# Release Management Playbook

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The type, size, and complexity of a request will determine who is impacted and what steps in the process need to be followed

#### Legend

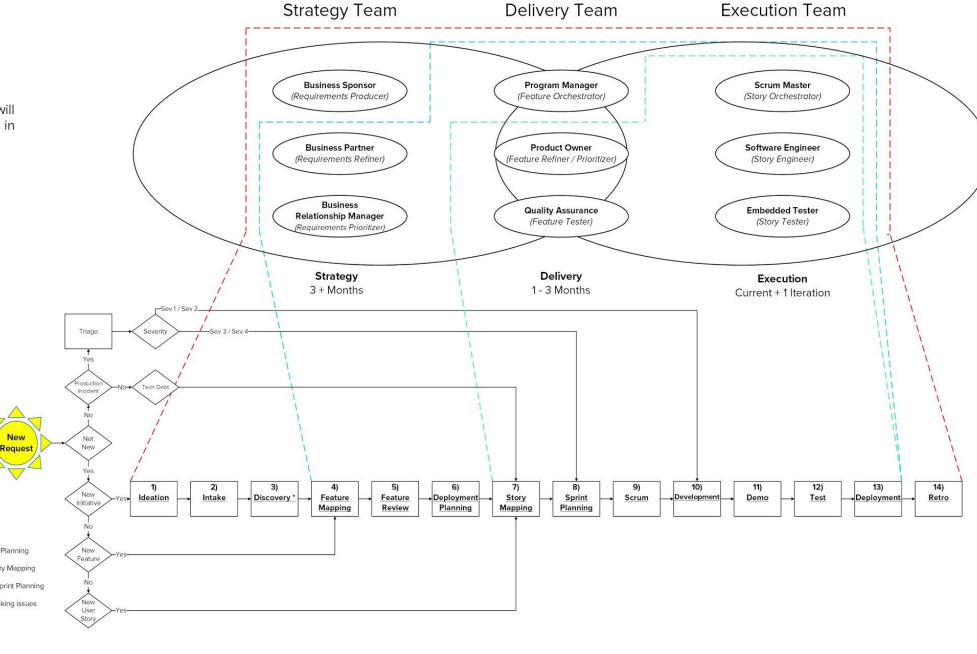
- New Initiative
  - Impact 1+ Product
  - Impact 1+ Team
  - Deployed in 1+ Milestone

#### Existing Initiative New Feature

- Impact 1+ Team
- Deployed in 1 Milestone
- >300 Hours of Development
- Existing Initiative
  Existing Feature
  New Story
  - Impact 1 Team
  - Deployed in 1 Milestone
  - >20 Hours of Development

#### Process Steps by Project Phase

- New Projects created in Ideation
  - 2) Impacted Teams identified at Intake
  - 3) Requirements identified in Discovery
- 4) Features defined in Feature Mapping
- 5) Feature Scope accepted in Feature Review
- 6) Incremental Feature delivery priority finalized at Production Increment Planning
- 7) Required Stories identified to meet Feature Acceptance Criteria at Story Mapping
- 🦲 🦲 👸 8) Execution Team commits to top priority Stories based on capacity at Sprint Planning
- 9) Review of what has been completed, what is in progress, and any blocking issues
- 10) Execution Teams completes committed Stories during Development
- 11) Features are presented for approval at Demo
- 12) Features pass TQA / UAT / DIT testing during Test
- 13) Code Deployed to Production
- 14) Teams utilize Retros for continuous improvement



### Roles

- Business Sponsor (BS) / Requirements Producer / Approver
- Business Partner (BP) / Requirements Refiner
- Business Relationship Manager (BRM) / Requirements Prioritizer
- Release Manager (RM) / Deployment Orchestrator
- Program Manager (PgM) / Feature Orchestrator
- Deployment Manager / Deployment Driver
- Development Manager / Team Leader
- TQA / Technical Testing
- UAT & DIT / Functional Testing
- Product Owner (PO) / Feature Driver

