

American Academy of Dental Science

Millennium Edition



2000 AD

Boston, Massachusetts

Preamble

The Committee is of the opinion that the original preamble eloquently expresses our mission statement today, yesterday and tomorrow. It reads as follows:

***“To promote the cultivation of the science
and art of Dentistry, sustain and elevate the
professional character of dentists
and encourage mutual improvement.”***

—*Elisha T. Wilson,*
1st President of AADS 1867

American Academy of Dental Science

HISTORICAL OVERVIEW

**CONSTITUTION
and
BY-LAWS**

INSTITUTED IN BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS

OCTOBER 19, 1867

INCORPORATED MARCH 2, 1921

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INTRODUCTION

THE FIRST HONOR SOCIETY FOR DENTISTS

A Brief History of the American Academy of Dental Science

H. Martin Deranian, D.D.S.

In 1867 the Civil War had been over only two years. The country was at peace but in a state of economic chaos. Furthermore, President Andrew Johnson was being threatened with impeachment.

As far as dentistry was concerned, the profession was hardly born. Oliver Wendell Holmes described dentistry as "that infant offspring now cutting its first teeth." It was only about a quarter of a century before that the first dental school in the world had been established in Baltimore. Dentistry was striving desperately for growth and direction. There were no rules, no regulations, no educational requirement for practice and little ethical precedent.

These were the conditions then when a group of highly respected, soundly educated and ethically motivated practitioners, seeking to elevate dentistry to its highest potential, formed the American Academy of Dental Science. The records of the Academy have been meticulously kept and are a priceless chronicle of the development of dentistry in America. The first page read as follows: "Pursuant to notice, a meeting of a number of dentists of Boston was held September 9, 1867 for the purpose of forming an Academy or Association for the improvement of its members in all that pertains to the cultivation and advancement of the Dental Profession."

The new organization was officially born and named The American Academy of Dental Science. The constitution and by-laws, which had been drawn up by a committee, were adopted. Dr. E.T. Wilson was elected President and Dr. D.M. Parker as Vice-President. Both men had the M.D. degree and it is significant that out of a total of 38 fellows (active, associate, and honorary) 33 held M.D. degrees. Among the honorary fellows were the dental leaders of the time and included Dr. John McQuillen, Dean of the Philadelphia Dental College, Dr. Ferdinand Gorgas, Dean of the Baltimore Dental College and also Dr. Henry Bigelow, the brilliant surgeon who was present at the Massachusetts General Hospital 21 years before when Morton first demonstrated ether anesthesia to the world, and a clergyman from Cambridge, the Reverend James Walker, D.D., L.L.D. To cap this distinguished list was added Dr. Oliver Wendell Holmes, poet, writer, teacher and physician who had an avid interest in dentistry. It helped take dentistry out of the market place and place it among the noble healing arts.

The immediate and primary interest of the Academy was in the elevation of dentistry through education. Hardly a month had passed since its

founding when a committee was delegated to confer with the overseers and faculty of Harvard University in relation to matters connected with the proposed Dental Department of the University. A similar committee in January 1869 had a role in the development of Boston Dental College, the forerunner of Tufts University School of Dental Medicine.

The Academy has always fostered a strong interest in dental education and until comparatively recent times drew its Fellows primarily from dental educators.

It has been characteristic of the Academy to exhibit a general rather than a local interest in dentistry. The Academy sent delegates to the American Dental Association conventions. It took a stand on all the important issues affecting dentistry. It opposed the patenting of vulcanite in 1872; it urged that advertising in dental journals be governed by professional dignity; it made an appeal "for an effort to enhance the nobility of the profession by acting from a higher nature than a mercenary one" and especially commended "more gratuitous operations in relief of the suffering poor" in 1877. In 1897 it took a firm stand "against all unprofessional ways, tendencies and teachings" and it was against splitting fees as early as 1907. The concepts of professional dignity and nobility is repeatedly and indelibly inscribed in the records of the Academy.

The subject matter of the addresses before the Academy have been on the widest scale. They have not only included every phase of dentistry, but much more. In 1878, President Charles Eliot of Harvard University addressed the Academy. In 1883, Dr. Norman Kingsley spoke on "Women." In 1898, Rev. Peter McQueen spoke on "The Late War with Spain." In 1920, Mr. Robert Clark spoke on "Bolshevism." In 1921, Professor Walter Everett spoke on "Some Phases of the Twentieth Century Conscience." From the very beginning the most outstanding of these papers were reprinted for distribution and were published in the *International Dental Journal* until 1906 when it ceased publication.

The spirit of the Academy was best described by Dr. E. T. Wilson, the first President speaking at the First Annual Meeting in 1868:

"We meet for the interchange of personal courtesies, for the expression of personal good wishes, and for the renewal of old friendships. We meet also to render to the venerable leaders of the profession our congratulations upon its steady and brilliant advancement. We meet also to snatch an hour from the work of the laboratory and the weariness of the office and by a short relaxation of the mind and recreation of the body to gather strength for the duties and trials which are before us."

Though written a century and a quarter ago, our first president's words are appropriate for today and serve as a reminder of the enduring purpose of the American Academy of Dental Science.

ACADEMY OFFICERS FOR 1999-2000

President

John Saunders, D.M.D.

Vice-President

Gerald Schultz, D.M.D.

Recording Secretary

William L. Maness, D.D.S., M.S.

Corresponding Secretary

Esther M. Wilkins, D.M.D.

Treasurer

Vartan Ghugasian, D.M.D.

Executive Committee

John Saunders, D.M.D., Chairman,
Gerald Schultz D.M.D., William L. Maness, D.D.S., M.S.,
Esther M. Wilkins, D.M.D., Vartan Ghugasian, D.M.D.

Membership and Credentials Committee

Gerald Schultz D.M.D., Chairman, Marcel Korn, D.M.D.,
Thomas Winkler, D.M.D.

Nominating Committee

S. George Colt, D.M.D., Chairman, Patricia Brown, D.M.D.,
Douglas Riis, D.M.D.

Program Committee

William Sellers, D.M.D.

Constitution and Bylaws Committee

Donald B. Stackhouse, D.M.D., Howard Jenkins, D.M.D.,
William Maness, D.D.S., Max Perlitsh, D.M.D.,
William W. Sellers, D.M.D., Esther M. Wilkins, D.M.D.

Council

Members of the Executive Committee and two Active Members
at large elected by the membership.

