131,27
(ii) Capital work-in-progress		2.82.044.01	2.243.31
(b) Deferred Tax Assets		2.245.52	2.000.00
(d) Other Non Current Assets	8	2,977.17	2.000.00
(2) Current assets		2 27 712 21	3.72.672.30
(c) Trade receivables	10	3.27.713.31	1,871.07
(d) Closing Stock	9	1.685.39	10,629.13
(e) Cash and bank balances	11	7.656.89	1.27,928.59
(f) Short-term loans and advances	12	3.04.245.81	1.27.928.97
		9,53,973.36	5,28,475.64

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these Financial Statements.

Nuvo Bus Transit Systems Pvt. Ltd. Nuvo Bus Transit Systems Pvt. Ltd.

Rann'tSarkar

Director Ranjit Sarkar Director

Director Atanu Majhi

For M P Sureka & Co Firm Registration No. 322097E Chartered Accountants

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M.P.Sureka Partner Membership No. 050560

Date : 07.09.2024 Place : Kolkata

DIN: 08457700

Director DIN: 08337135

Nuvo Bus Transit Systems Pvt Ltd. Statement of Profit and Loss for the year ended 31 March 2024

			Rs. in Hundred	Rs. in Hundred
	Particulars	Note	31 March 2024	31 March 2023
1	Revenue from operations	13	23,71,949.60	9,71,565.49
11	Other income	14	7,710.98	748.74
111	Total revenue (1)+(11)		23,79,660.58	9,72,314.23
IV	Expenses			
	Direct Expenses	15	4,02,552.15	5.05.103.65
	Change in Inventory	16	185.68	-1.721.89
	Employee benefits expense	17	16,24,177.03	3,48,381.29
	Finance costs	18	5,592.44	· -
	Depreciation and amortisation expense	7	6,944.22	4.277.03
	Other expenses	19	2,18,895.06	41,105.12
	Total expenses		22,58,346.59	8,97,145.20
V	Profit before tax (III-IV)		1,21,313.99	75,169.03
VI	Tax expense:			
	(a) Current tax		-54.253.14	-
	(b) Deferred tax		2.21	-334.28
	(c) Tax for the earlier year		-10,030.63	-456.21
VI	I Profit for the period		57,032.43	74,378.54
VI	II Earnings per share (of Rs. 10/- each):			
	(a) Basic	20	0.06	0.08
	(b) Diluted	20	0.06	0.08

This is the Statement of Profit and Loss referred to in our report of even date.

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these Financial

Statements.

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

Nuvo Bus Transit Systems Pvt. Ltd. Nuvo Bus Transit Systems Pvt. Ltd.

Ranin'sarkar

Director

Director

Partner Membership No. 050560

Firm Registration No. 322097E Chartered Accountants

Date : 07.09.2024 Place : Kolkata

For M P Sureka & Co

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M.P.Sureka

Ranjit Sarkar Director DIN : 08457700 Atanu Majhi Director DIN : 08337135

Nuvo Bus Transit Systems Pvt Ltd. Cash Flow Statement for the year ended 31 March 2024

Cash and	Rs. in Hundred	Rs. in Hundred
Particulars	31 March 2024	31 March 2023
A. Cash flow from operating activities		
A. Cash how from operating activities Net Profit / (Loss) before extraordinary items and tax	1,21,313.99	75,169.03
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation and amortisation	6,944.22	4,277.02
Depreciation and anormation	5,592.44	-
inance costs)perating profit/(loss) before working capital changes	1,33,850.65	79.446.0
Changes in working capital:		
Thanges in Working capital. Increase)/Decrease in Trade receivables	44,959.00	-2.76.300.0
Increase)/Decrease in Short-term loans and advances	-1,76,317.22	-1,21,710.0
Increase)/Decrease in Long term loons and advances	-977.17	-1.000.0
Increase)/Decrease in Long-term loans and advances	185.68	-1.722.0
Increase)/Decrease in Inventories	-11,946.71	1,22,566.0
ncrease/(Decrease) in other current liabilities	38,420.40	8.475.0
Increase)/Decrease in Sundry Creditors	28.174.63	-1,90,245.0
Cash generated from operations	-10.030.63	-456.2
Net income tax (paid)/refunds	18,144.00	-1,90,701.2
Net cash flow from/(used in) operating activities (A)		
B. Cash flow from investing activities	-3,03.262.25	-5,869.3
Addition to Fixed Assets and Work in Progress	-3,03,202.25	
Proceeds from sale of Property, Plant and Equipment	-5,592.44	· ·
Finance costs	-3,08,854.69	-5,869.3
Net cash flow from/(used in) investing activities (B)	-5,00,00 1102	
C. Cash flow from financing activities	1,09.350.00	
Proceeds from issue of equity shares	-41,942.79	2.05,967.0
Proceeds from short-term borrowings	2,20,331.24	
Proceeds from long-term borrowings		2,05,967.0
Net cash flow from/(used in) financing activities (C)	2,87,738.45	2,00,70,10
	-2,972.24	9,396.4
Net increase/(decrease) in Cash and cash equivalents (A+B+C)	10,629.45	1,233.0
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	7,657.21	10,629.4
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	.,	

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M.P.Sureka

The above Cash Flow Statement has been prepared under the 'Indirect Method' as set out in the Accounting Standard on 'Cash Flow Statements (AS-3) ' issued by The Institute of chartered Accountants of India.