# **Business Sponsor /** Requirements Producer

### **Responsible For:**

- Establishing Portfolio Roadmap
- Creating Demand
- Identifying Business Case
- Obtaining VP Sponsor Approval for Demand
- Defining Project Value
- Documenting High Level Requirements
- Owning and Accepting the Demand, Project, and Initiative

- Intake \*
- Deployment \*
- DeploymentRetro

# **Business Partner /** Requirements Refiner

### **Responsible For:**

- Managing the Portfolio Roadmap
- Engaging Impacted Business Units
- Refining Business Requirements
  - Business Value
  - Value Statement
  - Assumptions
  - Acceptance Criteria
  - Business Dependencies
- Owning and Accepting Requirements

- Intake
- Feature Review
- DeploymentPlanning \*
- DeploymentScrum \*
- Defect Triage \*
- Deployment \*
- Deployment Retro

### Business Relationship Manager / Requirements Prioritizer

### **Responsible For:**

- Collaborating across Business Portfolios to stack-rank
   Demands / Projects based on priority
- Facilitating Intake and documenting LoEs from Impacted Teams
- Facilitating Feature Review and confirming Scope Agreement between Business and IT
- Prioritizing Projects for Deployment Planning

- Intake
- Feature Review
- DeploymentPlanning
- DeploymentScrum
- Deployment \*
- Deployment Retro

# Release Manager / Deployment Orchestrator

### **Responsible For:**

- Facilitating Deployment Planning and confirming commitment from Impacted Teams
- Facilitating Deployment Scrum to track progress, resolve blocking issues, and validate Deployment Artifacts are accurate
- Facilitating Defect Triage to resolve or mitigate Regression
   Defects and coordinating Defect Scrums when appropriate
- Attend CAB to represent SCRs that are deploying
- Facilitating the Deployment to validate code in Production,
   resolve Production Incidents, and communicate completion
- Facilitating the Deployment Retro to identify areas of success, areas of improvement, and take-away action items

- Intake
- Feature Review
- DeploymentPlanning
- DeploymentScrum
- Defect Triage
- CAB
- Deployment
- Deployment Retro

# Program Manager / Feature Orchestrator

### **Responsible For:**

- Soliciting Go-Live commitments from the Impacted Teams prior to Deployment Planning
- Facilitating collaboration and delivery of Features across
   Impacted Teams to successfully deploy their Project
- Coordinating Defect Scrums for their Projects

- Intake
- Feature Review
- DeploymentPlanning
- DeploymentScrum
- Defect Triage
- CAB \*
- Deployment
- Deployment Retro

# Deployment Manager / Deployment Driver

### **Responsible For:**

- Ensuring Project commitment during Deployment Planning is based on priority
- Evaluating introduction of new work during the Development Cycle to balance Risk vs. Value and reduce disruptions when possible
- Focusing Impacted Teams on Sev 1 and Sev 2 Defect resolution during Testing Cycle
- Ensuring all Impacted Teams have a representative who is present, informed, and capable of making decisions throughout the Deployment Cycle
- Driving for timely code validation and incident resolution during the Deployment

- Intake
- Feature Review
- DeploymentPlanning
- DeploymentScrum
- Defect Triage
- Deployment
- Deployment Retro

### Development Manager / Team Leader

### **Responsible For:**

- Ensuring their team is focused on developing the highest priority Features
- Removing any impediments or disruptions to their team during the Development Cycle
- Ensuring their team has a representative who is present, informed, and capable of making decisions throughout the Deployment Cycle

- Intake
- Feature Review
- DeploymentPlanning
- DeploymentScrum
- Defect Triage
- Deployment
- Deployment Retro

# TQA / Technical Testing

### **Responsible For:**

- Analyzing scope and LoE for proposed projects
- Confirming capacity to test Features at Deployment Planning
- Identifying, Creating, and Executing Manual and Automated Regression and Technical Testing at the Feature level
- Publishing daily TQA status reports during the Test Cycle
- Escalating blocking issues that impede testing
- Verifying successful Test completion satisfies Feature
   Acceptance Criteria
- Approval / Rejection / Migration of SCRs as appropriate throughout the testing cycle

