

08/11/05

BYLAWS
OF
PH&L COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION

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ARTICLE I

PLAN OF CONDOMINIUM OWNERSHIP

1.1 DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATION. Unless otherwise provided in these Bylaws, the capitalized terms used in these Bylaws have the same meanings as in the Declaration. These Bylaws shall be interpreted in accordance with Section 1.2.1 to 1.2.4 of the Declaration.

1.2 NAME. The name of the corporation is PH&L Community Association. The principal office of the Association shall be located in the County.

1.3 APPLICATION. These Bylaws apply to the residential condominium project known as PH&L, located in the County. All Persons who use the facilities of the Community in any manner, are subject to the regulations in these Bylaws and in the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions and Reservation of Easements for PH&L, Recorded in the Official Records of the County against the Community. Use of any Condominium in the Community signifies acceptance and ratification of these Bylaws.

ARTICLE II

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

2.1 NUMBER. The Board shall initially consist of five (5) Directors each of whom, except for those appointed and serving as first Directors, must be Owners or representatives of Declarant. The Board may, upon majority vote, elect to decrease the number of Directors to three (3) Directors (i) upon the conveyance under a Final Subdivision Public Report of the last Condominium owned by Declarant in the Community to an Owner, or (ii) at any time prior to such conveyance if the prior written consent of the Declarant has been obtained.

2.2 QUALIFICATIONS FOR HOLDING OFFICE.

2.2.1 Qualifications for Nominees to Office.

(a) Other than Declarant appointees, only Owners who meet the following criteria are qualified to be elected to the Board of Directors:

(b) The Owner must be in compliance with the Restrictions for the three (3) months immediately preceding the date of the election at which the Owner is being considered for election to the Board of Directors. To be in compliance, the Owner must correct, within five (5) days of receipt of notice, any violation of the Restrictions for which the Owner has been determined to be responsible pursuant to applicable due process requirements.

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(c) The Owner must be current in the payment of all Assessments for the three (3) months immediately preceding the date of the election at which the Owner is being considered for election to the Board of Directors.

2.2.2 Qualifications for Holding Office. In addition, to remain qualified to serve on the Board of Directors, an Owner who has been elected to the Board of Directors must:

(a) Attend no less than six (6) Board meetings, regular or special, within a twelve (12) month period and not more than two (2) consecutive, regularly scheduled Board meetings;

(b) Comply with every duly approved action of the Board;

(c) Comply with the Restrictions and correct, within five (5) days of receipt of notice, any violation of the Restrictions for which that Director has been determined to be responsible pursuant to applicable due process requirements;

(d) Not be more than three (3) months in arrears in the payment of any Assessment;

(e) Refuse any type of gain, such as money, services, products, gifts or gratuities of a significant value, as determined by a majority vote of the Directors who meet all of the required qualifications to serve as such, which gain is offered in relation to the Owner's service as a Director. In addition, the Owner must disclose such offers at an open meeting of the Board. Compensation for services duly approved by the Board and unrelated to duties as a Director or Officer of the Association, and reimbursement of expenses associated with services to the Association, do not constitute prohibited gain within the meaning of this subsection; and

(f) Not act in a manner determined by a majority vote of the Directors to be grossly detrimental to the general safety, health or welfare of the Association and its members.

2.3 ELECTION.

2.3.1 General Procedure. At each annual meeting of the Owners, the Owners shall elect new Directors to fill vacancies on the Board. If an annual meeting is not held, or all positions on the Board are not filled at the annual meeting, the vacancies may be filled in accordance with the procedure set in Section 2.6.

2.3.2 Voting. Voting shall be by secret written ballot. An Owner may cumulate his votes for any candidate for the Board in any election in which more than two (2) Directors are to be elected if (a) the candidate's name has been placed in nomination before the voting, and (b) an Owner has given notice at the meeting before the voting of such Owner's intent to cumulate votes. If an Owner cumulates his votes, such Owner may cast a number of votes equal to the Owner's share of the voting power multiplied by the number of Directors to be elected.

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2.4 TERM OF OFFICE. Each Director shall hold office until the earlier to occur of (a) the end of the Director's term of office after a successor has been elected, or (b) his death, resignation, removal or judicial adjudication of mental incompetence. Until the holding of the first annual meeting, the Board shall consist of those Directors who are appointed by Declarant. Thereafter, election to the Board shall be by secret ballot. The candidates receiving the highest number of votes shall be deemed elected. The term of office of the Directors shall be two (2) years and elections shall be held on a staggered basis as provided for below. At the first annual meeting, the three (3) Directors receiving the highest number of votes shall serve for a term of three (3) years and the remaining two (2) Directors receiving the next highest number of votes shall serve for a term of two (2) years. After expiration of the initial terms, all terms shall be for a term of two (2) years. Successor Directors shall be elected at the next annual meeting corresponding with the expiration of the terms. All Directors shall hold office until their respective successors are elected. Except as otherwise provided in the Declaration and the Bylaws, elections to the Board shall be in accordance with the provisions of the California Corporations Code. The term of office of each Director elected or appointed to the Board for any other reason shall be the balance of the unserved term. Any person serving as a Director may be reelected. There is no limit on the number of terms which a Director may serve.

2.5 SPECIAL ELECTION. So long as a majority of the voting power of the Association resides in the Declarant, or as long as there are two outstanding classes of membership in the Association, two (2) of the Directors (the "*Specially Elected Directors*") shall be elected solely by the votes of the Class A Members other than Declarant. The election of the Specially Elected Directors shall take place along with the regular election of Directors. At such meeting of Owners, nominations for the Specially Elected Director shall be made from the floor. When nominations have been closed, the special election shall take place. Declarant shall not have the right to participate in or vote in such special election (although Declarant or Declarant's representatives may be present), and the candidates receiving the highest number of votes up to the number of Specially Elected Directors to be elected shall be deemed to be the Specially Elected Directors, and their term shall be the same as that of any other Director. Unless Owners (excluding Declarant) holding a majority of all voting rights (excluding any voting rights held by Declarant) assent by vote or written consent, such Specially Elected Directors cannot be removed. In case of the death, resignation, or removal of a Specially Elected Director, the provisions set forth in this Section respecting the election of a Specially Elected Director shall apply as to the election of a successor. Except as provided in these Bylaws, the provisions of these Bylaws and of the Articles and the Declaration applicable to Directors, including their election and removal, shall apply to a Specially Elected Director.

