

By Jeff Turnbull

# FOREIGN BILL STAMPS PART ONE PERFINS (OVERPRINTS IN PART TWO)



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## **DEDICATION**

This opening page is dedicated to the Late Mr. Kevin Parkhill of Rochdale, a keen Perfin Society member, who (Some 30 years ago) initiated this study of the perfinned revenue stamps of Great Britain.

I would not have been able to produce this catalogue without Kevin's notes, papers and correspondence from perfin collectors around the world.

You all know who you are, so many thanks indeed for your information which has culminated in this first specialised edition of a GB Foreign Bill Perfin Revenue Catalogue.

## **INTRODUCTION**

The following pages have been put together with the intention of helping the collector of perfinned revenue stamps, it is by no means complete, hopefully collectors who have additional information will let me know the details, and more pages will be made up as and when.

As there is no present perfinned Revenue cataloguing system I am adopting a new system, using the letter followed by two numbers and two decimal places. **I.E.** A 23.01. A single letter "**M**" after the catalogue number indicates a Multi headed die.

Where the perfin is already catalogued on Postage stamps in the New Gault Illustrated GB perfin catalogue, then this catalogue number will also be alongside. At this moment in time only different Reigns will be used, with an accompanying list of stamps on which the perfin has been seen.

A Typical entry will be as follows.

In use:	Date range based on known dates.
Dates:	Earliest and latest known dates from Documents or Cancellations.
Issues:	Only different Reigns will be used QVic, EDVII, GV, GVI, QEII,
Ident:	Company Name & address identified by Document or Cachet Cancellation.
Suspected Ident:	Ø This symbol indicates a suspected Identity.



Where the perfin is indicated by Typed letters, the letters have been reported, but the die remains unknown. Information is welcome on any of these dies.

Where possible the illustration for each die has been taken from stamps and other catalogues. However a number of previously unknown dies have had to be scanned.

Edited and Produced by

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## **INTRODUCTION**

For the benefit of those who are not familiar with Foreign Bill stamps, I will give the following short introduction.

#### Perfinned Foreign Bill Stamps.

Foreign Bills were essentially bank drafts for transfer of money to a foreign country. Although the stamps were introduced in 1854, Permission to perfin them was only obtained on the 27<sup>th</sup> June 1870,

**<u>NOTE</u>:** - QVic perfinned Foreign Bill stamps have been seen with earlier cancels, but only with perfin dies which have been used to perfin earlier postage stamps of the same Company. Permission to perfin postage stamps was issued earlier on 13-3-1868.

The stamps were used as a Tax on the dispatch of money overseas, hence the description Revenues. The Company perfin if on used stamps is usually cancelled by a manuscript cancel (manu) in Catalogue) or by a private rubber cancel (Cachet) most often in green, red, violet, or blue).

Combination pieces do exist, where you will find Foreign Bill stamps of Great Britain and Foreign Bill stamps of the country of destination, these are most common from India.

For the overprint collector there are also overprints of various Banks and Company's. (All known overprints to date are listed in <u>Part Two</u> of this catalogue).



#### NOTE: - Ref: - Stamp Duty act 1891.

Perfin QVic 1d, QVic 1d Inland Revenue, EDVII 1d, GV 1d & 2d, GVI 2d, & QEII 2d **Postage stamps** are also recorded used as Duty on the transfer of Money Overseas, QVic, EDVII & GV £5 to £100. & GVI £5 to £300. & QEII £5 to £1500

(All reported postage stamps used as stamp duty in this catalogue have been seen used either on overseas money transfers (Cheques) or on Foreign Bills).











## "SPG" TYPES

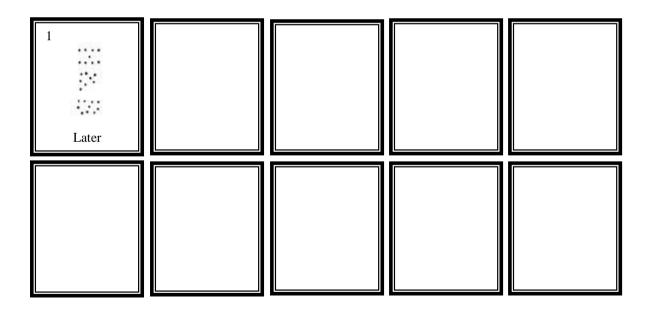
The term "SPG" Type originates from the first discovery (1994) of these clamped together dies, which was made by our Catalogue Editor Roy Gault when looking at numerous Perfins with the letters "SPG", each showing many variations. These would eventually become Cat No S5900.01v and S5900.02v.

The suffix "v" in the Catalogue Number alerts the collector that variations can be expected, in size, shape, and pin count.

A short explanation is that the "SPG" Types are single letters which are clamped together to produce the required initials as one die. The three letter type almost always reads down the stamp (with the Monarch's head upright).

There are two basic types, with a change over date of approx 1906. The earlier type (1890-1906) are mostly 5 pins high, whereas the later type (1906-1930) are mostly 4 pins high. Both earlier and later types may be found with one, two, or three letters, with one known of the earlier type with four letters.

There are now 411 different G.B. Perfin dies recognised as "SPG" Types, but only one has so far been reported on Foreign Bill Stamps.



#### Issues: - Queen Victoria (Longs).

To the editors knowledge the earliest perfins have only been found on the 1857 issue of the (**Longs**) colours of Lilac & Carmine, Wmk VR perf 14. It is presumed that they can be found on all values.

This issue (perfinned) should only be found used after 27<sup>th</sup> June1870 when the first permission was granted to perfin Foreign Bill stamps, however earlier cancels are known on the perfin dies which were also granted for the relevant Company's postage stamps. (Pre 1870). (See Introduction).

#### Issues: - Queen Victoria.

For the issue collector, perfins are likely to be found on all issues of QVic 1871, seventeen values from 1d to  $\pm 5$ ,

Wmk VR perf 14. Colour Lilac, except (£1 to £5 green)

And on all issues of 1872 same design (colour change) Colour (Lilac 1d to 9d) (green 1/- to 15/-), and (Lilac £1 to £5), Wmk VR perf 14.

All Issues of QVic1881, seventeen values from 1d to £5 Colour (Lilac 1d to 9d) (green 1/- to 15/-) £1 to £5 Lilac as 1872 but different Wmk. Wmk Script VR perf 14.









#### **Issues: - King Edward VII.**

Issues of EDVII 1902, Seventeen issues from 1d to £5 Perf 14, Wmk Orb (1d to 9d) Lilac & Lilac, Wmk IR (1/- to 15/-), green & green, Wmk 2 Orbs (£1 to £5) Lilac & Lilac,

Issues of EDVII 1907, same design, colour change on (1d to 9d purple & brown), (1/- to 15/-, green & brown), (£1 to £5 purple & maroon), Wmk IR, Perf 14,

Issues of EDVII 1915-1916, same design, colour change on (1/- to 15/-, olive-green & brown) (£1 to £5 claret & brown) Wmk IR & Multi Orb IR, Perf 14,

#### **Issues: - King George V.**

Issues GV 1917 & 1921 same design 16 issues 2d to £5. Colour on 2d to 9d & £1 to £5 (purple & purple brown). Colour on 1/- to 15/-. (green & purple brown). Wmk Mult Orb IR, various perfs 13<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> to 15,

> Two different sizes of Type setting exist for GV Stamps.



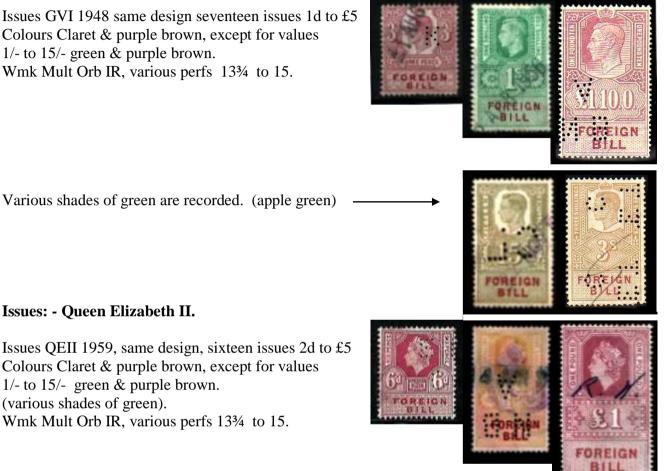




811.1



#### **Issues: - King George VI.**



Colours Claret & purple brown, except for values 1/- to 15/- green & purple brown. (various shades of green). Wmk Mult Orb IR, various perfs 13<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> to 15.

**<u>NOTE</u>:** - For a fuller description of the different watermarks, see final pages of this Catalogue.

NOTE: - The Tax on Foreign Bills was repealed by the Finance Act of 1970, no further stamps being issued.

R 5528 be above number and letter should be quoted in the reply (if any).] INLAND REVENUE. SOMERSET HOUSE, LONDON, W.C. 27th June 1870 dui The Board of Inland Revenue have had before them your letter of the 23 anstant inquiring on behalf of Mes" Muth Horelative to the plan sanctioned by the Postmaster General for the perforation of Postage Stamps with the warnes and initials of Firms V; and in reply Sam directed to state that the Board will not object to the plan in question being extended to the perforation of Foreign Bill Stamps and also to the one penny Inland Revenue Stampsin the manner pointed out in your letter . His tobe distinctly understood however that the Queen's Head in the stamp is to be left untoucher by the operation . Jam dir. ha Your obedient Servant Me Joseph Sloper

### Inland Revenue Authorising letter to Joseph Sloper 1870.

## Transcript of the letter.

## The letter of 27th June 1870 from the Inland Revenue to Joseph Sloper, authorising the use of perfins on revenue stamps:

INLAND REVENUE SOMERSET HOUSE, LONDON W.C. 27th June 1870

Sir,

The Board of Inland Revenue have had before them your letter of the 23rd instant, inquiring on behalf of Messrs, Huth & Co. relative to the plan sanctioned by the Postmaster General for the perforation of postage stamps with the names and initials of Firms, etc., and in reply, I am directed to state that the Board will not object to the plan in question being extended to the perforation of Foreign Bill Stamps and also to the one penny Inland Revenue stamps in the manner pointed out in your letter.

It is to be distinctly understood, however, that the Queen's Head in the stamp is to be left untouched by the operation.

I am, Sir, Your obedient servant,

W. Lomas.

Marginal Note in pencil:

This has since been allowed in as much as it was considered more effectual & beneficial to the Government --

<u>NOTE</u>: - It is apparent that over time the rule regarding the perfin die skirting Queen Victoria's head was ignored.

#### LETTER "A"

New Illustrated Cat No A 1910.02



NOTE: - See notes on next page regarding Barclays Bank takeover 1925.

## ANGLO-EGYPTIAN BANK LTD

The Bank was established on the 18<sup>th</sup> July 1864 as the Anglo-Egyptian Banking Company Limited, and on the 6<sup>th</sup> April 1887, was reconstructed and renamed Anglo-Egyptian Bank Ltd. In March 1920, Barclays Bank Limited offered to acquire an interest in the Company and by late 1924 owned 90% of its shares.

In 1925 Barclays Bank, together with the National Bank of South Africa Limited and the Colonial Bank, amalgamated as from the 31<sup>st</sup> August under the title of Barclays Bank (Dominion Colonial & Overseas) a subsidiary of Barclays Bank.

From 1925 onwards this Barclays Bank (Dominion Colonial & Overseas) subsidiary used a new perfin "AE" which was slightly larger than the original one.

Original perfin of the Anglo-Egyptian Bank Ltd, Perfin: - A 1910.01M in use: - 1895-1930.

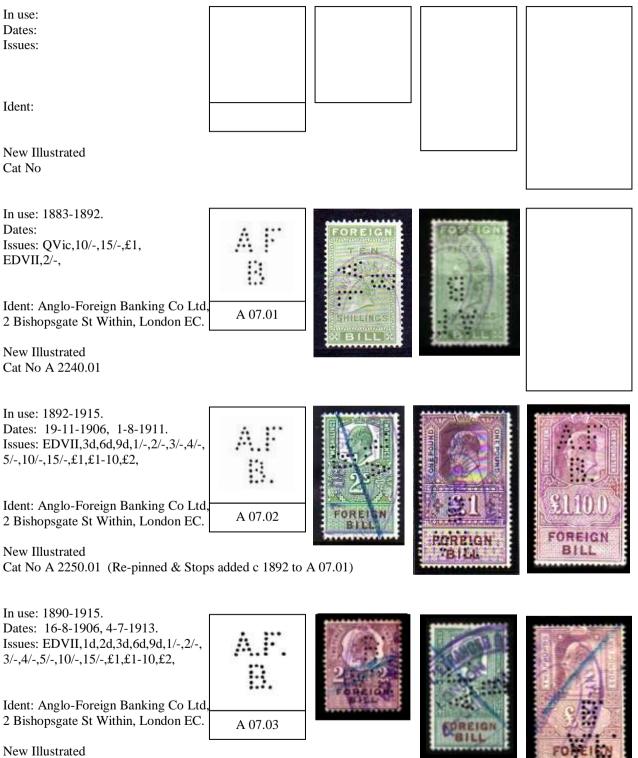
New perfin of : -Barclays Bank (Dominion Colonial & Overseas) Anglo-Egyptian Bank Branch.

Perfin: - A 1910.02 in use: - 1925 +



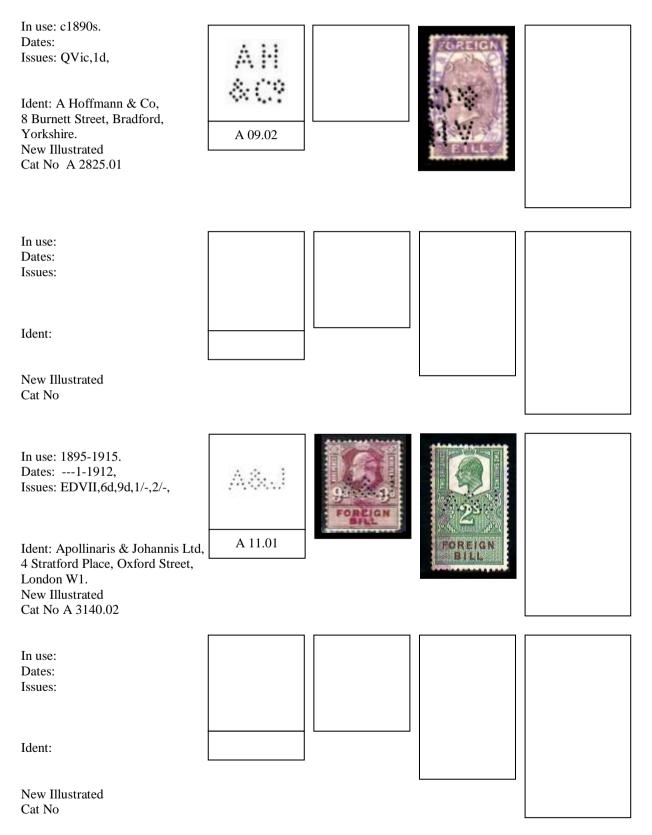
Before the amalgamation in 1925 the Bank was at: -27 Clements Lane, London EC4. After 1925 it was at: - 54 Lombard Street, London EC3. ΑE

#### LETTER "A"



Cat No A 2260.01

LETTER "A"





Apollinaris is a German naturally sparkling mineral water, well known in Germanspeaking countries as "The Queen of Table Waters".

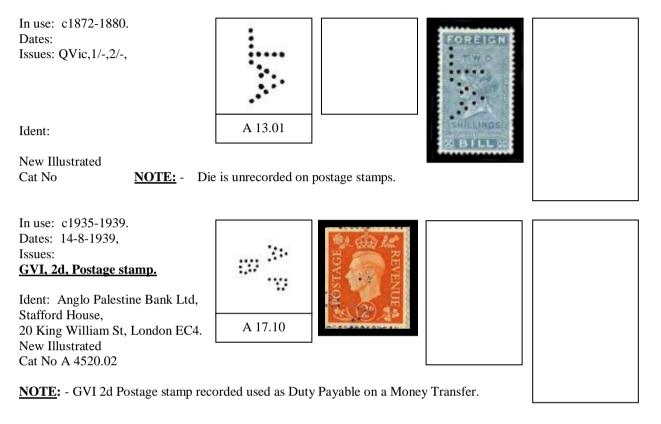
The spring was discovered by chance in 1852 in Georg Kreuzberg's vineyard, in Bad Neuenahr, Germany. He named it after St Apollinaris of Ravenna, a patron saint of wine. The red triangle symbol and the slogan "The Queen of Table Waters" were adopted as trademarks in 1895. By 1913 the company was producing 40 million bottles a year, 90% of which were exported worldwide.

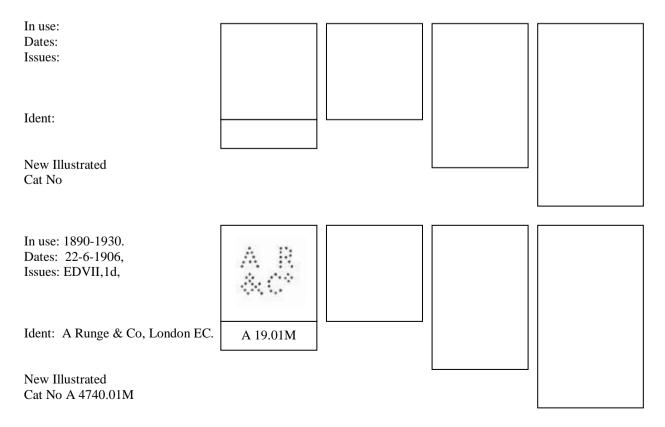
Today the source and the brand of Apollinaris belong to Coca-Cola, which acquired it from the multinational Cadbury-Schweppes in 2006.

The firm first appears in the Kelly's Post Office Directories in 1875 at 19 Regent Street as The Apollinaris Co Ltd with a Stanley P Wilkinson as its secretary. The following year the firm are listed as wine and spirit merchants and then in 1877 as mineral water and wine and spirit merchants. From 1878-94 they operated solely as natural mineral water dealers. In 1895 the firm moved to new premises at 4 Stratford Place, Oxford Street and from 1898 to 1931 a second company of **Apollinaris and Johannis Ltd** is listed at the same address. Subsequently in 1932 Apollinaris and Johannis Ltd becomes Apollinaris and Presta Ltd and that company continued to operate until 1951. From 1952 until 1955 a single firm of Apollinaris and Company Ltd, importers of natural mineral waters and manufacturers of Presta squashes and table waters is recorded at Sardinia House, 52 Lincoln's Inn Fields, Kingsway.

The firm took it's name from the Apollinaris Spring which it owned in the Ahr Valley close to Neumahr, Germany. Close to the spring at Niederbreisig was located the firm's bottling factory, the Rheinmahr Bottle Works, which was a German limited company. From there the mineral water was exported all over the world with over forty million bottles being produced by 1913-14. There also appears to have been a second spring in operation at Apenta in Hungary. At the outbreak of the First World War 97% of the firm's total capital was in the hands of over four and a half thousand British shareholders. However, the directories clearly show that the firm was able to survive the difficulties associated with the war with Germany between 1914-18 and 1939-45.

#### LETTER "A"

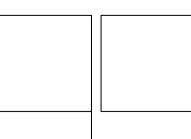




#### LETTER "A"

In use: Dates: Issues: Ident:			
New Illustrated Cat No			
In use:			
Dates:			
Issues: Ident:			
New Illustrated Cat No			
In use: c1969.			 
Dates: 14-5-1969, 4-9-1969.			
Issues:	A 191	300	
<u>OEII, 2d, Postage stamp. (Type II)</u>	s. Se		
Ident: A.W. Bank of England.		2-200	
It is not known what the	A 26.02	17-	
A.W. Signifies. New Illustrated			
	le signify Bank of	England usage	
Cat No A 5705.01 Sloper records signify Bank of England usage. <b>NOTE:</b> - QEII 2d Postage stamp recorded used as Duty Payable on a Money Transfer.			
		,	

In use: Dates: Issues:





Ident:

New Illustrated Cat No

B 01.02

#### **LETTER "B"**

In use: c1900. Dates: Issues: EDVII,3/-,15/-,£1-10,

Ident: B W Blydenstein & Co, 54-56 Threadneedle Street, London EC.