- Intake
- Feature Review
- DeploymentPlanning
- DeploymentScrum
- Defect Triage
- Test Deployment
- Prod Deployment Retro

### **UAT & DIT /** Functional Testing

### **Responsible For:**

- Confirming capacity to test Features at Deployment Planning
- Identifying, Creating, and Executing Manual and Automated Regression and Functional Testing at the Feature level
- Verifying successful Test completion satisfies Feature
   Acceptance Criteria
- Validating code is performing as expected once deployed to Production

- Intake
- Feature Review
- Deployment Planning
- DeploymentScrum
- Defect Triage
- Deployment
- Deployment Retro

### **Product Owner / Feature Driver**

### **Responsible For:**

- Collaborating with the Business Partner to convert Business Requirements to Product Features
- Finalizing Feature Scope
- Prioritizing Features in the Product / Platform Backlog
- Refining Features to a 'Dev-Ready' State
- Driving team to develop high quality Features that satisfy the Acceptance Criteria
- Documenting Feature Milestones
- Facilitating Defect resolution

- Intake
- Feature Review
- DeploymentPlanning
- DeploymentScrum
- Defect Triage
- CAB
- Deployment
- Deployment Retro

### Ceremonies

- Intake / Triage
- Feature Review / Joint Planning Session
- Deployment Planning Meeting
- Deployment Scrum
- Defect Triage
- CAB
- Deployment
- Deployment Retro

# Rapid Deployment Ceremony Cadence

Roles	Intake	Feature Review	Deployment Planning	Deployment Scrum	Defect Triage	CAB	Deployment	Deployment Retro
Business Sponsor	Weekly *						Monthly *	Monthly
Business Partner	Weekly	Weekly	Weekly *	Scrum of Scrums 3 X Weekly *	Daily between DTT and Deployment		Monthly *	Monthly
Business Relationship Manager	Weekly	Weekly	Weekly	Scrum of Scrums 3 X Weekly			Monthly *	Monthly
Release Manager	Weekly	Weekly	Weekly	Scrum of Scrums 3 X Weekly	Daily between DTT and Deployment	Weekly	Monthly	Monthly
Program Manager	Weekly	Weekly	Weekly	Scrum of Scrums 3 X Weekly	Daily between DTT and Deployment	Weekly *	Monthly	Monthly
Deployment Manager	Weekly	Weekly	Weekly	Scrum of Scrums 3 X Weekly	Daily between DTT and Deployment		Monthly	Monthly
Development Manager	Weekly	Weekly	Weekly	Scrum of Scrums 3 X Weekly	Daily between DTT and Deployment		Monthly	Monthly
TQA Manager	Weekly	Weekly	Weekly	Scrum of Scrums 3 X Weekly	Daily between DTT and Deployment		Monthly	Monthly
UAT Manager	Weekly	Weekly	Weekly	Scrum of Scrums 3 X Weekly	Daily between DTT and Deployment		Monthly	Monthly
SCM Manager						Weekly	Monthly	Monthly
Product Owner	Weekly	Weekly	Weekly	Scrum of Scrums 3 X Weekly	Daily between DTT and Deployment	Weekly	Monthly	Monthly

# Intake / Triage

# Participants: (Owner)

- Business Sponsor \*
- Business Partner
- Business
  RelationshipManager
- Release Manager
- Program Manager
- Deployment Manager
- Development Manager
- TQA
- UAT & DIT
- Product Owner

#### **Entry Criteria:**

- Business Case has been created
- <u>Demand</u> has been created in ServiceNow
- Demand has VP Sponsor approval
- Initiative has been created in Rally
- Impacted Teams have at least 8 business hours (between 9:00 AM MST -4:00 PM MST) to review

#### **Key Activities:**

- Business Case reviewed to identify Impacted Teams
- Impacted Teams provide estimated t-shirt size LoE

