## **David Engel, Ph.D.** Entrepreneur | Investor | Scientist | Expert Witness | Technical Specialist E david.engel@seleniumm.com T +1 (832) 296 6624

#### Summary

David has over 25 years of industrial experience in a variety of areas ranging from chemical synthesis, pharmaceutical chemistry, sensors, light to energy conversion, membranes, nanotechnology, security technology, analytical methods, chemical additives, combinatorial chemistry and process separation technologies.

David is the co-inventor in 21 United States Invention Patents on various subjects relating to technology development. David has completed a



number of technical projects, plant troubleshooting visits and business development initiatives for Eastman Kodak, Porous Media, Pentair, General Electric and Sulphur Experts in the Latin America, Europe, Middle East, US and Canada regions. He has authored several 50+ papers and presented at 50+ conferences on a variety of technical subjects. Recently David has focused on enhancing process efficiency, plant profitability, equipment reliability and sustainability.

David has a unique combination of technical and analytic skills for troubleshooting. He has distinctive capabilities and expertise at the interface of process engineering and chemistry. This enables David to perform accurate root-cause analysis and develop sound practical solutions.

Currently, David is appointment as Managing Director at Nexo Solutions and Senior Partner at Seleniumm Holdings. David is a member of the Advisory Board the American Filtration & Separations (AFS) Society Southwest Region Chapter, and member of the Gas Processors Association, Section M.

### Publications

- 1. Testing And Effects Of Pipeline Chemicals On Gas Processing Facilities PTQ Gas 2024
- 2. New Inlet Feed Gas Conditioning Technology for Contaminant Removal in Amine Units Gas Processing 2023
- 3. Fouling in Gas Processing Facilities: Testing, Root-Cause Analysis and Mitigation Part 1 Gas Processing 2022
- 4. Fouling in Gas Processing Facilities: Testing, Root-Cause Analysis and Mitigation Part 2 Gas Processing 2022
- 5. **Technical and economic pathways for sustainable hydrogen production** H2Tech Magazine 2021
- 6. Solids Fouling Mitigation in Process Units via Advanced Analysis Gas Processing 2021
- 7. Technical and economic impacts of piperazine content in MDEA Solvents Gas Processing 2021
- 8. Startup Troubleshooting of Amine Units in LNG Production Facilities Gas Processing 2020
- Finding the Solution Hydrocarbon Engineering Magazine 2020
- 10. The Science of Separation LNG Industry 2020
- 11. Contamination in Gas Compression: Causes, Effects, and Solutions PTQ Gas 2020
- 12. Look Beneath the Surface World Pipelines Magazine 2020
- 13. Manage contaminants in LNG feed gas and cryogenic processing Part 1 Gas Processing Magazine 2020
- 14. Manage contaminants in LNG feed gas and cryogenic processing Part 2 Gas Processing Magazine 2020
- 15. Cost-Effective, Modular Technologies for Butane, Propane and NGL Treating Gas Processing Magazine 2020
- 16. Identifying and Managing Contaminants in LNG Feed Gas Compression Magazine 2020
- 17. Feed Gas Conditioning to LNG Processing Plants LNG Magazine 2019
- 18. LNG Troubleshooting Hydrocarbon Engineering Magazine 2019
- 19. Manage Contaminants in LNG Feed and Cryogenic Processing Part 2 Gas Processing Magazine 2019
- 20. Manage Contaminants in LNG Feed and Cryogenic Processing Part 1 Gas Processing Magazine 2019
- 21. Case studies of troubleshooting amine treating foaming Part 2 Gas Processing Magazine 2019
- 22. Case studies of troubleshooting amine treating foaming Part 1 Gas Processing Magazine 2019
- 23. War Stories from Foaming Front PTQ Magazine Gas 2019
- 24. Analysis of semi-solid "shoe polish" material in a refinery TGTU Gas Processing Magazine 2019
- 25. Managing Process Contaminants in Amine Units Nexo Solutions Publication Version 1.2 2018
- 26. Feed Conditioning Technologies for Gas Processing Plants PTQ Magazine 2018

