# Flower Bulb Catalog

Ednie Flower Bulbs

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## General Information

Callas can be grown year-round. It is important to understand that plants react differently in darker winter months than in warm, bright, summer months.

> New crops (starting February 15th) will take longer than later plantings.

Ednie Flower Bulbs

Happy Srowing

### Other Helpful Tips

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- When tubers arrive, open the boxes or crates <u>immediately</u> so the tubers get fresh air.
   Do not store the tubers in closed coolers; always leave the door open a little for fresh air.
   Let the tubers sit for a few days (out of the sun) at 45 to 65°F. (8 to 18°C.).
- If possible, start the planted tubers in warmer temperatures.
- Watering should be kept to a minimum until the leaves unfurl.
- Soil should be sterile and well-drained with a pH between 6.0 and 6.5.
- After the leaves have completely unfurled, the plants need a lot more water to fully develop and produce optimum number of flowers.
- Light is very important to achieve as many flowers as possible.

			New for 2023				
		Variety	Description & Plant Characteristics	Size Tuber in Centimeters	Natural Height in Inches	Natural Height in Centimeters	Approx. # Flowers per Tuber Size
		AIRBRUSH	Oval, medium size flowers are airbrushed violet into wide white edges and have black bases.	18-20 20-22	24 - 28 28 - 32	60 - 70 70 - 80	6 - 9 8 - 12
Production	ICE ART	CANTOR	Round, medium size, deep purple to black flowers have lighter edges and contrasting white spadix. Leaves are speckled.	18-20 20-22	20 - 26 22 - 28	<mark>50 - 65</mark> 55 - 70	6 - 8 7 - 9
for Cut Flower Production	LAIPAZ	GOLD MEDAL	Round, large, golden yellow flowers have mango blush towards base; open well and are longlasting.	18-20 20-22	22 - 28 24 - 30	55 - 70 60 - 75	6 - 8 7 - 9
las o		ICE ART	Round, medium size flowers are pure white and have a black base. Solid green, broad, lance-shaped leaves.	18-20 20-22	18 - 24 20 - 26	45 - 60 50 - 65	5 - 7 6 - 8
Cal		LA PAZ	Round, large, almost black purple flowers have black base and are outlined lighter. Speckled, broader leaves.	18-20 20-22	22 - 28 24 - 30	55 - 70 60 - 75	5 - 7 6 - 8
Tubers Tacked Size per Tuber Crate		MORNING SUN	Oval, medium size orange flowers are randomly brushed yellow. Foliage is heavy speckled.	18-20 20-22	18 - 24 20 - 26	45 - 60 50 - 65	6 - 8 8 - 10
18 - 20 cm.         175           20 - 22 cm.         125	MORNING SUN	capt. ODEON	Round, large, hot orange flowers have random yellow blush. Broad leaves are speckled.	18-20 20-22	22 - 28 24 - 30	55 - 70 60 - 75	6 - 8 7 - 9
or bags of 25	aulls	<ul> <li>Early Season 10 Exception is no</li> <li>In high light, w Deduct 2 to 3 we forcing time.</li> <li>When using long</li> </ul>	armer climate eeks from normal ng-storage tubers eeks from normal				