#### **Exit Criteria / Output:**

- Estimated LoE added to Resource Plans on Demand in ServiceNow for Impacted Teams
- Impacted Teams
   identified on the Initiative
   in Rally

- % of Top 10 Business
   Ranking Projects
- % EPL (ITPL) Projects
- % of Projects with Resource Plans
- % of Initiatives with Impacted Teams identified

<sup>\*</sup> Recommended if appropriate

Intake	Feature Review	Deployment Planning	Deployment Scrum	Drop to Test	Defect Triage	САВ	Deployment	Deployment Retro
	Review	Flatilling	Scruiii	l lest	Illaye			Relio

### Feature Review / JPS

#### Participants: (<u>Owner)</u>

- Business Partner
- BusinessRelationshipManager
- Release Manager
- Program Manager
- Deployment Manager
- Development Manager
- TQA
- UAT & DIT
- Product Owner

#### **Entry Criteria:**

- Requirements have been converted to Features
- Features are documented in the appropriate Business Backlog
- Impacted Teams have reviewed the Features

#### **Key Activities:**

- Review each Feature to get Scope Agreement between Business and IT on:
  - Value Statement
  - Assumptions / Pre-conditions
  - Acceptance Criteria
  - Steps to Test
- Identify Research Spikes or Technical Dependencies
- Impacted Teams provide updated LoE

#### **Exit Criteria / Output:**

- PO moves Features to Product Backlog in Rally and stack-ranks based on priority
- PO adds Scope
   Agreement Date to
   Feature in Rally
- All Features have Acceptance Criteria
- Features are 'Dev-Ready'
- Feature State is 'Design
- Resources updated in ServiceNow to reflect revised LoE
- Time critical Features have Milestones

- Feature Design Time
- % of Features with Scope Agreement Date at least 6 weeks prior to Deployment

<sup>\*</sup> Recommended if appropriate

lest a les	Feature	Deployment	Deployment	Drop to	Defect	CAD	Danlamant	Deployment
Intake	Review	Planning	Scrum	Test	Triage	CAB	Deployment	Retro

# **Deployment Planning**

#### Participants: (<u>Owner</u>)

- Business Partner \*
- BusinessRelationship Manager
- Release Manager
- Program Manager
- Deployment Manager
- DevelopmentManager
- TQA
- UAT & DIT
- Product Owner

#### **Entry Criteria:**

- Projects have been reviewed at Intake
- Features have been reviewed at Feature Review and have been moved to the Product Backlog and have a Scope Agreement Date
- Deployment Backlog stack-ranked based on priority

#### **Key Activities:**

- Review <u>Deployment Planning</u>
   Agenda
- PgMs and Impacted Teams commit to Go-Live Milestones based on Value and Capacity
- Add notes as appropriate \*

#### **Exit Criteria / Output:**

- Go-Live Milestones assigned to Projects in ServiceNow
- Go-Live Milestones assigned to Features in Rally
- Go-Live Milestones added to Deployment Backlog
- Cross-reference Projects with Go-Live in ServiceNow to Deployment Backlog and Features in Rally
- PgMs communicate changes to previous assignments to all Impacted Teams

- % of Go-Live
   Milestones assigned
   to Projects in
   ServiceNow 6 weeks
   prior to Deployment
- % of Features with Milestones in Rally 6 weeks prior to Deployment

<sup>\*</sup> Recommended if appropriate

Intake	Feature	Deployment	Deployment	Drop to	Defect	CAB	Deployment	Deployment
mante	Review	Planning	Scrum	Test	Triage	] 3, 12		Retro

### **Deployment Scrum**

#### Participants: (<u>Owner</u>)

- Business Partner
- BusinessRelationshipManager
- Release Manager
- Program Manager
- Deployment Manager
- Development Manager
- TQA
- UAT & DIT
- Product Owner

#### **Entry Criteria:**

- Deployment Scrum Email sent prior to meeting with RD Target Dates listed
- Features, User Stories,
   Defects, and SCRs are
   accurate and up to date

