# **Court Staff**

#### **APPELLATE COURT**

Chief Justice: Hon. Tricia A. Zunker

Justices, Pro Tempore

Appointed as Needed

#### **TRIAL COURT**

Chief Judge: Hon. Christopher Nydle

<u>Judges</u>

(VACANT), Associate Judge Hon. Joseph Plumer, Pro Tempore Hon. Todd R. Matha, Pro Tempore

#### **Court Administrator**

Angelica Diaz ca.court@meskwakicourt.org

### Clerk of Court & Clerk of Court of Appeals

Bree Davidson clerk.court@meskwakicourt.org

- ♦ Deputy Clerk
  - D. Suzanne Buffalo sbuffalo@meskwakicourt.org
- ♦ Asst. Deputy Clerk

Mercedez Navarro adminast.court@meskwakicourt.org

♦ Records Management Clerk

Kiyanna Pushetonequa kpushetonequa@meskwakicourt.org

◆ Justice Strategic Planning Manager Sean Bear, Sr. sbear@meskwakicourt.org

## PROBATION OFFICE (641) 484-9300

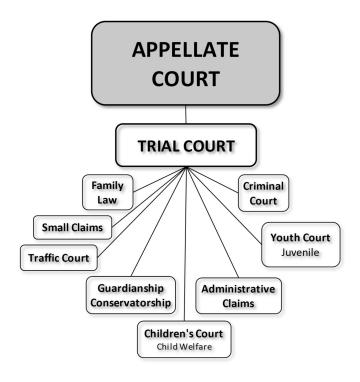
**JCO Alanna Holiday-Brown,** Juv. Corrections Officer jco.court@meskwakicourt.org

**(VACANT),** Adult Probation Officer probation.court@meskwakicourt.org

# PUBLIC DEFENDER (641) 481-0496

(Only appointed by a Judge for specific types Of cases)

Cynthia Tofflemire ct.pd@meskwaki-nsn.gov





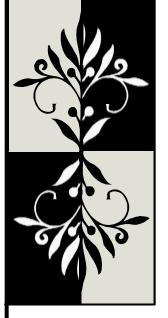
#### Meskwaki Tribal Court

Sac & Fox of the Mississippi in Iowa Tribal Court

Meskwaki Justice Center 307 Meskwaki Rd Tama, IA 52339

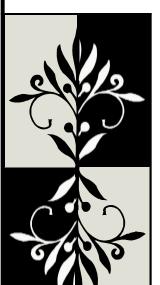
Website: www.meskwakicourt.org

Telephone: (641) 484-9300 Fax: (641) 484-2221 Sac & Fox Tribe of the Mississippi in Iowa



# Meskwaki Tribal Court

Ki-me-nwi-to-ta-ti-ba



"Be Good To Each Other"

Meskwaki Indian Settlement Tama, Iowa

Publication Date: March 6, 2025

#### TRIBAL COURT MISSION:

To administer justice according to laws that govern the Meskwaki Nation by exercising all judicial and dispute resolution powers of the Tribe.

#### **OBJECTIVES**

TITLE 5, ARTICLE II, CHAPTER 1, SECTION 5-2103 SETS OUT THE COURT'S MISSION AND GOALS, AND STATES:

"Except where limited by laws of the Tribe, it shall be the objective of the Tribal Court and the duty of all judges and justices of the Tribal Court in resolving all matters before the Tribal Court to discover and determine the truth, and to the extent possible, to seek a resolution which restores balance to the community in accordance with the customs and traditions of the Tribe, repairs relationships, results in fairness, and avoids principles of retribution and punishment."

#### **PRINCIPLES**

To develop an efficient judicial system which meets the judicial needs of both the tribal community and its government;

To provide due process and fairness to all parties involved in cases;

To promote Tribal self-government, community development, peace, public safety, and the human potential of all persons;

To develop judicial institutions and judicial tools which reflect the Tribe's culture, traditions and values:

To provide an independent system for the advancement of justice under the laws of the Tribe:

The Tribal Court of the Sac & Fox Tribe of the Mississippi in Iowa was established by the Tribal Council and enacted on June 9, 2004 and heard its first case in 2005.

Many different types of civil cases are filed in Tribal Court, including but not limited to:

Divorce Custody Name Change Child Support Small Claims Adoption

Foreign Judgments Protection Orders

Guardianship or Conservatorship (Minors, Vulnerable Adults)

Child Welfare - Child In Need of Assistance (CINA)

Filing Fees are required to establish most types of cases (see the Filing Fee Schedule located at www.meskwakicourt.org). Some fees can be waived if an application requesting a waiver is approved.

Administrative claims supplement the processes in place throughout Tribal Operations and provide avenues of judicial review for claimants allowed by the Code.

Marriage applications and licenses can be obtained at the Clerk of Court's office. See residency requirements.

Criminal cases that are filed against Native Americans by Meskwaki Nation Police Department are heard in Tribal Court that involve misdemeanor offenses alleged to occur on Meskwaki Tribal land. Defendants in criminal cases can request a court-appointed attorney, eligible income guidelines apply. All Defendants are able to privately retain their own legal counsel.

A **Probation Officer** supervises adult individuals ordered to pretrial supervision or probation by Tribal Court, develops alternative sentencing options, organizes community service, coordinates educational and skill building programming, and re-entry services.

The Juvenile Corrections Officer (JCO) oversees implementation of the Youth Justice Code (Title 20). This judicial forum is to address actions of minors under 18 years old concerning alleged delinquency acts, but also any juvenile acts not rising to the level of delinquency that are not a result of parental neglect or abuse. The JCO an offer diversion services, informal services, & formal case referral services.

Title 18. Transportation regulates traffic laws on and through the Meskwaki Settlement. Civil traffic cases involving moving violations and also criminal traffic cases, such as OWI, are heard in Tribal Court.

Title 24. Domestic Violence, was adopted to ensure the safety of victims of domestic/family violence and to provide victims with the maximum protection from abuse and/or violence. Since 2018, court staff has been certified to enter protection orders and warrants into the national NCIC database via the Tribal Access Program (TAP), making all tribal orders confirmable and enforceable EVERYWHERE.

## Tribal LAWS are located at Meskwaki Nation Website:



www.meskwaki.org

To see the laws, at home page select "Who We Are", then select "Constitution"

#### ENACTED TITLES OF TRIBAL CODE

Title 1. General Provisions

Title 2. Administration

Title 3. Business & Profession

Title 4. Commercial

Title 5. Dispute Resolution

Title 6. Family Relations (includes Child Support Act)

Title 7. Child Welfare

Title 8. Elections

Title 9. Employment & Labor

Title 10. Enrollment

Title 11. Gaming

Title 12. Health & Safety

Title 13. Law & Order

Title 14. Natural Resources

Title 15. (Reserved)

Title 16. Property

Title 17. Taxation

Title 18. Transportation

Title 19. Judicial Validation

Title 20. Youth Justice

Title 21. Liquor Control

Title 22. Exclusion

Title 23. Guardianship & Conservatorship

Title 24. Domestic Violence

Title 25. Agriculture

Constitution & Bylaws of the Tribe

Visit the Court's Website to view forms and information, and the Court's Rules of Procedure:



www.meskwakicourt.org

Office hours (Central Standard Time) Monday through Friday 8:00 am - 4:30 pm Visit court website for any closure announcements and weekly hearing schedule in "Court Docket"