The Torah: God's Blueprint for Redemption

"Your word is a lamp to my feet and a light to my path." (Psalm 119:105)

The **Torah**—the first five books of the Bible—is foundational to both **Judaism and Christianity**. It contains:

Let's break it down.

What Is the Torah?

The word **Torah (תּוֹרָה)** means **"instruction" or "teaching"** in Hebrew.

- ✓ The Torah is also called the Pentateuch (Greek: "five scrolls").
- ✓ It was written by Moses under divine inspiration (Exodus 24:4, John 5:46).
- ✓ It forms the foundation of the entire Bible.

Deuteronomy 6:6-7

"These words that I command you today shall be on your heart. You shall teach them diligently to your children."

Lesson: The Torah is not just a book of rules—it is God's revealed will for His people.

Major Themes in the Torah

The Torah introduces every major theme of the Bible.

1. Creation & Fall (Genesis 1-3)

- ✓ God created everything good (Genesis 1:31).
- ✓ Sin entered through Adam and Eve, leading to spiritual death (Genesis 3).
- ✓ The need for redemption begins here.
- **Lesson:** The Torah explains **why the world is broken** and why we need salvation.

Covenant & Promise

Genesis 12:2-3

"I will bless you and make your name great... and in you all the families of the earth shall be blessed."

- ✓ God made a covenant with Abraham, promising:
 - A great nation (Israel).
 - A land (Canaan).
 - A blessing to all nations (fulfilled in Jesus).
- **Lesson:** The entire Bible is the **unfolding of God's covenant**—fulfilled in Christ.

2. Redemption & Deliverance (Exodus 1-15)

- ✓ Israel's enslavement in Egypt represents spiritual bondage to sin.
- ✓ The Passover lamb foreshadows Jesus, the Lamb of God.
- God rescues His people through mighty acts.

Exodus 6:6

"I will redeem you with an outstretched arm and with great acts of judgment."

Lesson: The Exodus story is a **foreshadowing of salvation through Christ.**

3. The Law & Holiness (Exodus 19-Leviticus)

- ✓ God gave Israel the Ten Commandments (Exodus 20).
- ✓ Sacrificial laws pointed to atonement through blood (Leviticus 17:11).
- ✓ The Law set Israel apart as a holy nation (Leviticus 19:2).

Deuteronomy 30:16

"If you obey the commandments of the Lord your God... then you shall live and multiply."

Lesson: The Law **revealed sin** and pointed forward to **Jesus, our perfect sacrifice.**

4. The Wilderness Journey & Testing (Numbers-Deuteronomy)

- ✓ Israel's 40 years of wandering symbolized human rebellion and God's patience.
- ✓ Their disobedience prevented them from entering the Promised Land.
- ✓ Moses' final words in **Deuteronomy** warned of **blessings for obedience and** curses for rebellion.

Deuteronomy 8:2

"The Lord your God has led you these forty years in the wilderness, that He might humble you, testing you to know what was in your heart."

Lesson: Faith and obedience lead to life, while unbelief leads to destruction.

Does Jesus Fulfill the Torah?

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Many ask, "Is the Torah still binding for Christians?"

Matthew 5:17

"Do not think that I have come to abolish the Law or the Prophets; I have not come to abolish them but to fulfill them."

1. Jesus Is the True Torah

- ✓ The Torah points to Jesus, who is the Word made flesh (John 1:14).
- ✓ The sacrificial system foreshadowed His atoning death.
- ✓ The moral law is fulfilled in Christ's righteousness.
- ② Jesus didn't cancel the Torah—He completed its purpose.

2. Jesus Is the True Passover Lamb

1 Corinthians 5:7

"Christ, our Passover lamb, has been sacrificed."

- ✓ Just as Israel was saved by the blood of the lamb, we are saved by Christ's blood.
- ✓ The Exodus was a shadow of our salvation from sin and death.

- Lesson: The Torah's festivals point directly to Jesus.
- 3. The New Covenant Replaces the Old (Jeremiah 31:31-33)
- Hebrews 8:13

"In speaking of a new covenant, He makes the first one obsolete."

- ✓ The New Covenant writes God's law on our hearts through the Holy Spirit.
- ✓ Instead of external rituals, we have internal transformation.
- **Q** Lesson: The Torah was the shadow—Jesus is the reality.

Is the Torah Still Relevant for Christians Today?

Yes! While we are **not under the Old Covenant**, the Torah remains **foundational for understanding God's character**, **salvation**, **and holiness**.

- 1. The Torah Teaches Us Who God Is
- Malachi 3:6

"For I the Lord do not change."

✓ God's justice, mercy, and holiness remain the same.

- 2. The Torah Points Us to Jesus
- **Luke 24:27**

"Beginning with Moses... He interpreted to them in all the Scriptures the things concerning Himself."

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- **✓** Jesus is the fulfillment of the Torah's laws and promises.
- 3. The Torah Calls Us to Holy Living
- ___ 1 Peter 1:16

"Be holy, for I am holy."

✓ God's moral law still matters—we live it out through the Spirit, not legalism.

Final Thought: The Torah Is the Beginning of the Gospel

- Without Genesis, we don't understand sin.
- Without Exodus, we don't understand redemption.
- Mithout Leviticus, we don't understand atonement.
- Without Numbers, we don't understand faithfulness.
- Without Deuteronomy, we don't understand obedience.

The Torah is **not just Jewish history—it is God's plan for the world, fulfilled in Jesus** Christ.

"For Christ is the end of the law for righteousness to everyone who believes." (Romans 10:4)

 \bigcirc How has studying the Torah deepened your faith? Let's discuss! \bigcirc

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