#### **Key Activities:**

- Review <u>Deployment Scrum</u>
   Agenda
- PgMs provide updates on their Initiatives to include
- Review Deployment Artifacts
  - Features
  - User Stories
  - Defects
  - o SCRs

#### **Exit Criteria / Output:**

- Blocking issues and dependencies documented with individual responsible to resolve identified
- Required Scrums or follow up actions communicated with individual responsible identified
- All Deployment Artifacts are up-to-date and accurate

- Total # of Features with Deployment Milestone
- Total # of Stories associated to Features with Deployment Milestone
- % of User Stories
   Accepted by DTT
- % of Features with Actual End Date on or before the Deployment

<sup>\*</sup> Recommended if appropriate

Intake	Feature Review	Deployment Planning	Deployment Scrum	Drop to Test	Defect Triage	САВ	Deployment	Deployment Retro
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# **Drop to Test**

# Participants: (Owner)

- Business Partner
- BusinessRelationshipManager
- Release Manager
- Program Manager
- DeploymentManager
- Development Manager
- TQA
- UAT & DIT
- Product Owner

#### **Entry Criteria:**

- For BAU Deployments, this will be the Thursday of the week prior to the Deployment
- For the monthly
   Deployments, this will be
   the last Thursday of the
   month prior to the
   Deployment

#### **Key Activities:**

TBD

#### **Exit Criteria / Output:**

• TBD

**Metrics** 

TBD

<sup>\*</sup> Recommended if appropriate

Intake	Feature Review	Deployment Planning	Deployment Scrum	Drop to Test	Defect Triage	CAB	Deployment	Deployment Retro
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# **Defect Triage** \*

# Participants: (Owner)

- Business Partner
- BusinessRelationship Manager
- Release Manager
- Program Manager
- Deployment Manager
- DevelopmentManager
- TQA
- UAT & DIT
- Product Owner

#### **Entry Criteria:**

- <u>Defects</u> created in ALM
- Defect Triage invite sent to appropriate distro prior to Drop to Test
- Impacted Teams have at least 2 business hours (between 9:00 AM MST -4:00 PM MST) to review defects assigned to their team

#### **Key Activities:**

- Review <u>Defect Triage Agenda</u>
- 'Assigned To' individual or appropriate representative speaks on behalf of the Defect
- Action items and notes are documented as appropriate

#### **Exit Criteria / Output:**

- Defect is assigned to the appropriate party who can resolve
- Defect status is updated
- Scrums are scheduled as needed

- % of DefectsReopened
- Average Time to close a Defect
- Defect Churn

<sup>\*</sup> Recommended if appropriate

Intake	Feature Review	Deployment Planning	Deployment Scrum	Drop to Test	Defect Triage	САВ	Deployment	Deployment Retro

# **Change Advisory Board (CAB)**

# Participants: (Owner)

- <u>SCM</u>
- ReleaseManagement
- Program Manager \*
- Business OperationsManager
- TQA
- UAT & DIT
- Product Owner

#### **Entry Criteria:**

- SCR has been created following <u>SCR Standards</u> and tagged with the appropriate deployment
- To tag an SCR, update the Rapid Deployment Date field with the appropriate Rapid Deployment in the following formant:
   RD-YYYY.MM.DD
- Review email from SCM containing SCRs scheduled for deployment that week
- SCRs scheduled for the deployment are in CAB state by 3:00 PM MST the day prior

#### **Key Activities:**

- SCM reviews each SCR tagged for that week's deployment
- If requested by SCM, tag SCRs with the appropriate Rapid Deployment tag

#### **Exit Criteria / Output:**

- All SCRs scheduled for deployment to Production have been reviewed and approved
- All SCRs that are part of the RD, have the appropriate RD-tag

- % of SCRs tagged after CAB
- % of SCRs not in CAB state prior to CAB
- Total number of SCRs deployed to Production

<sup>\*</sup> Recommended if appropriate

Intake	Feature Review	Deployment Planning	Deployment Scrum	Drop to Test	Defect Triage	САВ	Deployment	Deployment Retro
	Review	Planning	Scrum	lest	Iriage		. ,	Retro