This is the Cash Flow Statement referred to in our report of The accompanying notes form an integral part of even date.

these Financial Statements.

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors Nuvo Bus Transit Systems Pvt. Ltd. Nuvo Bus Tran Nuvo Bus Transit Systems Pvt. Ltd.

lann Carkar

Atanu Majhi

Director

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Director Ranjit Sarkar Director DIN: 08457700

Director DIN: 08337135

Partner Membership No. 050560

For M P Sureka & Co

Chartered Accountants

Firm Registration No. 322097E

Date : 07.09.2024 Place : Kolkata

Notes to the financial statements

Nuvo Bus Transit Systems Pvt Ltd.

1 General Information

Nuvo Bus Transit Systems Pvt Ltd. (the 'Company') is engaged in Bus Transportation Service Incorporated on 28th May 2014 the Company has its registered office at 6, Park Side Road, 4th Floor, Kolkata - 700026

2 Summary of significant accounting policies Basis of preparation

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the generally accepted accounting principles in India under the historical cost convention on accrual basis. These financial statements have been prepared to comply in all material aspects with the accounting standards notified under Section 133 of the Companies Act, 2013, read with Rule 7 of the Companies Accounts Rule 2014 and other relevant provisions of the Companies Act, 2013. The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the financial statements are consistent with those followed in the previous year

All assets and liabilities have been classified as current or non-current as per the Company's operating cycle and other criteria set out in the Schedule III to the Companies Act, 2013. Based on the nature of products and the time between the acquisition of assets for processing and their realisation in cash and cash equivalents, the Company has ascertained its operating cycle as twelve months for the purpose of current-non current elassification of assets and habilities

ii Use of estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with Indian GAAP requires the Management to make estimates and assumptions considered in the reported amounts of assets and liabilities (including contingent liabilities) and the reported income and expenses during the year. The Management believes that the estimates used in preparation of the financial statements are prudent and reasonable. Future results could differ due to these estimates and the differences between the actual results and the estimates are recognised in the periods in which the results are known/materialise

iii Property, Plant and Equipment

Tangible Assets are stated at cost net of accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses if any Cost comprises cost of acquisition, construction and subsequent improvements thereto including taxes and duties , freight and other incidental expenses related to acquisition and installation. Subsequent expenditure related to an item of property plant and equipment are added to its book value only if they increase the future benefits from the existing asset beyond its previously assessed standard of performance.

iv Depreciation and amortization

Depreciation on Property, Plant and Equipment, is provided under Written Down Value Method as per the usefule lives prescribed in Schedule II to the Companies Act, 2013

Borrowing Costs

Borrowing costs include interest, amortisation of ancillary costs incurred and exchange differences arising from foreign currency borrowings to the extent they are regarded as an adjustment to the interest cost. Costs in connection with the borrowing of funds to the extent not directly related to the acquisition of qualifying assets are charged to the Statement of Profit and Loss over the tenure of the loan. Borrowing costs, allocated to and utilised for qualifying assets, pertaining to the period from commencement of activities relating to construction/ development of the qualifying asset upto the date of capitalisation of such asset is added to the cost of the assets. Capitalisation of borrowing costs is suspended and charged to the Statement of Profit and Loss during extended periods when active development activity on the qualifying assets is interrunted

Revenue Recognition

Sale of Services Sale of Services are recognised upon the rendering of services and are recognised net of service tax. Service tax input credit is accounted for in the books in the period in which the underlying service received is accounted and when there is no uncertainty in availing/utilising the credits.

All other items are recognised on accrual basis

vii Other Income

Interest Income is generally recognised on a time proportion basis taking into account the amount outstanding and the rate applicable, when there is reasonable certainty as to realisation. Dividend income is recognised when the right to receive dividend is established. Insurance claims are accounted for on the basis of claims admitted expected to be admitted and to the extent that there is no uncertainty in receiving the claims. All other items are recognised on accrual basis





Notes to the financial statements viii Impairment

The carrying values of assets/cash generating units at each Balance Sheet date are reviewed for impairment. If any indication of impairment exists, the recoverable amount of such assets is estimated and impairment is recognised, if the carrying amount of these assets exceeds their recoverable amount. The recoverable amount is the greater of the net selling price and their value in use. Value in use is arrived at by discounting the future cash flows to their present value based on an appropriate discount factor. When there is indication that an impairment loss recognised for an asset in earlier accounting periods no longer exists or may have decreased, such reversal of impairment loss is recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss, except in case of revalued assets.

ix Taxes on income

Current tax is the amount of tax payable on the taxable income for the year as determined in accordance with the provisions of the Income Tax Act, 1961