New Illustrated Cat No B 0012.05a

In use: c1895-1965. Dates: Issues: EDVII,1d,2d,3d,6d,9d,1/-,2/-, 3/-,4/-,5/-,10/-,15/-,£1,£1-10,£2,£2-10.

GV,3d,2/-,3/-,5/-,10/-,£1, Ident: B W Blydenstein & Co, 54-56 Threadneedle Street, London EC.

New Illustrated Cat No B 0013.14

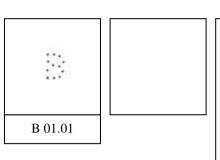
In use: 1903-1920. Dates: 30-11-05, 23-11-1905. Issues: EDVII,1d,2d,3d,6d,9d,1/-,2/-, 3/-,4/-,5/-,10/-,£1,£1-10,£2,£2-10,

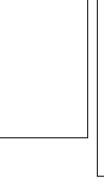
GV, 2d, Ident: B W Blydenstein & Co, 54-56 Threadneedle Street, London EC. New Illustrated Cat No B 0014.12

In use: 1905-1915. Dates: 2-2-06, Issues: EDVII,3d,1/-,

Ident:

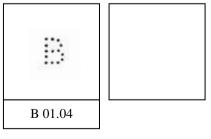
New Illustrated Cat No B 0014.11b



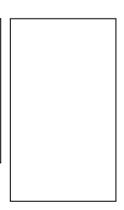








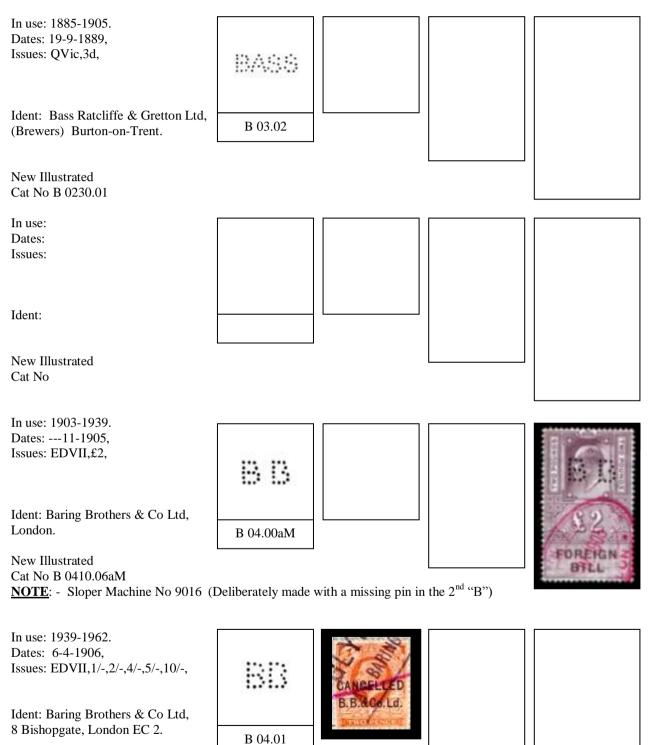




#### **LETTER "B"**

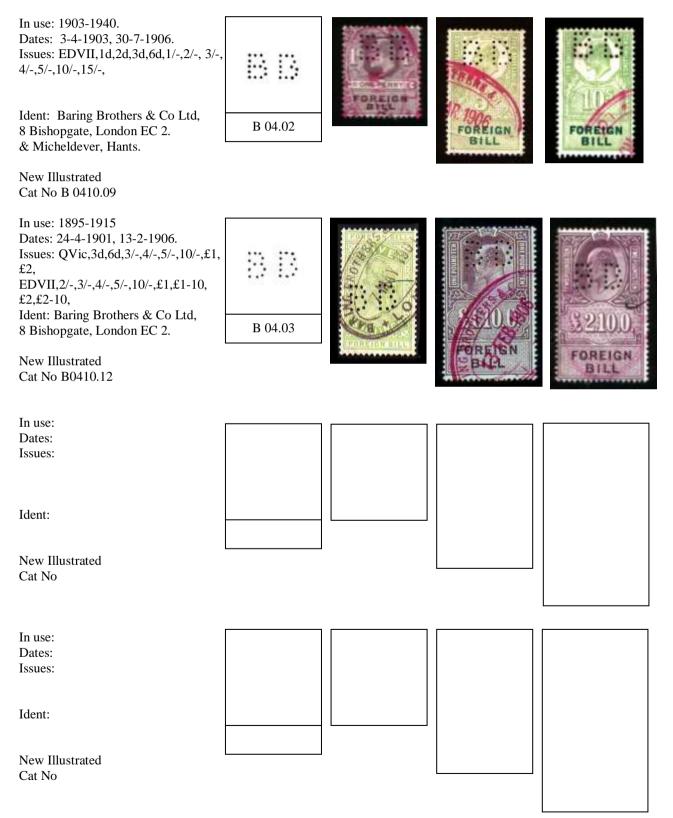
In use:				
Dates:				
Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated				
Cat No				
In use:				
Dates:				
Issues:				
issues.				
T1 /				
Ident:				
New Illustrated				
Cat No				
In use: c1882-1905.				
Dates: 29-5-1884, 17-12-1892.	1000	FOREIGN	FOREICH BILL	FOREICH BILL
Issues: QVic,1d,3d,6d,9d,1/-,3/-,4/-,	111 A	and the second	AL CLASS	E FOURSE
	1.4 <i>P</i> *1	24	PERSONAL STREET	and a
	A		and the second	and the second
			29/5/82	
Ident: Beatty, Altgeldt & Co,				29/6/04
52 Sackville Street, Manchester.	B 02.01	145 1255	<b>INTERNATIVES</b>	SHITE WAR
	B 02.01	STATE WHEN HERE	FORE ON BILL	FOREIGERILL
New Illustrated		State of the second second	trent to the second	and a second sec
Cat No B 0170.01				
In use: 1870-1885.				
Dates: 13-12-1876,			FOREIGN	
Issues: QVic,1d,6d,	***		12 Phys	
13sues. Q v Ie,10,00,	BASS		1121	
	19100 (PADI) - 1440 (N		Telegion	
Ident: Bass Ratcliffe & Gretton Ltd,			1. 1. 1	
			ALL CARDER	
(Brewers) Burton-on-Trent.	B 03.01M		AND 3'	
Norre Illegetunte d			BILLE	
New Illustrated				
Cat No B 0230.03M				

#### **LETTER "B"**



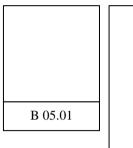
New Illustrated Cat No B 0410.08 Overprint

#### **LETTER "B"**



#### **LETTER "B"**

In use: 1870-1920. Dates: 28-4-1870, 11-9-1891 (manus) Issues: QVic,2d,3d,6d,9d,1/-,2/-,3/-, 4/-,5/-,10/-, QVic Longs, 3d, 4/-, 5/-, 10/-, EDVII,6d, Ident: Blessig Braun & Co, 3-5 Rumford Place, Liverpool.



B 05.02

 $^{\circ}$ 

http://www.angelfire.com/pr/perfinsoc/articals/2012\_12/blessig.pdf

Sloper M/c No 2741 made in April 1870.





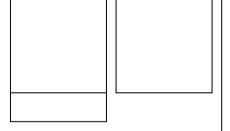
New Illustrated Cat No B 0640.01

In use: 1870-1900. Dates: 16-2-1877, (manus)14-7-1884 Issues: QVic,1d,1/-,3/-,5/-,10/-,

Ident: Blessig Braun & Co, 3-5 Rumford Place, Liverpool.

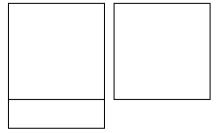
New Illustrated Cat No B 0650.01

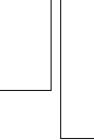
In use: Dates: Issues:















(inverted mirror pair)

Ident:

New Illustrated Cat No

In use: Dates: Issues:

Ident:

New Illustrated Cat No

#### LETTER "B"

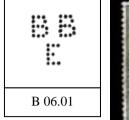
In use: 1907-1934. Dates: 30-4-1924, Issues: EDVII,6d,1/-,2/-,3/-,4/-,5/-, 10/-,15/-,£1,£2-10, GV,2/-,£1,£1-10,£2-10,

Ident: Banque Belge Pour L'etranger, S.A. Moorgate Hall, Moorgate, London EC 2.

(S.A. = Société Anonyme = Plc in United Kingdom). New Illustrated Cat No B 0680.02

In use: 1928-1939. Dates: 3-1-1928, 21-8-1939. Issues: GV,2d,6d,9d,1/-,2/-,3/-,4/-,5/-, £1,£1-10,£2,

Ident: Banque Belge Pour L'etranger (Overseas) Ltd, 4 Bishopgate, London EC 2. New Illustrated Cat No B 0680.01

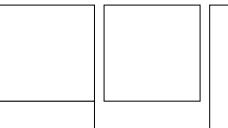


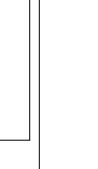












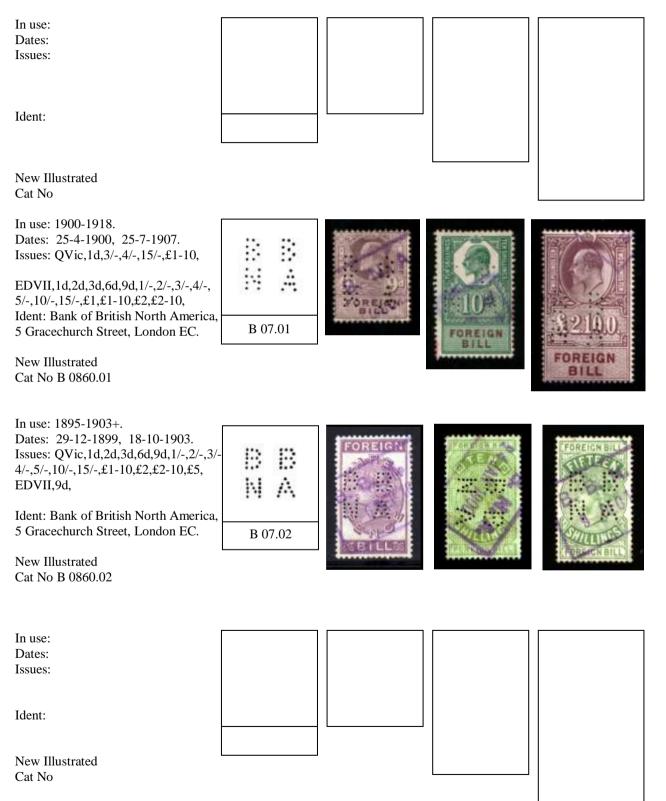
Ident:

New Illustrated Cat No

In use: 1925-1939. Dates: 23-10-1931, Issues: <b>GV, 2d, Postage stamp.</b> Ident: Barclays Bank Ltd,			AND CONTRACTOR
Foreign Branch, 168 Fenchurch Street, London EC3.	B 6.11M	"B" Overprint	Hand Stamp
New Illustrated Cat No B 0730.01M			Recorded on F/Bill Stamps.

NOTE: - GV 2d Postage stamp recorded used as Duty Payable on a Money Transfer.

#### **LETTER "B"**



#### **LETTER "B"**

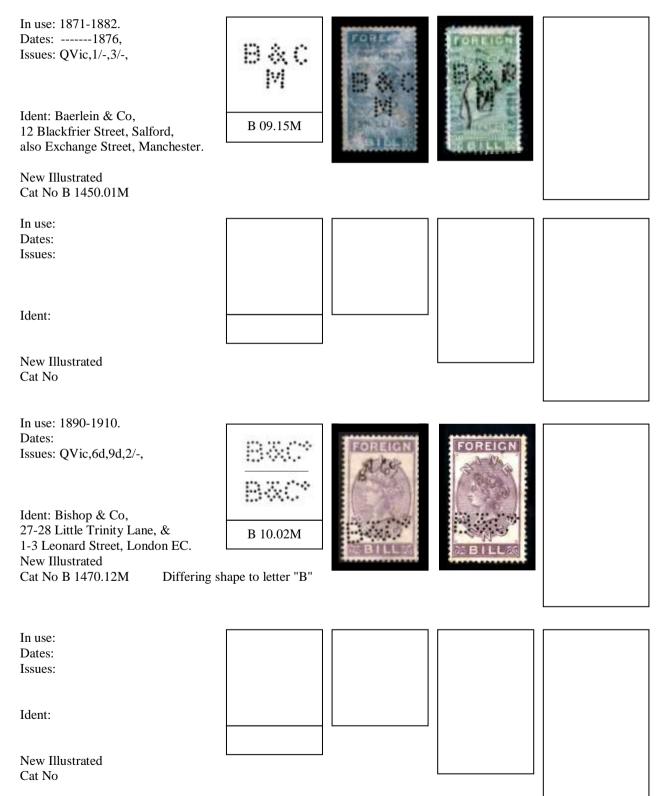
In use: c1880s. Dates: 13-4-1886, (manus). Issues: QVic,2/-,3/-, Ident:	B 07.12
New IllustratedCat NoMOTE: - Die is	unrecorded on postage stamps.
In use: Dates: Issues:	
Ident:	
New Illustrated Cat No	
In use: Dates: Issues:	
Ident:	
New Illustrated Cat No	
In use: Dates: Issues:	
Ident:	
New Illustrated Cat No	

#### **LETTER "B"**

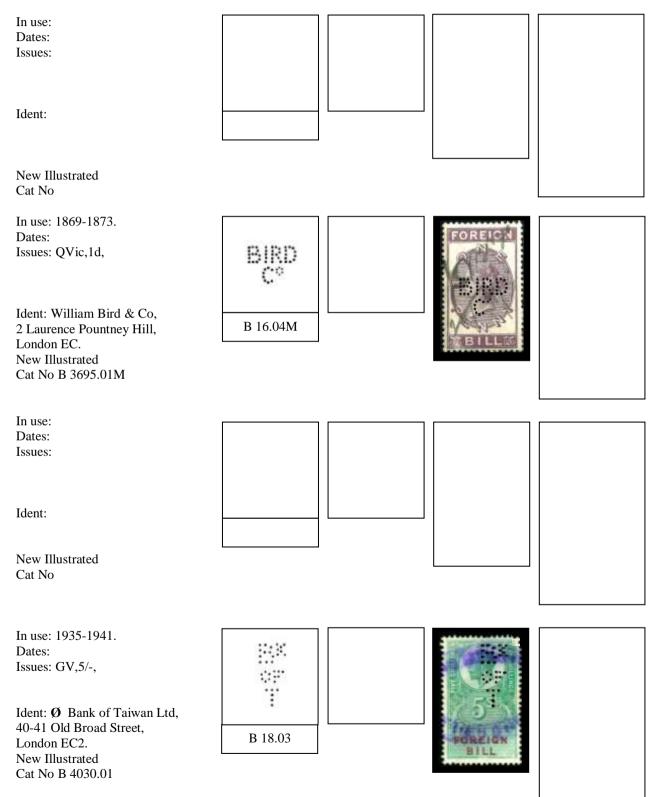


and a Travelers Cheque.

#### **LETTER "B"**



#### **LETTER "B"**



**<u>NOTE</u>: -** Die believed destroyed in the "Blitz" of May1941.

#### **LETTER "B"**



NOTE: - GV 2d Postage stamp recorded used as Duty Payable on a Foreign Bill.

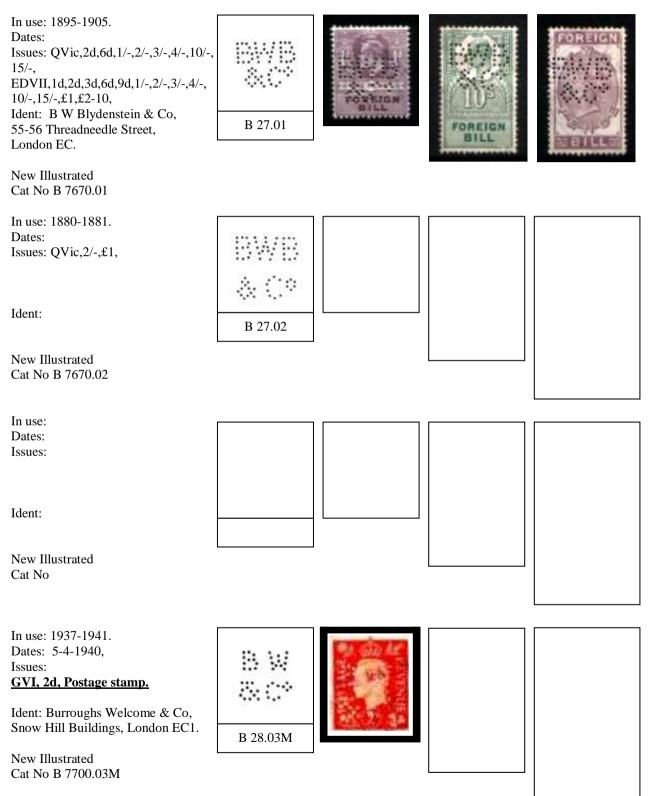
#### **LETTER "B"**



Cat No

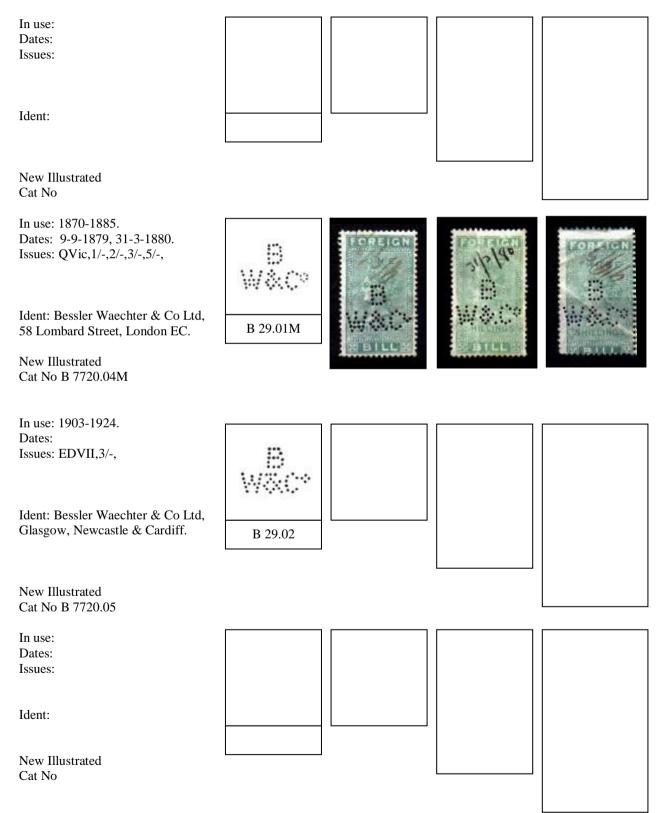
**<u>NOTE</u>:** - Perfin Cancel (Through the Document).

#### **LETTER "B"**



**NOTE:** - GVI 2d Postage stamp recorded used as Duty Payable on a Money Transfer.

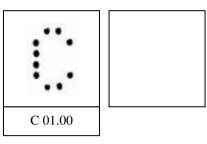
#### **LETTER "B"**



#### **LETTER "C"**

In use: c1960 Dates: Issues: **QEII**, 2d, Postage stamp.

Ident: Chase Manhattan Bank, 125 London Wall, London EC2.



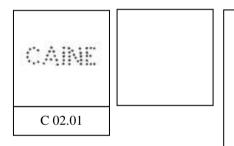


London.

New Illustrated

**<u>NOTE</u>:** - Cancellation Perfin applied after fixing to document. Cat No **NOTE:** - QEII 2d Postage stamp recorded used as Duty Payable on a Money Transfer.

In use: 1875-1890. Dates: Issues: QVic,1/-,





New Illustrated Cat No C 0200.01

In use: 1901--Dates: 16-4-1901, Issues: QVic,4/-,

Ident: Bank of Australia, London. ( $\underline{\mathbf{C}}$ ommonwealth of  $\underline{\mathbf{A}}$ ustralia).