### **Deployment**

#### Participants: (<u>Owner)</u>

- Business Partner
- BusinessRelationship Manager
- Release Manager
- Program Manager
- Deployment Manager
- DevelopmentManager
- TQA
- UAT & DIT
- Product Owner

#### **Entry Criteria:**

- All Features in 'Test' state and marked 'Ready'
- All SCRs in appropriate state
- All User Stories are Accepted
- All Defects are all closed
- Appropriate environment clusters are moved out of Production
- Deployment Bridge is set up and sent to appropriate distro

#### **Key Activities:**

- Display <u>Release Day Incident</u>
   <u>Report</u> and <u>Validation Sheet</u> on the Deployment Bridge
- Code is deployed to appropriate cluster
- Code is validated by the appropriate teams that it has correctly been deployed
- Code is tested by UAT / DIT to ensure it is functioning as expected
- Clusters are turned back on in Production

#### **Exit Criteria / Output:**

- Successful validation of all code pushed into Production
- Code repositories, Rally, and ServiceNow are updated
- All Incidents are Targeted for Resolution or Resolved

- # of High Severity
   Production Incidents
- # of Low SeverityProduction Incidents
- Duration of Deployment Day Bridge
- How many Production Incidents could of prevented in Test

<sup>\*</sup> Recommended if appropriate

Intake	Feature Review	Deployment Planning	Deployment Scrum	Drop to Test	Defect Triage	САВ	Deployment	Deployment Retro
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### **Deployment Retro**

# Participants: (Owner)

- Business Sponsor \*
- Business Partner
- BusinessRelationship Manager
- Release Manager
- Program Manager
- Deployment Manager
- DevelopmentManager
- TQA
- UAT & DIT
- Product Owner
- Dev Team \*

#### **Entry Criteria:**

- Jamboard set up and included on the invite for the Deployment Retro
- Complete and share the <u>Deployment Scorecard</u>
- May include the following topics:
- Areas of Success
- Areas of Opportunity
- Lessons Learned
- Action Items

#### **Key Activities:**

- Review Action Items from prior Retro
- Each participant contributes at least one item in each category
- Each item is presented and reviewed by the individual who submitted the item
- Team members vote to indicate they agree with specific items

#### **Exit Criteria / Output:**

 Action Items are created for areas of improvement and ownership is assigned to individual responsible for resolving

#### **Metrics**

 % of Action Items completed from previous Retro

<sup>\*</sup> Recommended if appropriate

Intake	Feature Review	Deployment Planning	Deployment Scrum	Drop to Test	Defect Triage	САВ	Deployment	Deployment Retro
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# Appendix

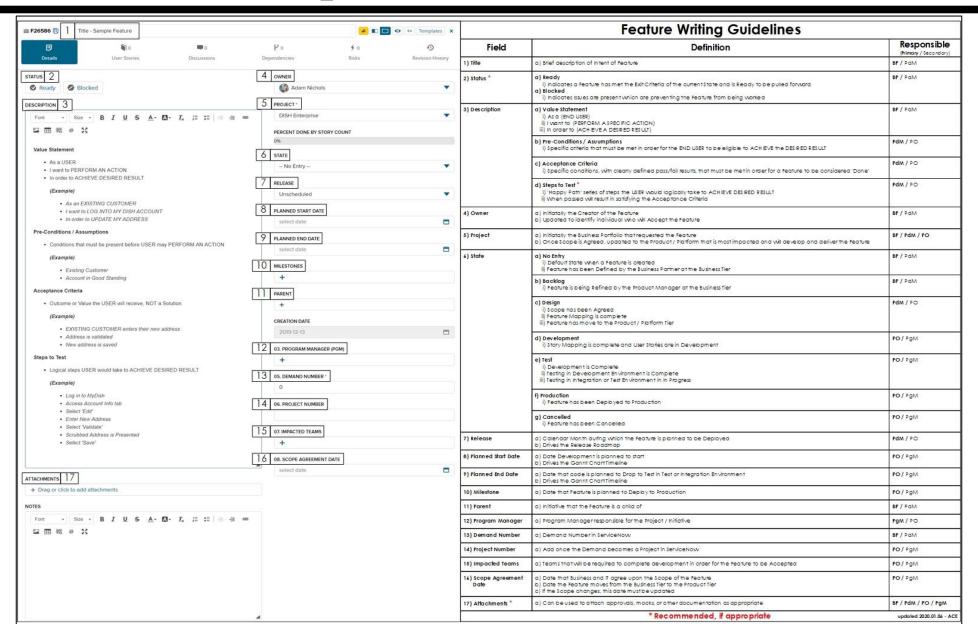
- Feature Template
- User Story Template
- Glossary