Deferred tax is recognised on timing differences, being the differences between the taxable income and the accounting income that originate in one period and are capable of reversal in one or more subsequent periods. Deferred tax is measured using the tax rates and the tax laws enacted or substantially enacted as at the reporting date. Deferred tax liabilities are recognised for all timing differences. Deferred tax assets are recognised only if there is virtual certainty that there will be sufficient future taxable income will be available against which these can be realised. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset if such items relate to taxes on income levied by the same governing tax laws and the Company has a legally enforceable right for such set off. Deferred tax assets are reviewed at each Balance Sheet date for their realisability

Minimum Alternate Tax (MAT) paid in accordance with the tax laws, which gives future economic benefits in the form of adjustment to future income tax liability, is considered as an asset if there is convincing evidence that the Company will pay normal income tax. Accordingly, MAT is recognised as an asset in the Balance Sheet when it is probable that future economic benefit associated with it will flow to the Company.

x Provisions and contingencies

A provision is recognised when the Company has a present obligation as a result of past events and it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation in respect of which a reliable estimate can be made Provisions (excluding retirement benefits) are not discounted to their present value and are determined based on the best estimate required to settle the obligation at the Balance Sheet date. These are reviewed at each Balance Sheet date and adjusted to reflect the current best estimates. Contingent liabilities are disclosed when there is a possible obligation arising from past events, the existence of which will be confirmed only by the occurrence/non occurrence of one-more uncertain future events not wholly within the control of the company or a present obligation that arises from past events where it is either not probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle or a reliable estimate of the amount cannot be made

xi

In the Cash Flow Statement, cash and cash equivalents includes cash in hand, demand deposits with banks, other shortterm highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less

Earnings Per Share xii

> Basic earnings per share is computed by dividing the profit/(loss) after tax (including the post tax effect of extraordinary items, if any) by the weighted average number of equity shares outstanding during the year. Diluted earnings per share is computed by dividing the profit/(loss) after tax (including the post tax effect of extraordinary items, if any) as adjusted for dividend, interest and other charges to expense or income relating to the dilutive potential equity shares, by the weighted average number of equity shares considered for deriving basic earnings per share and the weighted average number of equity shares which could have been issued on the conversion of all dilutive potential equity shares. Potential equity shares are deemed to be dilutive only if their conversion to equity shares would decrease the net profit per share from continuung ordinary operations. Potential dilutive equity shares are deemed to be converted as at the beginning of the period, unless they have been issued at a later date. The dilutive potential equity shares are adjusted for the proceeds receivable had the shares been actually issued at fair value (i.e. average market value of the outstanding shares) Dilutive potential equity shares are determined independently for each period presented. The number of equity shares and potentially dilutive equity shares are adjusted for share splits / reverse share splits and bonus shares, as appropriate





NUVO Bus Transit Systems Pvt Ltd. Notes to the financial statements

Noits	Rs. in Hundred	Rs. in Hundred
	31 March 2024	31 March 2023
3 Share capital Authorised		
22.50.000 Equity shares of Rs 10 each	2,25,000 00	1,25,000,00
Issued, subscribed and fully paid up 22,50,000 Equity shares of Rs. 10 each with	2.25,000 00	1,15,650.00
	2,25,000.00	1,15,650.00
3.1 Reconciliation of number of shares:	No. of shares	No. of shares 31 March 2023
	31 March 2024	31 March 2025
Equity shares Opening Balance/Balance as per last account Fresh share issued during the year Closing Balance	11,56,500.00 10,93,500.00 22,50,000.00	9.82.000 00 1.74.500 00 11,56,500.00

3.2 Rights, preferences and restrictions attached to shares Equity Shares:

The company has one class of equity shares having a par value of Rs 10 per share. Each shareholder is eligible for one vote per share held The dividend proposed by the Board of Directors is subject to the approval of the shareholders in the ensuing Annual General Meeting. except in case of interim dividend. In the event of liquidation, the equity shareholders are eligible to receive the remaining assets of the Company after distribution of all preferential amounts, in proportion to their shareholding.

4 Details of shares held by each shareholder h	olding more than 5% shares: 31 March 2024		31 March 2023	at 1 Ling
	31 March	% holding	No. of shares	% holding
	No. of	70 Holding		
	shares			-
Equity shares	0	0.00%	-	0.13
Partha Malakar	1,47,500	6.56%	1.47.500 00	0.44
Atanu Majhi	16,05,000	71.33%	5,11,500 00	0.13
Ranjit Sarkar	1,47,500	6.56%	1.47,500.00	0.17
Chandan Garai	2,00,000	8.89%	2.00,000.00	0.13
Rinku Saha	1,50,000	6.66%	1,50,000 00	
Raj Prabir Debnath	22,50,000		11,56,500.00	
4 Reserves & Surplus Surplus/(Deficit) in Statement of Profit and I Opening Profit for the year Closing balance	LOSS		3,526.49 57,032 43 60,558.92	-70.852 0: 74.378 5 3.526.4
(A) Long Term Borrowings LOAN FROM HERO FINCORP LIMITED LOAN FROM STANDARD CHARTERED Mahindra Finance			25,260.00 25,000.00 2,62,624.99 9,560.09	
Toyota Car Loan From Totota Tinanena ou	Vices		3.22.445.08	
Torona Curren	t maturities of Long term	borrowings	1,02,113 84	
Less: Curren	(maturnes et 2007)		2,20,331.24	
5 (B) Short Term Borrowings Current maturities of Long term borrowings	s		1,02,113.84	
Linsecured loan			61,910.08	2,05,966
From other Parties		-	1,64,023.92	2,05,966
6 Current liabilities				1,94,857
			1,82,910.96	

