The Destruction of a Nation Foretold Nahum 3

III. Proofs for Nineveh's Doom (Nahum 3:1-19)

A. Because of her bloody history (Nahum 3:1-7)

1. God's Woe (Nahum 3:1-4)

1 Woe to the bloody city! it is all full of lies and robbery(fork in the road); the prey departeth not;

2 The noise of a whip, and the noise of **the rattling of the wheels**, and of the **pransing** horses, and of **the jumping**(**leaping**) **chariots**.

3 The horseman lifteth up both the bright sword and the glittering spear: and there is a multitude of slain, and a great number of carcases; and there is none end of their corpses; **they stumble upon their corpses(body, dead or alive)**:

4 Because of the multitude of the **whoredoms** of the **wellfavoured**(**favorite**) harlot, the **mistress of witchcrafts**(**sorcery**), that selleth nations through her whoredoms, and families through her witchcrafts.

2. God's Rejection – explained (Nahum 3:5-7)

5 Behold, **I am against thee**, saith the LORD of hosts; and I will discover thy **skirts** upon thy face, and I will shew the nations **thy nakedness**, and the kingdoms **thy shame**(dishonor).

6 And I will cast **abominable filth**(**idolatrous**) upon thee, and make thee **vile**(**wicked**), and will set thee as a **gazingstock**(**spectacle**).

7 And it shall come to pass, that all they that look upon thee shall flee from thee, and say, **Nineveh** is laid waste: who will be moan her? whence shall I seek comforters for thee?

B. Because of God's judgment upon Egypt (Nahum 3:8-14)

1. Comparison to the fall of Thebes (663BC) (Nahum 3:8-10)

8 Art thou better than **populous**(**Egyptians**) No, that was situate among the rivers, that had the waters round about it, whose **rampart(bulwark, protection**) was the sea, and her wall was from the sea?

9 Ethiopia and Egypt were her strength, and it was infinite; Put(son of Ham) and Lubim(from Northern Africa possibly Lybia) were thy helpers.

10 Yet **was she carried away**, **she went into captivity**: her young children also were dashed in pieces at the top of all the streets: and they cast lots for her honourable men, and all her great men were bound in chains.

 The Sack of Thebes took place in 663 BC in the city of <u>Thebes</u> at the hands of the <u>Neo-Assyrian Empire</u> under king <u>Ashurbanipal</u>, then at war with the Kushite <u>Twenty-fifth Dynasty of Egypt</u> under <u>Tantamani</u>, during the <u>Assyrian</u> <u>conquest of Egypt</u>.

2. Nineveh's Realization (Nahum 3:11-13) SPECIAL NOTE: The Cover up promised 11 Thou also shalt be **drunken**: **thou shalt be hid(The ruins of Nineveh uncovered in 1839,** 2439 years covered up), thou also shalt seek strength because of the enemy.

12 All thy strong holds shall be like fig trees with the firstripe figs: if they be shaken, they shall even fall into the **mouth of the eater**.

13 Behold, thy people in the midst of thee are **women**(**adultress**): the gates of thy land shall be **set wide open** unto thine enemies: the fire shall devour thy **bars**(**a bolt**).

3. Nineveh's destruction explained (Nahum 3:14)

14 Draw thee waters for the siege(mound hemming in), fortify(bind or restrain) thy strong holds(fortress): go into clay(sticky mud), and tread the morter(a wave of mire or clay), make strong the brickkiln(brickwork).

C. Because of their apathy (Nahum 3:15-19)

1. Annihilation - Fire and Sword will destroy you (Nahum 3:15)

15 There shall **the fire devour thee**; the **sword shall cut thee** off, it shall eat thee up like the **cankerworm(a young locust)**: make thyself many as the cankerworm, make thyself many as the **locusts**.

2. Abundance - Financial wealth will leave (Nahum 3:16-17)

16 Thou hast **multiplied thy merchants** above the stars of heaven: the cankerworm spoileth, and **flieth away**.

17 Thy crowned are as the **locusts**, and thy captains as **the great grasshoppers**, which camp in the hedges in the cold day, but when the sun ariseth **they flee away**, and their place is not known where they are.

3. Apathy - The workers will become **lazy** (Nahum 3:18-19)

18 Thy **shepherds slumber**(**sleep**), O king of Assyria: thy nobles shall dwell in the dust: thy people is scattered upon the mountains, and no man gathereth them.

19 There is no healing of thy bruise(fracture); thy wound(slaughter) is grievous: all that hear the bruit(fame) of thee shall clap the hands over thee: for upon whom hath not thy wickedness passed continually?

Date Written: between 663 BC -654 BC

The fall of Nahum was in 612

Nahum gave them a nearly <mark>50</mark>-year announcement but they were oblivious to his warnings