2.6 VACANCIES. Vacancies on the Board may be filled by a majority of the Directors, though less than a quorum, and each Director so elected shall hold office until such Director's successor is elected at an annual meeting of Owners, or at a special meeting called for that purpose; provided, however that a Director elected by Declarant will be replaced only by Declarant. A vacancy or vacancies shall be deemed to exist in case of the death, resignation or removal of any Director or in case the authorized number of Directors is increased by an amendment to these Bylaws. If the Owners fail, at any time, to elect the full number of the authorized Directors, a vacancy or vacancies shall be deemed to exist. The Owners may at any time elect Directors to fill any vacancy not filled by the Directors

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and may elect the additional Directors at the meeting at which an amendment of these Bylaws is voted authorizing an increase in the number of Directors.

2.7 RESIGNATION. If any Director tenders his or her resignation to the Board, the Board shall have the power to elect a successor to take office at such time as the resignation shall become effective; provided, however, that a Director elected by Declarant will be replaced only by Declarant. No reduction of the number of Directors shall have the effect of removing any Director from office prior to the expiration of his or her term of office.

2.8 REMOVAL OF DIRECTORS. Except as provided for in Section 2.5, at any meeting of the Owners, any individual Director or the entire Board may be removed before the expiration of their terms of office with or without cause by vote of Owners representing a majority of the Association's voting power (including votes attributable to Declarant.

However, if the entire Board is not removed as a group pursuant to a single vote, no individual Director may be removed if the number of votes cast against removal would be sufficient to elect such Director if voted cumulatively at an election at which the same total number of votes were cast and the entire number of Directors authorized at the time of the Director's most recent election were then being elected. Any Director whose removal has been proposed by the Owners must be given an opportunity to be heard at the meeting. If any Directors are removed, new Directors may be elected at the same meeting. However, any Director elected to office solely by the votes of Owners other than Declarant pursuant to Section 2.5 may be removed only by the vote of at least a simple majority of the Association's voting power represented by Owners other than Declarant. Any Director elected to office solely by votes of Declarant may only be removed by Declarant, and the vacancy filled only by a Director elected by the votes of Declarant. The Board, by majority vote of the Directors who meet all of the qualifications to be a Director, may declare vacant the office of any Director not appointed by Declarant who, while in office, fails to meet the qualification criteria set forth in Section 2.2.

2.9 COMPENSATION. Directors may not receive any compensation for their services as Directors unless such compensation is first approved by Owners representing at least a majority of the Association's voting power. However, (a) nothing in these Bylaws precludes any Director from serving the Association in some other capacity and receiving compensation therefor, (b) any Director may be reimbursed for actual expenses incurred in performance of Association duties, and (c) no officer, employee or director of Declarant or any affiliate of Declarant may receive any compensation for service as a Director of the Association.

2.10 POWERS AND DUTIES. The Board has the powers and duties necessary to administer the Association's affairs. All the Association's powers shall be exercised by the Board except those powers specifically reserved to the Owners.

2.11 SPECIAL POWERS AND DUTIES. Without limiting the scope of the Board's general powers and duties, the Board is granted the following powers and duties:

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2.11.1 Officers, Agents and Employees. The power and duty to select, appoint and remove all Association officers, agents and employees, to prescribe such powers and duties for them as may be consistent with law and with the Restrictions, to fix their compensation, to require from them such security for faithful service as the Board considers advisable, and to contract to provide them with such indemnification as the Board determines is appropriate.

2.11.2 Contracts. The power to enter into contracts. This includes contracts (a) for maintenance, landscaping, and common utilities services, (b) materials, supplies and other Common Expenses relating to the Condominiums, (c) employing personnel necessary to manage the Community, including legal and accounting services, and (d) paying for Improvements on the Association Property. The Board may not enter into any contract with a term in excess of one (1) year, without the vote or written consent of Owners representing at least a majority of the Association's voting power, except for the following:

(a) a contract with a public utility company for a term that does not exceed the shortest term for which the public utility company will contract at the regulated rate if the rates charged for the materials or services are regulated by the California Public Utilities Commission;

(b) prepaid casualty or liability insurance policies of not more than three (3) years' duration provided that the policies permit short-term cancellation by the Association;

(c) agreements for Telecommunications Services and Telecommunications Facilities that meet the requirements of Section 2.11.13;

(d) contracts in which the Association enters into litigation or any alternative dispute resolution procedure when the Association's obligation to pay for services is set, in whole or in part, on a contingency basis, only if they are (i) contracts for collection of assessments or other accounts receivable, (ii) contracts involving evaluation of services, or (iii) contracts with a total amount to be paid by the Association not in excess of Forty Thousand Dollars (\$40,000.00);

(e) contracts with service providers selected by the Master Association to obtain trash removal, security, and other services the Master Association determines should be obtained from a single service provider by all "Subassociations" defined in the Master Declaration;

(f) agreements for sale, lease or installation of burglar alarm and fire alarm equipment and related services with terms not in excess of five (5) years, provided that Declarant does not have a direct or indirect ownership interest in the supplier of such services or equipment equal to or greater than ten percent (10%);

(g) a contract approved by the DRE,

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(h) a contract for a term not to exceed three (3) years that is terminable by the Association after no longer than one (1) year without cause or penalty or other obligation on ninety (90) days written notice of termination to the other party;

(i) a management contract with a term not to exceed three (3) years, the terms of which have been approved by the VA or FHA; or

(j) lease agreements for laundry room fixtures and equipment with terms not in excess of five (5) years, provided that Declarant does not have a direct or indirect ownership interest in the lessor of such fixtures and equipment equal to or greater than ten percent (10%).

2.11.3 Enforcement. The power to enforce the Restrictions and any agreements entered into by the Association and to impose sanctions against Owners for violating the Restrictions.

2.11.4 Principal Office, Place of Meetings, Seal. The power but not the duty to move the Association's principal office from one location to another in the County; to designate any place in the County for holding any meetings of Owners consistent with the provisions of Section 4.5; and to adopt and use a corporate seal and to alter the form of such seal.

2.11.5 Assessments. The power and duty to fix and levy Assessments and identify the due date for payment of Assessments. The Board may incur Common Expenses. The Association's funds shall be held in trust for the Owners.

2.11.6 Insurance. The power and duty to contract and pay for insurance in accordance with the Declaration, covering and protecting against such damages or injuries as the Board considers advisable (which coverage may include medical expenses of persons injured on the Association Property). The Board shall review, not less frequently than annually, all insurance policies and bonds obtained by the Board on the Association's behalf.