PAST PRESIDENTS

| | |
|---|-----------|
| ELISHA T. WILSON, D.M.D. | 1867-1868 |
| DANIEL HARWOOD, M.D. | 1868-1873 |
| JOSHUA TUCKER, M.D. | 1873-1875 |
| DAVID M. PARKER, M.D. | 1875-1877 |
| ELISHA G. TUCKER, M.D. | 1877-1879 |
| JACOB L. WILLIAMS, M.D. | 1879-1881 |
| THOMAS H. CHANDLER, A.M., LL.B., D.M.D. | 1881-1882 |
| GEORGE T. MOFFATT, M.D., D.M.D. | 1882-1885 |
| JOHN H. BATCHELDER | 1885-1887 |
| CECIL P. WILSON, D.M.D. | 1887-1889 |
| FREDERICK M. SEABURY, D.D.S. | 1889-1891 |
| CHARLES A. BRACKETT, D.M.D. | 1891-1893 |
| EUGENE H. SMITH, D.M.D. | 1893-1895 |
| ROBERT R. ANDREWS, A.M., D.D.S. | 1895-1897 |
| WILLIAM P. COOKE, D.M.D. | 1897-1899 |
| VIRGIL C. POND, B.P., D.M.D. | 1899-1901 |
| FREDERICK BRADLEY, D.M.D. | 1901-1903 |
| FORREST G. EDDY, A.B., D.M.D. | 1903-1905 |
| WILLIAM H. POTTER, A.B., D.M.D. | 1905-1907 |
| THOMAS FILLERBROWN, M.D., D.M.D. | 1907-1908 |
| GEORGE C. AINSWORTH, D.D.S., D.M.D. | 1908-1909 |
| HORATIO C. MERIAM, D.M.D. | 1909-1910 |
| JAMES R. PIPER, D.D.S., D.M.D. | 1910-1911 |
| FRANK A. DELABARRE, A.B., M.D., D.D.S. | 1911-1912 |
| LAWRENCE W. BAKER, D.M.D. | 1912-1913 |
| ALBERT B. JEWELL, D.M.D. | 1913-1914 |
| GEORGE H. PAYNE, D.D.S. | 1914-1915 |
| ALFRED P. ROGERS, D.D.S. | 1915-1916 |
| WALDO E. BOARDMAN, D.M.D. | 1916-1917 |
| HENRY H. PIPER, A.B., D.D.S., D.M.D. | 1917-1918 |
| WILLIAM RICE, D.D.S., D.M.D. | 1918-1919 |
| CHARLES E. PARKHURST, A.B., D.M.D. | 1919-1920 |
| LEROY M. S. MINER, D.M.D., M.D. | 1920-1921 |
| GEORGE T. BAKER, D.D.S., D.M.D. | 1921-1922 |
| EDWIN N. KENT, D.M.D. | 1922-1923 |
| MAURICE E. PETERS, D.M.D. | 1923-1924 |
| MARTIN B. DILL, A.B., D.M.D. | 1924-1925 |
| FREDERICK S. FAXON, D.D.S., D.M.D. | 1925-1926 |
| FRED A. BECKFORD, D.M.D. | 1926-1927 |
| CHARLES G. PIKE, D.M.D. | 1927-1928 |
| FRED W. ALLEN, D.M.D. | 1928-1929 |
| ROBERT T. MOFFATT, D.M.D. | 1929-1930 |
| FRANK H. CUSHMAN, B.S., D.M.D. | 1930-1931 |
| RICHARD H. NORTON, JR., D.D.S., D.M.D. | 1931-1932 |
| ARTHUR L. MORSE, D.M.D. | 1932-1933 |
| JOHN W. COOKE, A.B., D.M.D. | 1933-1934 |
| ROBERT WHITEHILL, D.M.D. | 1934-1935 |
| WILLIAM H. HOYT, D.M.D. | 1935-1936 |
| J. ARTHUR FURBISH, A.B., D.M.D. | 1936-1937 |
| VARAZTAD H. KAZANJIAN, D.M.D., M.D., C.M.G. | 1937-1938 |
| NORMAN B. NESBETT, D.M.D. | 1938-1939 |
| HERBERT E. DAVIS, D.M.D. | 1939-1940 |
| GILMORE C. DICKEY, D.M.D. | 1940-1941 |
| KURT H. THOMA, D.M.D. | 1941-1942 |
| REINHOLD RUELBERG, D.M.D. | 1942-1943 |

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|--------------------------------|-----------|
| RAYMOND J. NAGLE, A.B., D.M.D. | 1943-1944 |
| FRANK W. ROUNDS, A.B., D.D.S. | 1944-1945 |
| HAROLD A. KENT, D.M.D. | 1945-1946 |
| GLENN W. LAWRENCE, D.M.D. | 1946-1947 |
| WALTER E. BRIGGS, D.M.D. | 1947-1948 |
| CHARLES E. ROUNDS, D.M.D. | 1948-1949 |
| HERBERT I. MARGOLIS, D.M.D. | 1949-1950 |
| CEDRIC F. HARRING, D.M.D. | 1950-1951 |
| GEORGE COWLES BROWN, D.D.S. | 1951-1952 |
| FREDERICK A. TREVOR, D.M.D. | 1952-1953 |
| J. MURRAY GAVEL, D.M.D. | 1953-1954 |
| EDWIN M. SCRIBNER, D.M.D. | 1954-1955 |
| RALPH B. LANCASTER, D.M.D. | 1955-1956 |
| E. CARLISLE BAKER, D.M.D. | 1956-1957 |
| CHARLES D. ANSLEY, D.D.S. | 1957-1958 |
| JOHN V. BLASI, D.M.D. | 1958-1959 |
| EDGAR A. WRIGHT, D.M.D. | 1959-1960 |
| EDWARD J. DURLING, D.M.D. | 1960-1961 |
| PHILIP E. ADAMS, D.M.D. | 1961-1962 |
| EVERETT A. TISDALE, D.M.D. | 1962-1963 |
| HYMAN SCHWARTZ, D.M.D. | 1963-1964 |
| PAUL H. GILPATRIC, D.M.D. | 1964-1965 |
| WALTER H. GURALNICK, D.M.D. | 1965-1966 |
| PHILIP WILLIAMS, D.M.D. | 1966-1967 |
| HENRY C. BEEBE, D.D.S. | 1967-1968 |
| IRVING GLICKMAN, D.M.D. | 1968-1969 |
| CHARLES J. GOLDTHWAITE, D.D.S. | 1969-1970 |
| RALPH B. DIAMOND, D.M.D. | 1970-1971 |
| ROGER J. EDWARDS, D.M.D. | 1971-1972 |
| CHARLES M. CAMPBELL, D.M.D. | 1972-1973 |
| JAMES M. DUNNING, D.D.S. | 1973-1974 |
| CARL J. MONACELLI, D.M.D. | 1974-1975 |
| ROBERT W. HORNBAKER, D.M.D. | 1975-1976 |
| H. MARTIN DERANIAN, D.D.S. | 1976-1977 |
| ABRAHAM E. NIZEL, D.M.D. | 1977-1978 |
| DAVID J. FARRELL, D.M.D. | 1978-1979 |
| H. HOLDEN MACDONALD, D.D.S. | 1979-1980 |
| HOWARD H. JENKINS, D.M.D. | 1980-1981 |
| HERBERT SCHILDER, D.D.S. | 1981-1982 |
| WILLIAM J. PENDERGAST, D.M.D. | 1982-1983 |
| A. ALBERT YURKSTAS, D.M.D. | 1983-1984 |
| LLOYD L. MILLER, D.M.D. | 1984-1985 |
| CYRIL H. GAUM, D.D.S. | 1985-1986 |
| GEORGE M. NOSS, D.M.D. | 1986-1987 |
| H. RICHARD SONIS, D.D.S. | 1987-1988 |
| CHARLES E. ROUNDS, D.M.D. | 1988-1989 |
| PAUL P. TALMO, D.M.D. | 1989-1990 |
| THOMAS WINKLER III, D.M.D. | 1990-1991 |
| MARIO A. FORTUNATO, D.M.D. | 1991-1992 |
| SAUL HIRSHBERG, D.M.D. | 1992-1993 |
| CHARLES M. MANN, D.M.D. | 1993-1994 |
| MINORU HORIUCHI, D.M.D. | 1994-1995 |
| VARTAN GHUGASIAN, D.M.D. | 1995-1996 |
| ROY D. RINKLE, D.M.D. | 1996-1997 |
| MAX J. PERLITSH, D.M.D. | 1997-1998 |
| S. GEORGE COLT, D.M.D. | 1998-1999 |

HONORARY FELLOWS 1867–2000

| | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| 1867 | Joshua Tucker | Boston, MA |
| | Joseph H. Foster | New York, NY |
| | O.W.Holmes | Boston, MA |
| | Ferdinand I.S. Gorgas | Baltimore, MD |
| | Eldridge Bacon | Portland, ME |
| | P. Auslen | Baltimore, MD |
| John Bacon | Portland, ME | |
| E. B. Gardette | Philadelphia, PA | |
| 1868 | Winslow Lewis | Boston, MA |
| 1869 | W.W. Allport | Chicago, IL |
| 1870 | A. Westcott | Syracuse, NY |
| 1871 | J.H. McQuillen | Philadelphia, PA |
| 1874 | Charles L. Tomes | London, England |
| 1875 | R. Arthur | Baltimore MD |
| 1876 | Edwin Maynard | Rochester, NY |
| | J. Taft | Cincinnati, OH |
| 1878 | W.H. Morgan | Nashville, TN |
| 1889 | W.W.H. Thackstone | Farmville, VA |
| 1894 | L. W. Putnam | Cambridge, MA |
| 1895 | Erastus Wilson | Havana, Cuba |
| 1902 | Willoughby Dayton Miller | Berlin, Germany |
| 1907 | George A. Leland | Boston, MA |
| | George A. Bates | Boston, MA |
| | H. Carleton Smith | Boston, MA |
| 1909 | William R. Woodbury | Boston, MA |
| | Timothy Leary | Boston, MA |
| 1911 | Edward Wedelstaedt | St. Paul, MN |
| | G.V. Black | Chicago, IL |
| 1915 | Thomas A. Forsyth | Boston, MA |

HONORARY FELLOWS 1867-2000 (cont.)

