



Better Outcomes Research  
914-500-9976

**Elementary/Middle-School Study Criteria – 2023-2025**

**Criteria A: Demographics** - To be eligible, schools must

- have **40%+ Economically Disadvantaged (ED)** students
- be **non-selective** (not be magnet, charter, or school-choice schools)
- have **30+ ED students**

**Criteria B: Performance** - Eligible schools (above) must also have met or exceeded **both** of the performance minimums below for any year(s) of the study:

<b>Both must be met 2023-2025</b>	<b>Minimum</b>
%ED students scoring 2, 3, or 4 on NYSED ELA	<b>72%+</b>
%ED students scoring 3 or 4 on NYSED ELA	<b>32%+</b>