# Publications

- 27. Manage contaminants in amine units Part 2: Rich amine filtration, inlet separation & amine foaming Hydrocarbon Processing Magazine 2018
- 28. Managing process contaminants in amine units Part 1: Lean amine filtration Hydrocarbon Processing Magazine 2018
- 29. Surfactant-stabilized emulsions in amine units for LPG treating PTQ Magazine 2018
- 30. Surfactant Contaminants in Feed Gas Streams to Amine Units—The Phantom Foaming Agent Gas Processing Magazine 2018
- 31. Novel H2S Removal Technology Proved in Gas Treating Field Tests Oil and Gas Journal 2017
- 32. Strategies for Minimizing Hydrocarbon Contamination in Amine Acid Gas for Reinjection Carbon Dioxide Capture and Acid Gas Injection, Chapter 9 Wiley 2017
- 33. Manage Activated Carbon Effects on MDEA Solution Foaming Gas Processing Magazine 2016
- 34. Remove mercaptans from hydrocarbon condensates and NGL streams Gas Processing News Magazine 2016
- 35. **Improve LPG treating via advanced amine-solvent recovery technologies** Hydrocarbon Processing 2015
- 36. Solid Sludge (Shoe Polish) Evaluation in Refinery Amine & Tail Gas Treating Units Filtration News 2015
- 37. Activated carbon impact on MDEA amine solutions Filtration + Separation 2015
- 38. Filtration and Separation: Avoid Common Errors Chemical Engineering Magazine 2015
- 39. The Seven Deadly Sins of Filtration and Separation Systems Gas Processing News 2015
- 40. Controle de Contaminação em Unidades de Amina e TGT (Tail Gas Treating) Revista Meio Filtrante 2014
- 41. Examine Inlet Separation Technologies for Increased Reliability Gas Processing News 2014
- 42. Natural Gas Contaminants in Compressor Feeds Compressor Tech2 2014
- 43. Choose Optimal Feed Conditioning Strategies for Gas Processing Gas Processing Magazine 2014
- 44. Hydrocarbon Contamination in Amine Acid Gas Sulphur Journal 2014
- 45. Seven Deadly Sins of Filtration and Separation Systems in Gas Processing Operations Gas Injection for Disposal and Enhanced Recovery Chapter 12, Wiley 2014
- 46. **Reducing Hydrocarbons and Solids Contamination in Sour Water Strippers** Hydrocarbon Processing Magazine 2013
- 47. Filtration and Separation in Sulfur Recovery Chemical Engineering Magazine 2013
- 48. Fouling Solutions is Suspended Solids Filtration the Right Answer? Filtration News 2013
- 49. **Process Industries: Mitigating the Fouling Menace** Filtration + Separation Magazine 2013
- 50. Strategies for Minimizing Hydrocarbon Contamination in Amine Acid Gas Sulphur Journal 2013

### Publications (continuation)

- 51. Troubleshooting Contamination in Gas Compression Compressor Tech 2 2013
- 52. Reducing Hydrocarbons in Sour Water Stripper Acid Gas Sulphur Journal 2012
- 53. Amine Unit Contamination Overview American Filtration and Separation Society Web Article 2012
- 54. **Carbon Capture Using Amine-Based Technology** Carbon Dioxide Sequestration and Related Technologies, Chapter 9 Wiley 2011
- 55. A Four Component Coupling Strategy for the Synthesis of d-Phenylglycinamide-derived Noncovalent Factor Xa Inhibitors

Bioorganic & Med Chem Letters 2003, 13(14), 2255-2259

- 56. Incorporation of n-Alkanoles in Reverse Micelles in the AOT/n-Heptane/Water System Langmuir 1992, 8, 452
- 57. Synthesis of the Highly 1D Conductor (THTTF)4119 Synthetic Metals 2003, 133-134, 381

