

Annexure: Checklist of plant found in Ushakirana farm

S. No.	Species	Ha bit	Family	Kannada Name	English Name	Type	Nativity	Status	Importance
1	<i>Acacia auriculiformis</i>	T	Mimosaceae	Sabugida	Acacia	Planted	Exotic	NT	Timber
2	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	H	Asteraceae	Nayitulasi	Billygoat weed	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Weed
3	<i>Ailanthus triphyssa</i>	T	Simaroubaceae	Maddi dhupa	Maharukh	Planted	Indigenous	Threatened	NTFP
4	<i>Albizia lebeck</i>	T	Mimosaceae	Baage mara	Siris	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Timber
5	<i>Allophylus cobbe</i>	S	Sapindaceae	Kasa balli	Indian allophylus	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
6	<i>Alstonia scholaris</i>	T	Apocynaceae	Maddale	Devil's tree	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
7	<i>Alternanthera tenella</i>	H	Amaranthaceae	--	Sanguinaria	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Weed
8	<i>Amorphopallus paeoniifolius</i>	H	Araceae	Kaadu suvamagdde	Elephant foot Yam	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Weed
9	<i>Amphelocissus rapenda</i>	C	Vitaceae	Kaadu drakshi	Wild grape	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Fodder
10	<i>Amphelocys latifolia</i>	C	Vitaceae	Kaadu drakshi	Wild grape	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Wild fruit
11	<i>Anacardium occidentale</i>	T	Anacardiaceae	Geru	Cashew nut	Planted	Exotic	NT	Commercial plant
12	<i>Annona squamosa</i>	T	Annonaceae	Ramphala	Bullock's heart	Planted	Indigenous	NT	Fruit plant
13	<i>Anthocephalus kadamba</i>	T	Rubiaceae	Aupatti	Burflower tree	Planted	Indigenous	Threatened	Medicinal
14	<i>Antidesma gahesembilla</i>	S	Euphorbiaceae	Kolmaddu	Black Currant Tree	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
15	<i>Aporosa lindleyana</i>	T	Euphorbiaceae	Salle	Lindley's Aporosa	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Fruit edible
16	<i>Argyria elliptica</i>	C	Convolvulaceae	Ugni Balli	Oval leaved silver weed	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Fodder
17	<i>Arisaema caudatum</i>	H	Araceae	Havina kesu	Cobra lillies	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Weed
18	<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i>	T	Moraceae	Halasu	Jack fruit	Climax	Indigenous	NT	Multipurpose tree
19	<i>Artocarpus hirsutus</i>	T	Moraceae	Hebbalasu	Wild jack	Planted	Indigenous	Threatened	Wild fruit
20	<i>Artocarpus lakoocha</i>	T	Moraceae	Vaate huli	Monkey jack	Planted	Indigenous	NT	NTFP
21	<i>Bambusa bambos</i>	G	Poaceae	Mullu bidiru	Thorny bamboo	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Multipurpose
22	<i>Bauhinia racemosa</i>	T	Caesalpiniaceae	Basavana pada	Cow foot tree	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
23	<i>Breynia viti-idea</i>	S	Phyllanthaceae	--	Cup & Soucer plant	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal for skin ailments
24	<i>Bridelia scandens</i>	S	Euphorbiaceae	Bisila hannu	Climbing bridelia	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Quenches thirst
25	<i>Calliandra sps</i>	T	Mimosaceae	Calliandra		Planted	Exotic	NT	Ornamental
26	<i>Calycopteris floribunda</i>	L	Combretaceae	Kumasalu balli	Paper flower	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Tender leaves for acidity
27	<i>Calyptocarpus vialis</i>	H	Asteraceae	--		Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Weed
28	<i>Canthium dicoccum</i>	T	Rubiaceae	Hanigere	Ceylon boxwood	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Fruit edible
29	<i>Carallia brachiata</i>	T	Rhizophoraceae	Andi	Freshwater Mangrove	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Fruit edible
30	<i>Careya arborea</i>	T	Lecythidaceae	Kavalu	Ceylon oak	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Tender leaves for acidity