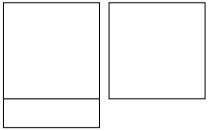
New Illustrated Cat No C 0060.11M ?? (very close match).



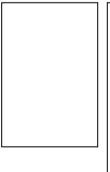


In use: Dates: Issues:

Ident:



C 03.01



New Illustrated Cat No

## NATIONAL BANK OF INDIA

The Calcutta City Banking Corporation was formed in 1863 as an Indian registered bank, changing its name to the National Bank of India (NBI) a few months later. Offices in London and Bombay followed in 1864 and 1865. Crucial to the Bank's future, its head office was transferred to London in 1866 and the Company was registered under the UK Companies Act, giving it much greater international potential, but it was a move that was fiercely contested for many years.

NBI remained with these three offices until 1870 when it sought to exploit opportunities in China with a branch in Hong Kong and, later, in Shanghai. Substantial losses threatened the Bank and the Chinese operations were eventually closed. Without neglecting its domestic market, NBI began to expand around the fringes of the Indian Ocean, particularly Aden and East Africa; by 1900 NBI had 19 branches and £10m of assets.

Steady expansion continued through the early 1900s and by the outbreak of World War I NBI was the seventh largest of the London-registered overseas banks. Growth continued during the War and by 1918 the Bank's assets were £33m with record profits of over £400,000. Around that time, detailed discussions took place with Lloyds Bank and agreement was reached in principle for Lloyds to acquire NBI but, according to the Bank's official history, the proposal was vetoed by 'the authorities'.

The inter-war years saw NBI stagnate, only two new branches were opened and there was no growth in the Bank's assets. More substantial change was to come after the Second World War. In August 1947 India was granted independence with all the turmoil that entailed in the Bank's main market. Undaunted, the following year NBI purchased Grindlays Bank from National Provincial Bank; Grindlays then had deposits of around £20m compared with over £70m for NBI.

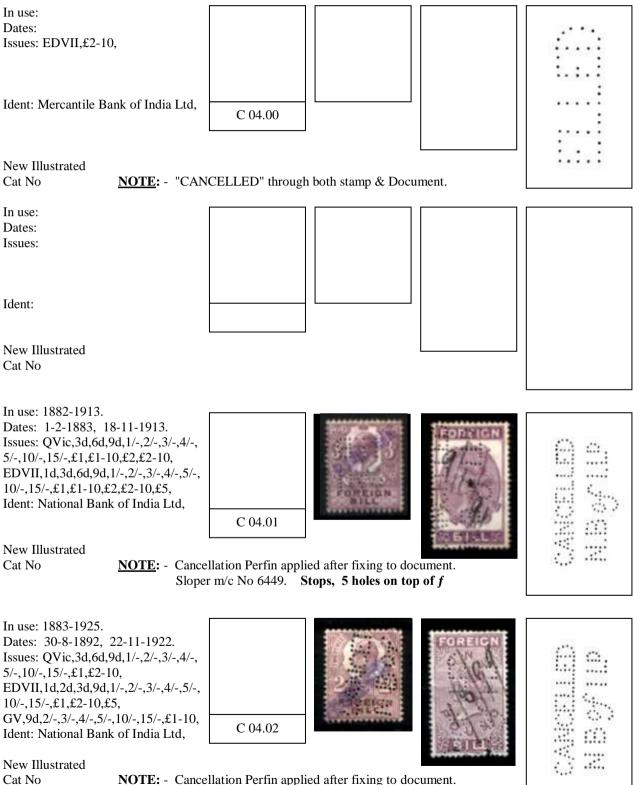
Type I (C04.01) 1882-1913 Identified by 'stops' and 5 holes on top of f.

**Type II** (C04.02) 1883-1925 Identified by <u>No</u> 'stops' and 4 holes on top of f.

Type III (C04.03) 1916-1930+ Identified by larger letters of N.B.I. Ld.

Type IIII (C04.04) 1873-1987 Identified by large I and <u>No</u> Ld.

#### LETTER "C"



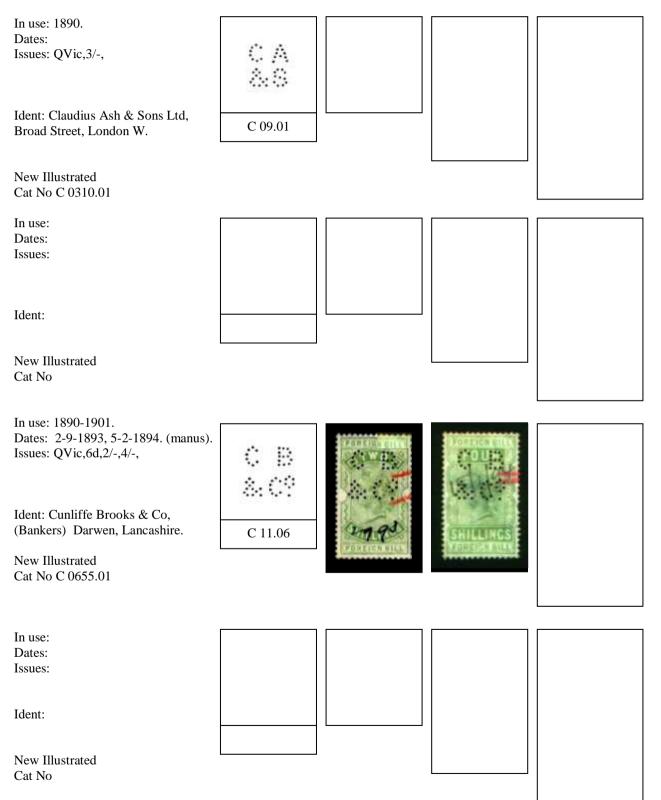
**<u>NOTE</u>:** - Cancellation Perfin applied after fixing to document. **No Stops, 4 holes on top of** *f* 

#### LETTER "C"



Cat No

#### LETTER "C"



#### **LETTER "C"**

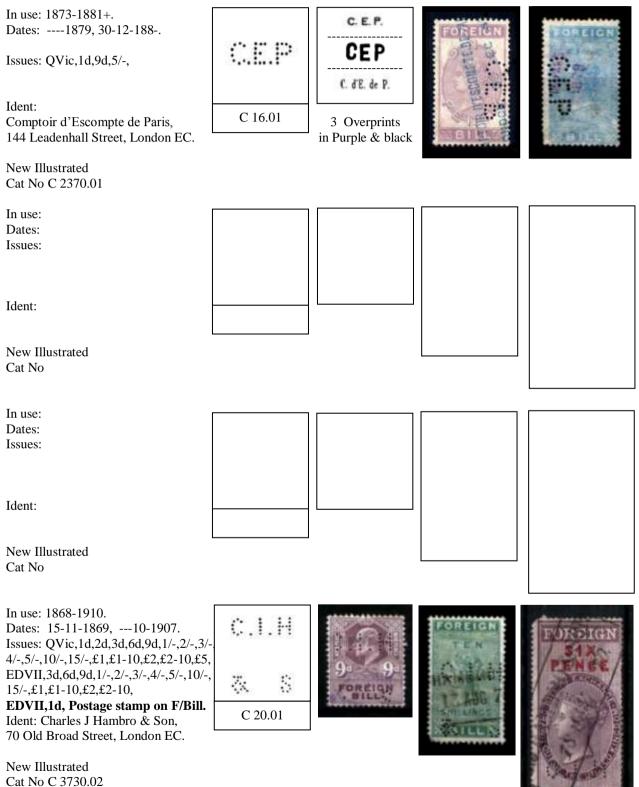


NOTE: - Name change on 27-5-1873 to Mercantile Bank of the River Plate, M 05.01

#### LETTER "C"



#### LETTER "C"



<u>NOTE</u>: - EDVII 1d Postage stamp recorded used as Duty Payable on a Foreign Bill. Also perfins on QVic Longs,  $1d,2d,3d,6d,9d,1/-,2/-,3/-,4/-,5/-,10/-,15/-,\pounds1$ ,

#### **LETTER "C"**

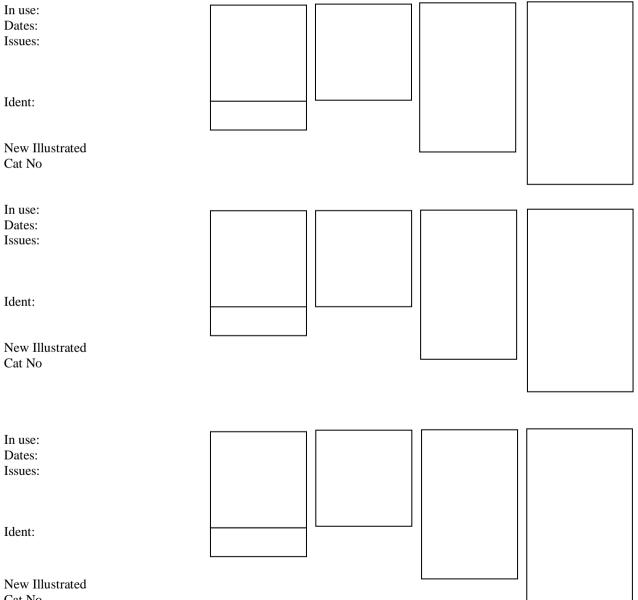
In use: c1920-1928+. Dates: 17-5-1921, 13-7-1921.

Issues: EDVII,6d,9d,4/-,15/-, GV,1/-,3/-,£1,£2-10,

Ident: Charles J Hambro & Son, Hambros Bank of Northern Commerce Ltd,



70 Old Broad Street, & then at 41 Bishops Gate, London. (1926). New Illustrated **NOTE:** - Die is unrecorded on postage stamps. NOTE: - Company merger c1920. Name changed to "Hambos Bank" in August 1921. Cat No



Cat No

# <u>Hambros Bank</u>

**Hambros Bank** was a <u>British</u> Bank based in <u>London</u>. The Hambros bank was a specialist in Anglo-Scandinavian business with expertise in trade finance and <u>investment banking</u>, and was the sole banker to the <u>Scandinavian</u> kingdoms for many years. The Bank was sold in 1998, and today survives only in the name of the private banking division of the <u>French</u> group <u>Société Générale</u>, which is called **SG Hambros Bank Ltd**.

Hambros was founded by the <u>Danish</u> merchant and banker <u>Carl Joachim Hambro</u> in <u>London</u> in 1839 as **C. J. Hambro & Son**. During the 1850s he was responsible for arranging various <u>British</u> <u>Government</u> loan stock issues enabling the bank to prosper.

After merging with the British Bank of Northern Commerce (owned by <u>Enskilda Banken</u> and a number of Scandinavian savings banks) in 1921 the name was changed to Hambros Bank, and the firm expanded.

As a result, in 1926 a bigger head office was constructed at 41 Bishopsgate, where the bank remained until 1988. The <u>1930 depression</u> affected the bank's international business and it concentrated on domestic lending and Scandinavia.

During <u>World War II</u>, Sir <u>Charles Hambro</u> raised finance for the exile Norwegian government and was also the head of the <u>Special Operations Executive</u>.

After World War II, Hambros became also known as the 'diamond bank' with its thriving activity in financing the <u>diamond industry</u> and its trade.

Hambros was one of the top three banks in the Euromarket by the mid 1960s. In 1967 the private banking and trust operations were expanded offshore and new offices were opened in <u>Jersey</u> and <u>Guernsey</u> to take advantage of the offshore tax benefits. The 1970s marked Hambros' expansion into new areas of financial services - in particular, asset management, investment management for third parties, <u>investment funds</u> and insurance. An offshore private banking and trust operation was established in 1981 in <u>Gibraltar</u> to complement the offices in London, Jersey and Guernsey.

In the mid 1970's the Bank was badly hit by the shipping crises and repeatedly hindered by its relationship with the Norwegian magnate <u>Hilmar Reksten</u>. Under the direction of Charles Perrin, who started his career in the Bank as Assistant Company Secretary, the Bank defended itself against litigation from his Trustees in Bankruptcy and the Norwegian Government on and off for nearly 25 years, including two substantial out of court settlements.

In 1986, the Hambro Trust, the majority shareholder in the bank, was dissolved and the family went their separate ways. This resulted in substantially less Hambro family influence in the banking group and, in July 1997, in the promotion of <u>Chips Keswick</u> to Chairman of the Bank and Charles Perrin (of Reksten fame) to Vice Chairman and later <u>CEO</u>.

By the end of the decade Hambros had 1,400 staff, 900 of whom were based at 41 Tower Hill in London, where the head office is still based today. In February 1998 the Hambros PLC board recommended a sale of Hambros Bank Ltd to the <u>French</u> bank <u>Société Générale</u>, which the majority of the shareholders accepted. Chips Keswick was the prime promotor of the Société Générale takeover together with his Vice Chairmen Charles Perrin, who was the last CEO of Hambros Bank Ltd.

Hambros PLC, including the private equity and investment side, was later sold to <u>Investec</u>, a <u>South</u> <u>African</u> Bank.

In November 1998, the Hambros core private banking activities were renamed SG Hambros Bank & Trust Limited. As well as the London, Jersey, Guernsey and Gibraltar operations, a subsidiary of <u>Coutts Bank</u> in the <u>Bahamas</u> also became part of the SG Hambros Group



# C. J. Hambro & Son. Early History

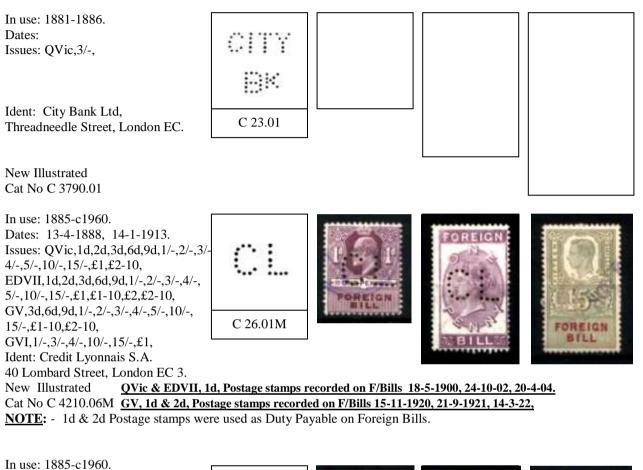
Hambros was founded by the Danish merchant and banker Carl Joachim Hambro in London in 1839 as <u>C. J. Hambro & Son</u>. During the 1850s he was responsible for arranging various British Government loan stock issues enabling the bank to prosper.

# Pre-War and World War II

After merging with the **British Bank of Northern** <u>**Commerce</u>** (owned by Enskilda Banken and a number of Scandinavian savings banks) in 1921 the name was changed to Hambros Bank, and the firm expanded. As a result, in 1926 a bigger head office was constructed at 41 Bishopsgate, where the bank remainded until 1988. The 1930 depression affected the bank's international business and it concentrated on domestic lending and Scandinavia. During World War II, Sir Charles Hambro raised finance for the exile Norwegian government and was also the head of the Special Operations Executive.</u>

The Bank originated as the London branch of the Copenhagen firm of J. C. Hambro & Son (established ca. 1800) and was formerly known as C. J. Hambro and Son, 1839-1920, and amalgamated with the British Bank of Northern Commerce Ltd in 1920. The amalgamated Bank was known as Hambros Bank Limited from 1921. Its headquarters in the City of London were at 11 King William Street, ca. 1839-43; 70 Old Broad Street, 1843-1926; and 41 Bishopsgate from 1926.

#### **LETTER "C"**



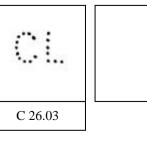


NOTE: - The old "C 4210.08" Re-Classified in 2015 as part of Multi-Die "C 4210.06M" above.

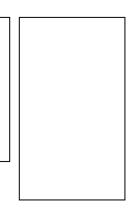
In use: 1915-1920. Dates: Issues: QVic,1d,3d,9d,3/-, EDVII,3/-, GV,6d, Ident: Credit Lyonnais S.A. London EC 3.

New Illustrated

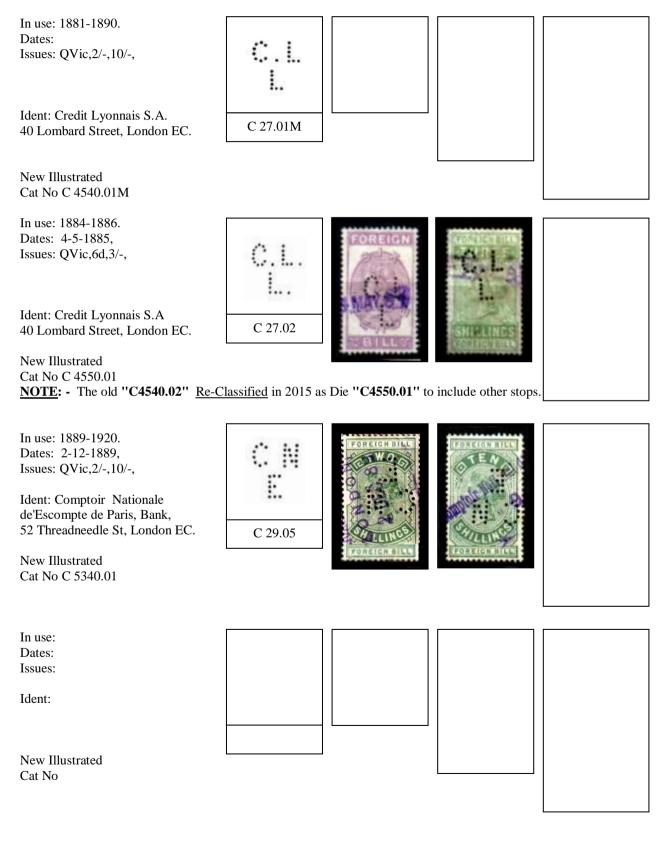
Cat No C 4210.09



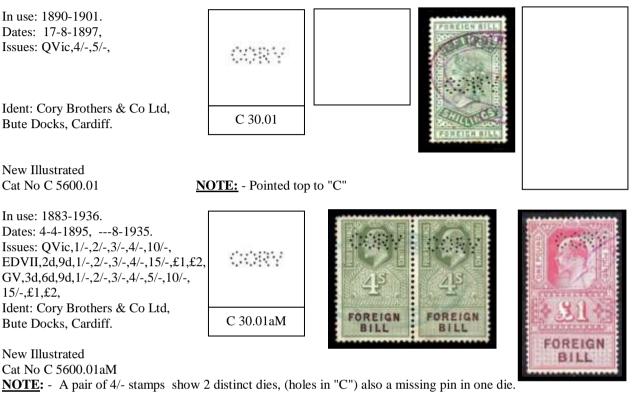




LETTER "C"



#### LETTER "C" NOTE: - The "CORY" Dies have been re-numbered as of November 2018.



In use: 1890-1930. Dates: 6-1925, Issues: QVic,2/-, GV,1/-,2/-,3/-,4/-,5/-,15/-,

Ident: Cory Brothers & Co Ltd, Bute Docks, Cardiff.

New Illustrated Cat No C 5600.01bM

NOTE: - The old "C5600.01M" <u>Re-Classified</u> in 2015.

C 30.01bM

In use: 1905-1939. Dates: Issues: GV,2/-,

Ident: Cory Brothers & Co Ltd, Bute Docks, Cardiff.

New Illustrated Cat No C 5600.02



FOREIGN

BILL

FOREIGN

# **LETTER "C"**

In use: 1881-1895. Dates: 22-6-1883, 6-8-1890. Issues: QVic,1/-,2/-,3/-,4/-,5/-, Ident: Cory Brothers & Co Ltd, Bute Docks, Cardiff.	C 30.03	CERRY Di octive	
New Illustrated Cat No C 5620.02			
In use: Dates: Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated Cat No			
In use: Dates: Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated Cat No			
In use: Dates: Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated Cat No			

# **Deutsche Bank (Berlin)**

# A short note here on the many various dies of the **Deutsche Bank (Berlin)**

Over the next few pages you will see 16 different dies all accredited with this same user. In the Perfin Society's Illustrated Catalogue, Two (2) of them are listed as Variations,

# D 0210.02Av D 0210.02v

Deutsche Bank was a customer of Sidney Allchin & Co and the Gault Illustrated Catalogue states that "*The initialing was probably carried out on demand, using a perforating machine fitted with removable pins*".