### Conferences

- 1. Produced Shale Water Fouling of Process Units Shale Water Management USA 2023
- 2. Challenges in Refinery Biofuels Coprocessing: Root-Cause Analysis and Mitigation of LPG Emulsions in Amine Units and Caustic Units IRPC Houston 2023
- 3. Testing and Effects of Pipeline Chemicals on Gas Processing Facilities GPA Midstream Association Convention 2023
- 4. Fouling In Gas Processing Facilities: Testing, Root-Cause Analysis & Mitigation GPA Midstream Association Convention 2022
- 5. Contamination Control Strategies in Natural Gas Liquids Processing Liquid Rich Basin Conference 2021
- 6. Transforming Refinery Gas Treating to a Digitalized and Sustainable Process IPRC 2021
- 7. Blue Hydrogen Amine Optimization H2Tech Solutions Symposium 2021
- 8. Small-Scale Butane, Propane and NGL Desulfurization Technologies Gas Pro 2020
- 9. Hydroprocessing Catalyst Bed Protection Using Feed Generated Contaminant Testing International Refining and Petrochemicals Eurasia 2020
- **10. Energy Minimization in Gas Processing** GPA Midstream Association Convention 2020
- **11. Understanding and Improving the Operation of an Amine System** SynGas Conference 2020
- **12. Startup Troubleshooting in Amine Units for LNG Plants** GPA Midstream Association Convention 2020
- **13. Identifying and Managing Contaminants in LNG Feed Gas and Cryogenic Processing** GPA Midstream Association Convention 2019
- 14. War Stories from Foaming Front Laurance Reid Gas Conditioning Conference 2019
- **15. New Technologies for Mercaptan Removal in Natural Gas Liquids** Gastech, 2018
- **16. New Mercaptans Removal Technologies for Treating Hydrocarbon Streams** Gas Processor Association National Convention 2018
- **17. New Inlet Feed Gas Conditioning Technologies for Contaminant Removal in Amine Units** Gas Processor Association National Convention 2018
- **18. Surfactant Contaminants in Feed Gas Streams to Amine Units: The Hidden Foaming Agent** Europe Gas Processor Association National Convention 2017
- **19. Surfactant Contaminants in Feed Gas Streams to Amine Units: The Hidden Foaming Agent** Gas Processor Association National Convention 2017
- **20. New Technologies for H2S and Mercaptans Removal in Natural Gas and Natural Gas Liquids** Gas Pro 2016
- **21. Feedstock Contaminant Separation Impacts: Process Stability, Equipment Reliability and Plant Capacity** Petchem Tech Forum 2016
- 22. Feed Contamination to Amine and Sour Water Stripper Units Affecting the Sulfur Recovery Process RefComm 2016
- 23. Exion GT: The Next Generation of Hydrogen Sulfide Removal Technologies for Natural Gas Treating Gas Processors Association 2016
- 24. Mercaptans Removal from Hydrocarbon Condensates and NGL Streams Laurance Reid Gas Conditioning Conference 2016

# Conferences (continuation)

- **25. Amine System Filtration: How to Maximize Benefits** SOGAT 2015
- **26. LPG Treating Throughput Improvement Using Amine Solvent Recovery Technologies** American Fuel & Petrochemical Manufacturers 2015
- 27. Oil & Gas Process Separation Scale-Up Part 1: Sour Water and Sour Gas AICHE 2014
- **28. Evaluating Inlet Gas Separation Systems for Plant Reliability** American Filtration & Separations Society, National Conference 2014
- **29. Where Filtration Fails Media Sealing and Related Economics** American Filtration & Separations Society, National Conference 2014
- **30. The Seven Deadly Sins of Sour Water Stripping** AFPM 2014
- **31. Reducing Hydrocarbons in Sour Water Stripper Acid Gas** LRGCC 2014
- **32. Seven Deadly Sins of Filtration and Separation Systems in Gas Processing** Gas Processors National Convention 2013
- **33. Feed Conditioning Strategies for Gas Processing** SOGAT 2013
- **34. Innovation in H2S Removal Technologies for the Oil & Gas and Chemical Processing Industries** Chemminovations Conference 2013
- **35. Sour Water Production and Processing in Oil Gas Operations** American Filtration & Separations Society National Meeting 2013
- **36. Suspended Solids Fouling and Column Protection Using Separation Technologies** American Filtration & Separations Society National Meeting 2013
- **37. Process Reliability in Amine Units by Contamination Control** Chemnovations Conference 2012
- **38. Inlet Gas Coalescence for Reliability and Capacity Increase** American Filtration and Separation Society National Meeting 2012
- **39. Pretreatment of Organic Materials for Selective Separation in Sensor Applications** American Filtration and Separation Society National Meeting 2012
- **40. Chemically Assisted Separation Technologies** American Filtration and Separation Society National Meeting 2012
- **41. Gas Coalescer Failure Modes and Effects** American Filtration and Separation Society National Meeting 2012
- **42. Filtration and Separation Technologies in the Sulphur Trail** Sulphur Conference 2011
- **43. Overview of Amine Unit Filtration and Separation Systems** American Filtration and Separation Society Regional Meeting 2011
- **44. The Seven Sins of Filtration and Separation systems** American Filtration and Separation Society National Meeting 2011
- **45. Pharmaceutical Industry Approach to Drug Discovery. Use of Multicomponent Reactions** General Electric Biotechnology Seminar 2003
- 46. Development of an Ugi Four Component Coupling Reaction for the Synthesis of D-Phenylglycinamide-Derived Non-Covalent Factor Xa Inhibitors" 225th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society 2003.
- **47. Small Molecules for Medicinal and Material Chemistry** General Electric Corporate Research Seminar 2002
- **48. Small Molecules for Medicinal and Material Chemistry Applications** Lubrizol Corporation Research Seminar, Cleveland, OH 2002

