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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **RISK** | **Increasing likelihood →** |  | **Level of Risk** | **Action** |
| **1** | **2** | **3** |
| **Inc. severity →** | **1** | **1** | **2** | **3** | 1-2 | Low risk: no further action |
| **2** | **2** | **4** | **6** | 3-4 | Medium risk: ensure compliance with guidance notes and Safe Ways of Working (SWOW) |
| **3** | **3** | **6** | **9** | 6-9 | Risk unacceptable: modify procedures to reduce risk |

**COG Orchard Risk Assessment: Snatford**

**Prepared by:** Helen Stace: 19th May 2017

**Review:** Annually (or in the event of an incident)

**Reviewed by:** Helen Stace: 22nd March 2019

**Next Review:** by 22nd March 2020

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| **Step1** *List significant hazards and harm here*  | **Step 2***Assess risk (likelihood x severity)* | **Step 3***Mitigation:* * *issues relevant to this site and*
 | **Step 4***Residual risk (likelihood x severity)* | **Step 5***Further action needed (by whom and when)* |
| * *general and site specific controls required*
 |
| Accidents or collisions causing damage to vehicles and possibly to participants and other motorists and pedestrians, due to car parking availability, layout and accessibility | 4 (2x2) | Access is via Broadwood Drive with parking for a small number of cars at the end of the drive (There are ‘no parking’ signs in our usual parking space, but we are permitted to park here for pruning tasks)Broadwood Drive has good visibility for leaving and re-joining Walwyn Road. | 2 (2x1) |  |
| Care is required when parking in the layby. |
| Loss or dispersal of group members in large or complex sites leading to lack of appropriates supervision and H&S procedures  | 2 (2x1) | The site itself is large, with reasonable visibility throughout. | 1 (1x1) |  |
| Establish an 'assembly point' or baseEnsure instructions/demonstrations are given as a groupExchange mobile phone numbersTake and use an emergency whistle |
| Inconvenience to participants due to absence of toilet facilities on site, or nearby. | 6 (3x2) | There are no toilets on the site, although 2 COG member live nearby. | 2 (1x2) |  |
| Where possible arrange access to nearby toilets with COG members.If this is not possible, notify volunteers in advance that there are no toilet facilities, and structure the session length to accommodate this.Carry a folding shovel, toilet paper and hand wipes in the HH&W box in case of emergencies. |
| Trips and falls (due to rough terrain, steep slopes, vegetation and woody debris) leading to cuts, abrasions, lacerations, puncture wounds, fractures, twists, sprains and strains. | 6 (3x2) | The orchard grasslands include sections of long vegetation, including stands of nettles and thistles. These can obscure anthills, small drainage ditches, fallen branches and other trip hazards. There are also several brash piles and many fallen branches and trees.Vegetation can be slippy when wet.  | 2 (1x2) |  |
| Visitors are briefed on trip hazards via this Risk Assessment, and advised to wear sturdy footwear with good grips and beware of trip hazards.  |
| Trees and deadwood | 9 (3x3) | Snatford orchard includes large, mature and over mature trees. These are in danger of falling over or shedding limbs. These have not been managed for some years and are in poor condition, liable to fall and/or drop branches. | 3 (1x3) |  |
| Do not work under trees in windy condition. |
| Trips and falls (due to man-made hazards) leading to cuts, abrasions, lacerations, puncture wounds, fractures, twists, sprains and strains. | 4 (2x2) | Snatford orchard has various man-made hazards including remnants of old fences and farm machinery, drinking troughs, tanks and other ironwork. | 2 (1x2) |  |
| Warn visitors of on- site hazards if they are likely to encounter them. Tread carefully in areas of long vegetation, checking ahead for hazards. |
| Danger of electrocution burns or death due to electricity arcing from overhead electricity cables | NA | There are no electricity lines crossing the site. | NA |  |
| Do not use pole saws, ladders etc. within 15m of live electricity cables |
| Drainage ditches, ponds and wet areas Drowning (in ponds or water tanks).Danger of contamination from sewage waste. | 4 (2x2) | Snatford orchard includes the sump area for the Broadwood sceptic tank, which is partially fenced | 2 (1x2) |  |
| Advise all volunteers to avoid working in the sump area.  |
| Risk of stings from nettles and snags and cuts from thorny plants. Possible allergic reaction e.g. to ivyPotential blood-poisoning from blackthorn spines | 3 (1x2) | There are nettles, small patches of brambles, ivy and thorny plants in and around the site. | 2 (1x2) | If snagged by blackthorn spines, keep a close eye on the puncture wounds and seek medical advice if the wound swells, weeps or appears infected. |