2.11.7 Delegation. The power but not the duty to delegate its powers according to law.

2.11.8 Bylaws. The power and duty to adopt these Bylaws.

2.11.9 Records. The power and duty to keep a complete record of Association acts and corporate affairs.

2.11.10 Sale of Property. The power but not the duty to sell property of the Association. Approval from at least a majority of the Association's voting power must be obtained before the Association sells, in any Fiscal Year, property having an aggregate fair market value greater than five percent (5%) of the Association's budgeted gross expenses for that Fiscal Year.

2.11.11 Manager. The power to engage a professional Manager for the Association at a compensation established by the Board to perform such duties and services as the Board authorizes.

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2.11.12 Agreements with Declarant. The power but not the duty to negotiate and enter into agreements with Declarant.

2.11.13 Telecommunications Contracts. The power to enter into, accept an assignment of, or otherwise cause the Association to comply with an exclusive Telecommunications Services or Telecommunications Facilities contract in a form mandated by the Master Association to be signed by all Subassociations.

2.12 DISTRIBUTION OF INFORMATION. The Board shall distribute the following financial information to all Owners (and any Beneficiary, insurer and guarantor of a first Mortgage on request), regardless of the number of Owners or the amount of assets of the Association:

2.12.1 Budget. A pro forma operating budget for each Fiscal Year consisting of at least the following information must be distributed not less than forty-five (45) nor more than sixty (60) days before the beginning of the Fiscal Year:

(a) Estimated revenue and Common Expenses computed on an accrual basis.

(b) A summary of the Association's reserves based on the most recent review or study conducted pursuant to Section 1365.5 of the California Civil Code, which must be printed in bold type and include all of the following:

(i) The current estimated replacement cost, estimated remaining life, and estimated useful life of each major component of the Association Property for which the Association is responsible.

(u) As of the end of the Fiscal Year for which the study is prepared:

(A) The current estimate of the amount of cash reserves necessary to restore or maintain the major components of the Association Property for which the Association is responsible ("**Estimated Reserves**").

(B) The current amount of accumulated cash reserves actually set aside to restore or maintain the major components of the Association Property for which the Association is responsible ("**Actual Reserves**").

(iii) The percentage that the Actual Reserves is of the Estimated Reserves.

(c) A statement of whether the Board has determined or expects that the levy of one or more Capital Improvement or Reconstruction Assessments will be required to repair, replace, or restore any major component of the Association Property for which the Association is responsible or to provide adequate reserves therefor.

(d) A general statement setting forth the procedures used by the Board in calculating and establishing reserves to defray the costs of repair and replacement

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of, or additions to, major components of the Association Property and facilities for which the Association is responsible.

The Board may distribute a summary of the Budget instead of the Budget itself, so long as the Board complies with the provisions of Section 1365(c) of the California Civil Code.

2.12.2 Financial Report. A report consisting of the following must be distributed within one hundred twenty (120) days after the close of the Fiscal Year:

- (a) A balance sheet as of the end of the Fiscal Year,
- (b) An operating (income) statement for the Fiscal Year,
- (c) A statement of changes in financial position for the Fiscal Year,
- (d) Any information required to be reported under Section 8322 of the California Corporations Code,
- (e) For any Fiscal Year in which the Association's gross income exceeds \$75,000, a copy of a review of the annual report prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles by a licensee of the California State Board of Accountancy, and
- (f) A statement of the place where the names and addresses of the current Owners are located.

If the report referred to in Section 2.12.2 is not prepared by an independent accountant, it must be accompanied by the certificate of an authorized Association officer stating that the statement was prepared from the Association's books and records without independent audit or review.

2.12.3 Insurance Information. The Association shall distribute to all Owners a summary of the Association's property, general liability, and earthquake and flood insurance policies within sixty (60) days before the beginning of the Fiscal Year, that includes all of the following information: (a) the name of the insurer, (b) the type of insurance, (c) the limits of coverage, and (d) the amount of the deductibles, if any.

(a) The Association shall, as soon as reasonably practical, notify the Owners by first-class mail if any of the policies described above have lapsed, been canceled, and are not immediately renewed, restored, or replaced, or if there is a significant change, such as a reduction in coverage or limits or an increase in the deductible, for any of those policies. If the Association receives any notice of nonrenewal of a policy described above, the Association shall immediately notify the Owners if replacement coverage will not be in effect by the date the existing coverage will lapse.

(b) To the extent that any of the information required to be disclosed is specified in the insurance policy declaration page, the Association may meet its

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obligation to disclose that information by making copies of that page and distributing it to all Owners.

(c) The summary distributed above shall contain, in at least 10-point boldface type, the following statement:

"This summary of the Association's policies of insurance provides only certain information, as required by subdivision (e) of Section 1365 of the Civil Code, and should not be considered a substitute for the complete policy terms and conditions in the actual policies of insurance. Any Association member may, on request and provision of reasonable notice, review the Association's insurance policies and, on request and payment of reasonable duplication charges, obtain copies of those policies. Although the Association keeps the policies of insurance specified in this summary, the Association's policies of insurance may not cover your property, including personal property or, real property improvements to or around your dwelling, or personal injuries or other losses that occur in or around your dwelling. Even if a loss is covered, you may nevertheless be responsible for paying all or a portion of any deductible that applies. Association members should consult with their individual insurance broker or agent for appropriate additional coverage."

2.12.4 Enforcement Policies. In addition to financial statements, the Board shall annually distribute within sixty (60) days before the beginning of the Fiscal Year a statement of the Association's policies and practices in enforcing its remedies against Owners for defaults in the payment of Assessments, including the recording and foreclosing of liens against Condominiums

2.12.5 Assessment and Foreclosure Notice.

(a) The Association shall distribute the written notice described in subsection (b) to each member of the Association during the sixty (60) day period immediately preceding the beginning of the Association's Fiscal Year. The notice shall be printed in at least 12-point type.

(b) The notice required by this Section shall read as follows:

NOTICE

ASSESSMENTS AND FORECLOSURE

This notice outlines some of the rights and responsibilities of owners of property in common interest developments and the associations that manage them. Please refer to the sections of the Civil Code indicated for further information. A portion of the information in this notice applies only to

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liens recorded on or after January 1, 2003. You may wish to consult a lawyer if you dispute an assessment.