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|-------------|--|--|
| 1916 | Waller Harrison | Brighton, England |
| 1919 | Earnest A. Hooton | Cambridge, MA |
| 1920 | Clarence J. Grieves | Baltimore, MD |
| 1935 | Albert L. Midgley | Providence, RI |
| 1938 | Walter E. Decker | Framingham Center, MA |
| 1948 | Basil G. Bibby | Rochester, NY |
| 1953 | Roy O. Greep Raymond J. Nagle | Boston, MA Boston, MA |
| 1954 | Harold Hillenbrand | Chicago, IL |
| 1960 | Reidar F. Sognnaes Eugene B. Wyman | Los Angeles, CA Cambridge, MA |
| 1962 | LeRoy Ennis John B. MacDonald Joseph Bernier Joseph Volker | Philadelphia, PA Toronto, Canada Washington, DC Birmingham, AL |
| 1963 | Gerald H. Leatherman | London, England |
| 1967 | Maynard K. Hine William A. Garrett Paul O. Pederson Hamilton B.G. Robinson J. Murray Gavel Charles J. Goldthwaite | Indianapolis, IN Atlanta, GA Copenhagen, Denmark Kansas City, MO Boston, MA Worcester, MA |
| 1969 | Hubert A. McGuirl Stephen P. Mallett Glenn Lawrence | Providence, RI Brookline, MA North Sandwich, NH |
| 1980 | Erling Johansen | Needham, MA |
| 1999 | John DiBaggio | Medford, MA |

COMMITTEE STATEMENT

To: The American Academy of Dental Science

From: The Constitution and By-laws and Code of Ethics Committee of
the American Academy of Dental Science

Your committee, appointed in the fall of 1997, accepted the responsibility of reviewing the Constitution and By-laws and Code of Ethics with the mandate to preserve the original spirit and intent that was present when this organization was established in 1867, and at the same time to make revisions appropriate to the present and future.

This document was last revised in 1975. In this current revision we have addressed membership, gender, dues and fees, committee organization and structure, term limits, ethics and more with the intent to provide direction and guidance for this venerable organization into the Twenty-first Century.

Respectfully submitted:

Vartan Ghugasian, D.M.D.

Howard Jenkins, D.M.D.

William L. Maness, D.D.S.

Max J. Perlitsh, D.M.D.

William W. Sellers, D.M.D.

Esther Wilkins, D.M.D.

Donald B. Stackhouse, D.M.D.

Chairman

CONSTITUTION.

(APPROVED OCTOBER, 1999)

ARTICLE I. NAME

Section 1.

This society shall be known as the American Academy of Dental Science, Incorporated.

Section 2.

Hereafter in this Constitution and By-Laws it shall be termed the "Academy."

ARTICLE II. PURPOSE

Section 1.

It shall be the purpose of the Academy to promote by mutual study and co-operation, a high ethical standard of practice, teaching, and research in the art and science of Dentistry. The Academy shall encourage the mutual improvement, social intercourse, and good fellowship of its members.

ARTICLE III. MEMBERSHIP

Section 1.

Members of the Academy shall be known as Fellows¹.

Section 2.

There shall be three classes of fellowship: Active Fellows, Retired Fellows, and Honorary Fellows.

Section 3.

Each Fellow shall receive a properly executed Certificate of Fellowship. It shall bear the seal of the Academy, be signed by the President and Vice-President and attested by the Recording Secretary.

ARTICLE IV. OFFICERS AND STANDING COMMITTEES

Section 1.

The elected officers of the Academy shall include a President, Vice-President, Recording Secretary, Corresponding Secretary, and Treasurer. The President and Vice-President shall be elected annually for one-year terms, and the Recording Secretary, Corresponding Secretary, and Treasurer shall be elected every third year for three-year terms. The officers of the Academy with two Active members at large shall constitute a Council. The Active members at large shall be nominated from the floor and voted by the Active members.

¹ The term Fellow includes members with dental and/or medical degrees.

Section 2.

There shall be four standing committees, the Executive Committee, the Membership and Credentials Committee, the Nominating Committee, and the Program Committee. Members of the standing committees shall be appointed by the President except for the Nominating Committee, which is elected. There shall also be a Librarian-Editor who shall be appointed by the Executive Committee for a term of one year, and a Parliamentarian who shall be appointed by the President.

Section 3.

The Executive Committee shall consist of the President as chairman, Vice-President, Recording Secretary, Corresponding Secretary, and Treasurer.

Section 4.

The Membership and Credentials Committee shall consist of the Vice-President as Chairman, and two Active Members at large.

Section 5.

The Nominating Committee shall consist of the Immediate Past President as Chairman and two members at large elected from the body of Active Members at the Annual Meeting.

Section 6.

The Program Committee shall be nominated by the Nominating Committee and be voted by the Active Members.

ARTICLE V. AMENDMENTS*Section 1.*

All proposed changes in or amendments to this Constitution shall be presented in writing at a regular meeting, signed by three Active Fellows. Such proposed amendments shall be printed in the notices of the next regular meeting and not acted upon until that time. A three-fourths vote of the Active Fellows present shall be required for adoption of all proposed amendments.

BY-LAWS

ARTICLE I. FELLOWSHIP

Section 1. Active Fellows

A candidate for Active Fellowship must be proposed jointly by three Fellows on an application blank provided for that purpose.

The Candidate must be a resident of New England who shall have received a medical or dental degree. The Candidate must have been in active practice or a field of special endeavor for at least five years from date of graduation in order to be considered eligible for membership. The applicant must possess distinct professional attainments, as shown by the reading or publication of an original paper of professional merit; or by the introduction of a valuable technique or appliance or shall have other notable professional accomplishments.

The application must be accompanied by a letter from each of the sponsors, setting forth the qualifications of the candidate and the acquaintance of the sponsor with the candidate. The application must be read at a business meeting and then referred to the Membership and Credentials Committee.

All applications for Fellowship must be acted upon by the Membership and Credentials Committee. The name of a candidate upon whom the Committee has acted favorably, together with the names of the Fellows endorsing the application, shall be printed in the notices of the next regular meeting following such action. At the meeting the Membership and Credentials Committee must render a report setting forth the qualifications of the applicant, after which a vote shall be taken by the Active Members for approval.

A three-fourths vote of the Active Fellows present at any regular meeting shall be necessary to elect a candidate to Active Fellowship. No candidate shall be deemed admitted who shall not have received at least fifteen votes.

Active Fellows shall, on election, sign the Constitution, By-Laws, and Code of Ethics in "The Book," and pay an application fee in accordance with Article III, Sec. I, paragraph 2.

Active Fellows, alone, shall have the right to vote and hold office.

Section 3. Retired Fellows

An Active Fellow may be transferred to Retired Fellowship by a two-thirds vote of the Active Fellows present at a regular meeting provided the written application setting forth good and sufficient reason for such transfer has been considered and recommended by the Membership and Credentials Committee.

Upon request, an Active Fellow of at least twenty-five years uninterrupted fellowship who has retired from active practice may be transferred to the Retired Fellowship list.

Section 4. Honorary Fellows

Honorary Fellows shall be only such persons who have attained outstanding distinction for their scientific or professional attainments as dentists, physicians, or benefactors.

A candidate for Honorary Fellowship must be proposed in writing, listing the candidate's qualifications. The proposal shall be referred to the

Membership and Credentials Committee who shall report to the next or a subsequent regular meeting. If the report is favorable, the candidate may be elected by a two-thirds vote of the Active members present assuming a quorum.

Section 5. Special Considerations

Retired and Honorary Fellows shall not be required to pay annual dues but are responsible for all fees including guest fees when attending dinner meetings. They shall report their presence to the Corresponding Secretary. They shall be entitled to the privileges of the floor at all meetings, but shall not have the right to vote or to hold office.

ARTICLE II. MEETINGS

Section 1. Regular Meetings

Regular Meetings of the Academy shall be held on the first Wednesday of the month unless otherwise determined by the Executive Committee. There shall be no less than three or more than seven regular meetings each year. The Executive Committee shall have full power to determine the number, time and place of meetings subject to above restrictions.

Section 2. Annual Meeting

The annual meeting of the Academy shall be held in Boston, Massachusetts, on the first Wednesday in March, for the election of officers and for the transaction of such other business as may promote the welfare of the Academy.

Section 3. Special Meetings

Special meetings may be called by and at the discretion of the President, or upon the written request of three Active Fellows.

Only such business as is outlined in the call may be considered at a Special meeting. No money may be appropriated at a Special meeting.

Section 4. Quorum

Fifteen Active Fellows shall constitute a Quorum for any meeting of the Academy.