Other Current liabilities Sundry Creditors





8,474 77

2,03,332.44

46,895 17

2,29,806.13

	ck WDV as on	31.03.2023		2,180.90 3,545.22 252 06	137.55 850-18	4,165.33	11,131.24								
	Net block	31.03.2024		1,323.81	184.22	4 / 4.84 3,086.93	25,405.26	11.131.24		со э. 322097Е	nts			0560	
Rs. in Hundred		Total		1,31,135.59 6,577.85	945.38	859.16	1,41,199.35	1 34 755 13		For M P Sureka & Co Firm Registration No. 322097E	Chartered Accountants	Stranger 1	M.P.Sureka	Membership No. 050560	
	Depreciation	During the Year		857.09 4,196.72	197.44 54.22	560.34	6,944.22		60.117,4		SURERA	A. Cherdred Co	* ····))	
		u.	01.04.2023	1,30,278.50	747.94	298.82	484.67 1,34,255.13		1,29,978.10		No.	Director		35	j.
		As on	31.03.2024	1,32,459.40	- 26,008.70	- 302.51	- 4,650.00 - 1,66,604.61		1,45,386.37 1,29,5		M	Atanu Majhi	Director	DIN : 08337135	
		Gross block	during the Year During The		20,082.35 850.00	100.89	21,218.24		4		Ran n't some	Director	1	27700	
ystems Pvt Ltd.	al statement		Cost as on 01.04.2023 dur	1 37 459 40	5,926.35	201.62	1,149.00 4,650.00 1,45,386.37			Nuvo Bus Transit Systems Pvt. Ltd.	Kon N	D Raniit Sarkar	Director	DIN:08457700	
Nuvo Bus Transit Systems Pvt Ltd.	Notes to the financial statement NOTE : 7 Property, Plant and Equipment	Darticulars		Tangible assets Owned	Vehicles Car	Computer Office Equipment	Laptop Bunker Cot		Previous Year Figures						