# **SDLC Timeline**

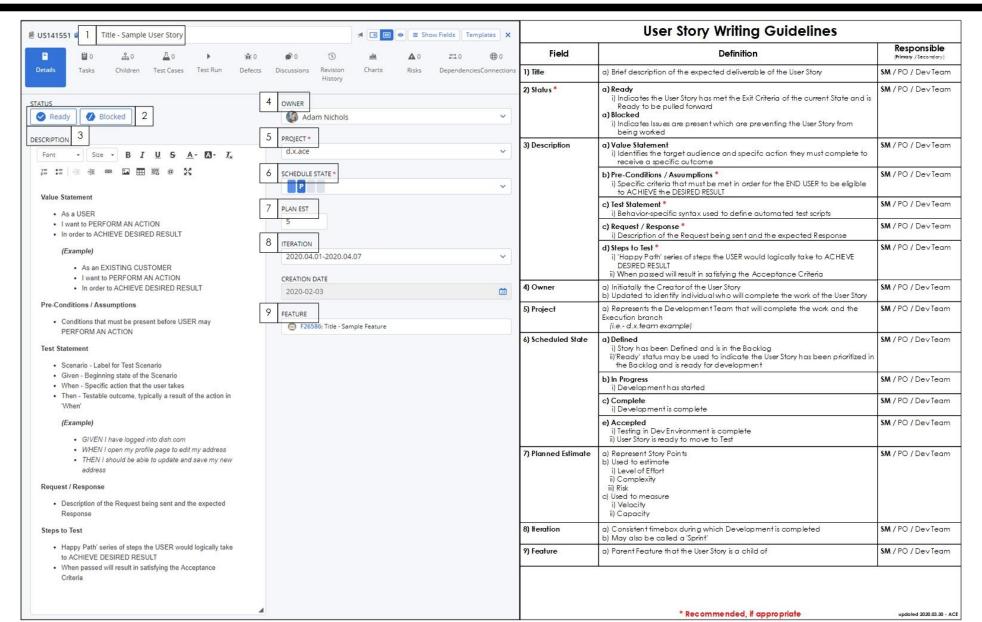
#### At any point in time on a rolling cycle

- 8 10 Weeks Prior to Deployment
  - BRMs are working with BP to define and refine Demands and Projects
- 6 8 Weeks Prior to Deployment
  - BP and PO are working to define and refine Features
- 4 6 Weeks Prior to Deployment
  - PO and SM are working to define and refine User Stories
- 2 4 Weeks Prior to Deployment
  - Development Teams are working to complete User Stories
- 0 2 Weeks Prior to Deployment
  - Development Teams and Testing Teams are working to resolve all open Defects

# **Feature Template**



# **Story Template**



- Acceptance Criteria Specific conditions, with clearly defined pass / fail results, that must be met, before a Feature can be Accepted
- Artifact Theme, Initiative, Feature, User Story, or Task
- Assumption (a.k.a. Pre-Condition) Specific criteria that must be met before the end user is eligible to achieve the desired outcome identified in the Requirements or Acceptance Criteria
- Backlog Stack-ranked, prioritized list of work items to be completed
  - Portfolio Backlog Project / Initiative artifacts prioritized by the Business Sponsor or Business Partner
  - Product Backlog Feature artifacts prioritized by the Product
     Owner
  - Team Backlog User Story artifacts prioritized by the Scrum Master
  - Iteration Backlog User Story artifacts for a specific team, for a specific Iteration, prioritized by the Scrum Master
- **Bug** Error found in the Development environment