Section 5. Guests

Any Fellow in good standing may introduce a guest at a meeting of the Academy. The Active Fellow shall report the guest's name to the Corresponding Secretary at the time of the meeting and be liable for the guest's dinner fee.

Section 6. Appropriations

All proposals for appropriations shall be made only at the annual or regular meetings of the Academy by Active Fellows. Such proposals shall be reviewed by the Executive Committee with recommendations and presented to the Fellows at the next business meeting.

Appropriations can be approved only by a two-thirds favorable vote of the Active members present assuming a quorum.

Ongoing appropriations must be reviewed annually for funding by the Executive Committee which will make recommendations to the Fellows at the annual business meeting. Any changes in appropriations must be approved by a two-thirds vote of the Active Fellows.

Section 7. Order of Business:

1. Secretary's record.
2. Report of the Treasurer.
3. Reports of the Executive Committee and other officers.
4. Report of Membership and Credentials Committee.
5. Election of Fellows.
6. Reports of Committees.
7. Unfinished business.
8. New business.
9. Presentation of Certificates of Fellowship.
10. Papers or addresses or other presentations.
11. Discussion of same.
12. Adjournment.

Section 8. Standing Resolutions

To facilitate the handling of any business of the Academy caused by changing conditions, standing resolutions may be passed or repealed at any regular business meeting by a two-thirds vote of members present, provided such resolutions do not conflict with the Constitution and By-Laws.

A copy of all such standing resolutions shall be kept by the Recording Secretary in a special book provided for the purpose together with the dates of passage and repeal.

Section 9. Rules of Order

The Parliamentarian shall decide any disputes and be bound by the rules contained in *Robert's Rules of Order Revised* which shall govern the Academy in all cases to which they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with the By-Laws or the special rules of order of the Academy.

ARTICLE III. DUES AND FEES**Section 1. Dues**

The dues for Active Fellows shall be set at the annual business meeting for the following year. The Executive Committee shall make recommendations regarding dues and fees, which will be voted by the Active Fellows.

Newly elected Active Fellows shall pay an application fee set at the annual business meeting by the Active Fellows.

Section 2. Arrears

Fellows who shall permit their dues or other charges to become two years in arrears shall be notified by the Treasurer by registered mail, and shall also be reported to the Executive Committee. If within the two months following such notice the Fellow in arrears shall not have satisfied the obligation, or if the Executive Committee shall not have remitted all or part of the same, or come to some satisfactory agreement with the Fellow, then at that time the Fellow shall forfeit Fellowship and be so notified in writing. The individual may not be eligible to seek membership in the Academy unless all former dues and/or charges are paid in full and the candidate's name is proposed in accordance with Article I of the By-Laws.

ARTICLE IV. ELECTION OF OFFICERS

Section 1. Nominating Committee

The Nominating Committee shall consist of the Immediate Past President as chairman, and two Active Members elected from the body of the Active Membership.

Section 2. Nominees

The Nominating Committee shall select nominees for the officers for the ensuing year. A list of the nominees chosen by said Committee shall be sent to the Recording Secretary of the Academy in sufficient time to be printed on the notices of the meeting or on a separate ballot to be sent with said notices.

Section 3. Election

The election of officers shall be held at the Annual Meeting. A majority of all votes cast shall be necessary for election. If there is more than one nominee for any office there shall be a written ballot. If no candidate receives a majority vote, then, the two nominees receiving the largest number of votes shall be considered on a second ballot.

Section 4. Term Limits

The term of office for the Recording Secretary, Corresponding Secretary, and Treasurer shall be three years.

These officers are eligible for one additional term of service to the Academy. Any exceptions must be recommended by the Executive Committee, and approved by two-thirds vote of the membership.

ARTICLE V. DUTIES OF OFFICERS

Section 1. The President

The President shall have the following duties and responsibilities:

- Preside at all meetings of the Academy, and be Chairperson of the Executive Committee and the Council.
- Cast a deciding vote in all cases of a tie, except in the election of officers.
- Present an annual report at the Annual Meeting.
- Call special meetings as deemed necessary, or upon the written request of three Active Fellows.
- Recommend members of the standing and special committees for approval of the Executive Committee.
- Sign all certificates and diplomas issued.
- Perform such other duties as assigned.

Section 2. The Vice-President

The Vice-President in the absence of the president, shall have the following duties and responsibilities:

- Preside at the meetings of the Academy.
- Sign all certificates and diplomas issued by the Academy.
- In the absence of both the President and the Vice-President the Recording Secretary shall preside.
- Shall act as Chairman of the Membership and Credentials Committee.

Section 3. Recording Secretary

The Recording Secretary shall have the following duties and responsibilities:

- Keep a record of all proceedings of the Academy.
- Supervise the printing for the Academy.
- Keep a record of the membership including resignations and other changes.
- Issue to all Fellows a notice of all the meetings of the Academy.
- Have custody of the seal, and cause to be impressed, signed and forwarded all certificates and diplomas issued by the Academy.
- Present a report at the annual meeting.
- Perform such other duties as may from time to time be assigned.
- Be entitled to receive compensation as recommended by the Executive Committee and voted by the Active Fellows.

Section 4. Corresponding Secretary

The Corresponding Secretary shall have the following duties and responsibilities:

- Take charge of all letters and communications addressed to the Academy, and conduct the correspondence as may be directed by the Academy.
- Notify all members and officers of their election.
- Notify committees of their appointment.
- Perform such other duties as shall from time to time be assigned.
- Keep manuscripts of the Constitution, By-Laws and Code of Ethics, and oversee the official Book of the Academy.

Section 5. Treasurer

The Treasurer shall have the following duties and responsibilities:

- Collect all dues, initiation fees, and dinner fees.
- Keep an exact account of all receipts and expenditures and obtain receipts for all monies paid and keep them on file.
- Be the custodian of all monies of the Academy.
- Read a written report of the financial condition of the Academy at the annual meeting.
- Notify all Fellows of arrears as provided in Article III, Section 2, of the By-Laws.
- Pay money only on presentation of a properly executed bill or voucher.
- The Treasurer shall be entitled to receive compensation as recommended by the Executive Committee and voted by the Active Fellows.

Section 6. Librarian-Editor

The Librarian-Editor shall have the following duties and responsibilities:

- Have charge of all books, specimens, instruments and appliances belonging to the Academy;
- Keep a correct register of the same and make a report at the annual meeting.
- Prepare or assist in the preparation for publication all papers or transactions of the Academy when required.

Section 7. Parliamentarian

The Parliamentarian shall have the following duty and responsibility:

- Rule on matters of order at all meetings of the Academy.

ARTICLE VI. DUTIES OF COMMITTEES AND COUNCIL

Section 1. Executive Committee.

The Executive Committee shall have the following duties and responsibilities:

- Provide proper places for all meetings of the Academy.
- Arrange for papers and other professional matter for the annual and all regular meetings.
- Order an audit of the accounts of the Treasurer at the end of the three-year term by a qualified auditor.
- Set annual dues and fees with two-thirds approval of the Active Fellows.
- Have full power to adjust the whole or any part of the dues or other charges of delinquent Fellows reported to them by the Treasurer.
- Recommend appropriate compensation for the Recording Secretary and the Treasurer.
- Consider and review all requests for Academy funds.

Section 2. Membership and Credentials Committee

It shall be the duty of the Membership and Credentials Committee to:

- Thoroughly examine the moral and professional qualifications of all candidates for Fellowship.
- Act as the guardians of the high standards of Fellowship envisioned by the founders.
- Require the candidate whenever possible to appear in person before the full Committee.
- Keep records of their deliberations and decisions which shall be confidential unless so ordered by a motion at a regular meeting of the Academy carried by a two-thirds vote.
- Report to the Academy on all applicants favorably acted upon, as provided in Article I, Section 1, paragraph 4 of the By-Laws.

Section 3. Program Committee

It shall be the duty of the Program Committee to select the program of events for the Academy.

Section 4. Council

The Council shall act in all matters involving charges against members for violations of the Constitution, By-Laws and Code of Ethics. Such charges shall be made in writing addressed to the President. If a majority of the Council finds grounds for the charge, they shall so report to the Academy at its next regular meeting. At that time, the Academy after sufficient discussion shall determine the penalty by a two-thirds vote of the Active Members present. The penalty may be a reprimand, suspension or expulsion.

ARTICLE VII. PUBLICATIONS

Section 1. Publications

The Academy may from time to time authorize the publication of its procedures or papers read before its meetings. Such authorization must be accompanied by the necessary appropriation to cover the expense of such publication.