31	<i>Carissa carandas</i>	S	Apocynaceae	Kavali	Christ Thorn	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Fruit pickling
32	<i>Cassia fistula</i>	T	Caesalpiniaceae	Kakke	Golden shower plant	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
33	<i>Catanarugam tamilnadensis</i>	S	Rubiaceae	Khaare	Madana phala	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Fish poison
34	<i>Celtis philippinensis</i>	T	Ulmaceae	Hetari	Wight's Nettle tree	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Ecological service
35	<i>Centella asiatica</i>	H	Umbelliferae	Ondelaga	Asiatic pennywort	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
36	<i>Cestrum nocturnum</i>	S	Oleaceae	Rathri rani	Night Jasmine	-	Exotic	NT	Ornamental
37	<i>Chionanthus malabarica</i>	S	Oleaceae	Akkerkal		Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Ecological service
38	<i>Chromolaena odorata</i>	H	Asteraceae	Kangress gida	Siam weed	Pioneer	Exotic	NT	Weed
39	<i>Chukrasia tabularis</i>	T	Meliaceae	Kalgarige	Indian Mahogany	Planted	Indigenous	NT	Timber
40	<i>Cinnamomum verum</i>	T	Lauraceae	Dalchini	Cinnamon	Planted	Indigenous	NT	NTFP
41	<i>Clematis gaouriana</i>	C	Ranunculaceae	--	Indian Traveller's Joy	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
42	<i>Clerodendron serratum</i>	S	Verbenaceae	--	Blue-flowered glory tree	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
43	<i>Couropita guoanense</i>	T	Lecythidaceae	Nagalinga pushpa	Cannon ball tree	Planted	Exotic	NT	Sacred and medicinal
44	<i>Curculigo orchoides</i>	H	Hypoxidaceae		Kalimusli	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
45	<i>Cyclea peltata</i>	C	menispermaceae	Haade balli	Indian Moon seed	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Leaves cooling effect
46	<i>Cynotis sps.</i>	H	Commelinaceae	--	Grass of the Dew	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Weed

47	<i>Dalbergia latifolia</i>	T	Papilionaceae	Beete	Indian rosewood	Planted	Indigenous	NT	Timber
48	<i>Dalbergia sympathetica</i>	L	Papilionaceae	Maradi balli	Prickly Dalbergia	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
49	<i>Desmodium triflorum</i>	H	Papilionaceae	--	Lesser Clover-leaved Desmodium	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Weed
50	<i>Dillenia pentagyna</i>	T	Dilleniaceae	Kanagilu	Dog Tree	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Timber
51	<i>Diospyros ebenum</i>	T	Ebenaceae	Karimara	Ebony	Planted	Indigenous	Threatened	Timber
52	<i>Diospyros melanoxylon</i>	T	Ebenaceae	Tumri	Bidi leaf tree	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Leaf for Bidi wrapping
53	<i>Diospyros montana</i>	T	Ebenaceae	Jagalaganti	Mountain ebony	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
54	<i>Disopcorea bulbifera</i>	C	Dioscoreaceae	Kaadu nore gadde	Wild yam	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
55	<i>Dragea volubilis</i>	C	Asclepiadaceae	--	Green Wax-flower	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Butterfly host plant
56	<i>Drynaria quersifolia</i>	H	Polypodiaceae	Mangana hastha	Oakleaf fern	Epiphytic	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
57	<i>Elaeocarpus serratus</i>	T	Elaeocarpaceae	Chungale	Wild rudrakshi	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
58	<i>Embelia tsjeriam cottam</i>	S	Myrsinaceae	Vayu vidanga	Vidang	Secondary	Indigenous	Near Threatened	Medicinal
59	<i>Emilia sonchifolia</i>	H	Asteraceae	Ili kivi sppu	Red tasseflower	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Leaves edible
60	<i>Euphorbia heterophylla</i>	H	Euphorbiaceae	--	Fireplant	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Ecological service
61	<i>Euphorbia hirta</i>	H	Euphorbiaceae	Kempu nene akki	Asthma plant	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
62	<i>Felemingia sps.</i>	S	Papilionaceae	--	Winged stalk Flemengia	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Weed
