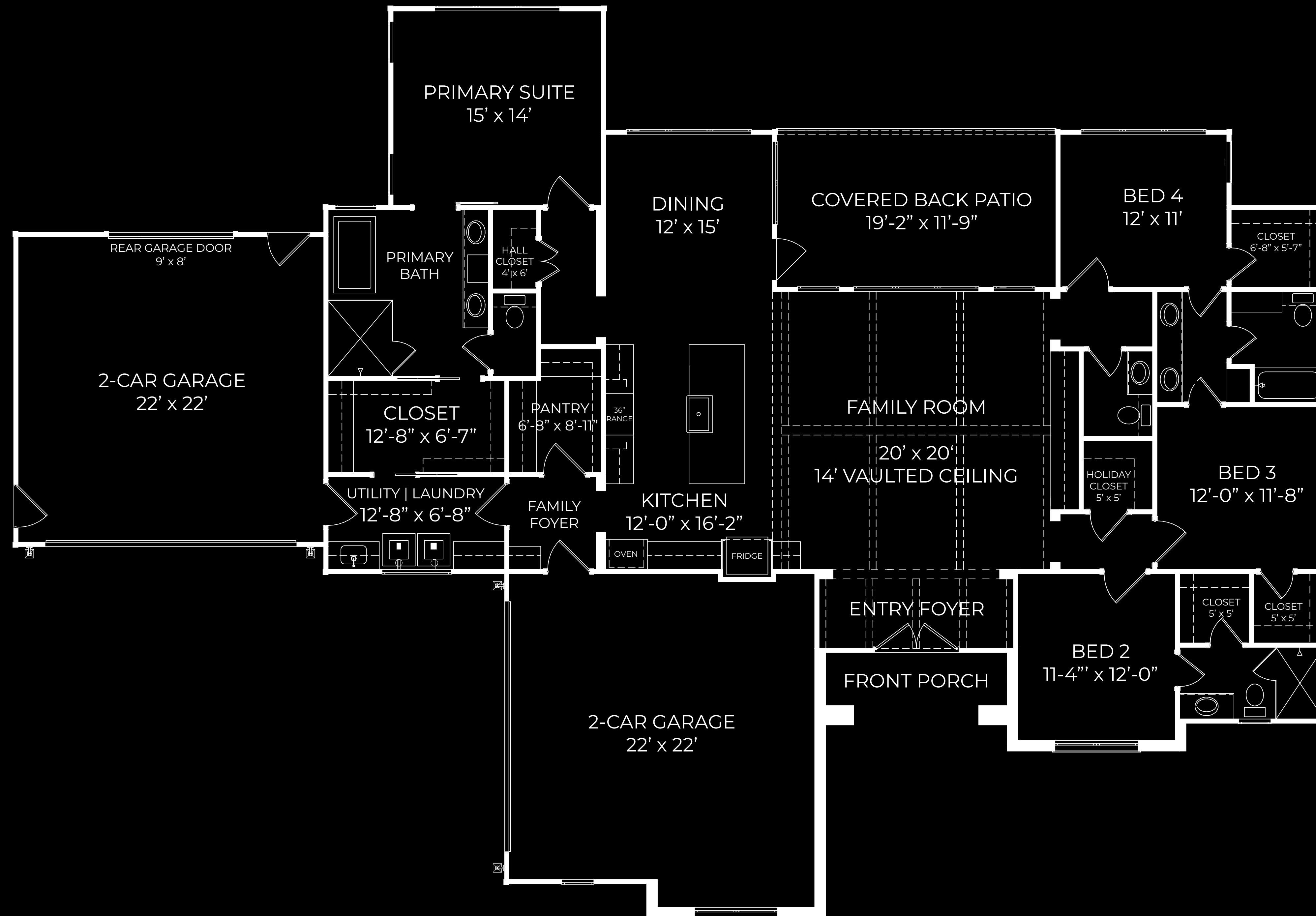




2,491 SQFT | 4 BED | 3.5 BATH | (2) 2 - CAR GARAGES