Over the years I have begun to build up a collection of these items, and I am not convinced that they are variations, especially  $D \ 0210.02Av$  the dies of which are far removed from one another, so I have listed them separately as : -

**D** 02.01Av• & **D** 02.02Av• although in line with the Illustrated Catalogue I have still retained the Av annotation.

Again with the **D** 0210.02v die I am not sure if these are variations, as one of the spacing's is constant on 21 different stamps with dates over a four year period **D**02.01v• and there are 4 stamps noted with the closer **D** 02.02v• spacing. Again to be in line with the Illustrated catalogue I have retained the v annotation.

All of these variable dies are rather confusing to say the least, but rest assured that all the different dies that have been found so far are listed in the pages below.

I would be pleased to hear from any collector who has any other variations of the "D B" dies that are found on Foreign Bill stamps.

# **Deutsche Bank (Berlin)**

Below is an explanation by our Catalogue Editor Mr. Roy Gault as to how these differences in the Sidney Allchin dies came about.

If you take the plethora of "DB", "D.B" dies, some with serifs some without, they were all created on a perforating machine which used 'retractable' pins, and it was (presumably) left to the operator (perhaps Sidney Allchin himself in the early days) to decide which pins should be set to perforate the "D" and the "B" and how far away they should be, with serifs and stop(s) added at the operator's discretion. The retractable pins were set in a regular grid, so that once they had been set they would produce exactly the same Perfin on each stamp throughout the order. Then the die would be altered for the next order from a different customer, and the next, and so on. But once an order came in for Duetsche Bank again, days, weeks, or months later, the operator would choose which pins to fire for the "D" and the "B", and whether or not stop(s) and serifs would be used, and of course how far apart the letters would be - it's unlikely that it would be anything like the settings used for the last order. It may not even have been the same operator. And so inevitably, for customers who used large amounts of initialled stamps over a long period of time, the variation would be enormous - exactly what you see in the "DB" and "D.B" Perfins. To me, although they're different, they're all the same.



#### LETTER "D"

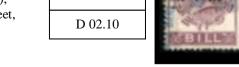


London EC. New Illustrated Cat No D 0220.01M

#### LETTER "D"



Ident: Deutsche Bank (Berlin), 4 George Yard, Lombard Street, London EC. New Illustrated





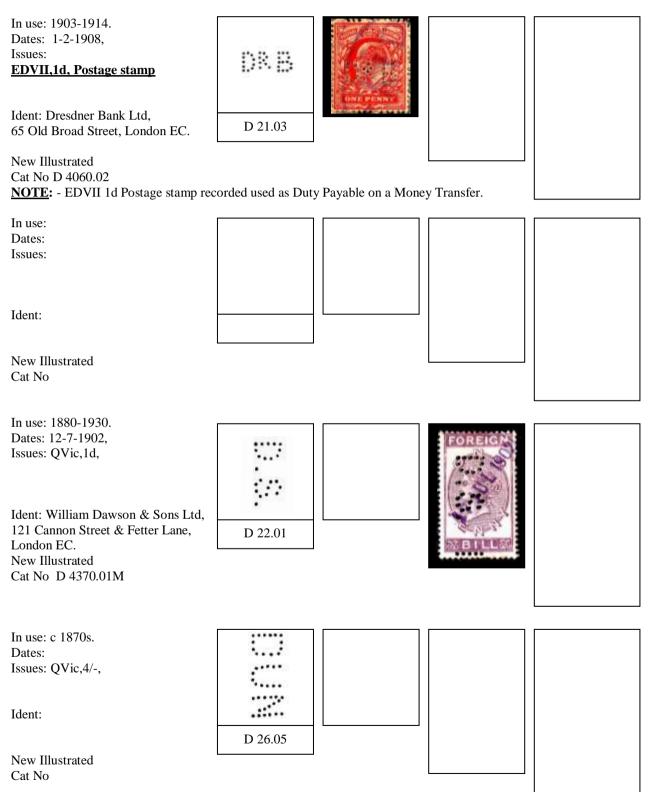
Cat No D 0220.06 (See also D 02.03 Identical but with missing stop).



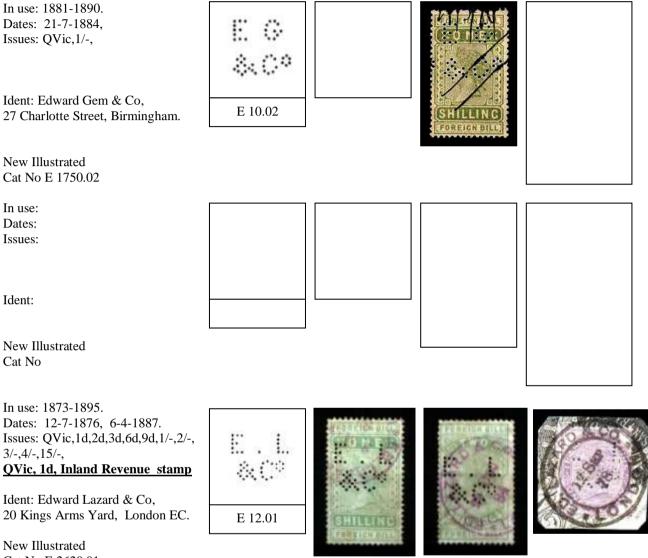
In use: 1895-1901. Dates: 16-9-1901, Issues: QVic,4/-,5/-, Ident: Ø Deutsche Bank (Berlin), 4 George Yard, Lombard Street, London EC.	D 02.16		
New Illustrated Cat No D 0220.07			
In use: 1881-1910. Dates:86, Issues: QVic,1/-, Ident: Bro's/86 ? In Manuscript on stamp Possible user: -	D.B	D.B D.B	
Ø Derham Brothers, London EC. New Illustrated	D 02.17	FOREICHTRICES	
Cat No D 0220.02			
In use:			
Dates: Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated Cat No			
In use:			
Dates: Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated Cat No			



In use: Dates: Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated Cat No				
In use: Dates: Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated Cat No				
In use: 1880-1895. Dates: 19-6-1886, 23-1-1888, (manus) Issues: QVic,9d,1/-,2/-,	0 J «./~•	0 J & (***		
Ident:	D 11.03	23/1/28	SINUNC	Querce
Liverpool. New Illustrated Cat No D 2600.02		CONTRACTOR OF	(rentita Bill)	FORFICK BLL
In use: Dates: Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated Cat No				



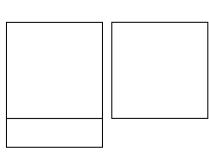
#### **LETTER "E"**

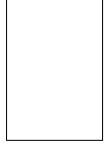


Cat No E 2620.01 NOTE: - QVic 1d Inland Revenue stamp recorded used as Duty Payable on Money Transfer.

In use: Dates:

Issues:





Ident:

New Illustrated Cat No

#### **LETTER "E"**



NOTE: - QEII 2d Postage stamp recorded used as Duty Payable on a Money Transfer.

In use: Dates: Issues:

Issues:



Ident:

New Illustrated Cat No

### **LETTER "E"**

In use: Dates: Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated Cat No				
In use: Dates: Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated Cat No				
In use: 1883-1895. Dates: 28-7-1884, 20-9-1886 (manus). Issues: QVic,1d,2d,9d,	EWY &co	FOPEICH CWI	FOREIGN E.WY Actor	POREIGN
Ident:	E 25.10	959	28/7/84	0/2/85
New Illustrated Cat No E 5120.01		AND ILLING	The Association of the Associati	a luc s
In use:				
Dates: Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated Cat No				

#### **LETTER "F"**

In use: c1885. Dates: 21-11-1885, Issues: QVic,3d, F.B Ident: F 03.09 New Illustrated NOTE: - Die is unrecorded on postage stamps, maybe connected to F 03.10v Cat No In use: 1884-1900. Dates: 19-11-1884, 19-11-1888. Issues: QVic,6d, F.B Ident: Fedden Brothers & Co, F 03.10v Newcastle-on-Tyne. New Illustrated Cat No F 0220.02av (Variable spacing of letters). In use: 1890-1901. Dates: Issues: QVic,6d, Ident: Foster & Braithwaite, 27 Austin Friars, London EC. F 04.01 New Illustrated Cat No F 0250.03 Initials always read down. In use: Dates: Issues:

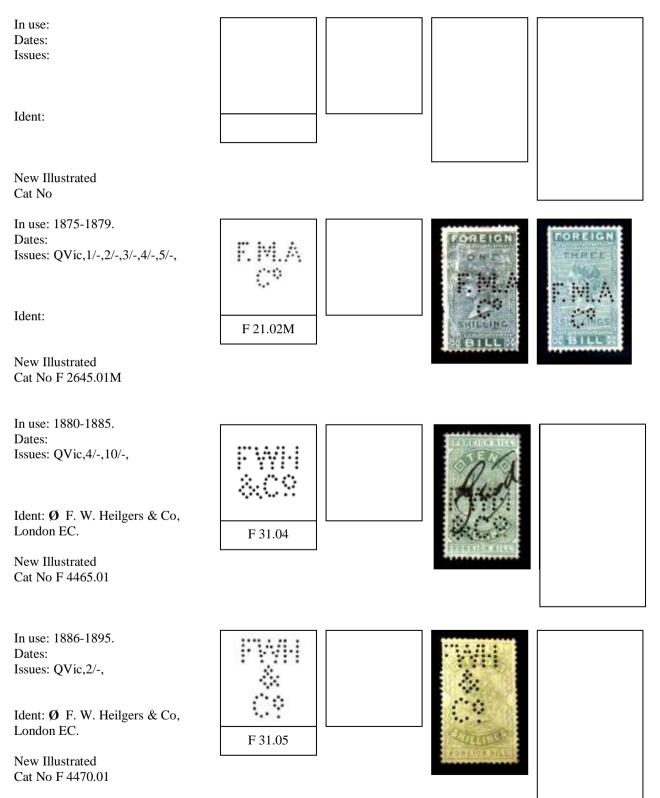
Ident:

New Illustrated Cat No

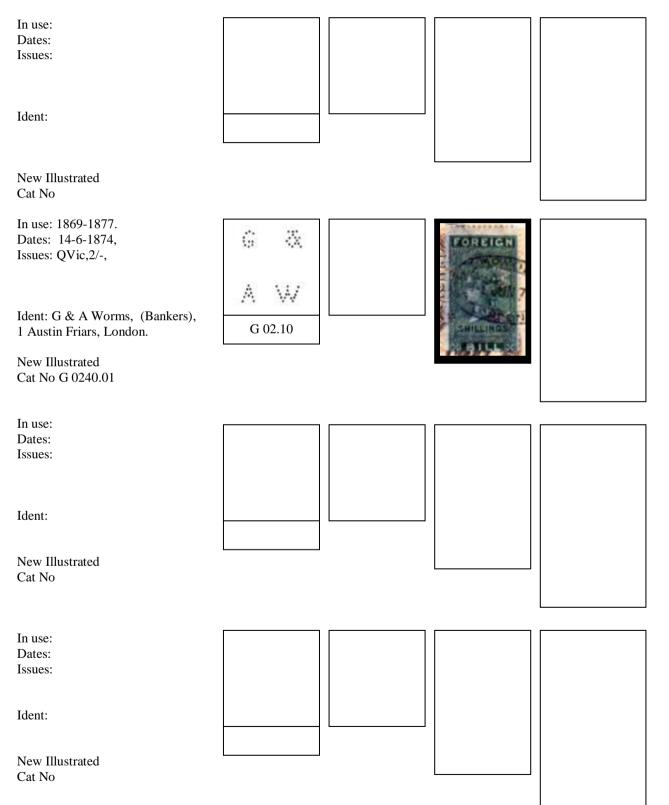
## **LETTER "F"**

In use: 1883-1890. Dates: 10-7-1883, Issues: QVic,2/-,	FB &¢			
Ident: Finlayson, Bousfield & Co, 41 Mosley Street, Manchester.	F 06.01			
New Illustrated Cat No F 0310.07				
In use: 1876-1884. Dates: 8-7-1880, 23-9-1881. Issues: QVic,1d,1/-,	F.8 & C9		FOREICN 73/481	
Ident: Fedden Brothers & Co, Ship Brokers, 2 Queen Street, Newcastle-on-Tyne, New Illustrated Cat No F 0320.02a <u>NOTE</u> : - Die refurbished in c1881, (S	F 06.02	and continued in use	until c 1884.	
In use:		]		
Dates:				
Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated Cat No				
Cat No		[]		
	F&C*			
Cat No In use: 1900-1905. Dates:	F 10.00			

#### **LETTER "F"**



#### **LETTER "G"**



# G & A Worms

Salomon Benedikt Worms, head of the Banking House of G & A Worms in London, was created an Austrian Freiherr, and ennobled, by the Emperor 27 March 1871. Royal Licence to use the foreign title in Britain was granted on 10 Aug 1874. He lived at The Lodge, Egham, Surrey, and died in1882. He married Henrietta daughter of S M Samuel.

His eldest son George, 2nd Baron de Worms, was born in London on 16 Feb 1829 and died in England on 26 Nov 1912. He was married in 1860 to Louisa only daughter of Baron de Samuel, and had houses in London, Egham and Hove, Sussex, and was (among other things) Vice President of the Royal Society of Literature 1896-1900, and a "collector of classical and historical works".

Six (6) Different overprints to be found on GB Foreign Bill stamps.

CANCELLED	G. & A. WORMS.		CANCELLED	
G. & A. WORMS.			C.& A WORMS	
G. & A.	<u>Perfin</u> G &	G. & A. WORMS.	G & A WORMS	
WORMS.	v ≪ A W			

Perfin recorded on Qvic 2/- Foreign Bill stamp with date of 14-6-1874.

#### LETTER "G"

In use: 1885-1895. Dates: 14-5-1887, 28-9-1888, Issues: QVic,1d,2d,3d,6d,9d,1/-,2/-,3/-4/-,5/-,10/-,15/-,£1,£1-10,£2,£2-10,



Ident: German Bank of London Ltd, Bartholomew House, Bartholomew Lane, London EC.

New Illustrated Cat No G 0600.01M <u>NOTE</u>: - Year 2009, Ø Suspected as being deliberate pin removal, and later pin return, and refurbishment of die G 04.02M).

In use: 1870-1915. Dates: 12-6-1874, 8-2-1881. Issues: QVic,1d,2d,3d,6d,9d,1/-,2/-,3/-4/-,5/-,10/-,15/-,£1,£1-10,£2-10,

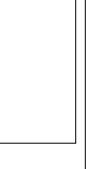
Ident: German Bank of London Ltd, Bartholomew House, Bartholomew Lane, London EC. New Illustrated Cat No G 0600.01M



In use: Dates: Issues:

Ident:

New Illustrated





In use: Dates: Issues:

Cat No

Ident:

New Illustrated Cat No

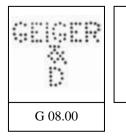
#### **LETTER "G"**



NOTE: - Company was dissolved in July 1882.

In use: 1876. Dates: Issues: QVic,10/-,

Ident: Geiger & Dettelbach, Throgmorton Chambers, Throgmorton Street, London EC. New Illustrated Cat No





**NOTE:** - Sloper m/c N<sup>o</sup>. 5051, completed in March 1876. **NOTE:** - Die is unrecorded on postage stamps.

Image is taken from J Slopers record books.

Thought to have been quickly abandoned due to its oversize.

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#### LETTER "G"

In use: 1870-1890. Dates: Issues: QVic,6d,9d,1/-,2/-,4/-,

Ident: George H Penney & Co, 23 Lime Street, London EC.

New Illustrated Cat No G 2340.02M

In use: 1870-1890. Dates: 4-3-1882, 5-5-1885. Issues: QVic,6d,1/-,2/-,5/-,

Ident: George H Penney & Co, 23 Lime Street, London EC.

New Illustrated Cat No G 2340.02M

In use: 1890-1940. Dates: 20-8-1894, Issues: QVic,2/-,

Ident: George H Penney & Co, 23 Lime Street, London EC.

New Illustrated Cat No G 2340.01M

In use: Dates: Issues:

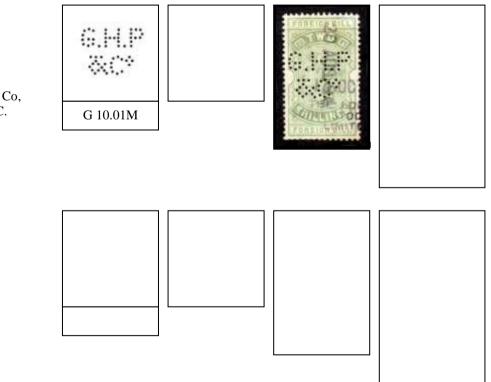
Ident:

New Illustrated Cat No G 10.00M NOTE: - (Part of the Multi die G 10.00M below ??)

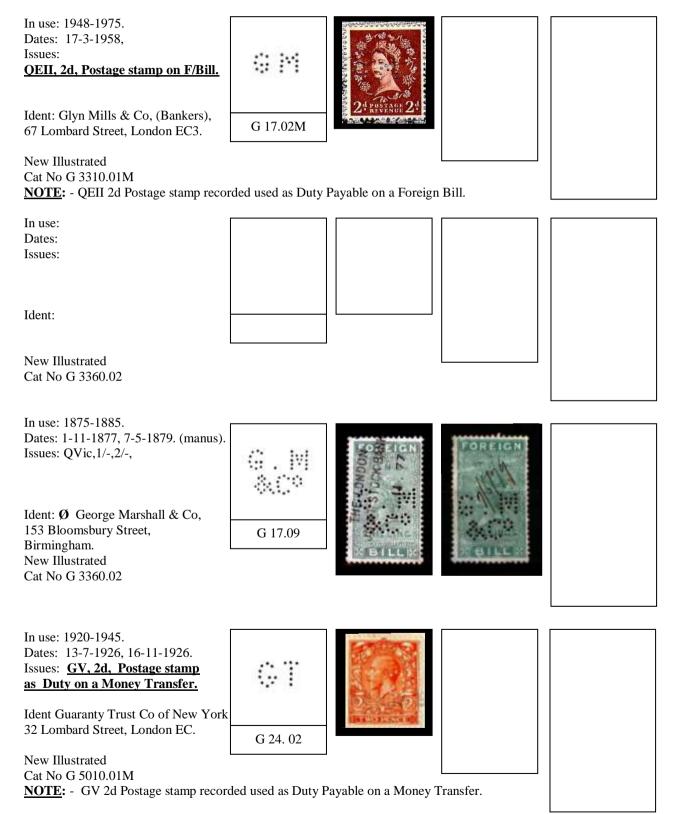
**NOTE:** - (Shorter narrower die & different "P")



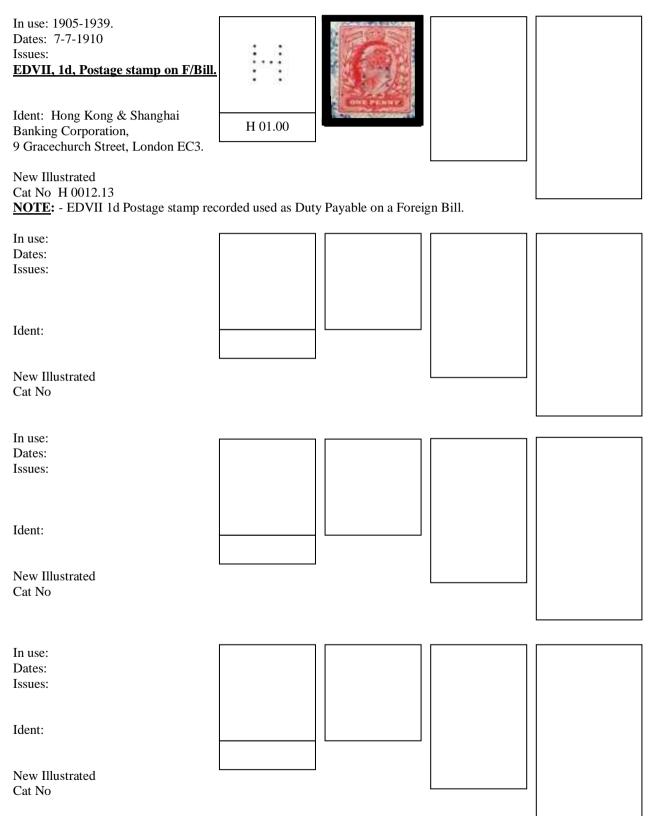
NOTE: - (Taller Wider Die, & different "P").