63	<i>Ficus benghalensis</i>	T	Moraceae	Alada mara	Banyan tree	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Sacred and medicinal
64	<i>Ficus callosa</i>	T	Moraceae	Nayivate	Calloused fig	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Ecological service
65	<i>Ficus carica</i>	T	Moraceae	Anjura	Common fig	Planted	Exotic	NT	Fruit plant
66	<i>Ficus mysorensis</i>	T	Moraceae	Goni mara	Yellow fig	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	For pickling
67	<i>Ficus racemosa</i>	T	Moraceae	Atti	Cluster fig	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Sacred and medicinal
68	<i>Ficus tsjehala</i>	T	Moraceae	Kari basari	Hin	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Religious
69	<i>Flacourtia montana</i>	T	Flacourtiaceae	Hannu sampige	Mountain sweet	Planted	Indigenous	NT	Wild fruit
					thorn				
70	<i>Fluggea leucopyrus</i>	S	Phyllanthaceae	Bili hooli	Bushweed	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
71	<i>Garcinia indica</i>	T	Clusiaceae	Murugalu	Indian gamboge	Planted	Indigenous	Threatened	Medicinal
72	<i>Gendia glauca</i>	S	Loganiaceae	Mukkadka	Fish Poison Bush	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Insecticide
73	<i>Gentum scandens</i>	L	Gnetaceae	Kugle balli	Joint Fir	Climax	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
74	<i>Glochidion malabaricum</i>	T	Euphorbiaceae	Nirchalle	Cheese tree	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Ecological service
75	<i>Gloriosa superba</i>	C	Liliaceae	Gauri huvu	Glorious lilly	Pioneer	Indigenous	Threatened	Medicinal & religious
76	<i>Glyricidia sepium</i>	T	Papilionaceae	Gobbarada gida	Gliricidia	Planted	Exotic	NT	Manure
77	<i>Gmelina arborea</i>	T	Verbenaceae	Shivani mara	White teak	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal for Shivani wound
78	<i>Gomphrena serrata</i>	H	Amaranthaceae	--	Globe amaranth	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Weed
79	<i>Gymnema sylvestris</i>	C	Periplocaceae	Madhunashini	Merasingi	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Anti-diabetic
80	<i>Gynura ntida</i>	H	Asteraceae	--	Cholesterol spinach	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Weed
81	<i>Haldina cordifolia</i>	T	Rubiaceae	Heddi	Yellow teak	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Timber
82	<i>Heterophragma quadrangularis</i>	T	Bignoniaceae	--	Devil's Backbone	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Timber
83	<i>Hibiscus furcatus</i>	H	Malvaceae	Kadu bende	Wild hibiscus	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Weed
84	<i>Holarrhaena antidysentrica</i>	S	Apocynaceae	Kodasa	Kurchi	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal for amoebic dysentery
85	<i>Holigarna arnottiana</i>	T	Anacardiaceae	Holageru	Balack Varnish Tree	Climax	Indigenous	Threatened	Medicinal
86	<i>Hydnocarpus pentandra</i>	T	Flacourtiaceae	Thorati	Garuda phala	Planted	Indigenous	Threatened	Medicinal
87	<i>Ichnocarpus frutescens</i>	C	Apocynaceae	Karibanta	Black creeper	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Anti-fungal
88	<i>Impatiens balsamina</i>	H	Balsmaniaceae	Sone huvu	Balsam plant	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Weed
89	<i>Impatiens minor</i>	H	Balsmaniaceae		Balsam	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Weed
90	<i>Ixora brachiata</i>	T	Rubiaceae	Gorbale	Tree Ixora	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Ecological service
91	<i>Ixora coccinea</i>	S	Rubiaceae	Kepula	Flame of the woods	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
92	<i>Jasminum malabaricum</i>	C	Oleaceae	Kaadu Mallige	Wild Jasmine	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Ornamental and

									medicinal
93	<i>Kydia calycina</i>	T	Malvaceae	Mara bende	Pulu	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Timber
94	<i>Lagerstroemia lanceolata</i>	T	Lythraceae	Nandi mara	Ben Teak	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Timber