	PICASSO			capt. PR	OMISE		
Variety	Description & Plant Characteristics	Size Tuber in Centimeters	Natural Height in Inches	Natural Height in Centimeters	Approx. # Flowers per Tuber Size		
PICASSO	Oval, medium size, bicolor white and brushed purple flowers are not long lasting. Foliage is speckled. They force quicker than others.	18-20 20-22	20 - 26 22 - 28	50 - 65 55 - 70	5 - 9 8 - 12	Number of Jubers for CutSizeperTuberCrateSquare Yard18-20 cm.5 - 61420-22 cm.4 - 512	
capt. PROMISE	Oval, large, fuchsia purple flowers have a darker base. Broad foliage has no speckles.	18-20 20-22	22 - 28 24 - 30	55 - 70 60 - 75	5-8 6-9		Cal
capt. ROMANCE	Oval, large, pink flowers have white throats when fully open. Lance-shaped leaves have few speckles.	18-20 20-22	22 - 28 24 - 30	55 - 70 60 - 75	5 - 8 6 - 9		las
capt. SAMBA	Round, medium size flowers are hot pink with white bases. Buds are dark red.	18-20 20-22	18 - 24 20 - 26	45 - 60 50 - 65	6 - 8 7 - 9		or Cut Flo
capt. VENTURA	Round, large, pure white flowers open with a whisper of pink. Dark green foliage is speckled.	18-20 20-22	22 - 28 24 - 30	55 - 70 60 - 75	6-8 7-9	capt. SAMBA	allas for Cut Flower Production
Cut Calla Collection	This collection consists	of 5 tuber	l Yel	Red Whit Iow Purp Pink Surp	e le		One of the
	If well-watered, Callas will	Varieties li named bu or holic	ist <mark>ed a</mark> bove It vary per s lay like Eas Day, Sumi	e will be season ster,	ze 20-22 cm.		characteristics of our tuber selection is that they have many eyes, ensuring many flowers.
capt. ROMANCE		succession weeks. Fin to pro	Fall. ver Callas ca n planted ev rst plants w oduce flowe s after plant	very 4 ill start rs		capt. VENTURA	Calue Rover States

# Callas for Cut Production

#### Callas for Cut can be grown in different ways:

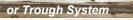
- In ground beds in the greenhouse.
- In ground beds outside when soil temperature is at least 55°F. (13°C.).
- In plastic crates, inside or outside. They can be started inside and moved as long as the temperature does not dip below 45°F. (7°C.).

If possible, place planted tubers in a warm and moist environment at 72°F. (22°C.) until all sprouts have emerged. Then crates can be moved to a cooler area. In Gerbera or Trough System (similar to strawberries)

(see illustration).







#### Diseases

Callas in

**Bulb Crates** 

There are two diseases which can affect Callas:

**PYTHIUM** - can be seen when roots look glassy instead of white. This is caused by an environment which is too wet. Avoid overwatering at all costs, especially right after planting.

It can be treated with fungicides such as Agrimycin or Ridomil Gold. Always follow instructions on label.

ERWINIA - is the most common disease in Callas. Remember... It is a secondary disease and almost always occurs when the plant is under stress which can be from overwatering or poor drainage.



for Cut Flower Production

The best recommendation is to carefully remove the diseased (collapsed) plants. Erwinia is a bacterial disease and can spread to its neighbor by careless handling of the diseased plants. Clean hands, tools etc. with a disinfectant!

# Helpful Tips for Cut Production

- Because tubers produce heavy stalks with (sometimes) many leaves, it is essential that plants receive enough light to form flowers. If tubers are planted too closely, flower production will be decreased. See chart on page 3 for tuber spacing.
- Proper crate depth is important. Tubers should be covered with 2" (5 cm.) of soil. This is needed because roots form on top of the tuber and then move down. There should be at least 2" soil (preferrably more) below the tuber because Callas produce many strong roots.
- When plants are growing, do not place crates on benches • as the soil may get too warm.
- In warmer areas outside, it is helpful to cover the soil with straw or other material to keep soil cooler.
- Light is very important to achieve as many flowers as possible. However, for stem length, some shading may be needed, especially in the warmer months.
- To maintain healthy roots, grower should always check them. Preventing disease is always easier!
- . When harvesting, do not cut flowers, rather PULL THE STEMS to avoid damaging the tuber and cause disease.
- Some leaves can be pulled to use for fillers in bouquets.
- Because of the longevity of the flowers, harvesting does not need to be done daily.
- Freshen water often in the pails with flowers but do not fill the pail, just a few inches is best. Cut the stems with a sharp knife at a 45° angle. Repeat each time when the water is refreshed.
- To prevent slimy stems, add a little disinfectant (such as chlorine or peroxide) to the water.



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