ASSESSMENTS AND NONJUDICIAL FORECLOSURE

The failure to pay association assessments may result in the loss of an owner's property without court action, often referred to as nonjudicial foreclosure. When using nonjudicial foreclosure, the association records a lien on the owner's property. The owner's property may be sold to satisfy the lien if the lien is not paid. Assessments become delinquent 15 days after they are due, unless the governing documents of the association provide for a longer time. (Sections 1366 and 1367.1 of the Civil Code)

In a nonjudicial foreclosure, the association may recover assessments, reasonable costs of collection, reasonable attorney's fees, late charges, and interest. The association may not use nonjudicial foreclosure to collect fines or penalties, except for costs to repair common areas damaged by a member or a member's guests, if the governing documents provide for this. (Sections 1366 and 1367.1 of the Civil Code)

The association must comply with the requirements of Section 1367.1 of the Civil Code when collecting delinquent assessments. If the association fails to follow these requirements, it may not record a lien on the owner's property until it has satisfied those requirements. Any additional costs that result from satisfying the requirements are the responsibility of the association. (Section 1367.1 of the Civil Code)

At least 30 days prior to recording a lien on an owner's separate interest, the association must provide the owner of record with certain documents by certified mail. Among these documents, the association must send a description of its collection and lien enforcement procedures and the method of calculating the amount. It must also provide an itemized statement of the charges owed by the owner. An owner has a right to review the association's records to verify the debt. (Section 1367.1 of the Civil Code)

If a lien is recorded against an owner's property in error, the person who recorded the lien is required to record a lien release within 21 days, and to provide an owner certain documents in this regard. (Section 1367.1 of the Civil Code)

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The collection practices of the association may be governed by state and federal laws regarding fair debt collection. Penalties can be imposed for debt collection practices that violate these laws.

PAYMENTS

When an owner makes a payment, he or she may request a receipt, and the association is required to provide it. On the receipt, the association must indicate the date of payment and the person who received it. The association must inform owners of a mailing address for overnight payments. (Sections 1367 and 1367.1 of the Civil Code)

An owner may dispute an assessment debt by giving the board of the association a written explanation, and the board must respond within 15 days if certain conditions are met. An owner may pay assessments that are in dispute in full under protest, and then request alternative dispute resolution. (Sections 1366.3 and 1367.1 of the Civil Code)

An owner is not liable for charges, interest and costs of collection, if it is established that the assessment was paid properly on time. (Section 1367.1 of the Civil Code)

MEETINGS AND PAYMENT PLANS

An owner of a separate interest that is not a time-share may request the association to consider a payment plan to satisfy a delinquent assessment. The association must inform owners of the standards for payment plans, if any exist. (Section 1367.1 of the Civil Code)

The board of the directors must meet with an owner who makes a proper written request for a meeting to discuss a payment plan when the owner has received a notice of a delinquent assessment. These payment plans must conform with the payment plan standards of the association, if they exist. (Section 1367.1 of the Civil Code)

2.12.6 Accounts On at least a quarterly basis, the Board shall: (a) cause to be completed and review a current reconciliation of the Association's operating and reserve accounts, (b) review the current Fiscal Year's actual reserve revenues and expenses compared to the Budget for the then current Fiscal Year, (c) review the income and expense statement for the Association's operating and reserve accounts, (d) review the most current account statements prepared by the financial institutions where the Association keeps its operating and reserve accounts, and (e) fulfill any additional duties established by Civil Code Section 1365.5. The signatures of either (i) two (2) Directors, or (ii) one (1) Director and

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one (1) Association officer (who is not also a Director) are required for the withdrawal of money from the Association's reserve accounts. As used in this Subsection, the term "reserve accounts" means Budgeted funds that the Board has designated for use to defray the future repair and replacement of, or additions to, those major components of the Association Property which the Association is obligated to maintain.

2.12.7 Reserve Study. The Board shall cause a study of the reserve account requirements of the Community to be conducted in accordance with Section 1365 5(e) of the California Civil Code. As used in this Subsection, "reserve account requirements" means the estimated funds which the Board has determined are required to be available at a specified point in time to repair, replace or restore those major components of the Association Property which the Association is obligated to maintain.

2.13 MEETINGS.

2.13.1 Organization Meeting. The first regular meeting of a newly elected Board must be held within ten (10) days of election of the Board, at such place as is fixed and announced by the Directors at the meeting at which such Directors were elected, to organize, elect officers and transact other business. No notice is necessary to the newly elected Directors to hold such meeting; provided that (a) a majority of the whole Board is present when the time and place are announced at the annual meeting and (b) the meeting is held on the same day and at the same place as the annual meeting of the Owners at which the newly constituted Board was elected.

2.13.2 Regular Meetings. Regular meetings may be held at such time and place in the Community as is determined by a resolution adopted by a majority of a quorum of the Directors; however, regular meetings must be held no less frequently than quarterly. Notice of the time and place of regular meetings of the Board shall be given to each Director at least four (4) days before the date of the meeting. Notices may be given personally or by telephone, including a voice messaging system or other system or technology designed to record and communicate messages, facsimile, electronic mail, or other electronic means or posted at a prominent place or places in the Association Property.

2.13.3 Special Meetings. Special meetings may be called by the President or by any two (2) Directors by posting notice at least four (4) days before such meeting at a prominent place or places in the Association Property or on four (4) days' notice by first-class mail or forty-eight (48) hours' notice delivered personally or by telephone, including a voice messaging system or other system or technology designed to record and communicate messages, telegraph, facsimile, electronic mail, or other electronic means. The notice must state the time, place and the purpose of the meeting.

2.13.4 Executive Sessions. The Board may convene in executive session to discuss and vote upon personnel matters, litigation, matters relating to the formation of contracts with third parties, Owner discipline or to meet with an Owner, upon the Owner's request regarding the Owner's payment of Assessments, as specified in Civil Code Sections 1367 or 1367.1. The nature of business to be considered in executive session must first be announced in an open session and must be generally noted in the minutes of the immediately-following meeting that is open to the entire membership.

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2.13.5 Other Meetings. Any congregation of a majority of the members of the Board at the same time and place to hear, discuss, or deliberate on any item of business scheduled to be heard by the Board, except those matters that may be discussed in executive session, shall constitute a meeting of the Board. All Owners shall have the right to attend any regular, special or other meeting of the Board, except an executive session. Owners who are not Directors may not participate in any deliberation or discussion at such meetings unless authorized by a vote of a majority of a quorum of the Board. However, at each Board meeting, except for executive sessions, the Board must set aside time for Owners to speak, subject to reasonable limits imposed by the Board.