95	<i>Lagerstroemia speciosa</i>	T	Lythraceae	Hole dasavala	Crape myrtle	Planted	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
96	<i>Lamea coromandelica</i>	T	Anacardiaceae	Gojjalu	Ash Tree	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Wood for cart wheel
97	<i>Lantana camara</i>	S	Verbenaceae	Chaduranga	Lantana	Pioneer	Exotic	NT	Weed
98	<i>Leucas aspera</i>	H	Lamiaceae	Tumbe	Common leucas	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
99	<i>Macaranga peltata</i>	T	Euphorbiaceae	Chandakalu	Indian lotus croton	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
100	<i>Madhuca longifolia</i> var. <i>Latifolia</i>	T	Sapotaceae	Hippe mara	Indian buttertree	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	NTFP
101	<i>Mallotus philippense</i>	T	Euphorbiaceae	Kunkuma	Monkey face tree	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
102	<i>Mallotus rapendus</i>	S	Euphorbiaceae			Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Ecological service
103	<i>Mammea suriga</i>	T	Clusiaceae	Suragi	Surangi	Climax	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
104	<i>Mangifera indica</i>	T	Anacardiaceae	Mavu	Mango	Climax	Indigenous	NT	Multipurpose tree
105	<i>Melia dubia</i>	T	Meliaceae	Dodda bevu	Malabar Neem	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Timber
106	<i>Mesua ferrea</i>	T	Clusiaceae	Nagasampige	Ironwood tree	Planted	Indigenous	NT	Timber
107	<i>Meyna laxiflora</i>	S	Rubiaceae	Gandu Khaare	Muyna	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Ecological service
108	<i>Michelia champaca</i>	T	Magnoliaceae	Sampige	Champak	Planted	Indigenous	NT	Sacred and medicinal
109	<i>Mimusops elengi</i>	T	Sapotaceae	Renjalu	Pagoda tree	Planted	Indigenous	NT	Sacred and medicinal
110	<i>Mitragyna parvifolia</i>	T	Rubiaceae	Etagalu	rue Kadamb	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Timber
111	<i>Mucuna pruriense</i>	C	Papilionaceae	Nasgunni	Velvet bean	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	For Parkinson disease
112	<i>Murraya koenigii</i>	T	Meliaceae	Karibevu	Curry leaf	Planted	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
113	<i>Musaenda frondosa</i>	S	Rubiaceae	Bellette soppu	Flag Bush	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	For skin ailments
114	<i>Osbeckia muralis</i>	H	Melastomaceae	--	The Wall Osbeckia	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Wild ornamental
115	<i>Pavetta indica</i>	S	Rubiaceae	Pavati	Indian Pellet shrub	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Ornamental and medicinal
116	<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i>	T	Phyllanthaceae	Nelli	Indian gooseberry	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	NTFP & medicinal
117	<i>Plectranthus mollis</i>	H	Lamiaceae	--	Soft-stem Mintleaf	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Weed
118	<i>Pongamia pinnata</i>	T	Papilionaceae	Honge	Indian Beech tree	Planted	Indigenous	NT	Biodiesel plant
119	<i>Psidium guajava</i>	T	Myrtaceae	Peral	Guava	Planted	Exotic	NT	Fruit plant
120	<i>Pterocarpus marsupium</i>	T	Caesalpiniaceae	Betta honne	Indian Kino	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Ant-diabetic and Timber
121	<i>Pterygota alata</i>	T	Sterculiaceae	Tattele mara	Budd's coconut	Planted	Indigenous	NT	For eating plates
122	<i>Rubia cordifolia</i>	C	Rubiaceae	Manjista	Indian madder	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
123	<i>Santalum album</i>	T	Santalaceae	Srigandha	Sandal	Secondary	Indigenous	En	Scared, Medicinal
124	<i>Sapindus laurifolius</i>	T	Sapindaceae	Antuvala	Soapnut	Planted	Indigenous	NT	NTFP
125	<i>Saraca asoca</i>	T	Caesalpiniaceae	Seetha ashoka	Sorrowless plant	Planted	Indigenous	Threatened	Medicinal
126	<i>Sida rhomboidea</i>	S	Malvaceae	Bala	Arrowleaf sida	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