ARTICLE VIII. CODE OF ETHICS

Section 1. Duties of the Profession to Patients

The Fellow should fully recognize the obligations involved in the discharge of duties towards patients who are, in most cases, unable to estimate the quality of the treatment. The Fellow's own sense of right must guarantee faithfulness to deliver quality care.

Section 2. Professionalism

The Fellow should lend influence to encourage a sound dental and medical education, and to uphold in the community correct views of the powers and limitations of the art and science of dentistry. It is not to be expected that the patient will possess an extensive or accurate knowledge of professional matters. The Fellow should make due allowance for this, by patiently explaining many things which seem obvious, and encourage no false hopes by promising success when, in the nature of the case, there is uncertainty.

Section 3. Conduct

In all professional and patient relationships the Fellow should be governed by strict rules of honor and courtesy with a level of conduct which if universally imitated, would insure the mutual confidence of all dental practitioners and their patients.

Section 4. Success

The professional success of a practitioner depends upon issues of moral character, scientific attainments, industriousness, and business talents; but the relation of practitioners of dentistry is not like that of tradesmen to customers. The kind of competition, which might be considered honorable in business, cannot exist between dentists without diminishing their usefulness and lowering the standard of the dental profession.

Section 5. Obligation

If a Fellow treats a patient of another dentist in the case of an accident or other emergency, or during the temporary absence or illness of the other dentist, the patient should be directed to return to the former dentist as soon as the former dentist is able to take charge of the case.

Section 6. Consultation

Consultations should be encouraged in cases of unusual responsibility or doubt. A consultation is called for the benefit of the patient, and to give the treating dentist the advantage of collective skill. Should there be a difference of opinion, discussion should be temperate and always confidential. A consulting dentist should be careful to say or do nothing to impair the confidence of the patient in the attending dentist.

Section 7

The American Academy of Dental Science will abide by the guidelines for ethics as recommended by the American Dental Association.

ARTICLE IX. AMENDMENTS

Section 1. These By-Laws and Code of Ethics may be amended only by the same procedure as designated for Amendments to the Constitution.

ARTICLE X. ENACTMENT

Section 1. This revised Constitution, By-Laws and Code of Ethics shall become effective immediately upon adoption.

ARTICLE XI. PARLIMENTARY AUTHORITY

The rules contained in *Robert's Rules of Order Newly Revised* shall govern all meetings of the Academy in all cases to which they are applicable.

ROSTER OF ELECTEES 1867-2000

| | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| 1867 | Daniel Harwood | Boston, MA |
| | E.T. Wilson | Boston, MA |
| | D. M. Parker | Boston, MA |
| | Jacob L. Williams | Boston, MA |
| | Elisha G. Tucker | Boston, MA |
| | John Clough | Woburn, MA |
| | Edward N. Harris | Boston, MA |
| | Charles Eastham | Boston, MA |
| | W. W. Codman | Boston, MA |
| | Albert T. Emery | Boston, MA |
| | N. F. Bishop | Worcester, MA |
| F. Searle | Springfield, MA | |
| 1868 | Willard L. Bowdoin | Salem, MA |
| | Alonzo F. Preston | Boston, MA |
| | D. S. Dickerman | Taunton, MA |
| 1869 | Joseph E. Fisk | Salem, MA |
| 1870 | John Batchelder | Salem, MA |
| | F. N. Seabury | Providence, RI |
| | C.K. Fisk | St. John, New Brunswick |
| | L. D. Shepard | Boston, MA |
| | T. H. Chandler | Boston, MA |
| | H. M. Bowker | Montreal, Canada |
| 1871 | S.P. Maztue | Worcester, MA |
| | J. D. Thompson | Providence, RI |
| | Geo. T. Moffatt | Boston, MA |
| | Thos. B. Hitchcock | Boston, MA |
| | J. T. Codman | Boston, MA |
| | M. B. Mead | Providence, RI |
| | J. McManus | Hartford, CT |
| | Chas. E. Francis | New York, NY |
| A. P. Stevens | Portsmouth, NH | |
| 1872 | Cecil P. Wilson | Boston, MA |
| | W.L. Tucker | Boston, MA |
| | Benj. Loell | New York, NY |
| | John M. Riggs | Hartford, CT |
| | E. P. Bradbury | Boston, MA |
| 1873 | Wm. B. Mead | Providence, RI |
| | Wm. B. Dennis | Providence, RI |
| | Wm H. Rollins | Boston, MA |
| | Norman W. Kingsley | New York, NY |
| | J. F. Adams | Worcester, MA |
| | W. Hill | Norwalk, CT |
| | Wm. Jarvic, Jr. | Brooklyn, NY |
| | R. M. Gage | New York, NY |
| Edward A. Bogue | New York, NY | |

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| 1874 | Thos. G. Stellwagen Albion M. Dudley Charles A. Brackett William A. Dinnelle Frank Abbott | Philadelphia, PA Salem, MA Newport, RI New York, NY New York, NY |
| 1875 | A.S. Northrop E. W. Foster Thomas Fillebrown | New York, NY Boston, MA Portland, ME |
| 1876 | Cyrus Newlin Peirce James Spencer Knapp Chas. D. Cook C.A. Kingsbury Henry S. Chase Geo. H. Fushing J.W. White Louis Jack M.S. Dean | Philadelphia, PA New Orleans, LA Brooklyn, NY Philadelphia, PA St. Louis, MO Chicago, IL Philadelphia, PA Philadelphia, PA Chicago, IL |
| 1877 | George Ames Forrest G. Eddy W.W. Sheffield G. Adams Bishop Eugene W. Smith J. Searle Hurlbret W. P. Church G. A. Gerry | Providence, RI Providence, RI New London, CT New York, NY Boston, MA Springfield, MA Providence, RI Lowell, MA |
| 1878 | Geo. L. Parmele C. A. Masoin F. H. Rehionkel | Hartford, CT Brooklyn, NY Chillicothe, OH |
| 1879 | Samuel F. Stearns R.W. Browne H.F. Hamilton | Boston, MA New London, CT Boston, MA |
| 1880 | A.W. Buckland Edward C. Briggs Jeremiah Mason | Woonsocket, RI Boston, MA Saco, ME |
| 1881 | Horatio C. Meriam Edward B. Niles Edward B. Hitchcock Robert R. Andrews Wilbur B. Parker Chester T. Stockwell | Salem, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Cambridge, MA Boston, MA Springfield, MA |
| 1882 | Manning K. Rand Albert J. Colgan John L. Mason F.E. Banfield S. J. Shaw N. W. Hawes | Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA |

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| 1883 | A.B. Jewell J. C. Baker C. Wilson L. O. Loveland | Newton, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA |
| 1884 | E.E. Hopkins | Boston, MA |
| 1885 | Dwight M. Claff | Boston, MA |
| 1886 | Wm. P. Cooke V.C. Pond J. F.P. Hodson | Boston, MA Boston, MA New York, NY |
| 1887 | Chas. N. Taft S. G. Stevens Geo. L. Mason W. P. Church G. A. Gerry William H. Potter | Cambridge, MA Boston, MA New York, NY Providence, RI Lowell, MA Boston, MA |
| 1888 | J. F. Ham William Barker | Boston, MA W. Providence, RI |
| 1889 | E. B. Bachiller Geo. F. Eames F. M. Robinson W. Xavier Sudduth | Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Minneapolis, MN |
| 1890 | George T. Baker William S. Sherman H.S. Draper Wm. Y. Allen Geo. H. Payne Geo. C. Ainsworth | Boston, MA Newport, RI Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA |
| 1891 | T.W. Clements Geo. F. Grant | Brookline, MA Boston, MA |
| 1892 | Geo. J. Friedrichs Isaac B. Davenport S. T. Darby Wilbur F. Litch L. G. Perry Geo. J. Allan Geo. Cunningham | New Orleans, LA Paris, France Philadelphia, PA Philadelphia, PA New York, NY New York, NY Cambridge, England |
| 1893 | Henry W. Gillett | Newport, RI |
| 1894 | Frederick Bradley Fred S. Belyen Frank Perrin Harry E. Cutter James H. Daly Herman G. Huchborn | Newport, RI Brookline, MA Boston, MA Cambridge, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA |
| 1895 | Jul. G. W. Werner James R. Piper | Boston, MA Boston, MA |