2.13.6 Notice to Owners. Generally, if a meeting of the Board is not a regular or special meeting, Owners shall be given notice of the time and place of the meeting at least four (4) days before the meeting. Notice required by this Section shall be given by posting the notice in a prominent place or places in the Association Property, and by mail to any Owner who had requested notification of Board meetings by mail, at the address requested by the Owner. Notice may also be given by mail or delivery of the notice to each Condominium in the Community, or by newsletter or other similar means of communication. If there are circumstances that could not have been reasonably foreseen which require immediate attention and possible action by the Board and which of necessity make it impractical to provide notice to the Owners, then an emergency meeting of the Board may be called by the President or any two other members of the Board without providing notice to the Owners.

2.13.7 Waiver of Notice. Before or at any meeting of the Board, any Director may, in writing, waive personal notice of such meeting. Attendance by a Director at any Board meeting waives the requirement of personal notice. If all Directors are present at a Board meeting, no notice to Directors is required and any business may be transacted at such meeting. The transactions of any Board meeting, however called and noticed or wherever held, are valid as though had at a meeting duly held after regular call and notice, if (a) a quorum is present, (b) notice to the Owners of such meeting was posted as provided in Sections 2.13.2, 2.13.3 or 2.13.6, and (c) either before or after the meeting, each of the Directors not present signs a written waiver of notice, a consent to holding such meeting, or an approval of the minutes thereof. The Secretary shall file all such waivers, consents and approvals with the Association's records or make them a part of the minutes of the meeting.

2.14 ACTION WITHOUT MEETING. The Board may act without a meeting if all Directors consent in writing to such action. Written consents must be filed with the minutes of the Board. Each action by written consent has the same effect as a unanimous vote of such Directors. Within three (3) days after the written consents of all Directors have been obtained, an explanation of any action taken by unanimous written consent without a meeting must be either (a) posted by the Board in a prominent place or places in the Association Property, or (b) communicated to the Owners by other means the Board determines to be appropriate.

2.15 QUORUM AND ADJOURNMENT. Except as otherwise expressly provided in these Bylaws, at all meetings of the Board, a majority of the Directors constitutes a quorum for the transaction of business, and the acts of a majority of the Directors present at a meeting at which a quorum is present, are the acts of the Board. Ar

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any meeting of the Board when less than a quorum is present, the majority of those present may adjourn the meeting to another time. At any such reconvened meeting, any business which might have been transacted at the meeting as originally called, may be transacted without further notice if a quorum is present.

2.16 **COMMITTEES.** The Board may by resolution establish such committees as it desires, and may establish the purposes and powers of each such committee created. The resolution establishing the committee must (a) provide for the appointment of its members and a chairman, (b) state the purposes of the committee, and (c) provide for reports, termination and other administrative matters as the Board considers appropriate.

ARTICLE III OFFICERS

3.1 **DESIGNATION.** The Association's principal officers are a President, a Vice President, a Secretary, and a Treasurer, all elected by the Board. The Board may appoint an Assistant Treasurer, an Assistant Secretary and such other officers as it determines to be necessary. Officers other than the President need not be Directors. Any person may hold more than one office. The Board shall appoint an alternate Delegate to represent the Owners in affairs of the Master Association, as required by the Bylaws of the Master Association.

3.2 **ELECTION OF OFFICERS.** The Board shall annually elect the Association's officers at the new Board's organization meeting. Each officer shall hold his office at the pleasure of the Board, until he resigns or is removed, is otherwise disqualified to serve or a successor is elected and qualified to serve.

3.3 **REMOVAL OF OFFICERS.** On an affirmative vote of a majority of the entire Board, any officer may be removed, either with or without cause, and a successor elected at any meeting of the Board. Any officer may resign at any time by giving written notice to the Board or to the President or Secretary. Any such resignation is effective on the date of receipt of such notice or at any later time specified therein. Unless specified in the notice, acceptance of the resignation by the Board is not necessary to make it effective.

3.4 **COMPENSATION.** No officer may receive any compensation for services performed in the conduct of the Association's business unless such compensation is approved by the vote or written consent of Owners representing at least a majority of the Association's voting power; however (a) nothing in these Bylaws precludes any officer from serving the Association in some other capacity and receiving compensation therefor, and (b) any officer may be reimbursed for actual expenses incurred in the performance of Association duties. Appointment of any officer does not create contractual rights of compensation for services performed by such officer. No officer, employee or director of Declarant or any affiliate of Declarant may receive any compensation for service as an officer of the Association.

3.5 **PRESIDENT.** The President is the chief executive officer of the Association and shall (a) preside at all Association and Board meetings, (b) have the general powers and duties which are usually vested in the office of the President of a corporation,

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including but not limited to the power to appoint committees from among the Owners as the President decides is appropriate to assist in the conduct of the Association's affairs, and (c) subject to the control of the Board, have general supervision, direction and control of the Association's business. The President is ex officio a member of all standing committees and has such other powers and duties as may be prescribed by the Board or these Bylaws.

3.6 VICE PRESIDENT. The Vice President shall take the President's place and perform the President's duties whenever the President is absent, disabled, fails or refuses to act. If neither the President nor the Vice President is available to perform the President's duties, the Board shall appoint another member of the Board to do so on an interim basis. The Vice President has such other powers and duties as may be prescribed by the Board or these Bylaws.

3.7 SECRETARY. The Secretary shall (a) keep the minutes of all meetings of the Board and of the Association at the Association's principal office or at such other place as the Board may order, (b) keep the Association's seal in safe custody, (c) have charge of such books and papers as the Board may direct, (d) in general, perform the duties incident to the office of Secretary, (e) give, or cause to be given, notices of meetings of the Owners and of the Board required by these Bylaws or by law to be given, (f) keep a record book of Owners, listing the names, mailing addresses and telephone numbers of Owners, as furnished to the Association ("*Membership Register*"), and (g) record in the Membership Register the termination or transfer of ownership by any Owner, together with the date of the transfer. The Secretary has such other powers and duties as may be prescribed by the Board or these Bylaws.