ales to the		
Notes to the financial statements	Rs. in Hundred	Rs. in Hundre
	31 March 2024	31 March 2023
8 Other Non Current Assets		
8 Other ton considered good unless otherwise stated	(1) (1	
Refund From ACH Credit AAECN6683P A Y -2022-23	662 66	2,000.0
Earliest Money Deposit	2,314 51	2,000.0
Fotal -	2,977.17	2,000,0
10 Stock in hand		
Closing Stock	1,685.39	1,871.0
	1,685.39	1,871,0
thenk halancas		
11 Cash and bank balances Cash and cash equivalents		
Cash and Cash equations of the Cash on hand	1,006-10	845.3
Balances with banks:		
- In current accounts	6,650.79	9,783.7
	7,656.89	10,629.1
12 Short-term loans and advances		
12 Short-term toans and advances Unsecured, considered good unless otherwise stated		1,550.0
Advance given to CSTC	-	900.0
Advance against Land	3,900.00	17,154.3
Advance Tax paid (TDS)	47,596 83	6,800 0
Bank Guarantee	45,800.00	0,000 0
Accrued Interest on FD	1,459,45	1,01,524.20
Other Advances	2,05,489.86	1,27,928.5
	3,04,245.81	
13 Revenue from operations	19,130.02	20,163 20
Sale of Services	19,130.02	20,163.20
Other operating revenue - Revenue from Bus Operation from Bangalore Unit (only manpower supply)	17,19,782.90	
- Revenue from Bus Operation from Dangarde Onit Contraction Patha & Kolkata u	4,39,150,18	9,51,402 2.
- Revenue from own bus Operations- Kolkata Unit		9,51,402.2.
-Revenue room our our opposition	23,52,819.58 23,71,949,60	9,71,565.49
	5,930.99	748 74
14 Other income	1,459,45	-
- Mise Income - Interest on Deposit	320.54	
- Interest on IT Refund	7,710.98	748.7-
		10 204 6
15 Direct Expenses	18,944 08	10.204.60
Purchase -Kolkata Unit	8,139 24 664 69	-
Insurance- Kolkata Unit	166 50	
Vehicle Registration- Kolkata Unit Road Tax & Permit paid- Kolkata Unit	2,37,579.81	1,63,169 2
to the all for bus operation-Patha + Korkana onn	1,32,922.83	3,27,509 0
a maintenance of bus operation-pargatore of the	4,135.00	5,05,103.6
Repairs & maintenance of our opportunity Wages for own bus operation- Kolkata Unit	4,02,552.15	
	1,871 07	149 1
		1.871.0
16 Change in Inventory	1.685.39	-1,721.8
Opaning Stock of Spare Parts	1,685,39	
16 Change in Inventory Opening Stock of Spare Parts Closing Stock of Spare Parts	185.68	000 0
Opening Stock of Spare Parts Closing Stock of Spare Parts	185.68	1.75.809 9
Opening Stock of Spare Parts Closing Stock of Spare Parts 17 Employee benefits expense	185.68 12.42.478.49 1.17.972.67	
Opening Stock of Spare Parts Closing Stock of Spare Parts 17 Employee benefits expense Salaries Wages & Allowances-Bangalore Unit Salaries - Wages & Allowances-Kol+Panna others	185,68 12,42,478,49 1,17,972,67 15,111,27	29.2981
Opening Stock of Spare Parts Closing Stock of Spare Parts 17 Employee benefits expense Salaries .Wages & Allowances-Bangalore Unit Salaries .Wages & Allowances-Kol+Patna+others	185.68 12,42,478,49 1,17,972,67 15,111,27 44,824,39 247,91	29,298 1 87,796 8
Opening Stock of Spare Parts Closing Stock of Spare Parts 17 Employee benefits expense Salaries .Wages & Allowances-Bangalore Unit Salaries . Wages & Allowances-Kol+Patna+others Conveyance Allowance- Kolkata+Patna House Rent Allowance- Kolkata+Patna	12.42.478.49 1.17.972.67 15.111.27 44,824.39 247.91 6.294.00	29.298 1 87.796 8 1,594 9
Opening Stock of Spare Parts Closing Stock of Spare Parts 17 Employee benefits expense Salaries Wages & Allowances-Bangalore Unit Salaries Wages & Allowances-Kol+Patna+others Conveyance Allowance-Kolkata+Patna House Rent Allowance-Kolkata+Patna Sort Welfare-Indore	12,42,478,49 1,17,972,67 15,111,27 44,824,39 247,91 6,294,00 15,400,00	29.298 1 87.796 8 1,594 9
Opening Stock of Spare Parts Closing Stock of Spare Parts 17 Employee benefits expense Salaries Wages & Allowances-Bangalore Unit Salaries Wages & Allowances-Kol+Patna+others Conveyance Allowance-Kolkata+Patna House Rent Allowance-Kolkata+Patna Staff Welfare-Indre Staff Welfare-Patna	185.68 12,42,478,49 1,17,972,67 15,111,27 44,824,39 247,91 6,294,00 15,400,00 1,27,021,90	29.298 1 87.796 8 1.594 9 9.600 (
 Opening Stock of Spare Parts Closing Stock of Spare Parts 17 Employee benefits expense Salartes, Wages & Allowances-Bangalore Unit Salartes, Wages & Allowances-Kol+Patna+others Conveyance Allowance-Kolkata+Patna House Rent Allowance-Kolkata+Patna Staff Welfare-Indore Staff Welfare-Patna Director's Salary-Kol 	185.68 12,42,478,49 1,17,972,67 15,111,27 44,824,39 247,91 6,294,00 15,400,00 1,27,021,90 15,335,16	29 298 1 87 796 8 - 1,594 9 9,600 (- 31,001
 Opening Stock of Spare Parts Closing Stock of Spare Parts 17 Emplovee benefits expense Salaries. Wages & Allowances-Bangalore Unit Salaries. Wages & Allowances-Kol+Patna+others Convevance Allowance- Kolkata+Patna House Rent Allowance- Kolkata+Patna Staff Welfare- Indore Staff Welfare- Patna Director s Salarv- Kol Emplovers' Contribution to PF-Bangalore Unit Employers' Contribution to PF- Kol + Patna unit 	185.68 12,42,478,49 1,17,972,67 15,111,27 44,824,39 247,91 6,294,000 1,5,400,00 1,5,335,16 26,011,36	29 298 1 87 796 8 - 1,594 9 9,600 (- 31,001
 Opening Stock of Spare Parts Closing Stock of Spare Parts 17 Emplovee benefits expense Salaries .Wages & Allowances-Bangalore Unit Salaries .Wages & Allowances-Kol+Partan*others Convevance Allowance- Kolkata+Partaa House Rent Allowance- Kolkata+Patna House Rent Allowance- Kolkata+Patna Staff Welfare- Indre Staff Welfare- Patna Director's Salary- Kol Employers' Contribution to PF-Bangalore Unit Employers' Contribution to PF-Kol + Patna unit Employers' Contribution to PF-Kol + Patna unit Employers' Contribution to PF-Kol + Patna unit 	185.68 12,42,478,49 1,17,972,67 15,111,27 44,824,39 247,91 6,294,00 15,400,00 1,27,021,90 15,335,16	29 298 1 87 796 8 - 1,594 9 9,600 (- 31,001
 Opening Stock of Spare Parts Closing Stock of Spare Parts Salaries .Wages & Allowances-Bangalore Unit Salaries .Wages & Allowances-Kol+Patna+others Convevance Allowance-Kolkata+Patna House Rent Allowance-Kolkata+Patna Staff Welfare- Indre Staff Welfare- Patna Director s Salarv- Kol Employers' Contribution to PF-Bangalore Unit Employers' Contribution to ESIC- Bangalore Unit Employers' Contribution to ESIC- Bangalore Unit Employers' Contribution to ESIC-Kol + Patna Unit 	185.68 12,42,478,49 1,17,972,67 15,111,27 44,824,39 247,91 6,294,00 15,400,00 1,27,021,90 15,335,16 26,011,36 8,194,02	29 298 1 87 796 8 1,594 5 9,600 0 31 001 2 12 237 1 012
 Opening Stock of Spare Parts Closing Stock of Spare Parts Salaries .Wages & Allowances-Bangalore Unit Salaries .Wages & Allowances-Kol+Patna+others Convevance Allowance-Kolkata+Patna House Rent Allowance-Kolkata+Patna Staff Welfare- Indre Staff Welfare- Patna Director s Salarv- Kol Employers' Contribution to PF-Bangalore Unit Employers' Contribution to ESIC- Bangalore Unit Employers' Contribution to ESIC- Bangalore Unit Employers' Contribution to ESIC-Kol + Patna Unit 	12.42.478.49 1.17.972.67 15.111.27 44.824.39 2.47.91 6.294.00 15.400.00 1.27.021.90 15.335.16 26.011.36 8.194.02 4.319.25	29 298 1 87 796 8 1,594 9 9,600 0 31,001 8 12 237 3 1 012
 Opening Stock of Spare Parts Closing Stock of Spare Parts Salaries .Wages & Allowances-Bangalore Unit Salaries .Wages & Allowances-Kol+Patna+others Convevance Allowance-Kolkata+Patna House Rent Allowance-Kolkata+Patna Staff Welfare-Indre Staff Welfare-Patna Director s Salarv-Kol Employers' Contribution to PF-Bangalore Unit Employers' Contribution to PF-Kol + Patna unit Employers' Contribution to ESIC- Bangalore Unit Employers' Contribution to ESIC- Bangalore Unit Administratrive charges of EPF-Kol+ Patna Unit 	185.68 12,42,478,49 1,17,972,67 15,111,27 44,824,39 247,91 6,294,00 15,400,00 1,27,021,90 15,335,16 26,011,36 8,194,52 4,319,25 666,61 16,24,177,03	29 298 1 87 796 8 1,594 9 9,600 0 31,001 8 12 237 3 1 012
Opening Stock of Spare Parts Closing Stock of Spare Parts 17 Employee benefits expense Salaries Wages & Allowances-Bangalore Unit Salaries Wages & Allowances-Kol+Patna+others Conveyance Allowance-Kolkata+Patna House Rent Allowance-Kolkata+Patna Staff Welfare-Indore Staff Welfare-Patna Director's Salary-Kol Employers' Contribution to PF-Bangalore Unit Employers' Contribution to PF-Kol + Patna unit Employers' Contribution to ESIC- Bangalore Unit Employers' Contribution to ESIC- Kol + Patna Unit	185.68 12,42,478,49 1,17,972,67 15,111,27 44,824,39 247,91 6,294,00 1,5,400,00 1,27,021,90 15,335,16 26,011,36 8,494,02 4,319,25 6,666,61	1.75,809 9 29 298 1 87 796 8 1.594 9 9,600 0 31,001 8 12 237 2 1.012 3,48,381.