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|-------------|---|--|
| | Robert F. Horne S.S. Chilcott Thomas B. Hayden Edwin C. Blaisdell | Watertown, MA Bangor, ME Boston, MA Portsmouth, NH |
| 1897 | F. A. Boynton | Plainville, VT |
| 1899 | Rrthur M. Stoddard Hyman F. Bigelow J. D. Dickinson Waldo E. Boardman Harry S. Parsons Samuel A. Hopkins Charles P. Briggs John F. Dowsley Frank A. Delabarre | Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA |
| 1900 | Horatio Cullinane | Salem, MA |
| 1901 | W.E. Decker | Boston, MA |
| 1902 | B. Hally Smith Harry West Haley Ch. Godon | Baltimore, MD Boston, MA Paris, France |
| 1903 | Ned A. Stanley Lawrence W. Baker | New Bedford, MA Boston, MA |
| 1904 | Isidore Lett | Boston, MA |
| 1905 | Carl R. Lindstrom J. Austin Furfey Walter S. Kenyon | Boston, MA Boston, MA Providence, RI |
| 1906 | Samuel F. Elliott Horace L. Howe Robert Whitehill Jean S. Loizeaux Charles C. Patten | Boston, MA Boston, MA Cambridge, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA |
| 1907 | Arthur J. Colahaus G.B. Squires George Wright Harry L. Grant Frank T. Taylor Alfred P. Rogers Norman G. Reoch | Boston, MA Somerville, MA Boston, MA Providence, RI Boston, MA Boston MA Boston, MA |
| 1908 | John W. Bailey Robert Tucker Moffatt Henry H. Piper Knut Kuttrapp Amos I. Hadley Joseph King Knight Martin Bassett Dill Gordon R. MacKay | Boston, MA Boston, MA Somerville, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Hyde Park, MA Providence, RI Boston, MA |

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|-------------|--|---|
| | Alexander James Wright Fred S. Faxon Charles Harvey Davis | Perth, West Australia Brockton, MA Pawtucket, RI |
| 1909 | Andrew J. Sawyer Arthur W. Doubleday | Manchester, NH Boston, MA |
| 1910 | H.W. Hardy William Rice A. R. Brown | Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA |
| 1911 | John W. Estabrooks Leroy M.S. Miner E. E. Davis Charles G. Pike Walter I. Migrani Raymond W. Hunter | Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Lexington, MA Framingham, MA Greenfield, MA |
| 1912 | Charles A. Jameson John W. Forbes Percy R. Howe M.C. Smith | Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Lynn, MA |
| 1913 | Harold D. W. Cross Herbert L. Wheeler Fred W. Allen Charles M. Proctor | Jamaica Plain, MA New York, NY Boston, MA Boston, MA |
| 1914 | Adelbert Ferndo V. H. Kazanjian Walter Curtis Miner Charles E. Parkhurst Maurice E. Peters | Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Somerville, MA Boston, MA |
| 1915 | Henry Gilman Charles E. B. Chase Roy C. Skinner Harry Winfield Perkins Walter Herbert Richardson Peter H. Barton A.H. St C. Cliase W. Flynn Fred A. Bickford | Portland, ME Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Worcester, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA So. Boston, MA Boston, MA |
| 1916 | Kurt H. Thoma Wm. B. Rogers C. Boardman Burnham Wm. D. Squarebrigs John T. Finilini Edwin N. Kent E. Melville Quinby Richard Henry Norton, Jr | Boston, MA Providence, RI Beverly, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA (no address given) Somerville, MA |
| 1917 | Arthur A. Libby James E. Heap | Boston, MA Providence, RI |

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|-------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | Robert S. Catheron | Boston, MA |
| | Arthur L. Morse | Boston, MA |
| | J. Arthur Furbish | Boston, MA |
| | Edward A. Kinley, Jr. | Boston, MA |
| | Edward C. Kiric | Philadelphia, PA |
| 1918 | William H. Gilpatric | Boston, MA |
| | Ralph E. Gove | Boston, MA |
| | W. G. Ashland | Boston, MA |
| | Norman B. Nesbitt | Boston, MA |
| 1919 | Harry J. Baker | Dorchester, MA |
| | Gilmore C. Dickey | Boston, MA |
| | Walter G. Bridge | Newton, MA |
| | Curtis W. Farrington | Boston, MA |
| | Hugh K. Hatfield | Boston, MA |
| | Charles E. Hatch | Boston, MA |
| | Luther D. Shepard | Boston, MA |
| | Edgar F. Gilpatric | Boston, MA |
| | Clark O. Doubleday | Boston, MA |
| | F. R. Blumenthal | Boston, MA |
| | Charles M. Hardon | Boston, MA |
| | Philip A. Leavitt | Boston, MA |
| | Chauncey N. Lewis | Boston, MA |
| | Frank H. Cushman | Boston, MA |
| | A. Roy Johnson | Boston, MA |
| 1920 | William I. Hill | Atlanta, GA |
| 1921 | Benjamin Tisher | Boston, MA |
| | Philip Kelley | Boston, MA |
| | Wilson Case Dort | Boston, MA |
| | James L. Duddy | Brockton, MA |
| 1922 | Frank R. McCullagh | Boston, MA |
| | D.F. Spinney | Brookline, MA |
| | Arthur S. Crowley | Cambridge, MA |
| 1922 | W. Vernon Ryder | Boston, MA |
| | William Hayes Hoyt | Boston, MA |
| 1923 | Roger B. Taft | Boston, MA |
| 1924 | Ralph C. Curtis | Boston, MA |
| | Joseph L. Taylor | (no address given) |
| 1925 | Reinhold Ruelberg | Brighton, MA |
| | Clarence B. Vaughn | Boston, MA |
| | Frank W. Rounds | Boston, MA |
| | W. Henry Grant | Boston, MA |
| 1926 | John W. Cooke | Boston, MA |
| | Sterling N. Loveland | Boston, MA |
| | Charles D. Ansley | Auburndale, MA |
| | Edward F. Sullivan | Boston, MA |

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|-------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| 1928 | Frank Dean | Worcester, MA |
| | F. Chester Durant | Boston, MA |
| | Stephen P. Mallett | Boston, MA |
| | Howard M. Marjerison | Boston, MA |
| | Clarence Geddes Severy | Boston, MA |
| 1929 | Frederick S. Fogg | Boston, MA |
| | Phil E. Adams | Boston, MA |
| 1930 | John A. Breen | Boston, MA |
| | Harry B. Shuman | Boston, MA |
| | Walter H. Irvine | Boston, MA |
| | Geo. Phillips | Boston, MA |
| 1931 | Harold E. Tingley | Boston, MA |
| | Richard B. Smith | Boston, MA |
| | William J. Speers | Boston, MA |
| | Philip I. Murray | Boston, MA |
| | Herbert E. Davis | Lowell, MA |
| | Arthur T. Palmer | Lynn, MA |
| | George Cowles Brown | Worcester, MA |
| | Homer C. Sowles | Boston, MA |
| | Paul W. Crouch | Boston, MA |
| Leon E. Dulac | Cambridge, MA | |
| 1932 | William C. Tannebring | Beverly, MA |
| | J. Campbell Thompson | Boston, MA |
| | Walter J. Bryans | Lee, MA |
| 1933 | Max H. Jacobs | Boston, MA |
| | Herbert I. Margolis | Newton, MA |
| | Leon A. Storz | Worcester, MA |
| | J. F. Hovestad | Boston, MA |
| | Frederick A. Trevor | Melrose, MA |
| | Earle S. Buckman | Boston, MA |
| | Norman W. Swett | Boston, MA |
| Arthur P. Young | Brookline, MA | |
| 1934 | C. E. Briggs | Attleboro, MA |
| | Raymond J. Nagle | Boston, MA |
| | Louis E. Sager | Roslindale, MA |
| | John E. Tyler | Worcester, MA |
| | J. Russell Mockamore | Boston, MA |
| | William E. Burke | Boston, MA |
| | Martin J. Daley | Belmont, MA |
| | Arthur McMaloney | Boston, MA |
| Cedric F. Harring | Brookline, MA | |
| 1935 | Boyd W. Wasgatt | Boston, MA |
| | Arthur T. Freeman | Boston, MA |
| | Charles J. Switt | Providence, RI |
| | Alexander S. Macleod | Lowell, MA |
| | Bernard Berg | Boston, MA |