3.8 TREASURER. The Treasurer is the Association's chief financial officer and is responsible for Association funds. The Treasurer shall (a) keep, or cause to be kept, full and accurate accounts and tax and business records of the Association, including accounts of all assets, liabilities, receipts and disbursements, (b) be responsible for the deposit of all funds in the name of the Association in such depositories as the Board designates, (c) disburse the Association's funds as ordered by the Board, and (d) render to the President and Directors, on request, an account of all transactions as Treasurer and of the Association's financial condition. The Treasurer has such other powers and duties as may be prescribed by the Board or these Bylaws.

ARTICLE IV OWNERS

4.1 VOTING RIGHTS.

4.1.1 General Voting Rights. The Association has two (2) classes of Membership, as described in the Declaration. The Class A and Class B Memberships are voting Memberships. Except as provided in Section 2.5, any provision of the Bylaws which requires the vote or written consent of a specified percentage of the Association's voting power before action may be undertaken (i.e., other than actions requiring merely the vote or written consent of a majority of a quorum) requires the approval of such specified percentage of (a) the Class A Membership and the Class B Membership (so long as a Class B Membership exists), and (b) both the Association's total voting power and the Association's

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voting power represented by Owners other than Declarant. Whenever a reference is made in these Bylaws or the Declaration to the Association's voting power, it is a reference to the voting power of the Class A and Class B Memberships.

4.1.2 Vote to Initiate Construction Defect Claims. Subject to any contrary provisions of the Declaration and these Bylaws, if any, the Board may institute, defend, settle or intervene on behalf of the Association in litigation, arbitration, mediation or administrative proceedings in matters pertaining to (a) enforcement of the Restrictions, or (b) damage to the Association Property; provided, however that no representative of Declarant on the Board shall vote on the initiation of any claim under California Civil Code Section 895 et seq., and any successor statutes or laws, such that from and after the first annual meeting of the Owners of the Association, Declarant shall have no control over the Association's ability to decide whether to initiate a claim under such statutory provisions and in the event of such a vote, the affirmative vote of the two non-Declarant representatives on the Board shall be binding so long as a quorum of the Board is present at any meeting where such vote is taken.

4.2 MAJORITY OF QUORUM. Unless otherwise provided in the Restrictions, any action which may be taken by the Association may be taken by a majority of a quorum of the Association's voting power.

4.3 QUORUM. Except as otherwise provided in these Bylaws, the presence in person or by proxy of at least twenty-five percent (25%) of the Association's voting power constitutes a quorum of the Membership. Owners present at a duly called or held meeting at which a quorum is present may continue to do business until adjournment, despite the withdrawal of enough Owners to leave less than a quorum, if any action taken (other than adjournment) is approved by at least a majority of a quorum. If a meeting is actually attended, in person or by proxy, by Owners having less than one-third (1/3) of the Association's voting power, then no matter may be voted on except matters which were generally described in the notice of the meeting. No action by the Owners on any matter is effective if the votes cast in favor are fewer than the minimum number of votes required by the Restrictions to approve the action.

4.4 PROXIES. Votes may be cast in person or by proxy. Proxies must be in writing and filed with the Secretary in advance of each meeting. Every proxy is revocable and automatically ceases after completion of the meeting for which the proxy was filed. Any form of proxy or written ballot distributed by any Person to the Owners must afford the opportunity to specify a choice between approval and disapproval of each matter or group of matters to be acted on, except it is not mandatory that a candidate for election to the Board be named in the proxy or written ballot. The proxy or written ballot must provide that, when the Owner specifies a choice, the vote shall be cast in accordance with that choice. The proxy must also identify the person authorized to exercise the proxy and the length of time it will be valid. No proxy is valid with respect to a vote on any matter described in Section 7613(g) of the California Corporations Code unless the general nature of the proposal was described in the proxy.

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4.5 **PLACE OF MEETINGS OF OWNERS.** Meetings of the Owners shall be held in the Community, or such other suitable place as proximate thereto as practical and convenient to the Owners, as designated by the Board.

4.6 **ANNUAL MEETINGS OF OWNERS.** The first annual meeting of Owners shall be held within six (6) months after the Close of Escrow for the sale of the first Condominium in Phase 1. Thereafter, the annual meetings shall be held on or about the anniversary date of the first annual meeting. Each first Mortgagee may designate a representative to attend all annual meetings.

4.7 **SPECIAL MEETINGS OF OWNERS.** The Board shall call a special meeting of the Owners (a) as directed by resolution of a majority of a quorum of the Board, (b) by request of the President of the Association, or (c) on receipt of a petition signed by Owners representing at least five percent (5%) of the Association's total voting power. The Secretary shall give notice of any special meeting within twenty (20) days after adoption of such resolution or receipt of such request or petition. The notice must state the date, time and place of the special meeting and the general nature of the business to be transacted. The special meeting must be held not less than thirty-five (35) nor more than ninety (90) days after adoption of such resolution or receipt of such request or petition. No business may be transacted at a special meeting except as stated in the notice. Each first Mortgagee may designate a representative to attend all special meetings.

4.8 **NOTICE.** The Secretary shall send to each Owner of record, and to each first Mortgagee who has filed a written request for notice with the Secretary, a notice of each annual or special meeting. The notice must be sent by first-class mail, at least ten (10) but not more than thirty (30) days before the meeting. The notice must state the purpose for the meeting as well as the day, hour and place where it is to be held. The notice may establish time limits for speakers and nominating procedures for the meeting. The notice must specify those matters the Board intends to present for action by the Owners, but, except as otherwise provided by law, any proper matter may be presented for action at the meeting. The notice of any meeting at which Directors are to be elected must include the names of all nominees when the notice is given to the Owners. The mailing of a notice, postage prepaid, in the manner provided in this Section, shall be considered notice served, forty-eight (48) hours after the notice has been deposited in a regular depository of the United States mail. Such notice must be posted in a conspicuous place on the Association Property and is deemed served on an Owner on posting if no address for such Owner has been furnished to the Secretary.

Notwithstanding any other provision of these Bylaws, approval by the Owners of any of the following proposals, other than by unanimous approval of those Owners entitled to vote, is not valid unless the general nature of the proposal was stated in the notice or in any written waiver of the notice: (a) removing a Director without cause, (b) filling vacancies on the Board, (c) approving a contract or transaction between the Association and one or more Directors, or between the Association and any entity in which a Director has a material financial interest, (d) amendment of the Articles, or (e) electing to wind up and dissolve the Association.

