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| FT-037 |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| FT-038 |  | FT-039 |
| Andrew Jackson | Mary Wilder |  | Thomas Applewhite Battle | Elizabeth Cooper (Eastland?) |
| ~1816 | Death Year | ~1815 | Death Year |  | ~1803 | Death Year | ~1809 | Death Year |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Henry James Jackson |  | Ann Eliza Battle |
| **Born** | ~1838 | Married: | **Born** | April 1846 |
| **Where** | Totally unknown. I don’t think Henry knew either. It should be Georgia. | December 1, 1868 | **Where** | Mississippi, USA |
| **Died** | After July 3, 1900 | Where: | **Died** | After April 22, 1910 |
| **Where** |  | Leake County | **Where** |  |
| **Buried** |  | Source: | **Buried** |  |
| **Source** |  | Source 127 | **Source** | 356, 365 |

**Children:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Name** | **Born** | **Where** | **Source** | **Died** | **Where** | **Buried** | **Source** |
| Laura F. | July 1870 | Mississippi, USA | 076, 356 |  |  |  |  |
| James Henry | ~1873 | Mississippi, USA | 076 |  |  |  |  |
| Mabell | ~1875 | Mississippi, USA | 076 |  |  |  |  |
| John David | Sept. 15, 1877 | Mississippi, USA | [FindaGrave](https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/68818691/john-david-jackson)FT-012 | Sept. 9, 1944 | Leake County, MS | Pearl Hill Cemetery, Carthage, Leake County, MS | [FindaGrave](https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/68818691/john-david-jackson)FT-012 |
| Alford | ~1879 | Mississippi, USA | 076 |  |  |  |  |
| Oliver B. | September 1884 | Mississippi, USA | 356 |  |  |  |  |

**Other Marrriages:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Sources** |
| Husband – Other wife |  |  |
| **When** |  |  |
| **Where** |  |  |
| **Other Children** |  |  |
| **Comments** |  |  |
|  |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Sources** |
| Wife – Other husband |  |  |
| **When** |  |  |
| **Where** |  |  |
| **Other Children** |  |  |
| **Comments** |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| FT-037 |

**Story:**

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| --- | --- |
| **Activity** | **Sources** |
| Missing:* Death information on Henry James Jackson
* Death information on Ann Eliza Battle
* Death information on all Henry Jackson’s children
* 1840 US Federal Census data for Andrew Jackson – Mary Wilder family
* 1860 US Federal Census data for Henry James Jackson
* 1870 US Federal Census data for Henry James Jackson – Ann Eliza Battle family
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| Where were Henry Jackson and Ann Battle born?This is a tough one. There is another Henry Jackson who married an Ann Battle in Georgia, and that adds some confusion. Here’s what the US Federal Census documents say:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Year** | **Henry Birth State** | **Henry’s Father Birth State** | **Henry’s Mother Birth State** |
| 1850 | Georgia | Georgia | Georgia |
| 1860 |  |  |  |
| 1870 | Mississippi |  |  |
| 1880 | Mississippi | Alabama | Tennessee |
| 1900 | Georgia | Georgia | Georgia |

NOTE: The 1890 US Federal Census data was destroyed (mostly).

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Year** | **Ann Birth State** | **Ann’s Father Birth State** | **Ann’s Mother Birth State** |
| 1850 | Mississippi | North Carolina | South Carolina |
| 1860 |  |  |  |
| 1870 | Mississippi |  |  |
| 1880 | Mississippi | Georgia | Georgia |
| 1900 | Mississippi | Tennessee | Tennessee |
| 1910 | Mississippi | USA | Alabama |

NOTE: The 1890 US Federal Census data was destroyed (mostly). |  |
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| 1840 US Federal Census, enumerated in Leake County, MS USAIn 1840, we find the Thomas Applewhite Battle family living in Leake County, MS. The household consists of:* 2 females under 5 years old (Mary and Ann Eliza?) [John Note: Our Ann Eliza says she was born in 1845 or 1846 in later Census docs, so can this be her?]
* 1 male 20 to 30 years old (unknown)
* 1 male 30 to 40 years old (Thomas)
* 1 female 30 to 40 years old (Elizabeth)
* 1 male slave 10 to 24 years old