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|-------------|--|---|
| 1936 | Edgar A. Wright C. Shaw Smith Julius H. Levine George F. Benose Ross Vroom John G. Goodridge Ralph W. Short | Salem, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Cambridge, MA Boston, MA Lynn, MA Boston, MA |
| 1937 | Roger J. Edwards Austin T. Williams L. Lloyd Crites Frank P. Barnard John R. Wallace Charles H. Tozier | Danvers, MA Salem, MA Hyde Park, MA Worcester, MA Winchester, MA Boston, MA |
| 1938 | Morton F. Yeyes Harold E. Dyer | (no address given) (no address given) |
| 1939 | Francis H. Daly John F. McCarthy F. W. Richardson | Boston, MA Boston, MA Worcester, MA |
| 1940 | Julius Aisner Edwin M. Scribner John B. Bisbee H.H. Hookway | Boston, MA Boston, MA Dedham, MA Boston, MA |
| 1941 | Harold A. Barnes Charles Elliott Rounds Ralph B. Lancaster Frederick W. Hovestad B.G. Bibby Joseph S. Jagonski Peter R. MacKinnon Hyman Schwartz Charles E. Faulkner M. Dodge Sowles C. Frederic Sprague | (address not given) (address not given) (address not given) (address not given) Boston, MA (address not given) (address not given) (address not given) (address not given) (address not given) (address not given) (address not given) |
| 1942 | E. Carlisle Baker Arthur P. Connelly Frederick E. Grant P. A. Albers Frank M. McLean Edgar L. Abt Walter J. Sly | (address not given) (address not given) (address not given) (address not given) (address not given) (address not given) (address not given) |
| 1943 | Oswald F. Banks Everett S. Tindah J. Murray Gavel John Vincent Blasi Lawrence Jarvis Obrey Chester H. Tannebring Paul H. Karcher John J. Gibbons | Wellesley Hills, MA (address not given) Boston, MA (address not given) (address not given) Beverly, MA Quincy, MA Boston, MA |

| | | |
|-------------|---|---|
| 1944 | Oscar C. Jostedt Bailey P.B. Chadbourne | (address not given) Milton, MA |
| 1945 | Helmut H. Zander David D. Bloom Stanton L. Burgess Ferdinand Brigham Peter A. Dempsey Francis A. Holland | Boston, MA Boston, MA (address not given) (address not given) Dorchester, MA (address not given) |
| 1946 | Forrest T. Bangs James W. Etherington Henry M. Goldman Wm. F. Cleary George F. Winchester Irving R. Hardy Maxwell Sherman L. Herbert Loeb L. Walter Brown Arno M. Bommer Russell D. Wass Leslie A. Russell | Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Dorchester, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Hingham, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Revere, MA Boston, MA Newtonville, MA |
| 1947 | Henry A. Delaney A. Louis Sagoff Henry C. Beebe | Allston, MA Brookline, MA Belmont, MA |
| 1948 | Francis C. Ortolani | Boston, MA |
| 1949 | Philip H. White Charles C. Parker Edward J. Durling Nathan H. Fink Charles J. Goldthwaite Harry W. Harding Ralph B. Diamond Philip Williams R. Ronald Wyman James M. Dunning | Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Worcester, MA Boston, MA Melrose, MA Lynnfield, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA |
| 1950 | Arthur H. Wuehrmann Irving Glickman Rudolf A. Hagburg Victor H. Carpenter C.J. Marshall Day E. Robert Haynes Charles E. Scribner Victor I. Merriam George M. Noss Daniel J. Holland Ronald M. King Bernard Chaikin | Boston, MA Boston, MA Worcester, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Melrose, MA Lexington, MA Wellesley, MA Boston, MA Brookline, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA |

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|-------------|--|---|
| 1951 | Leo H. Lavien Sydney P. Stone Charles H. Endee Ambrose L. Hanley Wallace J. Gardner Ron Vroom, Jr Nicholas G. Migliaccio | Worcester, MA Dorchester, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Cambridge, MA Boston, MA Providence, RI |
| 1952 | G. Earl Thompson James M. Mastire George A. Krick Paul H. Gilpatric Asa J. Shellhorn | Boston, MA Shrewsbury, MA West Roxbury, MA Boston, MA Worcester, MA |
| 1953 | Edward L. Sleeper Emory A. Farrington Joseph B. Barron Claude W. Thompson, Jr. Sven O. Swenson Nathan L. Dubin George J. Fink Walter C. Guralnick | Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Dorchester, MA Worcester, MA Hartford, CT Boston, MA Boston, MA |
| 1954 | Ernest A. Crossland Edward I Silver Philip S. Bonehitt William H. Gilpatric Samuel M. Cope John H. Barr Robert I. Stein | Malden, MA Boston, MA Weymouth, MA Boston, MA Portland, ME Winchester, MA Boston, MA |
| 1955 | Robert Morrow Joseph S. Rubin Philip W. Anderson Archie I. Fain Frank A. Eich Charles Elder Rounds Abijah D. Pierce | Lynn, MA Worcester, MA Portland, ME Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Greenfield, MA |
| 1956 | Philip T. Levine Coenraad Moorrees Arthur C. Vurgaropulos Reidar F. Sognaes David Weisberger Harold G. Jacobs | Boston, MA Boston, MA Lowell, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA |
| 1957 | X. P. Walton David J. Baraban Norman R. Nathanson Leo C. Christopher James J. Rahal Anderson S. Briggs | Newburyport, MA Boston, MA Framingham, MA Weston, MA Boston, MA Attleboro, MA |

1958 Winford H. Beard Brookline, MA
 H. M. Deranian Worcester, MA
 H. Richard Sonis Newton Highlands, MA
 George E. Crowell Boston, MA
 Ronald E. P. Lovell Waban, MA
 Duane H. Clarridge Nashua, NH
 Henry Kaplan Boston, MA
 Herman De Wilde Boston, MA
 William Pendergast Boston, MA
 Philip John Pinel Boston, MA
 Edward L Soares New Bedford, MA
 Nicholas Burrage Brookline, MA

1959 Howard H. Jenkins Dedham, MA
 Carl J. Monacelli Brookline, MA
 Richard L. Miner Boston, MA
 Leonard N. Durant Milton, MA
 Morris M. Glasser Boston, MA
 Francis C. Bates Milton, MA
 Richard C. Harriott Watertown, MA
 Gerald L. O'Neill West Roxbury, MA
 Melvin I. Cohen Boston, MA

1960 S. Richard Shelmire Cambridge, MA
 Gordon G. Macalaster Laconia, NH
 John F. Flavin Concord, MA
 Harold L. Ehrlich Boston, MA
 Charles M. Campelia Medford, MA

1961 David W. Hornbaker Worcester, MA
 Albert J. Allen Braintree, MA
 Frederick A. Haley Boston, MA
 Henry B. Andrews, Jr. Boston, MA
 Clifford G. Hunt Lexington, MA
 Harry K. Bailey Marblehead, MA
 Harmon Shohet Boston, MA
 Leo Talkov Brookline, MA
 John W. Hein Medfield, MA

1962 J. Richard Myles Cambridge, MA
 Robert L. Glass Westwood, MA
 Warren R. Mayne Salem, MA
 Eugene J. Dionne Fall River, MA
 Clifford G. Hunt Lexington, MA
 Peter R. Dale Winchester, MA
 John H. Nesson Boston, MA
 S. Patric Scavotto West Roxbury, MA
 Edgar L. Besette Cranston, RI
 Leslie M. Curtis Winchester, MA
 Lloyd H. Warshauer Boston, MA

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|-------------|---|---|
| 1963 | David J. Farrell Harold A. Bratt Ernest D. Le Claire John M. Horack Lawrence Lucas Leo I. Berg A. Albert Yurkstas John C. Brown | Weston, MA Needham, MA Worcester, MA Boston, MA Lexington, MA Worcester, MA Boston, MA Andover, MA |
| 1964 | Edward R. Loftus Herbert Schilder James E. Connolly William H. McKenna H. Holden MacDonald John Goodman | Quincy, MA Brookline, MA Salem, MA Boston, MA Dedham, MA Wellesley, MA |
| 1965 | Henry Swaebe Abraham E. Nizel Paul Goldhaber Leo B. Wigdor Joseph M. Kelly Henry D. Epstein J. Austin Sowles | Boston, MA Boston, MA Waban, MA Worcester, MA Worcester, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA |
| 1966 | Robert C. Lincoln | Hingham, MA |
| 1967 | George Dworkin Gerald Shklar Louis J.P. Calisti Irving Meyer Edmund McNulty John McNally Milton Hodosh | Worcester, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA (no address listed) Springfield, MA West Springfield, MA Providence, RI |
| 1968 | Edward S. Nahigian Charles McCann D. Edward Cleary Roger M. Rochette Daniel C. Yuill Louis Soldan Nicholas Albanese James B. Gallagher Orrin Greenberg Frederick Sullivan, Jr. Charles Paraskis Albert J. Kazis Saul M. Hirshberg | Concord, MA Boston, MA Concord, MA Worcester, MA Lexington, MA Framingham, MA Concord, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Brockton, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA |
| 1969 | Douglas M. Dunbar Remo Sinibaldi | Andover, MA Norwood, MA |
| 1970 | Irving Romanow Cyril Gaum James A. Fiore | Brookline, MA Brookline, MA Roslindale, MA |