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4.9 **RECORD DATES.** The Board may fix a date in the future as a record date for determining which Owners are entitled to notice of any meeting of Owners. The record date so fixed must be not less than ten (10) nor more than sixty (60) days before the date of the meeting. If the Board does not fix a record date for notice to Owners, the record date for notice is the close of business on the business day preceding the day on which notice is given. In addition, the Board may fix a date in the future as a record date for determining the Owners entitled to vote at any meeting of Owners. The record date so fixed must be not less than ten (10) nor more than sixty (60) days before the date of the meeting. If the Board does not fix a record date for determining Owners entitled to vote, Owners on the day of the meeting who are otherwise eligible to vote are entitled to vote at the meeting.

4.10 **ADJOURNED MEETINGS.** If a quorum is not present at the time and place established for a meeting, a majority of the Owners who are present, either in person or by proxy, may adjourn the meeting to a time not less than five (5) nor more than thirty (30) days from the original meeting date, at which meeting the quorum requirement is the presence in person or by proxy of Owners holding at least twenty-five percent (25%) of the Association's voting power. Such an adjourned meeting may be held without the notice required by these Bylaws if notice thereof is given by announcement at the meeting at which such adjournment is taken.

4.11 **ORDER OF BUSINESS.** Meetings of Owners must be conducted in accordance with a recognized system of parliamentary procedure or such parliamentary procedures as the Association may adopt. The order of business at all meetings of the Owners is as follows: (a) roll call to determine the voting power represented at the meeting, (b) proof of notice of meeting or waiver of notice, (c) reading of minutes of preceding meeting, (d) reports of officers, (e) reports of committees, (f) election of inspector of election (at annual meetings or special meetings held for such purpose), (g) election of Directors (at annual meetings or special meetings held for such purpose), (h) unfinished business, and (i) new business.

4.12 **ACTION WITHOUT MEETING.** Except for election of Directors, any action which may be taken at a meeting of the Owners may be taken without a meeting by written ballot of the Owners. Ballots must be solicited in the same manner as provided in these Bylaws for giving of notice of meetings to Owners. Such solicitations must specify (a) the number of responses needed to meet the quorum requirements, (b) the percentage of approvals necessary to approve the action, and (c) the time by which ballots must be received to be counted. The form of written ballot must afford an opportunity to specify a choice between approval and disapproval of each matter and must provide that, where the Owner specifies a choice, the vote shall be cast in accordance therewith. Receipt within the time period specified in the solicitation of (i) ballots which equal or exceed the quorum which would be required if the action were taken at a meeting, and (ii) approvals which equal or exceed the number of votes which would be required for approval if the action were taken at a meeting at which the total number of votes cast was the same as the total number of ballots cast, constitutes approval by written ballot.

4.13 **CONSENT OF ABSENTEES.** The actions taken at any meeting of Owners, however called and noticed, are valid as though taken at a meeting duly held after

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regular call and notice, if (a) a quorum is present either in person or by proxy, and (b) either before or after the meeting, each of the Owners not present in person or by proxy signs (i) a written waiver of notice, (ii) a consent to the holding of such meeting, or (iii) an approval of the minutes thereof. The Secretary shall file all such waivers, consents or approvals with the corporate records or make them a part of the minutes of the meeting.

4.14 MINUTES, PRESUMPTION OF NOTICE. Minutes or a similar record of the proceedings of meetings of Owners, when signed by the President or Secretary, shall be presumed truthfully to evidence the matters described therein. A recitation in the minutes executed by the Secretary that proper notice of the meeting was given constitutes prima facie evidence that such notice was given.

ARTICLE V AMENDMENTS

These Bylaws may be amended by the vote or written consent of Owners representing at least (a) a majority of the voting power of each class of the Owners, and (b) a majority of the Association's voting power represented by Owners other than Declarant; provided that the specified percentage of each class of Owners necessary to amend a specific provision of these Bylaws may not be less than the percentage of affirmative votes prescribed for action to be taken under that provision. These Bylaws may be amended by a majority of the entire Board, (i) at any time before the Close of Escrow for the sale of the first Condominium, or (ii) if the amendment is within the Board's power to adopt without Owner approval pursuant to the California Corporations Code and either (a) the proposed amendment conforms the Bylaws to California law or the requirements of VA, FHA, DRE, FNMA, GNMA or FHLMC, or (b) the proposed amendment corrects a typographical error in the Bylaws. Any amendment to these Bylaws which materially affects matters listed in Article XI or Section 13.2 of the Declaration must be approved by the Beneficiaries of that percentage of first Mortgages on the Condominiums which is specified in the affected provision of Article XI or Section 13.2 of the Declaration, respectively. If an amendment to these Bylaws materially affects matters listed in both Article XI and Section 13.2 of the Declaration, the amendment must be approved pursuant to the requirements of both Article XI and Section 13.2. All amendments to these Bylaws must be approved in writing in advance by the "Declarant" defined in the Master Declaration of Covenants, Conditions, Restrictions and Reservation of Easements for Playa Vista recorded on February 7, 2000, as Instrument No. 00-0187083, and amended by a First Amendment thereto, recorded on March 26, 2001, as Instrument No. 01-0481376, a Second Amendment thereto, recorded on November 26, 2002, as Instrument No. 02-2875170, and a Third Amendment thereto, recorded on November 26, 2002, as Instrument No. 02-2875171, all of Official Records, Los Angeles County, California, as further amended or restated ("*Master Declaration*"). The Declarant under the Master Declaration may assign its right to approve amendments to these Bylaws to the Playa Vista Parks and Landscape Corporation, a California nonprofit public benefit corporation ("*Master Association*"), by a written assignment. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in these Bylaws, Sections 2.1, 2.4, 2.5, 2.6, 2.7 and 4.1.2 of these Bylaws shall not be amended without the vote or approval by written ballot of at least (a) ninety percent (90%) of the voting power of the Owners of the Association other than Declarant, and (b) at least ninety percent (90%) of the Mortgagees.

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ARTICLE VI MISCELLANEOUS

6.1 **CHECKS, DRAFTS AND DOCUMENTS.** All checks, drafts, orders for payment of money, notes and other evidences of indebtedness issued in the name of or payable to the Association must be signed or endorsed in the manner and by the person or persons the Board designates by resolution, subject to the requirements of Section 2.12.6 for withdrawing money from the Association's reserve accounts.

6.2 **CONFLICTS.** If any of these Bylaws conflict with any laws of the State of California, such conflicting Bylaws shall be void on final court determination to such effect, but all other Bylaws shall remain in full force. In case of any conflict between the Articles of Incorporation and these Bylaws, the Articles of Incorporation shall control. In case of any conflict between the Declaration and these Bylaws, the Declaration shall control.