2 people are employed in agriculture. | 364a, 364b |
| 1840 US Federal CensusAndrew Jackson and Mary Wilder were married on February 19, 1836 – Andrew was about 20 and Mary was about 21. Assuming no kids born out of wedlock, we should expect to see their first child to be born no earlier than late 1836 or early 1837. We know that Henry James Jackson was born~1838 in Georgia, so he was probably their first child. Their second child, Nathan was born ~1840, also in Georgia. So for the 1840 Census, we should be looking for either a family of 3 – mother and father ~25 years old, with a son under 5 years old, in Georgia, or a family of 4 – mother and father ~25 years old, with two sons under 5 years old, in Georgia. It’s possible for them to be in Mississippi at this time, but first let’s look in Georgia. For Georgia, it can be either 1 or 2 sons under 5 years old. Ancestry.com lists a John A. Jackson in District 581, Pike, GA in 1840 (Sources 450a and 450b) with 3 people in the family – mother and father 20 to 29 years old, with a son under 5 years old. However, this family has 22 slaves (although Ancestry.com does not show that, but if you look at the Census document (Source 450b), it shows the 22 slaves). There is another Andrew Jackson family in Georgia in 1840 (Sources 449a and 449b). This family lived in District 221, Clarke County, GA, and the family consisted of a male and female 20 to 29 years old, and a son under 5 years old. This matches with our Andrew Jackson family. However, they also had slaves – a male and female both 10 to 24 years old (Source 449b).There are no other matching Georgia families with either 1 or 2 sons under 5 years old in the 1840 Census.So let’s look in Mississippi and now we need to look for 2 sons under 5 years old, since both Henry James and Nathan were born in Georgia. Ancestry.com does not list any families that match this.There is an Andrew Jackson family in White County, TN that matches our criteria, but at this time (1840), the Jackson family I am chasing had to be in Georgia (especially if there was only 1 son under 5 years old) or in Georgia or Mississippi (if there were 2 sons under 5 years old).Ok, maybe they moved to Alabama first on their way to Mississippi! In this case, it would still be 2 sons under 5 years old. Ancestry.com does not list any families that match this.Ok, in short, we have a couple of families that match our criteria in GA in 1840, but both families were slave owners. The Jackson family were not slave owners in 1850 so I am not sure when or if Andrew sold his slaves. | 449a, 449b, 450a, 450b |
| 1850 US Federal Census, enumerated on October 24, 1850, for Noxubee County, MS USAIn 1850, Henry was living with his parents in Noxubee County, MS. His parents were “A. Jackson” (34 years old) and “Mary Jackson” (35 years old). A. Jackson is a planter, born in Georgia, as was Mary. Both he and Mary can read and write. Living with A. Jackson and Mary are:* Henry, 12, son, born in GA, attending school within the last year
* Nathan, 10, son, born in GA, attending school within the last year
* Elizabeth, 9, daughter, born in MS, attending school within the last year
* Eliza, 7, daughter, born in MS, attending school within the last year
* Joannah, 5, daughter, born in MS
* Mary, 4, daughter, born in MS
* Cebern (Seaborn) J., 2, son, born in MS
 | 357 |
| 1850 US Federal Census, enumerated on August 21, 1850 for Beat No. 1, Leake County, MS USAIn 1850, Ann Elizabeth Battle was living with her family in Leake County, MS. Her parents were Thomas Applewhite Battle and Elizabeth (unknown last name at this time). Thomas is a 47 year old farmer from North Carolina who owns $1200 of real estate. His wife is listed as “E. Battle”, 41 years old, born in South Carolina. They have 6 children (so far):* A. E. Battle, daughter, 14 years old, born in MS
* M. C. (Mary) Battle, daughter, 11 years old, born in MS
* T. Battle, son, 9 years old, born in MS
* A. E. Battle, son, 7 years old, born in MS, listed as Deaf and Dumb
* A. C. Battle, daughter, 5 years old, born in MS
* J. Battle, son, 3 years old, born in MS

[John Update, October 8, 2022: Which one of the A. E. Battle (14 years old) and the A. C. Battle (5 years old) is my Ann Eliza Battle? I have always thought it was the 14 year old daughter, but it might be the A. C. Battle (even though the initials don’t match), that is 5 years old. In the U. S. Federal Census documents, we see implied birth years of:* 1880 – implied birth year of 1845
* 1900 – stated birth year of April 1846
* 1910 – implied birth year of 1845