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|-------------|--|---|
| | Alvin A. Krakow Melvin Goldman Joseph C. Oakley | Brookline, MA Worcester, MA Worcester, MA |
| 1971 | Thomas J. Drake Almont S. Elwell | New London, NH Salem, MA |
| 1972 | William J. Baker H. Charles Gosselin Robert B. Shira | Braintree, MA Worcester, MA Boston, MA |
| 1973 | Paul V. Riley Paul Sicard Herbert I. Bader Paul Talmo Albert Charney Lloyd Miller | Norwood, MA Fairhaven, MA Concord, MA Cambridge, MA Worcester, MA Weston, MA |
| 1974 | Thomas F. Winkler Leo J. Walsh Alexander D. Savran S. George Colt Abraham W. Haddad | Boston, MA Holliston, MA Medford, MA Boston, MA Holden, MA |
| 1975 | Nicola J. Bella J.J. Williams Myron Allukian, Jr. George R. Cadman Robert R. Ryder Alan M. Shuman | Hyde Park, MA Brookline, MA Newton Center, MA W. Yarmouth, MA Shrewsbury, MA Brookline, MA |
| 1976 | Daniel R. Olsen Gerald Schultz Charles M. Mann | Concord, MA Brookline, MA Brookline, MA |
| 1977 | Sumner H. Willens Frederick L. Bayon | Lynn, MA Worcester, MA |
| 1978 | Ralph A. Struzziero Edwin S. Fields Allan A. Fooks Stephen T. Sonis John F. Killilea | Randolph, MA Cambridge, MA Winchester, MA Boston, MA Reading, MA |
| 1979 | Harold M. Becker Howard L. Feldman Ralph R. Lobene R. Matthew Miner Drew Mittleman Norman W. Reinhalter Esther Wilkins Gallagher Mario A. Fortunato Sydney M. Schulman Stanley Schwartz T. Philip Sullivan | Dedham, MA Rowley, MA Boston, MA Dedham, MA Dedham, MA Cambridge, MA Boston, MA Lynnfield, MA Brookline, MA Gloucester, MA Winchester, MA |

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|-------------|---|--|
| | Mark R. Halperin Robert J. Muse Charles E. Rounds, Jr. Joseph K. Schoonover Harvey A. Shaff | Dedham, MA Newton, MA Malden, MA Andover, MA Brookline, MA |
| 1980 | Ronald B. Singleton Burton H. Goldfarb Paul David Epstein | Waban, MA Newton, MA Melrose, MA |
| 1981 | Aina M. Auskaps Lawrence B. DiBona Arnold I. Glashow Chester W. Douglas | Jamaica Plain, MA Wellesley Hills, MA Waban, MA Waban, MA |
| 1982 | D. Hugh Burdette Vartan Ghugasian Theodore Kaplan Alfred L. Novich David B. Rosen Neil Cavalier | Weston, MA Watertown, MA Chestnut Hill, MA Newtonville, MA Lexington, MA Winchester, MA |
| 1983 | Michael Stone Vangel R. Zissi | Boston, MA Boston, MA |
| 1984 | Gary Rogoff Rustam DeVitre Charles W. Tracy Lawrence O. Boyle Wayne Baker Donald B. Stackhouse | Boston, MA Cohasset, MA Belmont, MA Kennebunk, ME Boston, MA North Reading, MA |
| 1985 | Harry V. Temple John M. Wallace William C. Less | Boston, MA Melrose, MA Boston, MA |
| 1986 | Charles F. Mahoney William L. Maness Douglas M. Riis John R. Saunders Leonard G. Tocci Walter S. Krawczyk Ralph J. Lauretano Nancy S. Arbree Vincent DeAngelis Clifton A. Grayer Joel L. Dunsky Leslie Miller Minoru Horiuchi | Winchester, MA Boston, MA Weston, MA Weston, MA Newton, MA Weston, MA Winchester, MA Boston, MA Winchester, MA Lexington, MA Needham, MA Wellesley, MA Newton Center, MA |
| 1987 | Douglas S. Howie Roy Daniel Rinkle William W. Sellers Gerald A. Isenberg | Newton Highlands, MA Boston, MA Reading, MA Brookline, MA |

| | | |
|-------------|--|--|
| 1988 | Arnie Rosen Fe B. Pastorfide Richard Valachovic George Wyshak Stanford E. Picker | Boston, MA Newton, MA Jamaica Plain, MA Lynnfield, MA E. Greenwich, RI |
| 1989 | Paul D. Cammarata William Heggerick Steven P. Levine | Hingham, MA Westborough, MA Boston, MA |
| 1990 | Carl Perlmutter Robert A. Goldman James M. Hirshberg O. W. Donnenfeld | Wellesley, MA Waban, MA West Newton, MA Boston, MA |
| 1991 | Maurice H. Martel Meredith August Robert J. Chapman Ronald M. Fried J. Steven Tonelli Edward B. Walk Berj Kiladjian | Holden, MA Dedham, MA Chelsea, MA Needham, MA Andover, MA Newton, MA Brookline, MA |
| 1992 | Paul Schnitman Max J. Perlitsh Brian H. Miller James W. Skillings Marcell Korn Ernest M. Wallent Michael R. Wolov Norman Shepherd | Wellesley, MA Winchester, MA Waban, MA Andover, MA Boston, MA Wilmington, MA Marblehead, MA Haverhill, MA |
| 1993 | Leo Lauretano Kenneth M. Malament Carmine L. Morreale Siu-Min Yu Michael Scheff Edith M. Segal Jeffrey W. Tocci Marc B. Ehrlich | Winchester, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Boston, MA Newton, MA Newton, MA Wellesley, MA Brookline, MA |
| 1994 | Patricia L. Brown | Boston, MA |
| 1995 | Robert A. Faiella | Duxbury, MA |
| 1996 | Noshir R. Mehta David A Chernin Ronald N. Kozlowski | Wellesley, MA Newton, MA Danvers, MA |
| 1997 | Lonnie H. Norris Spencer N. Frankl R. Bruce Donoff Gerard Kugel Kenneth J. Backman | Wellesley, MA Brookline, MA Chestnut Hill, MA Lexington, MA Chestnut Hill, MA |

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|-------------|---------------------|----------------|
| 1998 | Francis R. McCarthy | Andover, MA |
| | Cynthia M. Stevens | Marlboro, MA |
| | Aram Sirakian | Brookline, MA |
| | Hideo Yamamoto | Brookline, MA |
| | Myron Nevins | Swampscott, MA |
| | Steve Morgano | Boston, MA |
| | Ronald Perry | Norwell, MA |
| 1999 | Dominick P. DePaola | Boston, MA |
| | Suzanne L. Noel | Weston, MA |
| | Tofigh Raayai | Everett, MA |
| | Samer Kastali | Malden, MA |
| | Pat Machalinski | Cambridge, MA |
| | Robert Rudy | Brookline, MA |
| | Hans Peter-Webber | Brookline, MA |
| | Karim Z. Alibhai | Wellesley, MA |

“THE BOOK”

“The Book” as it is called in the *Constitution and By-laws* is a 133-year-old, hard cover, bound notebook which has been preserved over the years. It is now kept in a safe place at the Harvard University Club on Commonwealth Avenue where the meetings of the Academy have been held in recent years.

In the front of “The Book” the first *Constitution and By-Laws* was recorded in longhand using a beautiful script. Each new Fellow signs the book when receiving the certificate of membership. The names listed in the Honorary Fellows and the Roster of Electees in this booklet represent the signatures of our members since 1867.

“The Book” is a treasure of history of the Academy and a tribute to the members listed in it. Present members are invited to see this precious property of the Academy and look for familiar famous names such as Oliver Wendell Holmes, Charles Tomes, G.V. Black, Thomas A. Forsyth, John M. Riggs, and many others of more recent vintage.

Notes