### Conferences (continuation)

- **49. Synthesis of the Highly 1D Conductor (THTTF)4I19** ISCOM 2001 - Sapporo, Japan 2001
- **50. Synthesis and Properties of New Electroactive Heterocycles** Eli Lilly and Company Research 1999
- **51. Preparacion y Caracterizacion de Nuevos Materiales y Farmacos** Universidad de Santiago de Chile Seminar 1999
- **52. Synthesis and Study of New Electroactive Heterocycles** Eli Lilly and Company Seminar 1999
- **53. Introduccion a Conductores y Superconductores Organicos** Universidad de Santiago de Chile Seminar 1999
- **54.** Incorporacion de n-Alcoholes a Micelas Inversas Latin-American Congress of Chemistry 1990
- **55. Utilizacion y Estudio de las Propiedades Fisico-Quimicas de Indoles y Derivados** Bolivian Congress of Chemistry 1990

### **Invention Patents**

- **1. Method for Removing Amine from a Contaminated Hydrocarbon Streams** United States Patent 10316256
- 2. System for the Treatment of Mercaptan Contaminated Hydrocarbon Streams United States Patent 10316257
- **3.** System for the Treatment of Contaminated Hydrocarbon Streams United States Patent 10221364
- 4. Removal of Hydrocarbon Contaminants United States Patent 9982201
- 5. Material compositions for sensors for determination of chemical species at trace concentrations United States Patent 8647883
- 6. Rinsable metal pretreatment methods and compositions United States Patent 8585834
- 7. Method for removing calcium from crude oil United States Patent 8366915
- 8. Dynamic desalter simulator United States Patent 8043858
- 9. Material compositions for sensors for determination of chemical species at trace concentrations and method of using sensors United States Patent 7807473
- **10. Separatory and emulsion breaking processes** United States Patent 7771588
- **11. Medical article and method of making and using the same** United States Patent 7682696
- **12. Emulsion breaking process** United States Patent 7612117
- **13. Marked article and method of making the same** United States Patent 7459259
- **14. Serine protease inhibitors** United States Patent 7351822
- **15. Serine protease inhibitors** United States Patent 7053078
- **16. Serine protease inhibitors** United States Patent 6946467
- **17. Serine protease inhibitors** United States Patent 6936611
- **18. Serine protease inhibitors** United States Patent 6900196
- **19. Serine protease inhibitors** United States Patent 6878725
- 20. Serine protease inhibitors United States Patent 6784182

Invention Patents (continuation)

**21. Multiactive electrophotographic elements containing electron transport agents** United States Patent 5272032

#### Work Experience

Seleniumm Holdings Senior Partner: 2021-to date Nexo Solutions Managing Director: 2012-to date Sulphur Experts Process Specialist: 2010-2012 Pentair Business Development Leader: 2007-2010 General Electric Project Leader: 2003-2007 Eli Lilly Chemist: 1999-2002 Eastman Kodak Process Specialist: 1993-1999

### Appointments

American Filtration and Separation Society Member, Southwest Region Chapter GPA

Member, Section M

# Education

Indiana University Bloomington Ph.D., Organic Chemistry, 1996–2002 Rochester Institute of Technology M.S., Organic Chemistry, 1990–1992 Universidad de Santiago de Chile B.S., Industrial Chemistry 1985–1990

# Certifications

Project Management General Electric April 2004

Six Sigma

General Electric December 2003

#### **Certified Quality Technician**

American Society for Quality September 1993

# Expert in Legal Cases

- 1. Fowler Rodriguez Gulf Coast Shipyard Group v. Crescent Coatings
- 2. Bracewell Nalco Champion v. Baker Hughes Inc.
- 3. Meyer, Knight & Williams, LLP GHP Nail Systems v. Benelux Cosmetics
- 4. Jordan, Lynch & Cancienne PLLC Total Petrochemicals & Refining USA Inc v. White Tucker Company
- 5. Arnold & Itkin LLP Randal Harris v. Flying J
- 6. Nguyen & Chen, LLP Morimatsu v. McDermott
- 7. Baker Botts (UK) LLP Osaka Gas v. Freeport LNG
- 8. Hogan Lovells Transportadora De Gas Natural De La Huasteca v. Iberdrola Energía
- 9. Hogan Lovells Transportadora de Gas Natural De La Huasteca v. CFE
- 10. Bair Hilty, P.C. NV Nutrition, LLC v. Texas Fueling Services Inc.