	Nuvo bus transit systems pyr Lia.		
	is to the financial statements		
Non		Rs. in Hundred	Rs. in Hundred
19	Other expenses	610.01	
•	Advertisement & Publicity	840.04	
	Business Promotion	1,300.00	18114
	Bank Charges	842 88 52,760 00	2000.14
	Pangalot Driver Pass	52,760.00	
	Bangalor Cab Rent Paid	59.428.00	
	Bangalor Driver Fooding	2.975 98	2.541.98
	Car Fuel Expenses	2,973 98	16 10
	Courier charges	100.00	14 00
	Donation & Subscription	917.25	
	Festival Expense	1,133 20	
	Diwali Expense	640 21	910 00
	Drivers Training expenss	473 30	251 25
	Electricity Expenses	300.00	
	Ex-gratia	443.00	150.00
	Filing Fees	13,775,53	4,473 46
	Intereest on GST Return- Bangalore Unit	2,616 91	
	Intereest on GST Return- Kol + Patna	462 50	
	Late fine for GST Return- Bangalore Unit	441.00	150.00
	Late fine for GST Return- Kol+ Patna Unit	1 611 70	95.00
	Miscellaneous expenses	1,185 00	209.67
	Office expenses	1,306.00	1 203 76
	Office Rent		2 568 50
	Penalties as per KM- Bangalore Unit	778.95	158 73
	Printing & Stationery- Bangalore unit	1,616.82	120.70
	Printing & Stationery-Kol + Patna Unit	2,740.00	621.00
	Professional fees- Bangalore Unit	2,281 50	0,100
	Professional fees- Kol + Patna Unit	257.00	
	Professional Tax- Bangalore Unit	105 00	14,283 92
	Profession Tax- Kol+ Patna unit	39,047.78	3,173 32
	Repairs & Maintenance	6,138 60	0.03
	Repairs & Maintenance (Car)	-0.01	
	Round off	100 00	120.00
	Staff Fooding -Mumbai Office	429.32	207 49
	Statutory Audit Fee	30.00	50.00
	Telephone expenses	65 00	372 00
	Tender Application expenses	1 868 82	
	Transportation expenses	4.855.32	8.488.57
	The alling expenses-Bangalore Unit	300.00	
	Travelling expenses Kol + Patna unit	27.89	100.13
	Towing Charge	2,18,895.06	41,105.12
	Trade Licence	2,10,000	