#### LETTER "G"



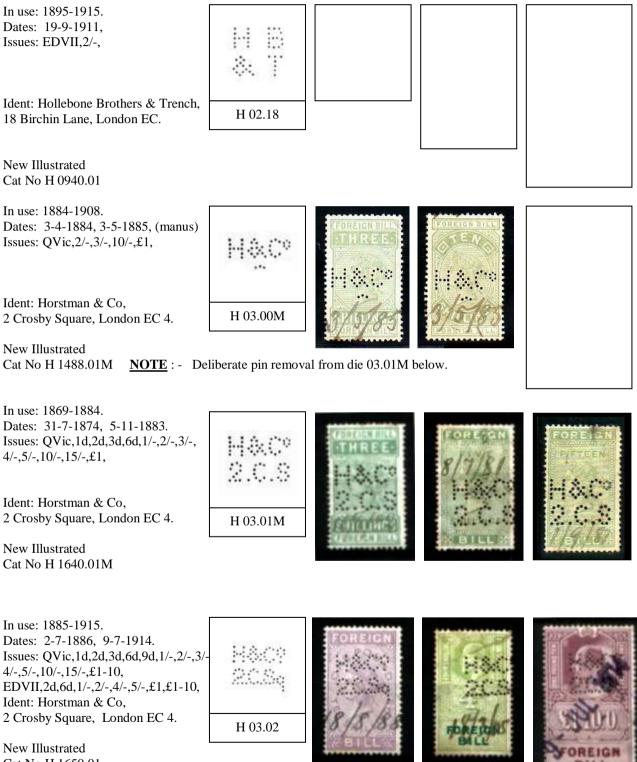
#### **LETTER "H"**



#### **LETTER "H"**

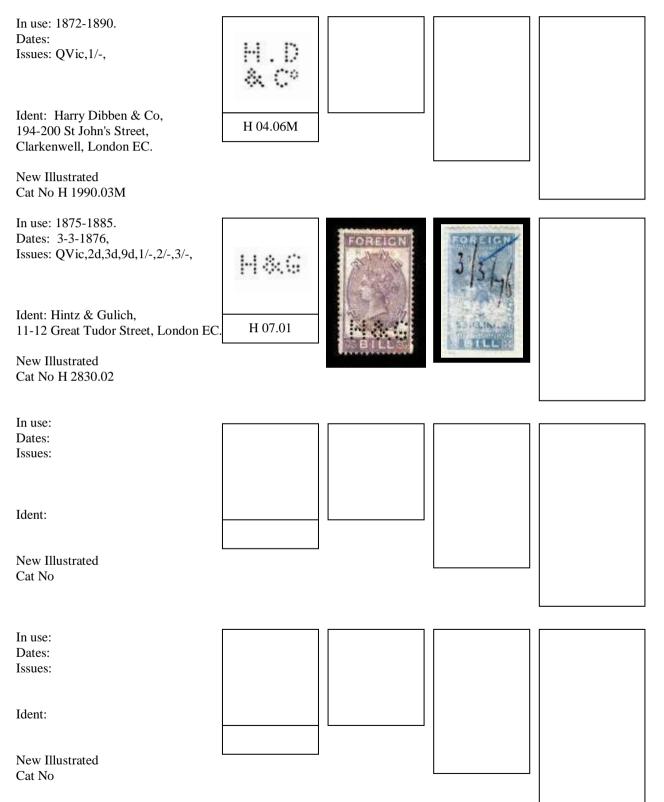
In use: 1876-1880. Dates: 1-8-1882, Issues: QVic,3/-,	H B			
Ident: Hollway Brothers, 7 Jeffrey's Square, St Mary Axe, London EC.	H 02.00			
New Illustrated Cat No H 0370.07 <u>NOTE</u> : - Only	v recorded on F/Bill	with center stop mi	ssing.	
In use: Dates: Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated Cat No				
In use: 1900-1930. Dates: Issues: QVic,2/-, GV,2/-, Ident: Holland & Balfour, Old Broad Street, London EC. New Illustrated Cat No H 0410.09v <u>NOTH</u>	H 02.01v	Later SPG Type.		
In use: 1903-1926+. Dates:9-1925, Issues: GV,1/-,£1-10, Ident: Ø Hambros Bank Ltd, 70 Old Broad Street, London EC. New Illustrated Cat No H 0720.01	H. IB. L.F. H 02.09		TORELAN	SILL

#### **LETTER "H"**



Cat No H 1650.01

#### LETTER "H"



#### LETTER "H"

In use: 1871-1885. Dates: 24-5-1879, Issues: QVic,1d,3d,9d,1/-,2/-,3/-,4/-, 5/-,

Ident: Hayn Roman & Co, 16 Philpot Lane, London EC. (Company Dissolved in 1886).

New Illustrated Cat No H 6150.02M

NOTE:- Postal use of 1d on 25-2-1888. On a Mourning cover from Wimbledon.

In use: 1886-1939. Dates: 5-8-1936, Issues: QVic,1d,6d,9d,2/-,3/-, **GV, 2d, Postage stamp.** 

Ident: Hayn Roman & Co, 11-12 Great Tower Street,

London EC. (1886-1907.) <u>NOTE</u>: - (Company again Dissolved in 1907)

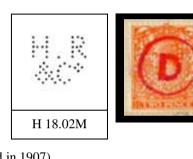
Re-registered at 39 Mincing Lane, London EC3. (1907-1939.) Also a Branch in Hamburg in 1936. New Illustrated

Cat No H 6150.03M

NOTE: - GV 2d Postage stamp recorded used as Duty Payable on a Money Transfer.

In use:	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Dates:			
Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated			
Cat No			
I	<b>_</b>	[]	
In use:			
Dates:			
Issues: Ident:			
New Illustrated			
Cat No			









## Hayn Roman & Co

A Unique Mourning cover sent locally through the Postal system from Wimbledon London to : -Mr William Frederick James Rolt, Durham Road, Cottenham Park, Wimbledon, London. Dated 25-2-1888. It is unique in that the postage was paid with a perfin 1d Foreign Bill stamp; these stamps were never valid for postal use. The stamp has the perfin (H.R/&Co) the user of this perfin was Hayn Roman & Co, 16 Philpot Lane, London EC. The Hayn Roman Co was dissolved in 1886 some 2 years before the use of this stamp



H 6150.02M

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M	Fred	Jas. A	Roll	BE		
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1		W,	imbled	lon		

### **Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation**

The HSBC Group is named after its founding member, The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited, which was established in 1865 in Hong Kong and Shanghai to finance the growing trade between China and Europe.

The inspiration behind the founding of the Bank was Thomas Sutherland, a Scot who was then working as the Hong Kong Superintendent of the Peninsular and Oriental Steam Navigation Company. He realized that there was considerable demand for local banking facilities both in Hong Kong and along the China coast and he helped to establish the bank in March 1865. Then, as now, the bank's headquarters were at 1 Queen's Road Central in Hong Kong and a branch was opened one month later in Shanghai.

Throughout the late nineteenth and the early twentieth centuries, the bank established a network of agencies and branches based mainly in China and South East Asia but also with representation in the Indian sub-continent, Japan, Europe and North America. In many of its branches the Bank was the pioneer of modern banking practices. From the outset, trade finance was a strong feature of the bank's business with bullion, exchange and merchant banking also playing an important part. Additionally, the Bank issued notes in many countries throughout the Far East.

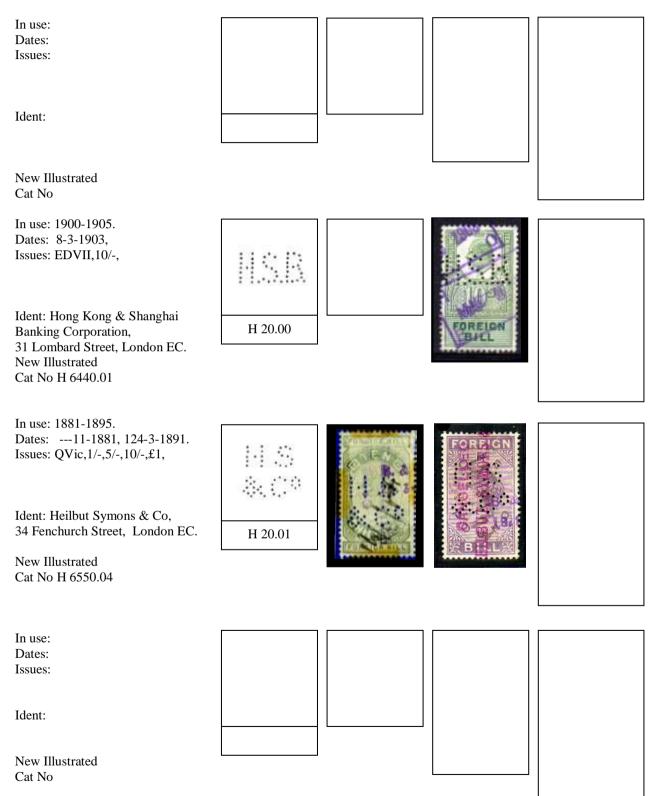
In 1959 the bank completed two important purchases, those of The British Bank of the Middle East (now HSBC Bank Middle East) and the Mercantile Bank. The British Bank of the Middle East had begun life as the Imperial Bank of Persia in 1889 but throughout the 1940s and 1950s had extended its sphere of operations and pioneered banking in the Gulf States. The history of Mercantile Bank stretched back to 1853—the year it was founded in Bombay (now Mumbai)—and by the 1950s it had a strong identity within Indian and other Asian markets.

In 1965 the Bank purchased a controlling interest in Hang Seng Bank, which had been established in Hong Kong in 1933. By the 1970s the policy of expansion by acquisition of subsidiaries with their own identities and specialization's was firmly in place.

The 1990s have seen further expansion and consolidation of the various businesses of the HSBC Group. In the United States, a joint venture, the Wells Fargo HSBC Trade Bank was formed in 1995. Elsewhere in the Americas in 1997, a new subsidiary Banco HSBC Bamerindus was established in Brazil; the acquisition of the Roberts Group (now called HSBC Bank Argentina SA) in Argentina was completed, and a 19.9 per cent interest in Mexico's Grupo Financiero Serfin was purchased. In 1999, HSBC Holdings Plc signed a memorandum of understanding with the Government of Korea for the acquisition of a controlling interest in Seoul Bank, one of the largest commercial banks in South Korea.

The HSBC Group now comprises a unique range of banks and financial service providers around the globe.

#### **LETTER "H"**



## HUTH & Co

Frederick Huth first established his own business in Corunna, Spain, in 1805. He came to London in 1809 and set up business as a Merchant. In 1814 he took John Frederick Grüning into partnership and the resulting firm, Huth & Company, was formed. Throughout the 19th century the firm is described in London directories as "Merchants", only from 1904 is the description "Bankers" added, although it is clear that the business always included Banking. From 1912 the firm had a fur warehouse, it also had a tea warehouse from 1921.

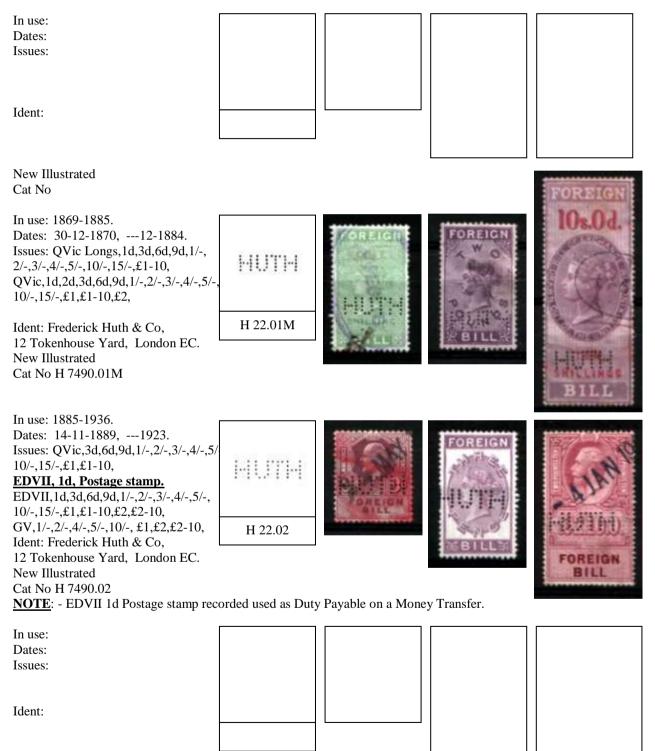
In 1936 the company was dissolved. The Banking business was acquired by the British Overseas Bank Ltd, and the fur business by C M Lampson & Co Ltd.

**<u>NOTE</u>: -**

#### The Charles Frederick Huth found in the 1881 census of Great Britain was born in Spain c1807 and must therefore be the son of Frederick Huth, the co-founder of "Huth & Co".

\* \* \* \* \*

#### **LETTER "H"**



New Illustrated Cat No

#### **LETTER "H"**

In use: 1905-1945. Dates: 2-9-1925, Issues: **GV, 2d, Postage stamp** 

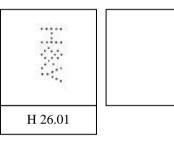




Ident: Herbert Whitworth Ltd, 115 Princess Street, Manchester. (Cotton Goods Merchants)

New Illustrated Cat No H 7780.01 <u>NOTE</u>:- GV 2d Postage stamp recorded used as Duty Payable on a Foreign Bill.

In use: 1884-1915. Dates: 7-2-1884, 12-3-1889. Issues: QVic,6d,1/-,



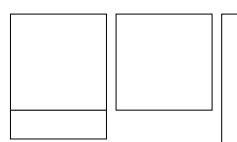


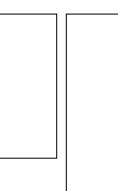
Ident: William Hooton & Yates, 12 Fenchurch Street, London.

New Illustrated Cat No H 8070.01

Sloper m/c No 6282 made in c1884.

In use: Dates: Issues:





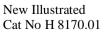
Ident:

New Illustrated Cat No

In use: 1875-1900. Dates: 9-10-1876,10-6-1884. (manus) Issues: QVic,3d,6d,1/-,2/-,3/-,5/-,

Ident: Henry Zweifel & Co, 32 New Broad Street, London EC.





1 ).01

#### LETTER "I"



NOTE: - 14 Pin "B" NOTE: - Die is unrecorded on postage stamps.

#### LETTER "I"

In use: 1870s	27			
Dates:			FOREIGN	
Issues: QVic,3/-,5/-,			THREE	
			A GING A	
	1		and the second sec	
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Ident.	I 03.04		Contract Name	
			32 BILL 24	
			Constant Constant	
N. III started				
New Illustrated				
Cat No <u>NOTE</u> : - Die	e is unrecorded on j	postage stamps.		
In use:				
Dates:				
Issues:				
Ident:				
idem.				
N. III started				
New Illustrated				
Cat No				
In use: 1888-1905.				
Dates: 22-4-1888, 20-4-1903.				
Issues: QVic,1/-,				
	12.12.21.21.2			
	·····			
Ident: Imperial Insurance Co Ltd,				
Imperial <u>Fire Office</u> ,	I 07.01M			
1 Old Broad Street, London EC.				
New Illustrated				
Cat No I 0920.01M				
In use: 1870-1887.				
Dates:	T.M.S	I. H. S. & Co.	FOREIGN	FOREIGN
Issues: QVic,4/-,10/-,	A		TT FTOTUR.	11"T 12 IN 2"+
100000. X 10, 1/ ,10/ ,			A LOT AND	and the second in
	a con		A STA	DEPARTURE S
	QK, 3,.2	LONDON	400	
Ident: John Henry Schroder & Co,	1997-1997 - 1997 1997 - 1997			C
145 Leadenhall Street, London EC3.	I 10.00M		SHILLINGS	SHILLINGS
	1 10.000	Overprint	BULK	XBILL X
New Illustrated		In use c 1924.	in Rectainden Con	
Cat No I 1220.01M				

Cat No I 1220.01M

#### LETTER "I"

In use: 1922-1925. Dates: 19-12-1922, 23-4-1923. Issues: GV,2/-,5/-,10/-,£1, GV, 2d, Postage stamp on F/Bill.

I 16.00M

Ident: Imperial Ottoman Bank, London Agency, 26 Throgmorton Street, London EC 2. New Illustrated Cat No I 1910.01M

NOTE:- GV 2d Postage stamp recorded used as Duty Payable on a Foreign Bill.

In use: 1912-1922. Dates: 27-8-1914, 18-7-1922. Issues: EDVII,1/-,2/-,4/-,5/-,£1-10, **GV, 2d, Postage stamp on F/Bill.** 

Ident: Imperial Ottoman Bank, London Agency, 26 Throgmorton Street, London EC 2. New Illustrated Cat No I 1920.01

NOTE:- GV 2d Postage stamp recorded used as Duty Payable on a Foreign Bill.

In use: c1912-1913. Dates: 7-6-1913, Issues: **GV, 1d, Postage stamp on F/Bill.** 

Ident: Imperial Ottoman Bank, London Agency, 26 Throgmorton Street, London EC 2. New Illustrated Cat No I 1922.01

NOTE:- GV 1d Postage stamp recorded used as Duty Payable on a Foreign Bill.

I 16.04

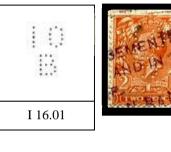
In use: 1872-1877. Dates: ---5-1873. Issues: QVic,1/-,£1-10,£2,

Ident: J C iM Thurn & Sons, 1 East India Avenue, London EC.



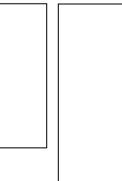
New Illustrated

Cat No I 2510.01 Recorded with a lower case "i" before the "T", previously Catalogued as T 1010.10.











