## K9 EVALUATION (GENERAL)

## PRESSURE PERCEIVED

- Drives
- Social Drive
- Stimulation as result of social interaction
- Pack Drive
- Natural focus on pack/handler ("inward focus")
- May be handler dependent
- Prey Drive
- Defense Drive
- Fight Drive (?)
- Hunt Drive
- Track Drive
- Sociability
- Unsociable (will not interact)
- Neutral (will allow but is reserved; often associated with handler dependency)
- Sociable (dog "gets in your space")
- Dominance
- Lay dog down
- How much resistance, if any
- Be careful to differentiate between dominance and nerves
- Possibly weak-nerved dog will resist "down"
- Perceives "man pressure" mindset and unable to adapt quickly
- Consider totality of circumstances/behaviors
- Pain Tolerance
- Physical "toughness"
- Physical feeling of pain/pressure
- Environmental Sensitivity
- Broad category
- Sensitivity to change of/in environment
- Could be object, setting etc.


## PRESSURE IN PROGRESS

- Nerves
- Release dog
- How quickly does dog adapt
- How does dog process pressure
- Weak to strong
- Halted (accelerated anxiety) $\rightarrow$ Incomplete $\rightarrow$ Cautious $\rightarrow$ Studied $\rightarrow$ Fluid
- Confidence
- Hardness
- Take dog on-leash and practice minor leash corrections (consider resiliency)
- How does dog tolerate pressure
- At what point/how does dog respond
- Mental aspect $\rightarrow$ softer dog will perceive pressure as more serious
- Threshold for Stress (Avoidance/Defense)
- Both types of stress
- Which is more prominent
**Consider all in light of dog's background and owner's experiences in the home**


## USING POSITIVE MARKERS IN OBEDIENCE

- Intermediate Marker
- "Good"
- Dog's perception: I am on the right track ... reward will come soon
- Variability will give broader definition to concept of "soon"
- Terminal Marker
- "Good boy/girl" + stroke on head + food
- Final response
- Treat as release, too? Y/N?
- Release - example with "sit"
- "Sit" + "good boy" + food and release
- Multiple reps ...
- "Sit" + "good" + "heel" + "sit" + "good boy" + food and release
- No release - example with "sit"
- "Sit" + "good boy" + food ... dog stands up ..
- "Sit" + "good boy" w/o food + "heel" + "sit" + good boy" + food