20 Earnings per share57.032 4374 378 54Basic / Diluted EPS9.82.000.009.82.000.00Net profit/(loss) attributable to the equity shareholders9.82.000.0010 00Weighted average number of equity shares0.060.08Par value per share0.060.08Earnings per share - Basic9.82.000.000.00



NUVO BUS Transit Systems Pvt Ltd. NOTES FORMING PART OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JIST MARCH, 2024

te No. 10: Trade Receivables						Rs. in Hundred		
(Unsecured) PARTICULARS		AS AT 31ST MARCH, 2024	AS AT 31ST MARCH, 2023					
Considered good Outstanding for a period exceeding six months from due		3,20,107 96	28,544 15 3,44,128 15					
Others		3,27,713 31	3,72,672 30					
As at 31st March, 2024:								
				Outstanding	for following period	is from date of tra	More than 3	
Particulars	Unbilled	Not due	Less than 6 months	6 months- 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 5	Total
 Undisputed Trade receivables- considered good 			7,605.35	2,64,336.80	8,997 79	22,557.52	24,215 85	3,27,713
(ii) Undisputed Trade receivables- considered doubtful						-	-	
(iv) Disputed Trade Receivables- considered good					-		-	
 (v) Disputed Trade receivables- considered doubtful 			-					
As at 31st March, 2023:								
				Outstandin	g for following perio	ods from due date		
Particulars	Unbilled	Not due	Less than 6 months	s 6 months- 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	Total
(i) Undisputed Trade receivables- considered good			3,44,128.15	18,997.79	1,471.60	4,170 88	3,903 88	3,72,672.3
(iii) Undisputed Trade receivables- considered doubtful								-
(iv) Disputed Trade Receivables- considered good			-					-
 (v) Disputed Trade receivables- considered doubtful 			-				-	-





Bus Transit Systems Pvt Ltd. the financial statements

Related Party Transactions

Related Party Disclosures, as per AS-18 For the Fianancial Year ended 31st March, 2024

Relationships:

21

ii)

iii)

iv)

1) Key Management Personnel:	1) Ranjit Sarkar 2) Atanu Majhi 3) Sri Partha Malakar
Details of Transactions made with related party during the year:	 Smt. Rina Malakar NIL
Disclousers of material transactions with related parties	NIL

The Basic/Diluted earning per share are computed by dividing the profit/(loss) after tax including the post tax effect of (extraordinary items, if any)by the weighted average number outstanding during the of equity shares year.

11. Brabourne Road, Draupadi Mansion 3rd Floor, Kolkata-700001

For M.P. SUREKA & CO. CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS Firm's Registration No.322097E

M.P. Sureka Partner Membership No.50560



Date : 07.09.2024 Place : Kolkata

Nuvo Bus Transit Systems Pvt Ltd. Notes to the financial statements

Previous Year : 2023-24

22 Deferred tax (liability)/asset

As a matter of prudence, deferred tax assets have been recognised only to the extent of the deferred tax liability.

23 Employee benefit plans

At present none of the employees are qualified for deduction of Provident Fund and Gratuity

24 Segment information

As the Company's business activity falls within and is organised as a single business segment, the disclosure requirements of Accounting Standard (AS-17) on "Segment Reporting" are not applicable

- 25 In the opinion of the Board, the value of realization of loans, advances and current assets in the ordinary course of business will not be less than the amount at which they are stated in the balance sheet.
- 26 Previous Years figures have been re-grouped and re-arranged whereever considered necessary.