So I think we have to go with a birth year of 1845 or 1846. Since I have no other conflicting information, we will go with the 1900 US Federal Census birth month and year of April 1846.]It does not appear that the Battles owned any slaves in 1850 as there are no “Thomas Applewhite Battles” or “T. A. Battles” from Leake County, MS listed in the 1850 Slave Schedules. | 363 |
| 1860 US Federal Census, enumerated July 19, 1860 for Carthage, Leake County, MS USAIn 1860, we find that Andrew Jackson is no longer living with Mary Jackson (45) and her family. The assumption is that Andrew has died in the meantime. Mary has a personal estate worth $300 and was born in GA. Children living with Mary are:* Eliza J., daughter, 16, born in MS
* Mary A., daughter, 13, born in MS
* Seaborn, son, 12, born in MS
* Samuel D., son, 5, born in MS
* Thomas, son, 3, born in MS

So Andrew has died within the past 4 years, since Thomas is 3. Also, Henry James is no longer living with his family. He should be 22 years old now, so we will have to look for him elsewhere.In Source 360, we find a potential Henry Jackson, but back in Georgia. A Henry Jackson is living with H. A. Shipp, Einaly? Shipp, and Eliz Blandy. I wonder if these are friends from back in GA or neighbors when the Andrew Jackson family lived there. I checked on 1840 Federal Census documents for an Andrew Jackson in GA, but didn’t see any “Shipps” around them. I think Henry James Jackson’s whereabouts in 1860 will have to remain a mystery. | 359, 360 |
| 1860 US Federal Census, enumerated July 31, 1860 in Carthage, Leake County, MS USAIn 1860, we find a 15 year old Ann E. Battle living in Carthage, MS with her mother (Elizabeth Battle, 51 years old, born in SC). The Battles seem to be pretty affluent, owning $3200 of real estate and having a personal estate of $6,570, so there are possibly some slaves here. I will have to check the Slave Schedules. So the father (unknown at this time, but maybe Thomas Applewhite Battle, from some hints on Ancestry.com that I have seen) may have died by this time. The children living with Elizabeth are:* Prentice, son, 19 years old, working as a farmer, born in MS, and has attended school within the last year
* Alford, son, 17 years old, born in MS and has attended school within the last year
* Ann E., daughter, 15 years old, born in MS and not marked as attending school within the last year.

It does appear that Elizabeth Battle (nee Cooper? Cooper Eastland?) was a slave owner in 1860, owning 7 slaves. All 7 slaves lived in 1 slave house. Since all the younger slave children (ages 9,6, and 3) were mulattos, there was definitely some rape going on – probably with the 40 year old black female slave, whether it was Thomas Applewhite Battle or someone else on the property. My thinking is that if there was someone else, they would be listed in the household?

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Age** | **Gender** | **Color** | **Other** | **Age** | **Gender** | **Color** | **Other** |
| 40 | Female | Black |  | 3 | Male | Mulatto |  |
| 16 | Female | Black |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | Male | Black |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | Female | Black |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | Male | Mulatto |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | Female | Mulatto |  |  |  |  |  |