- Capacity Maximum amount of work a team is capable of delivering in a given time period
- Customer Journey Mapping Exercise of visually documenting the process a customer goes through to achieve the desired outcome specified in the Requirements or Acceptance Criteria
- Cycle Time Time between when work begins on an Artifact and when work is complete on an Artifact
- Defect Error found in the Test environment
- Definition of Done All Acceptance Criteria has been met,
   Testing is complete, code is deployed into Production, and
   all Artifacts are updated
- Demand TBD
- Dependencies Completion of one Artifact is reliant upon the completion of another Artifact
- Deployment Artifact has met the Definition of Done and is deployed into the Production environment

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- Dev-Ready Both the Business and IT agree upon the Value Statement, Scope, and Acceptance Criteria of an Artifact and there is sufficient detail for development to begin
- **Feature** Independently deployable functionality that satisfies the Definition of Done for the Requirement
- Impacted Teams Individual teams that will be required to complete work in order to meet the Definition of Done for the Artifact
- **Incident** Error found in Production
- **Initiative** Group of one or many Features that collectively deliver a specific outcome for the end user
- Iteration (a.k.a. Sprint) Pre-defined consistent time box, during which Impacted Teams develop and deliver User Stories, typically between 1 - 3 weeks
- Lead Time Time between when an Artifact is created and when work is complete on an Artifact
- **Level of Effort** (LoE) Estimated time (+/- 25%) required to deliver an Artifact

- Milestone Used to track the completion of a set of functionality
- Project TBD
- Release Pre-defined consistent time box, during which Impacted Teams develop and deliver Features, typically between 1 month - 1 quarter
- Requirement Desired outcome, output, or functionality requested by the Business on behalf of the End User
- Return on Investment (Rol) Benefit (Sales / Savings)
   divided by the Expense (Labor / Resources) required to
   deliver an Artifact
- Roadmap Strategic plan that identifies the key priorities major milestones required to deliver specified outcomes
  - Portfolio Roadmap 6 18 month plan that identifies critical Business outcomes, typically at the Project or Initiative level
  - Product Roadmap 1 6 month plan that identifies critical
     Product outcomes, typically at the Feature level
- Roadmap Desired outcome or functionality that a specific
   Artifact will deliver

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- Software Change Request (SCR) TBD
- Spike A type of User Story used to track the work to research a solution to a Feature or Story when the Impacted Team does not know how to meet the Definition of Done
- Story Point Abstract metric used to measure the complexity, risk, and time required to deliver a User Story. Is used as the baseline to determine a team's Capacity and Velocity. Modified Fibonacci Sequence is one of the more popular methods
- **Task** Smallest unit of work, owned by an individual, and typically no smaller than 2 hours and no larger than 4 hours

- Test Ensure the execution of the Artifact satisfies the Acceptance Criteria and Steps to Test
  - Automated Test cases are executed automatically with the assistance of a software tool
  - Manual Tests cases executed manually by an individual
  - Regression Ensure that deployment of new Feature does not negatively impact existing functionality
  - Functional Ensure the deployment of new Feature satisfies the functional specifications of the Feature
- User Story Unit of work for a specific Impacted Team that satisfies specific Acceptance Criteria within a Feature, completed within one Iteration

- Value Objective measure used to prioritize an Artifact based on:
  - Business Rank
  - Return on Investment
  - Dependencies
  - Legal Requirements
  - Market Conditions
  - Other Factors
- Value Statement Describes the intended outcome or value received by the end user as a result of a specific action
  - As a \_\_\_\_\_(End User)
  - I want to \_\_\_\_\_(Action Performed)
  - In order to \_\_\_\_\_(Outcome / Value Received)
- Velocity Rolling average number of Artifacts delivered over a given number of Iterations (User Stories) or Releases (Features)