Date : 07.09.2024 Place : Kolkata

Note no :- 27 Ratio Analysis

	Reason for Variation of more than 25%	Current liabilities increased	Shareholder's equity increased	NA	Net Profit Increased	NA	AN	NA	Shareholder's equity increased	Net Profit Increased	Net Profit Increased	NA
	Variation	(38.16)	(66.76)	102.66	(68.00)			,	1.89	(68.67)	(32.65)	NA
Ratios for the year ended	31-03-2023	2.63	1.73	0.36	0.62	1	,		8.15	0.08	0.63	NA
Ratios for th	31-03-2024	1.63	0.57	0.74	0.20	1		Ĩ	8.31	0.02	0.42	NA
	Denominator	Current Liabilities	Shareholder's equity	Total Debt	Average shareholder's equity	Average Inventory	Average Accounts Receivable	Average Accounts Payable	Shareholder's equity	Total revenue	Capital employed	Cost of the investment
	Numerator	Current Assets	Total debt	Net Operating Income	Net income	Cost of Goods Sold	Net Credit Sales	Net Credit Purchases	Total Sales	Net Profit	Earnings before interest and taxes (EBIT)	Net Profit
	Ratio	Current Ratio	Debt-Equity Ratio	Debt Service Coverage Ratio	Return on Equity Ratio	Inventory turnover ratio	Trade Receivables turnover ratio	Trade payables turnover ratio	Net capital turnover ratio	Net profit ratio	Return on Capital employed	Return on investment
	<u>SI.</u>	1	2	m	4	5	9	7	8	6	10	11





NOTES FORMING PART OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2024

Nuvo Bus Transit Systems Pvt Ltd.

	Rs. in Hundred 31 March,2024
Short Term Borrowings	
Cloudspace Solutions	2,510.08
Ganesh Singha	33,400.00
Rina Hore	5,000.00
Galaxy Instrument	12,000 00
Sukhomoy Hore	6,000.00
Sekhar Banerjee & Sabita Banerjee	3,000 00
	61,910.08
Sundry Creditors Bhanubhai Desai & Co.	
R.S. Refrigeration	360 86
Euro II Serivce	2,000 00
Valeo Motherson Thermal Commercial Vehicles (I) Ltd	216.00
Naresh Kumar Kmaboj	21,438 31
en con Kuna Kinaboj	21,950,00
M.P. Sureka & Co.	680 00
	<u>46,895.17</u>
Other Current Liabilities	
Jayanta Ghosh	5,000.00
Duties & Taxes	52,910.96
Sree Bisan Das Iron (Lalit Kumar Goel)	1,25,000 00
	1,82,910.96
Sundry Debtors	
Ashok Leyland limited	14,969-13
Calcutta State Transport Corporation	24,215,85
Switch Mobility (Ashok Leyland)	2,64,336.80
Urban Paribahan City Bus Services Pvt Ltd	8,997.79
OHM Global Mobility Private Limited	7,605.35
W B T C Formaly the Calcutta Tramways Co.	7,588.38 3,27,713,31
Loans& Advances	
Other Advances	
Advance Against Car	6,600 00
Advance Against JSW Room	200.00
Advance Against Office Rent	1,000.00
Chandan Garai-I	21,550.00
Gst Input	23,658.01
Loans & advances (Others)	21,610.00
Nuvo Bus Super Mobility LLP	8,030.27
Sunrise Automotive	10,000.00
Super Service Point-Dolvi	20,600.00
Super Service Point	63,018.29
Utpal Dey * · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	700.00
Pran Gopal Das	9,622,69
Raghavendra Enterprises	5,000 00
R S. Refigeration Pvt Ltd	1,450 00
	350 60
Security Deposit	100.00
Security Deposit Subhankar Rudra	5,000.00
Security Deposit	
Security Deposit Subhankar Rudra	5,000.00
Security Deposit Subhankar Rudra NRN Fincaap Pxt Ltd	5,000 00 7,000 00 2,05,489.86
Security Deposit Subhankar Rudra NRN Fincaap Pxt Ltd Balance With Banks	5,000.00



"V" - əanxəuuv

Particulars of depreciation allowable as per the Income Tax Act, 1961 for the financial year 2023-24

881,40,45	172,50,8	092'26'07	-	004,87,01	\$75* 8 5*01	986,87,01		Total
572,79,5	00'\$21'77	052'14'4		-	-	054'17'7	9/01	
t92`L9	00'929'88	076'50'1	-	005'81	-	077'18	%01	Bunker cot
24,880	7,764.44	77,644	-	-	680'01	SSS'L1	%0†	Laptop
009'68	31,400.00	000'12'1	-	000,28	080 01		%01	InsminpE somo
L08'SL'1Z	65'985'86'7	74,194		006'69'6	C C C L C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	000'9E	%07	Computer
790'67'9	95.691,87,2	182'22'6		000 09 0	255,85,01	6\$6`\$9`†	%S I	Car
	70 071 02 0	12220	-		-	152,72,9	%0£	Motor Bus
Value as on 31st March 2024	tnuomA	tnomA	stnomteulbA	eveb 081 nent ered	More than 180 days	121 no 28 85 00 121 8202 111	Deduction	
Written Down	Depreciation charge for the year	Balance as at 31st March 2024	Deduction	Additions cost of the assets		Down Value	Rate of	Particulars
(AVI ni tnuomA)								