| Volunteers are requested to inform COG of any pre-existing allergies to nettle stings, ivy etc. and advise on appropriate emergency measures which may be required. Such participants should be warned not to handle plants if known to be allergic to them.Participants advised to exercise care when working near nettles, ivy and brambles.Wear gloves when handling cleared vegetation, particularly thorny shrubs. |
| Farm animals (sheep and cows) causing bites or possible physical damage leading to falls, cuts, abrasions, lacerations, puncture wounds, fractures, twists, sprains and strains | 4 (2x2) | The orchard is heavily grazed by sheep, often with lambs at foot.  | 2 (1x2) |  |
| Participants will not be allowed in the orchard if there are mature, grazing male livestock or female livestock with very young lambs.Brief participants on how to behave around animals:* approach and handle animals quietly and gently
* do not chase, frighten or torment the animals.
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| Bee stings – causing standard discomfort, possible allergic reaction or anaphylactic shock. | 6 (2x3) | There are no hives on site | 2 (1x2) | Our advice note on bee stings and how to treat them can be supplied on request. |
| Volunteers are requested to inform COG if they have a pre-existing allergy to bee stings.Any such participants to carry relevant EpiPen, and make group leader aware of the location and use of the pen. |
| Stings from wasps, hornets, mosquitoes etc. and bites from insects on site causing discomfort and possible allergic reaction | 6 (2x3) | There are no known wasp or hornet nests on site at present.  | 2 (1x2) |  |
| Volunteers are requested to inform COG if they have a pre-existing allergy to other insect stings or bites.Work parties briefed on potential risks of insect bites and stings. |
| Infection with toxicara from dog faecesInfection with E. coli, Salmonella and other zoonoses transferred from farm animals and wild mammals.Risk of infection from Weil’s disease, Tetanus and other zoonoses in the soil, untreated water and general environmentNB We have not had any reported incidents of ticks or tick bites here (so there is no known risk of Lyme disease). | 6 (2x3) | The site has no public access, but is probably visited by the dogs of the owner and tenant. Badgers, foxes, muntjac deer, moles, rats and other small mammals are likely to be present.The site is heavily gazed and carries high density of sheep poo. | 2 (1x2) | If a member of your group shows signs of illness (e.g. sickness or diarrhoea) after a visit, advise them or their parent/guardian to visit the doctor and explain that they have had recent contact with animals. |
| Wash hands after work and before eating or drinking to minimise risk of food poisoning and Weil’s disease etc. Keep tetanus injections up to date.The introduction to the site should cover stock and related H&S and hygiene procedures for participants, including:* do not kiss animals.
* always wash hands thoroughly before and after eating, after any contact with animals or soil, and again before leaving.
* eat only food that they have brought with them, in designated areas, and **never eat food which has fallen to the ground**.
* clean or change their footwear before leaving, and wash their hands after any contact with animal faeces on their footwear.
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| Confrontation with other reserve visitors resulting in verbal or physical assaultBites from dogs.Stress arising from confrontations with people or animals | 1 (1x1) | There is no public access to the site, so visitors with dogs are unlikely to be encountered. | 1 (1x1) |  |
| Apply lone working procedures if appropriate.Avoid confrontational situations and walk awayAlert police if necessary. |
| Adverse weather Cold and wet weather - leading to potential hypothermiaWet weather – leading to increased risk of slips on wet ground.Hot weather increasing potential for sun burn, heat stroke and heat exhaustion) | 4 (2x2) | There is no shelter on site, but 2 COG members live nearby. | 1 (1x1) | Our advice note on ‘health concerns and emergency procedures’, including weather related issues, can be supplied to party leaders on request. |
| Negotiate poor weather shelter with COG members if relevant.Working parties are advised to bring appropriate outdoor clothing for adverse weather conditions:* waterproof and wellies for rain or snowy weather
* warm jackets for cold weather
* wellies or stout footwear for every visit

sunhats, sun cream and drinks bottles for hot weather. |