#### LETTER "J"

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In use:				
Dates:				
Issues:				
Ident:				
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New Illustrated				
Cat No				
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In use:				
Dates:				
Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated				
Cat No				
Cat No				
In use:				
Dates:				
Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated				
Cat No				
In use: 1873-1895.			A CONTRACTOR	
		FOREIGN	FOREIGN	FOREIGN
Dates: 5-6-1879, (manus). 21-6-1883.	2001100-2004200-004	21.		And the second s
Issues: QVic,1d,3d,6d,1/-,2/-,3/-,	JAFFE		MATU	Della Della
	*** ** * ***	67		27 Jupt
		.6.7		1000
Ident: Jaffe Brothers & Co Ltd,		AND IN THE		10/2 1
Dundee, Glasgow, & Belfast.	L05.01M	GENERAL S	THE PARTY OF	5-4. 51 8. ST
	J 05.01M	SCHOOL STOR		CONTRACTOR OF THE OWNER
New Illustrated		DA DITELICS	THE BLUE POL	PROPERTY AND INCOMENCE.
C. ( N. 10170.01M			The second s	

Cat No J 0170.01M

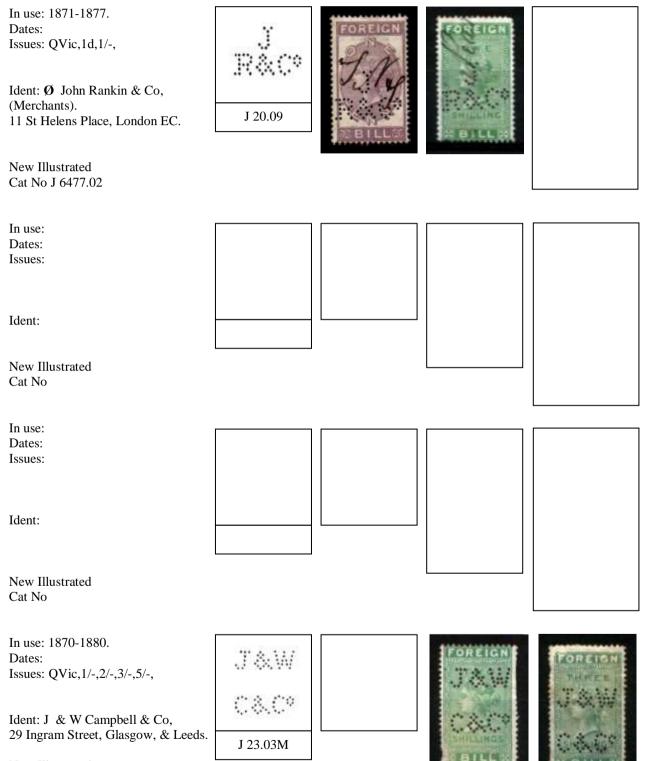
#### **LETTER "J"**

In use:			
Dates: Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated Cat No			
In use: Dates: Issues:			
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New Illustrated Cat No			
In use:	] [		[]
Dates: Issues:			
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New Illustrated Cat No			
In use:			
Dates:			
Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated Cat No			

#### LETTER "J"

In use: Dates: Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated Cat No				
In use: 1885-1936. Dates: 10-6-1904, 2-10-1905, Issues: EDVII,6d,5/-,		0	and the second s	
Ident: John Fowler & Co Ltd, Leathley Road, Hunslet, Leeds & Lombard Street, London EC. New Illustrated Cat No J 2770.02	J 10-01		FORETON -	
In use:	[]			
Dates: Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated Cat No				
In use:				
Dates: Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated				
Cat No				

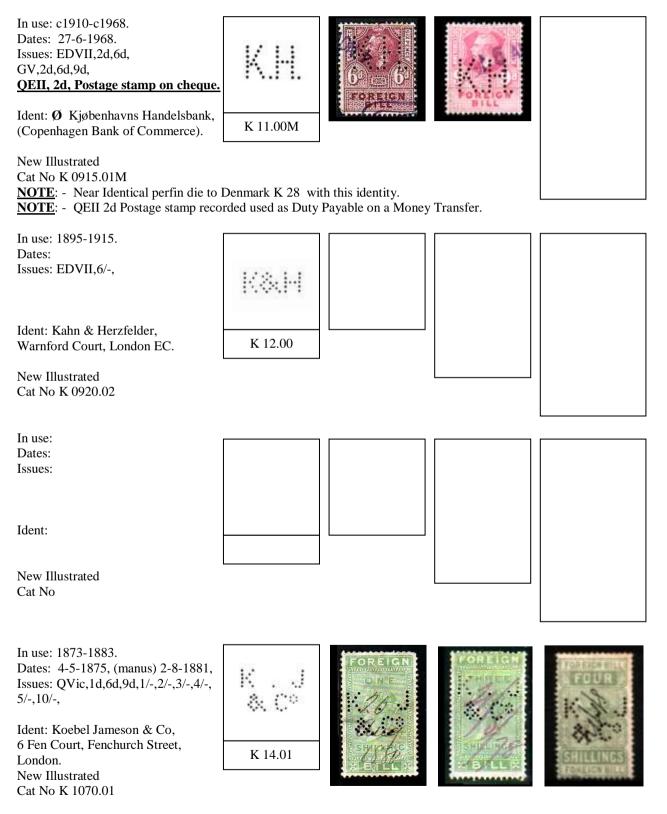
#### LETTER "J"

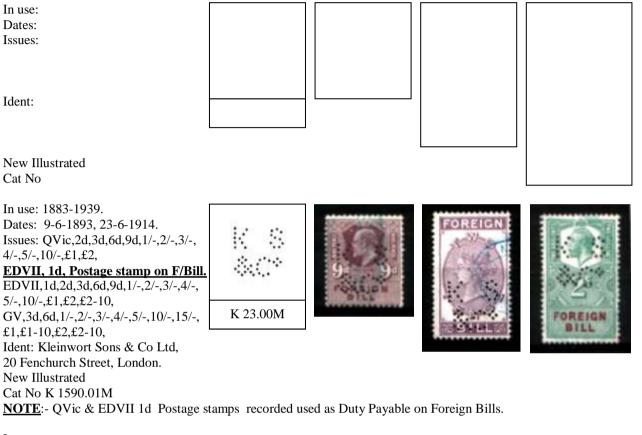


New Illustrated Cat No J 8410.01M



In use: Dates: Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated Cat No				
In use: 1883-1915. Dates: 19-3-1892, Issues: QVic,1d,6d,	K&C?			
Ident: Kennaway & Co Ltd, Exeter.	K 05.01			
New Illustrated Cat No K 0370.01				
In use: 1882-1903. Dates: 19-1-1888, 19-3-1892.		FOREIGN	Summer and State	
Issues: QVic,6d,4/-,	K&C*		MER	
Ident: Koebel & Co,		TERRET		
6 Fen Court, Fenchurch Street, London EC.	K 05.02M	Carpon -	1999-1999 1999-1999	
New Illustrated Cat No K 0365.08M		BILLIO		
In use:			[]	
Dates:				
Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated Cat No				



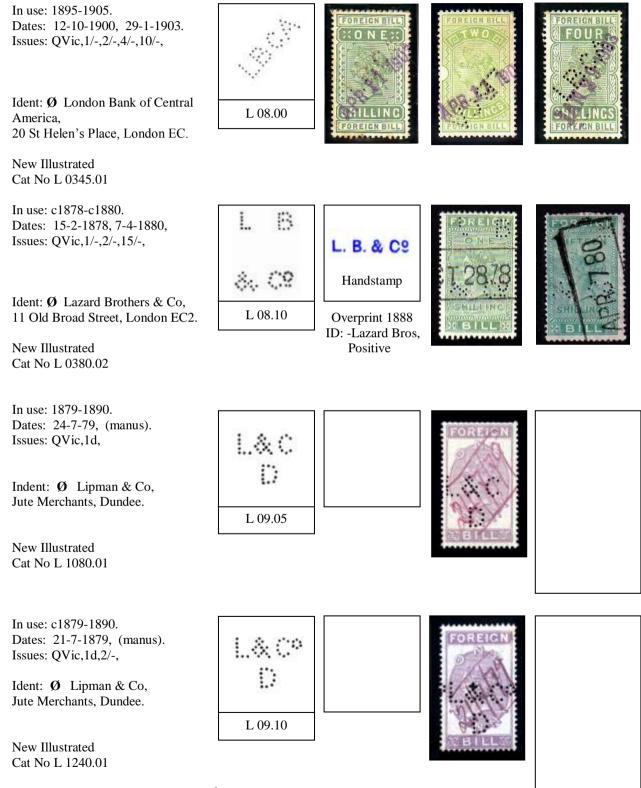


In use:	г			
Dates:				
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Ident:				
New Illustrated				
Cat No			·ı	
In use:	г	[]	[]	
Dates:				
Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated Cat No				

#### **LETTER "L"**



#### LETTER "L"



<u>NOTE</u>: - It is my thoughts that the "<sup>o</sup>" of die L09.10 was removed c mid 1879. to make up the off center die L&C/D L09.05. The company went bankrupt in 1892.

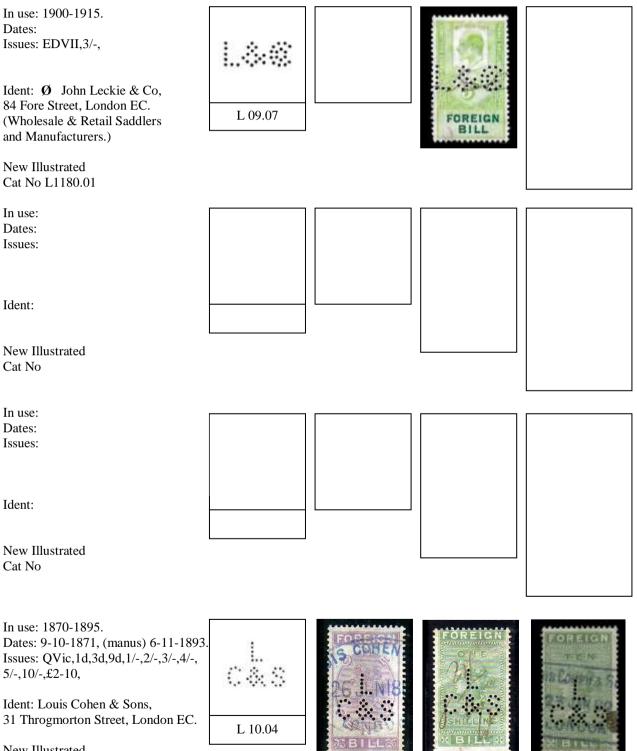
#### With reference to L 09.05 & L09.10 on the above page

There is confusion regarding these two perfin dies, our Postage stamp catalogue editor Roy Gault has good reason to believe that the off center die "L&C/D" preceded the centrally configured die "L&C $^{\circ}$ /D" and that the "o" was added at a later date. His logic is based on stamp issues and dates which are recorded on the postage stamps of the time.

However my logic would indicate that the "L&C $^{\circ}/D$ " was the first die to be made, and the " $^{\circ}$ " of "C $^{\circ}$ " was removed to make the off center die "L&C/D". My reasoning for this is that no engineer worth his salt would make a die that was off center ! and also there would be less than 1 in a billion chance of altering this die at a later date by adding an " $^{\circ}$ " making it become central. You will also see from the manuscript dates on my two stamp images that the "L&C $^{\circ}/D$ " die has an earlier date than the "L&C/D". Both dates are also written in the same hand writing indicating that they were used by the same company.

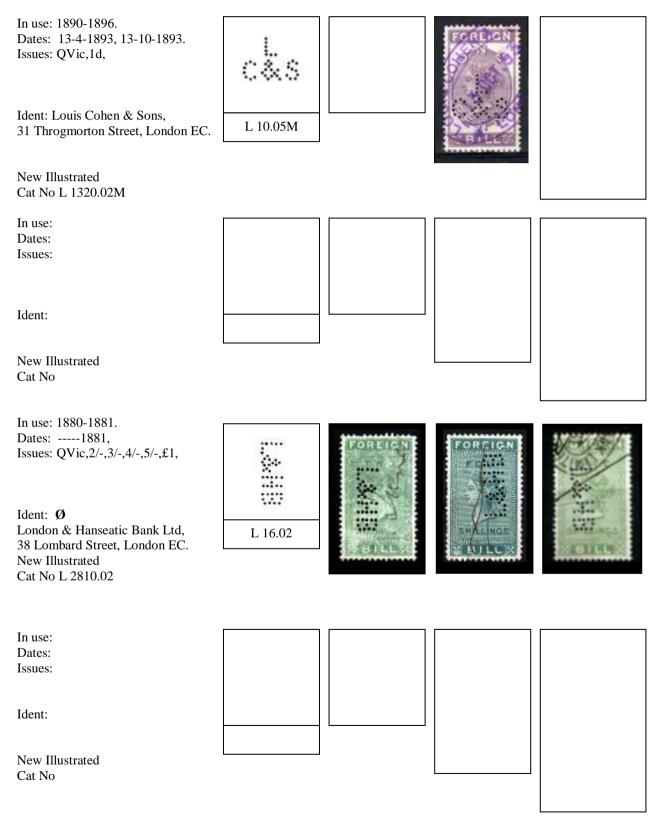
At the moment the Suspected user is Lipman & Co, Jute Merchants of Dundee. Hopefully new information will come to light whereby we can assess a definite user, and a reason as to how this came about.

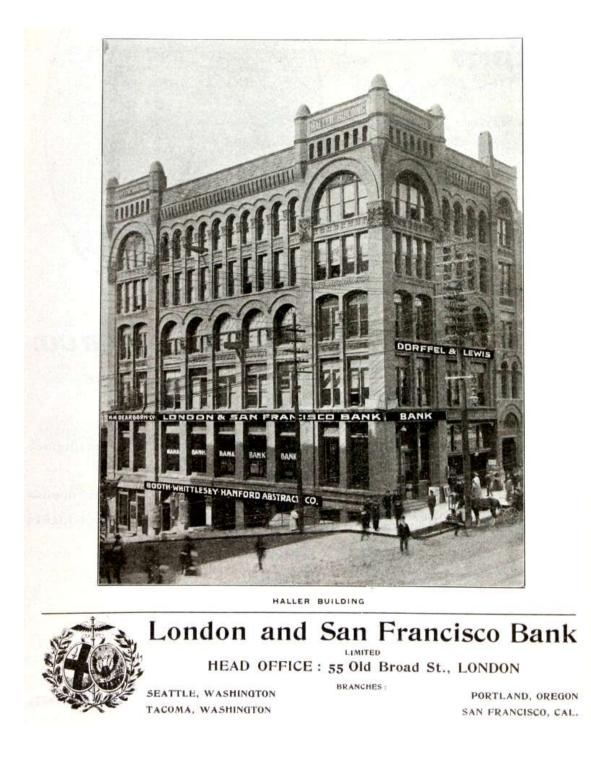
#### **LETTER "L"**



New Illustrated Cat No L 1320.01

#### **LETTER "L"**





In 1905, the London and San Francisco Bank was purchased by the Union Bank of California.

LETTER "L"				FORFIGN
In use: 1878-1880s. Dates 30-10-1878,(manus)15-3-1880. Issues: QVic,6d,2/-, QVic, Longs,2d,			FOREIGN	PENGE
Ident: Ø London & San Francisco Bank Ltd, 55 Old Broad Street, London EC.	L 25.05		BILL	19 A
New IllustratedNOTE: - DCat NoCachet: - "C	ie is unrecorded o ANCELLED/15 N	n postage stamps. March 80/L&S F.B.I	L" in an oval.	E
In use: Dates: Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated Cat No				
In use: Dates:				
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New Illustrated Cat No				
In use:				
Dates: Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated Cat No				

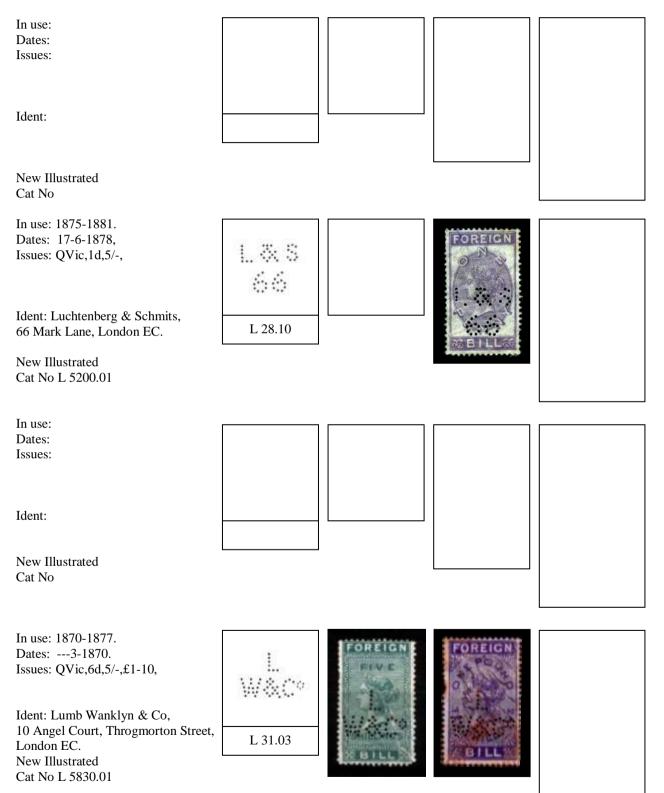
#### **LETTER "L"**

In use: 1880-1883. Dates: 3-9-1883, Issues: QVic,1d, Ident: Ø London & South Western Bank Ltd, H/O 170 Fenchurch St, London EC.	L 27.00		LSW/B	
New Illustrated Cat No L 5150.01				
In use: 1883-1915. Dates: 9-8-1883, Issues: QVic,1d,3d,1/-,		EOTRECELL SW	ASW.	
Ident: London & South Western Bank Ltd, H/O 170 Fenchurch St, London EC. New Illustrated Cat No L 5160.03	L 27.01	Henter	NILS.	
In use: 1895-1918. Dates: 5-3-1902, Issues: <b>EDVII, 1d, Postage stamp.</b>	LSW	12		
	BK			
Ident: London & South Western Bank Ltd, H/O 170 Fenchurch St, London EC. (Chelsea Branch).	L 27.02			
New Illustrated Cat No L 5160.02 <u>NOTE</u> : - EDVII 1d Postage stamp reco	orded used as Duty	y Payable on a Mone	y Transfer.	
In use: 1885-1886. Dates: 8-9-1885, Issues: QVic,3d,	LSW BK		LSW	LSW
Ident: London & South Western Bank Ltd, H/O 170 Fenchurch St, London EC. New Illustrated	L 27.03		B	L 5170.02

New Illustrated Cat No L 5170.02 ??

**<u>NOTE</u>**: - Wider die with an extra pin in the "W" & a straight base to "L". Could well be the <u>original die</u> before alteration (c1886) to L 5170.02 ? "SW/Bk." are a perfect match.

#### **LETTER "L"**



#### LETTER "L"

In use:				
Dates:				
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155005.				
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New Illustrated				
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New Illustrated				
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#### **LETTER "M"**

In use:			
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Ident:			
New Illustrated Cat No			
In use:			
Dates:			
Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated Cat No			
Cat No			
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155005.			
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New Illustrated			
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Ident:			
New Illustrated	L]		
Cat No			

#### **LETTER "M"**

In use: 1902-1904. Dates: Issues: EDVII,6d,1/-,3/-,4/-,

Ident: Martin's Bank Ltd,

68 Lombard Street, London EC 2.

В W M 03.00



New Illustrated Cat No

New Illustrated

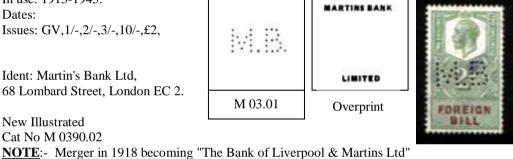
Cat No M 0390.02

**NOTE:** - Could well be M 0380.01 with the stop missing.

In use: 1913-1945. Dates: Issues: GV,1/-,2/-,3/-,10/-,£2,

Ident: Martin's Bank Ltd. 68 Lombard Street, London EC 2.







In use: 1895-1939. Dates: Issues: EDVII,3d,6d,2/-,3/-,5/-, GV, 1d, Postage stamp on F/Bill. Downey Head.

Ident: Martin's Bank Ltd, 68 Lombard Street, London EC 2. MB M 03.02





New Illustrated Cat No M 0360.05 GV 1d Postage stamp recorded used as Duty Payable on a Foreign Bill. <u>NOTE</u>:-

In use: 1913-1915. Dates: Issues: EDVII,3d,10/-,

Ident: Martin's Bank Ltd, 68 Lombard Street, London EC 2.

New Illustrated Cat No M 0360.10



#### LETTER "M"



In use: c1870s, Dates: Issues: Qvic,9d, 1/-,3/-,4/-,5/-,

М 07.00

Ident:

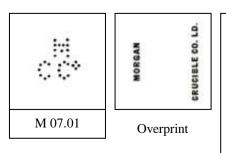
New Illustrated Cat No NOTE: - Formally J 06.01

Cat NoNOTE: - Formally J 06.01Letter format is uncertain, more Information is required.

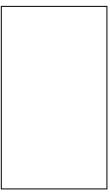
In use: 1905-1924. Dates: ---12-1912, Issues: EDVII, 3/-,

Ident: Morgan Crucible Co Ltd, Battersea, London SW11.

New Illustrated Cat No M 1200.01







## MARTIN & CO

Martin & Co were established as early as 1712, and traded in London under that name until they registered as Martin's Bank Limited in 1891. In 1918 they were acquired by, and became part of the Bank of Liverpool, the name of the combined company being Bank of Liverpool & Martin's Limited. Ten years later they went back to the name of just Martin's Bank Limited and continued in Business until they were taken over by Barclays Bank in 1969. Up until that time they had always maintained their City office at 68 Lombard Street.