127	<i>Sideroxylon tomentosum</i>	T	Sapotaceae	Gombale	Hairy xantolis	Climax	Indigenous	NT	Pickling
128	<i>Simarouba glauca</i>	T	Simaroubaceae	Simaruba	Desentery-bark	Planted	Exotic	NT	Biodiesel plant & medicinal
129	<i>Smilax zeylanica</i>	C	Smilacaceae	Heggarni balli	Kumarika	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Medicine for psoriasis
130	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	H	Solanaceae	Kaaki hannu	Black night shade	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
131	<i>Spermacoce articularis</i>	H	Rubiaceae	--	Shaggy	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Weed
132	<i>Spermacoce pusilla</i>	H	Rubiaceae	--	Button weed	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Weed
133	<i>Stachytarpheta indica</i>	H	Verbenaceae	--	Blue porter weed	Pioneer	Exotic	NT	Ecological service
134	<i>Stereospermum chelonoides</i>	T	Bignoniaceae	Kaadu nuggge	Padri	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal & Timber
135	<i>Strychnos nuxvomica</i>	T	Loganiaceae	Kasrka	Strychnine tree	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
136	<i>Swietenia mahogany</i>	T	Meliaceae	Mahogany	Mahogany	Planted	Exotic	NT	Timber
137	<i>Syzygium cumini</i>	T	Myrtaceae	Nerale	Black berry	Climax	Indigenous	NT	Fruit plant

138	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	T	Lamiaceae	Tega	Teak	Moist deciduous	South-east Asia	NT	Timber
139	<i>Terminalia alata</i>	T	Combretaceae	Kari Matti	Indian Laurel	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Timber, leaf used hair shampoo
140	<i>Terminalia arjuna</i>	T	Combretaceae	Bili matti	Arhun	Planted	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
141	<i>Terminalia bellirica</i>	T	Combretaceae	Taari mara	Wild almond	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
142	<i>Terminalia catappa</i>	T	Combretaceae	Desi badam	Indian almond	Planted	Indigenous	NT	Ornamental and medicinal
143	<i>Terminalia chebula</i>	T	Combretaceae	Anale kayi	Chebilic myrobalan	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
144	<i>Terminalia paniculata</i>	T	Combretaceae	Hunahu	Flowering murdah	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Timber
145	<i>Tinospora malabarica</i>	C	menispermaceae	Amrutha balli	Heart-leaved moonseed	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal for fever
146	<i>Trema orientalis</i>	T	Urticaceae	--	Charcoal plant	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	For making charcoal
147	<i>Trichosanthes tricuspidata</i>	C	Cucurbitaceae	--	Bitter Snake-gourd	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Poison fro crows & medicinal
148	<i>Urena lobata</i>	S	Malvaceae	Kaadu bende	Caesarweed	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Weed
149	<i>Vateria indica</i>	T	Dipterocarpaceae	Saldhupa	White dammar	Planted	Indigenous	Threatened	Timber
150	<i>Vitex altissima</i>	T	Lamiaceae	Banage mara	Peacock chaste tree	Secondary	Indigenous	NT	Timber
151	<i>Wendlandia thyrsoidea</i>	S	Rubiaceae	Thilgi pushpa	Mountain Wendlandia	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Religious
152	<i>Zanthoxylum rhetsa</i>	T	Rutaceae	Jummina Kayi	Indian-pepper	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Indigestion
153	<i>Zizyphus oenoplea</i>	S	Rhamnaceae	Pargi	Common jujube	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Fruit edible
154	<i>Zizyphus rugosa</i>	S	Rhamnaceae	Bile mullannu	Zunna berry	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal
155	<i>Zizyphus xylopyrus</i>	S	Rhamnaceae	Gonagalu	Rock Jujube	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Fruit edible by herbivores
156	<i>Phyllanthus urinaria</i>	H	Phyllanthaceae	Nelanelli	Gripeweed	Pioneer	Indigenous	NT	Medicinal

Note: NT-Non-threatened, T-Tree, S-Shrub, H-Herb, C- Climber, L-Liana, G-Grass, P-Palm, NTFP- Non-timber forest produces