6.3 **EXECUTION OF DOCUMENTS.** The Board may authorize any officer or agent to enter into any contract or execute any instrument in the name and on behalf of the Association. Such authority may be general or confined to specific instances. Unless so authorized by the Board, no officer, agent, committee member or employee may bind the Association by any contract, pledge the Association's credit, or render the Association liable for any purpose in any amount.

6.4 **AVAILABILITY OF ASSOCIATION DOCUMENTS.**

6.4.1 **Records Maintenance.** The Association shall keep at its principal office (or at such other place in or near the Community as the Board may prescribe) the Restrictions and the Association's books of account, minutes of meetings of Owners, the Board and committees, and the Membership Register (collectively, the "*Association Documents*"), each of which shall be made available for inspection and copying by any Owner or the Owner's duly appointed representative for a purpose reasonably related to the Owner's interest as an Owner.

6.4.2 **Limits on Availability.** The Board may establish reasonable rules regarding (a) notice to be given to the custodian of the Association Documents by the Owner desiring to make the inspection, (b) hours and days of the week when such an inspection may be made, and (c) payment of the cost of copying any of the Association Documents requested by an Owner; provided that every Director may at any reasonable time inspect all Association Documents and the physical properties owned or controlled by the Association, and make extracts and copies of documents.

6.4.3 **Time of Availability.** The minutes, minutes that are proposed for adoption that are marked to indicate draft status, or a summary of the minutes, of any meeting of the Board (other than an executive session) must be available to Owners within thirty (30) days of the meeting. The minutes, proposed minutes or summary minutes must be distributed to any Owner on request and on reimbursement of the Association's cost in making that distribution.

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6.4.4 **Distribution to Owners.** No later than ten (10) days after the Association receives written request from any Owner, the Association shall provide to that Owner a copy of each of the documents listed in California Civil Code Section 1368(a) that have been requested by the Owner. Owners must be notified in writing when the budget required in Section 2.12.1 is distributed or at the time of any general mailing to the entire Association Membership of their right to have copies of the minutes of meetings of the Board and how and where those minutes may be obtained.

6.5 **FISCAL YEAR.** The Board shall select the Association's Fiscal Year. The Fiscal Year is subject to change as the Board determines.

ARTICLE VII NOTICE AND HEARING PROCEDURE

7.1 **INITIAL COMPLAINT.** Persons who believe a violation of the Restrictions has occurred may file a complaint with a Person designated by the Board on a form approved by the Board. The Board will commence the enforcement process. In its discretion, the Board may issue one or two violation letters to the Person alleged to have committed the violation ("*respondent*") or set a hearing described in Section 7.2 below. The Board may direct the Manager to assist the Board in any of the steps the Board chooses to take in enforcing the Restrictions except that decisions made at hearings must be made by the Board.

7.2 **SCHEDULING HEARINGS.** A hearing before the Board to determine whether a sanction should be imposed may be initiated by the Board after receipt of at least one complaint. To initiate a hearing, the Board must deliver to the respondent a notice which includes the following:

7.2.1 **Complaint.** A written statement setting forth in ordinary and concise language the acts or omissions with which the respondent is charged,

7.2.2 **Basis for Violation.** A reference to the specific provisions of the Restrictions which the respondent is alleged to have violated,

7.2.3 **Hearing Schedule.** The date, time and place of the scheduled hearing, and

7.2.4 **Sanctions.** A list of sanctions which may be imposed at the hearing.

The date for the hearing may be no less than fifteen (15) days after the date the notice of hearing is mailed or delivered to the respondent. The respondent is entitled to attend the hearing, submit a statement of defense to the Board in advance of the hearing, or present a statement of defense and supporting witnesses at the hearing. If the respondent does not attend the hearing, the respondent waives these rights.

7.3 **CONDUCT OF HEARING.** The Board shall conduct the hearing in executive session, affording the respondent a reasonable opportunity to be heard. Before a sanction is effective, proof of notice and the invitation to be heard must be placed in the minutes of the meeting. Such proof is adequate if a copy of the notice together with a

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statement of the date and manner of delivery is entered by the Association officer or Board member who mailed or delivered such notice. The record of the meeting must contain a written statement of the results of the hearing and the sanction, if any, imposed.

7.4 IMPOSITION OF SANCTIONS. After affording the respondent an opportunity for a hearing before the Board, the Board may impose any one or more of the following sanctions: (a) levy a Special Assessment as authorized in the Declaration, (b) suspend or condition the right of any respondent who is not a Declarant to use any facilities the Association owns, operates or maintains commencing on a date in the future selected by the Board, (c) suspend the voting privileges of any respondent who is not a Declarant, (d) enter upon a Condominium to perform maintenance which, according to the Declaration, is the responsibility of the respondent, or (e) record a notice of noncompliance if allowed by law. Any suspension of Membership privileges may not be for a period of more than thirty (30) days for any noncontinuing infraction, but in the case of a continuing infraction (including nonpayment of any assessment after the same becomes delinquent) may be imposed for so long as the violation continues. Written notice of any sanctions to be imposed must be delivered to the respondent personally, by any system or technology designed to record and communicate messages, facsimile, electronic mail, or other electronic means, via first class mail or certified mail return receipt requested, or any combination of the foregoing. No action against the respondent arising from the alleged violation may take effect less than five (5) days after the hearing. No sanction imposed on the Declarant may interfere with Declarant's exercise of the rights reserved in Article XV of the Declaration.

7.5 LIMITS ON REMEDIES. The Board's failure to enforce the Restrictions does not waive the right to enforce them. The remedies provided by the Restrictions are cumulative and not exclusive. However, any individual Owner must exhaust all available internal Association remedies prescribed by the Restrictions before that Owner may resort to a court of law for relief with respect to any alleged violation of the Restrictions by another Owner.

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CERTIFICATE OF SECRETARY

I, the undersigned, certify that:

1. I am the duly elected and acting Secretary of PH&L COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION, a California nonprofit mutual benefit corporation ("Association"); and
2. The Bylaws of the Association were restated in their entirety prior to the first Close of Escrow by the Board of Directors in a Consent of Directors dated April 26, 2005. The foregoing Bylaws comprising 23 pages are the Bylaws of the Association.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto subscribed my hand and affixed the seal of the Association effective this 26th day of April, 2005.


David Kuman, Secretary

(SEAL)