# $\frac{\text{BURNS \& M^{C}IVER.}}{\text{D \& C M^{AC}IVER.}}$

In 1839 When Cunard could not sell stock in his steamship company in Britain or America, Napier approached a fellow shareholder in the City of Glasgow Steam-Packet Company, James Donaldson, a wealthy cotton broker. Donaldson consulted **George Burns** of Glasgow, who controlled the Belfast trade and was interested in shipping as well as the commission business. **Burns** "entertained the proposal cordially," inviting Cunard to meet **David MacIver**, an ambitious young Scot, who was the agent for small firms in the coastal trade. After various negotiations **Burns** persuaded some friends to form a co-partnership on 14 May 1839 to take over Cunard's mail contract. In a few days (270,000 was subscribed for "The Glasgow Proprietors in the British and North American Royal Mail Steam Packet Company." At first Cunard subscribed £55,000 for his 110 original shares but that amount was only gradually paid up; in the final arrangements of 23 May 1840 Cunard subscribed £67,500, **George Burns** £5,000, his brother James £5,000, and **David and Charles MacIver** £4,000.

Although historians of Nova Scotia, Scotland, or England assume that the partners in the enterprise from their own country deserves sole credit for the success of the steamship line, available evidence indicates that all important actions were undertaken after consultation among the major partners, although **Burns** superintended shipbuilding activities and financing, Cunard had special responsibility for negotiations with the British Government over contracts, and the **MacIvers** managed the operations of the fleet at Liverpool. A letter from **David MacIver** in Liverpool in 1841 chided Cunard for his low spirits over difficulties about the application to the British Government for a second contract and the low profits. **MacIver** argued that this had been an experimental year and we "are now arrived at that point where we must turn this experience to profit."

A ten-year contract was drawn up with Cunard, George Burns, and Charles MacIver, with a yearly subsidy of £145,000, provided for weekly voyages from Liverpool alternating to Boston and New York after 1 Jan. 1848. By that date both the company and the British Post Office realised the necessity of New York sailing's because of competition with the Oceanic Steam Navigation Company. Edward Cunard Jr was transferred to the New York office, and in 1849 married the daughter of a New York merchant. MacIver had become sole partner of D. & C. MacIver after his brother David's death in 1845, and in the next three decades became the leading figure among Liverpool shipowners. By 1867 the Burns, Cunard, and MacIver families owned all the shares in the company.

#### LETTER "M"

In use: 1869-1880. Dates: 26-10-1870, -----72. (manus). Issues: QVic Longs,9d,2/-, QVic,9d,1/-,

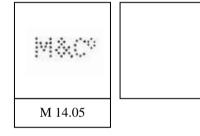
Idents: D & C MacIver, 8 Water St, & Burns & MacIver, 1 Rumford St, Liverpool. American Royal Mail Steam Packet. M 13.01





New Illustrated Cat No M 1280.01 <u>NOTE</u>: - Small holes in "C" prior to 1874 when "C" holes were re-pinned.

In use: 1872-1887. Dates: 24-9-1887, Issues: QVic,1d,



M 15.03



Ident: Martin & Co, (Bankers), 68 Lombard Street, London EC.

New Illustrated Cat No M 1510.07

In use: 1880-1885. Dates: Issues: QVic,1d,

Ident: M Jacoby & Co, Broadway, Nottingham.

New Illustrated Cat No M 3310.01

In use: 1875-1890. Dates: 1-7-1879, 30-5-1884. Issues: QVic,1d,3d,6d,9d,1/-,2/-,

Ident: M Jacoby & Co, Broadway, Nottingham.

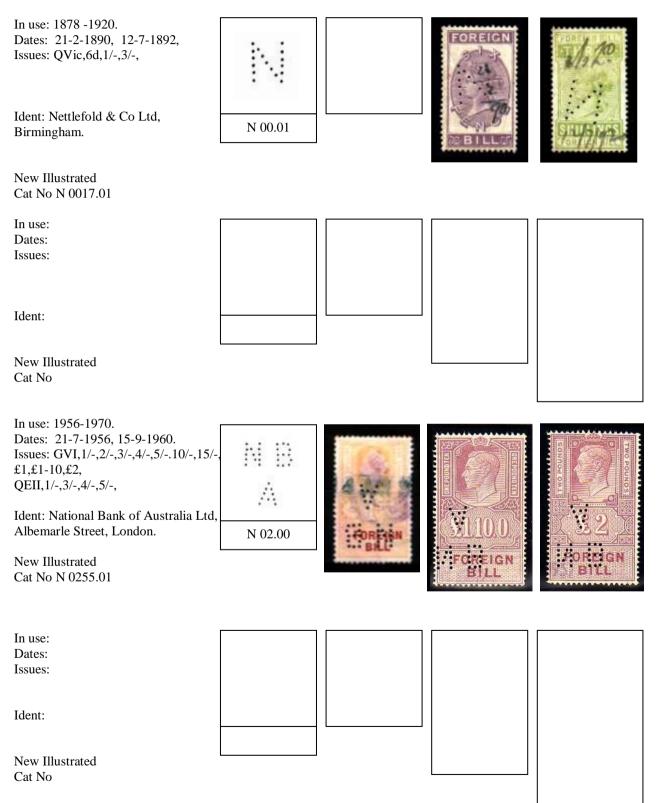
New Illustrated Cat No M 3320.01



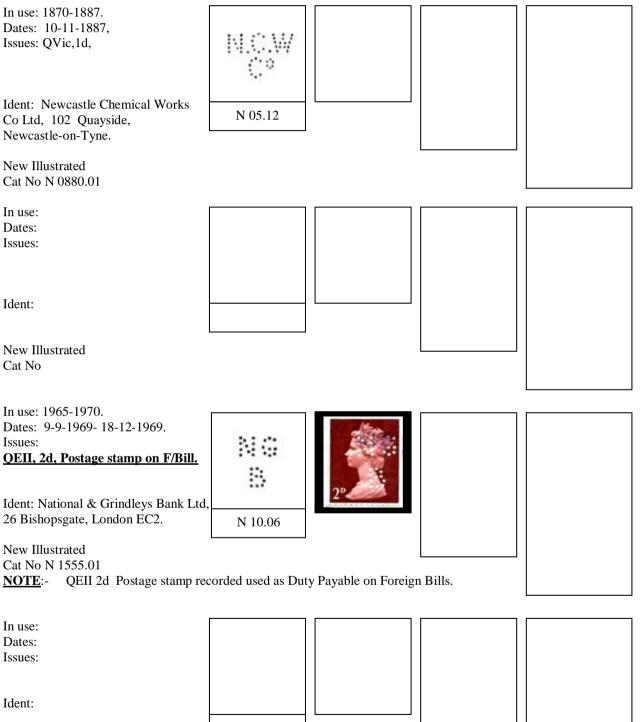
### **LETTER "M"**

In use: Dates: Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated Cat No			
In use: Dates: Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated Cat No			
In use: 1885-1905. Dates: 6-11-1889, Issues: QVic,3d,1/-,	MRM Score	म्याम	
Ident: Meyer Raphael Meyer & Co, 37 Mincing Lane, London	M 25.10M	CHILLIND	
New Illustrated Cat No M 4800.01M		REALLSHICK NUCC	
In use: Dates: Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated Cat No			

### **LETTER "N"**



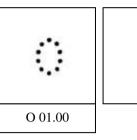
### **LETTER "N"**



New Illustrated Cat No

### **LETTER "O"**

In use: Dates: 9-7-1907, 24-3-1921. Issues: EDVII,£1, GV,£1-10,



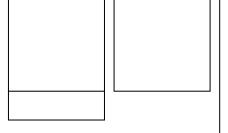


Ident:

New Illustrated Cat No

(Possibly part of a Date Cancellation?)

In use: Dates: Issues:







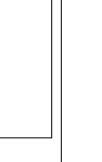
Ident:

New Illustrated Cat No

In use: Dates: Issues:

Ident:

Cat No

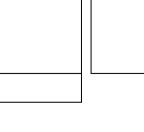


In use: Dates: Issues:

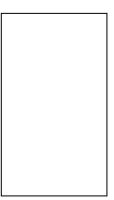
New Illustrated

Ident:

New Illustrated Cat No



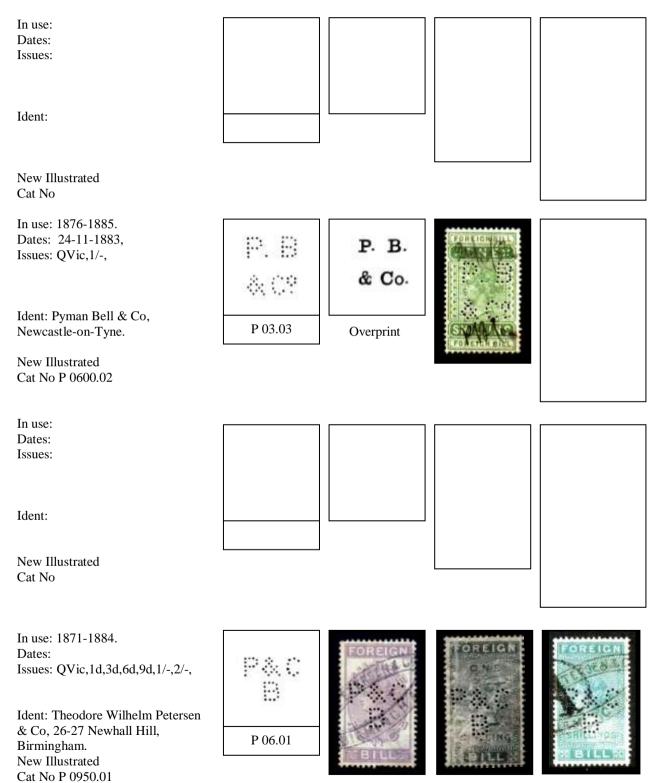




### **LETTER "O"**



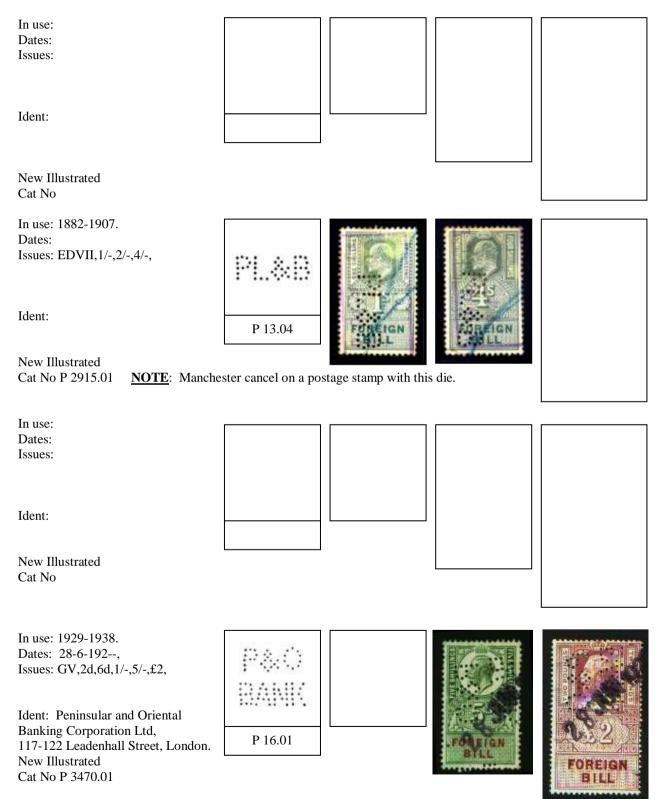
### **LETTER "P"**



### **LETTER "P"**

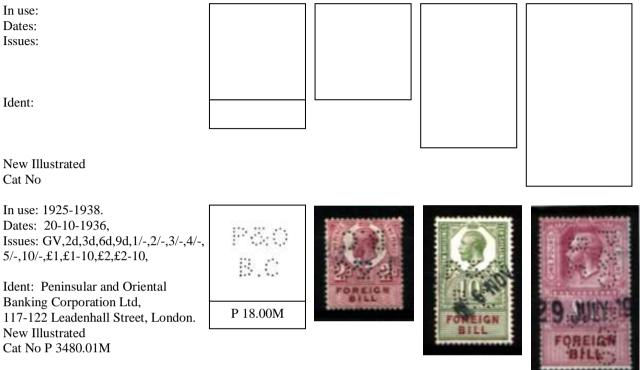
In use:				
Dates:				
Issues:				
135003.				
Ident:				
ident.				
New Illustrated				
Cat No				
Cat NO				
In use:				
Dates:				
Issues:				
155005.				
Ident:				
ident.				
New Illustrated				
Cat No				
In use: 1882-1910.				
Dates:			<b>Requested</b> a barrier	
Issues: QVic,1d,1/-,2/-,	13:14 1		ANT WOLST	
135ucs. Q V IC, 10, 17-, 27-,	1 P. 1		er. mel	
			S - 6220 18	
	÷ .		anabal	
			CHP CALE C	
Ident: Paul Hirsch & Josephy Junior,				
Leada		LI	Self- a	
Leeds.	P 10.12		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
			and the second se	
			CON ET CONTINUE	
New Illustrated			ROBERTHALLY	
			TOR PRODUCT	
New Illustrated Cat No P 2380.01			TOTE STORE	
			COLOR GOODS	
			LOID CONTACT IN	
Cat No P 2380.01			LOIP CONTACT IN	
	[]	[]	LOIPTON	
Cat No P 2380.01 In use:			TOTAL	
Cat No P 2380.01 In use: Dates:			TOTAL	
Cat No P 2380.01 In use:			TOTELOUT	
Cat No P 2380.01 In use: Dates:			TOTELLET	
Cat No P 2380.01 In use: Dates:				
Cat No P 2380.01 In use: Dates: Issues:				
Cat No P 2380.01 In use: Dates:				
Cat No P 2380.01 In use: Dates: Issues:				
Cat No P 2380.01 In use: Dates: Issues: Ident:				
Cat No P 2380.01 In use: Dates: Issues: Ident: New Illustrated				
Cat No P 2380.01 In use: Dates: Issues: Ident:				

### **LETTER "P"**

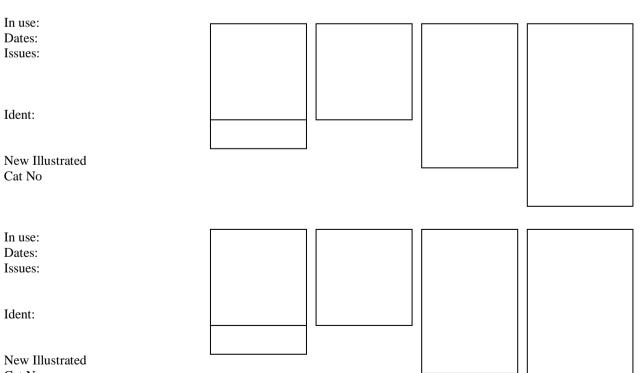


NOTE: - Totally acquired in 1938 by the Chartered Bank of India, Australia & China.

### **LETTER "P"**



NOTE: - Totally acquired in 1938 by the Chartered Bank of India, Australia & China.



Cat No

### **LETTER "P"**

In use: 1874-1885. Dates:7-1874, Issues: QVic,2/-,3/-,5/-,	222 * 20	FOREIGN	FOREIGNE	FOREIGN
Ident: P P Rodocanachi & Co, South Sea House, Threadneedle Street, London EC.	P 20.00		H BILLH	86.GQ
New Illustrated Cat No P 3710.01				
In use: Dates: Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated Cat No				
In use: Dates: Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated Cat No				
In use: Dates: Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated Cat No				

### LETTER "Q"

In use:			
Dates:			
Issues:			
Idanti			
Ident:			
New Illustrated			
Cat No			
In use:			
Dates:			
Issues:			
155405.			
Ident:			
New Illustrated			
Cat No			
In use:	·	 	
Dates:			
Issues:			
155065.			
Ident:			
New Illustrated			
Cat No			
-			
In use:			
Dates:			
Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated			
Cat No			

## Riensch am Ende & Co, Merchants and Shippers, 72 Newton St, Dale St, Manchester.

On 17<sup>th</sup> August 1901 the partnership was dissolved, after the death of one of the partners, Ferdinand Ernst. As reported in the extract below from the London Gazette of 19<sup>th</sup> July 1901

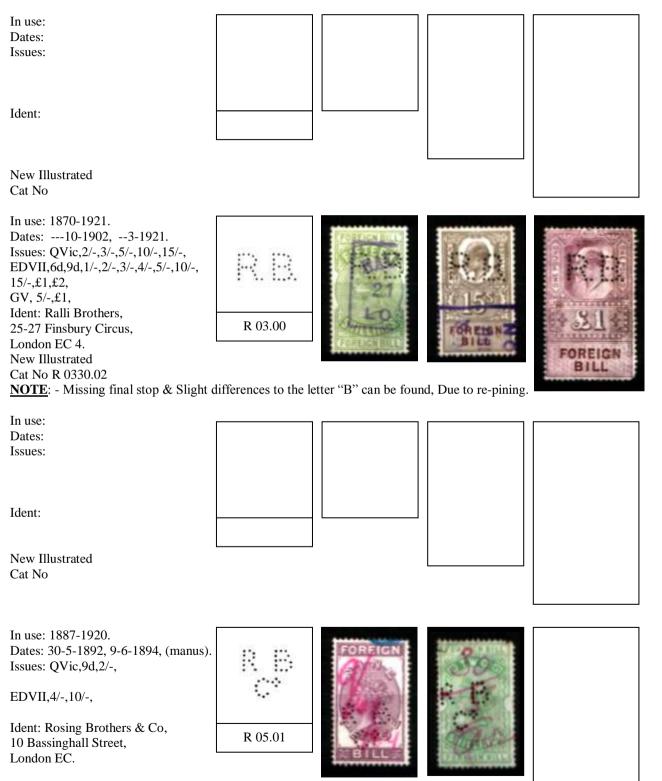
NOTICE is hereby given, that the Partnership lately subsisting between Ferdinand Ernst and the undersigned, Gustav Sengstack, carrying on business as Shipping Merchant<sup>\*</sup>, at 32, Oxford-street, Manchester, under the style or firm of "Riensch am Ende and Co.," was dissolved on the 17th day of April last, by the death of the said Ferdinand Ernst. The said Gustav Sengstack is carrying on the business of a Shipping Merchant on his own 'account' at 32, Oxford-street, Manchester aforesaid, under the style or firm of Rie sch am Ende and Co.—Dated this eighteenth day of July, 1901. GUSTAV SENGSTACK.

> F. H. KOLLIGS, Executor under the will of the said Ferdinand Ernst.