 | 361 – Census 362 – Slave Schedule |
| 1870 US Federal Census, enumerated July 9, 1870 in Koscuisko, Attala County, MS USAMary Jackson disappears after the 1860 Census. In the 1870 Census from Attala County, MS, we find that Samuel and Thomas are living with H. J. Jackson, so I think it is safe to say that Mary Jackson has died by the time of the 1870 U. S. Federal Census. Henry is listed as 28 years old (should be 32) and Lizzie is listed as 21 years old (should be 25 years old). Henry is a farmer and Lizzie keeps house, and both are listed as born in MS. Henry has a worth of $100. Living with Henry and Lizzie are:* Abna (spelling?), Henry and Lizzie’s son, born in May 1870, in MS
* Sam, 14 years old, Andrew and Mary’s son, born in MS
* Thomas, 12 years old, Andrew and Mary’s son, born in MS
 | 451a and 451b |
| There was another Henry James who married an Eliza Battle in Georgia February 1, 1879. Probably need to take care to not get these two families mixed up. | 355 |
| 1880 US Federal Census, enumerated June 10-11, 1880 in Edinburgh, Leake County, MS, USAThe Jacksons (Henry Jackson 41 years old) and mother (Elizabeth Anne Battle 35 years old) were living in Leake County. Henry is a farmer and Anne keeps house. Henry was born in Mississippi, but his father was born in Alabama and his mother in Tennessee. Anne was born in Mississippi also, but her parents were born in Georgia .Others living with Henry and Anne are:* Lovrer (Laura?), daughter, 9 years old, born in MS
* James, son, 7 years old, born in MS
* Mabell, daughter, 5 years old, born in MS
* John, son, 2 years old, born in MS
* Alford, son, 1 year old, born in MS
* Thomas Jackson, brother to Henry, 21 years old, born in MS, but says his parents were born in TN. So either Henry or Thomas is wrong about which state their father was born in!
 | 076 |
| 1890 US Federal CensusMost of the census' population schedules were badly damaged by a fire in the [Commerce Department Building](https://www.census.gov/history/img/Commerce-19th-Penn.jpg) in January 1921. For more information about the fire, the National Archives published an article, ["First in the Path of the Firemen: The Fate of the 1890 Population Census,"](http://www.archives.gov/publications/prologue/1996/spring/1890-census-1.html) in its Spring 1996 *Prologue*.The extant schedules are numbered and noted following rolls 1-3 below.**Roll 1**Perry County, Alabama (Perryville Beat No.11 and Severe Beat No. 8) [fragments 1-455].**Roll 2**District of Columbia. Q, 13th, 14th, R, Q, Corcoran, 15th, S, R, and Riggs Streets, Johnson Avenue, and S Street [fragments 456-781].**Roll 3**Muscogee County (Columbus), Georgia; McDonough County (Mound Twp.), Illinois; Wright County (Rockford), Minnesota; Hudson County (Jersey City), New Jersey; Westchester County, (Eastchester); and Suffolk County (Brookhaven Twp.), New York; Gaston County (South Point Twp. and River Bend Twp.) and Cleveland County (Twp. No. 2), North Carolina; Hamilton County (Cincinnati) and Clinton County (Wayne Twp.), Ohio; Union County (Jefferson Twp.), South Dakota; Ellis County (J.P. No. 6, Mountain Peak, and Ovilla Precinct), Hood County (Precinct No. 5), Rusk County (No. 6 and J.P. No. 7), Trinity County (Trinity Town and Precinct No. 2) and Kaufman County (Kaufman) [fragments 782-1,233], Texas. | [U. S. Census Information](https://www.census.gov/history/www/genealogy/decennial_census_records/availability_of_1890_census.html) |
| 1900 US Federal Census, enumerate on July 3, 1900 in Beat 1, Leake County, MS USAIn July 1900, the Henry Jackson family was living in Leake County, MS. Henry was 62, having been born in April 1838. Anne was 54, having been born in April 1846. They have been married for 31 years – which says they were married 1868 to 1869. Since the marriage license says December 1, 1868, that works. They have had 8 children and 6 are still alive. Both can read, write, and speak English. Living with them are:* Oliver B., son, born in Sept. 1884, 15 years old, born in MS, farm laborer, can read, write, and speak English.
* T. A. Killings, son-in-law, born in Nov.? 1869, 30 years old, born in MS, farm laborer, cannot read or write English, but can speak English
* Laura Killings, daughter, born in July 1870, 29 years old, born in MS, can read, write, and speak English.
 | 356 |
| 1910 US Federal Census, enumerated April 22, 1910 for Edinburgh, Leake County, MS USAIn 1910, we find Ann Eliza Battle (65 years old) living with her son James H. Jackson, who is 38 years old and widowed, and James’ daughter Onie, who is 10 years old. Presumable, Henry Jackson has died by this point. Ann Eliza has had 6 children and all are living at this time. James was born in MS and says his father was born in AL, and his mother in MS. Ann Eliza says her father was born in the US and her mother in AL. Onie was born in MS, and both her parents were born in MS. James is a farmer and employs Onie as a farm laborer (at 10 years old!) and pays her a wage. James can read English, but can’t write. Ann Eliza can read and write. Onie can read and write, and has attended school within the last year. | 365 |
| I can find no record of Ann Eliza Battle in the 1920 US Federal Census, so the assumption is that she has died by this time. |  |
|  |  |