### **LETTER "R"**

In use: 1883-1895. Dates: 26-8-1884, Issues: QVic,3/-, Ident: Riensch, Am Ende & Co, 72 Newton Street, Dale Street, Manchester.	R 02.03	States of the st	
New Illustrated Cat No R 0107.02			
In use: 1881-1883. Dates: 13-3-1882, Issues: QVic,1/-,4/-,	RaE	Realit	
Ident: Ø Riensch, Am Ende & Co, 72 Newton Street, Dale Street, Manchester.	R 02.04	anata	
New Illustrated Cat No R 0107.01			
In use: Dates:			
Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated Cat No			
In use:			
Dates: Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated Cat No			

### **LETTER "R"**



New Illustrated Cat No R 0445.01

### LETTER "R"

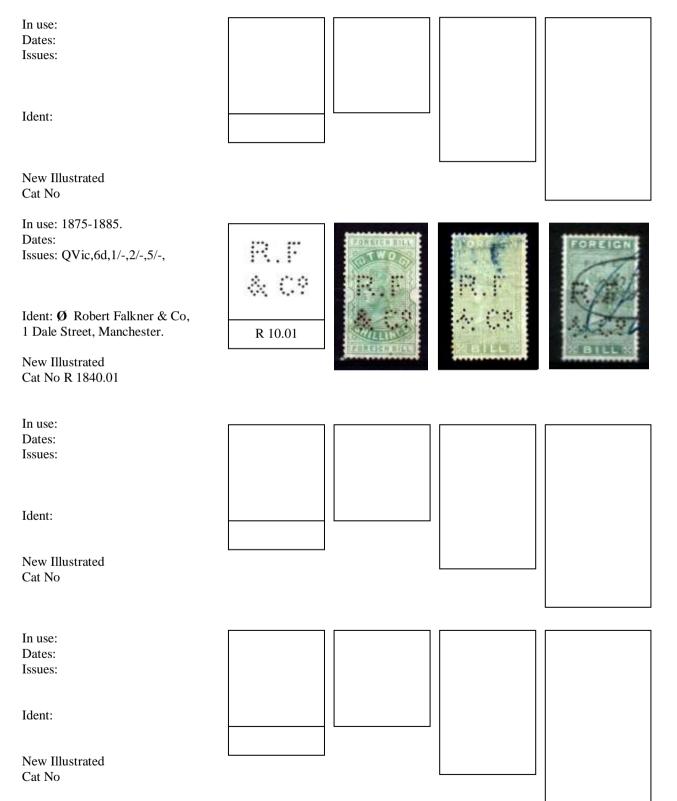
In use: 1890-1915. Dates:1900, Issues: QVic,6d, Ident:	R 06.00			
New Illustrated Cat No R 0810.03				
In use: 1875-1877. Dates: Issues: QVic,2/-,5/-,10/-,	RdeC & C?	FOREIGN	ROREIC)	
Ident: Robert De Clermont & Co, 98 Fenchurch Street, London EC. New Illustrated Cat No R 1410.01	R 07.01	APRICEN		
In use: 1890-1936. Dates: Issues: QVic,6d,9d, EDVII,3/-,4/-,	R F&C*	FOREIGN	FOREIGN	
Ident: Robinson & Fleming & Co Ltd, 9 Billiter Square, London EC3. New Illustrated Cat No R 1810.01M	R 10.00M			EDREIGN
<b>NOTE:</b> - Two major differences in po	sition of lower let	tters, but both dies no	oted on a joined pair	

In use: 1869-1890. Dates: 21-6-1877, 22-12-1877. Issues: QVic,1d,2d,3d,6d,1/-,2/-,4/-, 10/-,

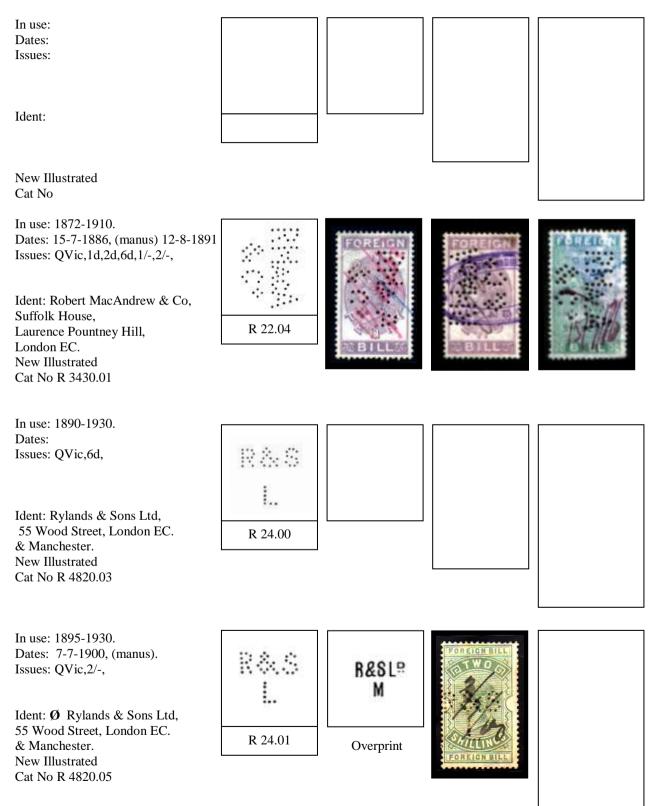
Ident: Robinson & Fleming & Co, 9 Billiter Square, London EC3. New Illustrated Cat No R 1810.02M



### **LETTER "R"**



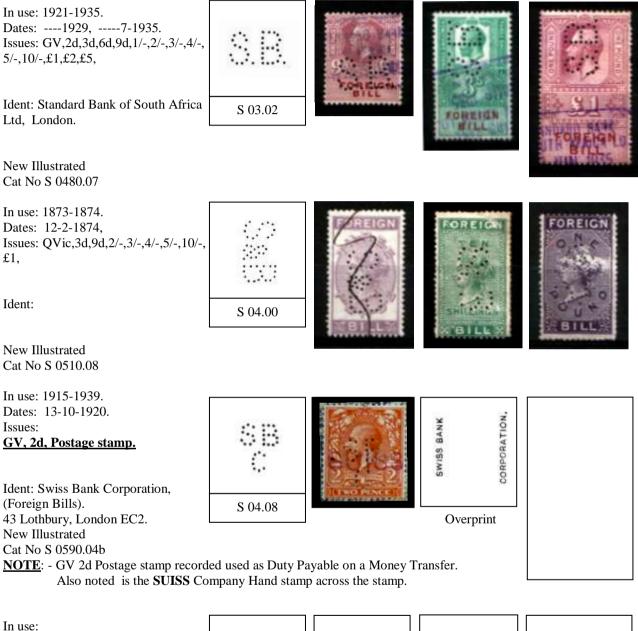
### **LETTER "R"**



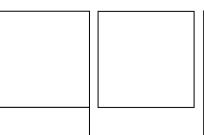
### **LETTER "S"**

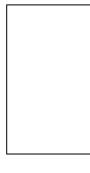
In use: Dates: Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated Cat No			
In use:			
Dates:			
Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated Cat No			
In use: c1882-1885.		 	
Dates: 10-12-1882, (manus).	31 2235	FORFICN	
Issues: QVic,3d,	S A	ANERS	
	••••••	Sto a	
	& C?	9	
Ident: Ø Samuel Allcock & Co,		13/1/2	
Standard Works, Station Road,	S 02.03		
Redditch, Worcs.	5 02.05	METLUM	
New Illustrated			
Cat No S 0167.01			
In use:			
Dates:			
Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated			
Cat No			

### **LETTER "S"**



In use:	
Dates:	
Issues:	







Ident:

New Illustrated Cat No

## **Standard Bank of South Africa**

Standard Bank Group Limited is one of <u>South Africa's largest financial services</u> groups. It operates in 38 countries around the world, including 18 in Africa.

### History

A group of businessmen led by John Paterson formed the name Standard Bank of British South Africa in 1862. The bank started operations in 1863 in Port Elizabeth, South Africa, and soon after opening it merged with several other banks including the Commercial Bank of Port Elizabeth, the Colesberg Bank, the British Kaffrarian Bank and the Fauresmith Bank.

It was prominent in financing and development of the diamond fields of <u>Kimberley</u> in 1867. The word "**British**" was dropped from the title in 1883. When gold was discovered on the <u>Witwatersrand</u>, the Bank expanded northwards and on <u>11</u> <u>October 1886</u> the Bank started doing business in a tent at Ferreira's Camp (later to be called <u>Johannesburg</u>), thus becoming the first Bank to open a branch on the Witwatersrand gold fields. On <u>1 November 1901</u> a second branch was opened in Eloff Street of Johannesburg.

From the 1890s through the 1910s the Bank opened offices across Africa although some of them were unsustainable and subsequently had to be closed. In 1912 it opened a branch in New York. By the mid-1950s, Standard Bank had around 600 offices in Africa. In 1962, a bank with the name Standard Bank was registered as a South African company, a subsidiary of the main London-based Standard Bank. In 1965, Standard Bank merged with the Bank of West Africa expanding its operations into <u>Cameroon</u>, <u>Gambia</u>, <u>Ghana</u>, <u>Nigeria</u>, and <u>Sierra Leone</u>. When the parent Bank merged in 1969 with <u>Chartered Bank of India</u>, <u>Australia and China</u> and the combined bank became known as <u>Standard Chartered Bank</u>, the <u>Standard Bank Group</u> was established as <u>Standard Bank Investment Corporation</u> - the holding company of The <u>Standard Bank of South Africa Limited</u>. Standard Chartered sold its 39% stake in Standard Bank Group in 1987, transferring complete ownership of the holding company to South African investors.

In 2006, Standard Bank bought BankBoston Argentina expanding its operations into this country. On 21 August 2007 Standard Bank Group acquired controlling interest in IBTC Chartered Bank. This gave subsidiary <u>StanbicIBTC Bank Nigeria</u> <u>Limited</u> significant presence in the Nigerian market. Also in August 2007, Standard Bank Group acquired a 67% share of the Turkish bank Dundas Ünlü Securities and now operates in <u>Turkey</u> under the name of <u>Standard Unlü</u>.

In October 2007 the <u>Industrial and Commercial Bank of China</u> acquired a stake of about 20% in Standard Bank for US\$5.5bn. Half the stake will come from ICBC acquiring existing shares and half from new shares. ICBC will also get two seats on the board of directors. However, it appears that the <u>South African Reserve Bank</u> will not permit ICBC to acquire more than 25% of Standard Bank's equity.

### **LETTER "S"**

In use: Dates: Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated Cat No		l		
In use: 1965-1969. Dates: 8-9-1969, 17-11-1969. Issues: <b><u>OEII, 2d, Postage stamp.</u></b>				
Ident: Standard Bank Ltd, 10 Clements Lane, & 77 King William St, London New Illustrated Cat No S 0809.01 <u>NOTE</u> :- QEII 2d Postage sta		ayable on a Money	Transfer.	
In use:				
Dates:				
Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated Cat No				
In use: c1920s. Dates: 8-8-1923,			milener	
Dates: 8-8-1925, Issues: GV,1/-,2/-,4/-,10/-,£1,				
Ident: Standard Bank of South	Africa	3.	1325 3	
Ltd, London Wall Branch,		成4 法		918
London.	S 05.00aM	FOREIGN	FORWIGN	
		Biki	SHITE OF	FOREIGN
New Illustrated Cat No NO	<b>TE:</b> - Die is unrecorded or	nostage stamps		BILL
110		- roomoo oumpo.		

### **LETTER "S"**

In use: c1920s. Dates: 18-1-1922,1923. Issues: GV,2d,3d,9d,1/-,2/-,3/-,4/-,5/-, 10/-,15/-,£1-10,£2-10, Ident: Standard Bank of South Africa Ltd, London.	\$ 05.00	25 FOREIGN BILL	FOREIGN	ADREIGN BILL
	unrecorded on po	stage stamps.		
In use: 1929-1938. Dates: Issues: EDVII,6d,10/-,£1,	$\stackrel{\otimes}{\simeq} \stackrel{\otimes}{\wedge}$			
Ident: Standard Bank of South Africa, 10 Clements Lane, Lombard Street, London EC 4. New Illustrated Cat No S 0920.01	S 05.01			
In use: 1900-1930. Dates: 12-7-1905, 12-11-1928. Issues: QVic,1/-,3/-,4/-,5/-,10/-, EDVII,1d,2d,6d,1/-,2/-,3/-,4/-,5/-, 10/-,15/-,£1,£2-10,£5, EDVII,1d, GV,1d,&2d, Postage stamps. Ident: Standard Bank of South Africa,	S B S A			
10 Clements Lane, Lombard Street,	S 05.02	1	FOREIGN	
London EC 4. New Illustrated Cat No S 0920.01a <u>NOTE</u> :- EDVII 1d, Postage stamp re GV 1d & 2d Postage stamps recorded	corded used as du used as Duty Pays	ty on a Cheque (Bula able on Foreign Bills	awayo) 16-5-1906. 5 1911 & 1928.	FOREIGN BILL
In use: 1876-1885. Dates: 24-8-1876, 13-1-1885.(manus). Issues: QVic,1d,3d,6d,1/-,2/-,3/-,4/-, 5/-,10/-,15/-,£1,£1-10,£2,£2-10,		Service and	FOREIGN	 < ~
Ident: Standard Bank of British South Africa Limited,		No. 12	and the	an
10 Clements Lane, London EC4.	S 06.00	Se in	O USA	:::::

10 Clements Lane, London EC4. Originally Registered on 15-10-1862.

New Illustrated

Cat No

**<u>NOTE:</u>** - Die is unrecorded on postage stamps.

1.1.1 1.7.3 S 06.00

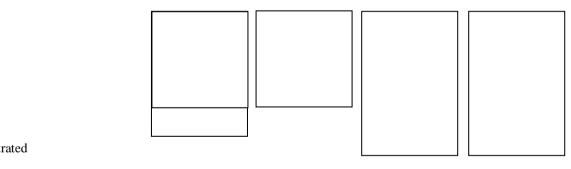
### LETTER "S"



<u>NOTE</u>: -

On the 16<sup>th</sup> February 1883 they omitted the word British and removed the first "B" of the Die S 06.00 The removal of the "18" in Die S 06.00 and what its meaning was, (date) ? Have yet to come to light. (See overprints section of Catalogue).





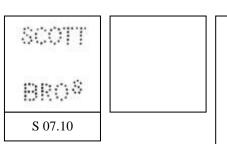
Ident:

In use: Dates: Issues:

New Illustrated Cat No

In use: 1869-1872. Dates: Issues: QVic Longs,3/-,4/-,

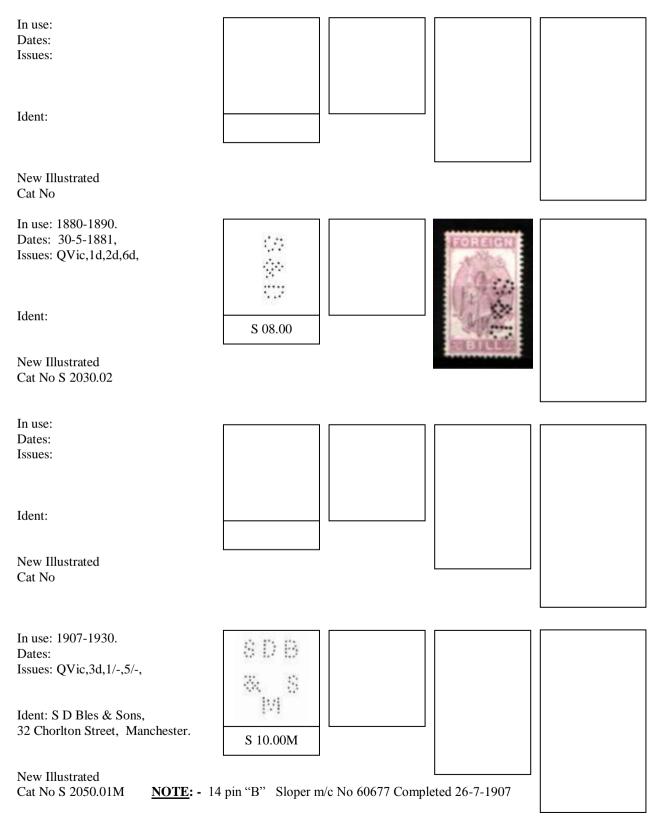
Ident: Scott Brothers Ltd, Royal Insurance Buildings, Newcastle-on-Tyne, Northumberland. New Illustrated Cat No S 1760.01







### **LETTER "S"**



### LETTER "S"



New Illustrated Cat No S 2050.02

**<u>NOTE</u>: -** 15 pin "B" Sloper m/c No 2762 Completed 14-8-1870.

In use: 1872-1895. Dates: 27-10-1877, (manus). Issues: QVic,3d,

Ident: Schuster Fulda & Co, Leeds Road, Bradford, Yorkshire.

New Illustrated Cat No S 2905.01

In use: 1905-1910. Dates: Issues: QVic,1/-,

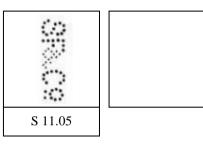
Ident: Samuel Farmer & Co, Leicester.

New Illustrated Cat No S 2920.01

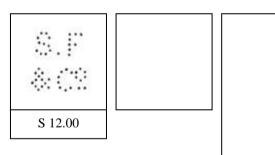
In use: 1872-1905. Dates: 5-7-1876, 11-12-1880, Issues: QVic,6d,1/-,2/-,

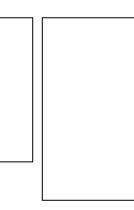
Ident: Schuster Fulda & Co, Manchester,

New Illustrated Cat No S 2920.02











### LETTER "S"



New Illustrated Cat No S 3060.03BM

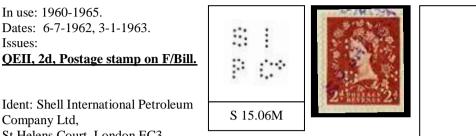
### **LETTER "S"**

In use: 1960-1965.

New Illustrated Cat No S 4920.03aM

Issues:

Dates: 6-7-1962, 3-1-1963.

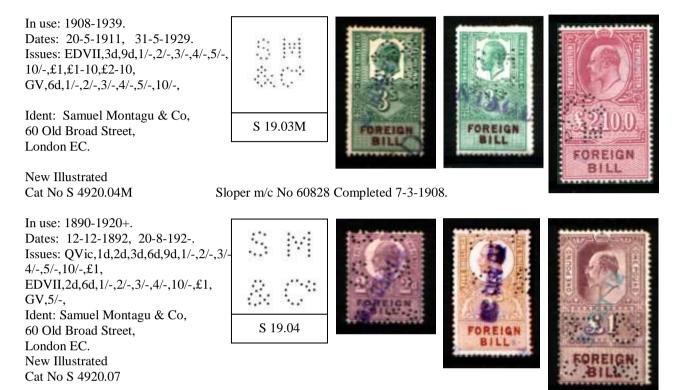


Ident: Shell International Petroleum Company Ltd. St Helens Court, London EC3.

New Illustrated Cat No S 3860.01M NOTE: - QEII 2d Postage stamps recorded used as Duty Payable on Foreign Bills.

In use: 1868-1890. Dates: 26-7-1869, 22-9-1882. X 2, Issues: QVic,1d,2d,3d,6d,1/-,2/-,3/-, 4/-.5/-.10/-.£1, QVic Longs, 1d, 2d, 6d, 9d, 1/-, 5/-, 10/-, :8 63 Ident: Samuel Montagu & Co, S 19.00 60 Old Broad Street, London EC. New Illustrated Cat No S 4920.01 In use: 1895-1907. Dates: 30-12-1903, 30-10-1907. ٥. ..... Issues: QVic,3d,6d,1/-,2/-,5/-,10/-, EDVII,2d,3d,6d,9d,1/-,2/-,3/-,4/-,5/-, . . 113 10/-,£1,£2-10, Ident: Samuel Montagu & Co, 60 Old Broad Street, S 19.01 London EC. FOREIGN New Illustrated Cat No S 4920.03 In use: 1882-1905. 32 0 Dates: 10-5-1886, 19-5-1891. Issues: QVic,1d,2d,3d,6d,9d,1/-,2/-,3/-4/-,5/-,10/-,£1, . EDVII,1/-,£1,£2-10, 0.0 Ident: Samuel Montagu & Co, 60 Old Broad Street, S 19.02aM London EC.

### LETTER "S"



In use: Issues: Ident: New Illustrated Cat No In use: Dates: Issues: In use: In use: In use: Issues: In use: In use:

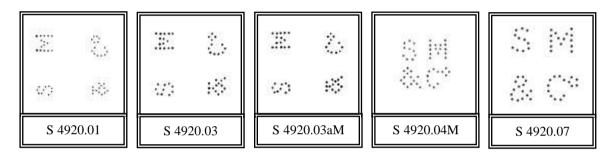
Ident:

New Illustrated Cat No

# Samuel Montagu & Co

One of Joseph Slopers earliest customers was Samuel Montagu,

(Or was it Montagu Samuel?) who was the user of the following perfin dies of "SM/&C<sup>o</sup>" Dies S 4920.01, S 4920.03, S 4920.03aM, are mostly to be found reading vertically up the stamp, Whereas Dies S 4920.04M, S 4920.07, are to be found reading horizontally across the stamp. There is also a private company cachet to be found canceling the early Queen Victoria Longs issues. (See below).



In Liverpool on 21<sup>st</sup> December 1832, Henrietta Samuel gave birth to her second son, which she and her husband Louis decided to name Montagu. Whilst the child was still young they changed their minds, for reasons best known to themselves, and reversed his names and began to call him by his surname of Samuel.

At thirteen years of age he obtained employment with his brother-in-law, a Foreign Banker in Lombard Street London. Moving about a bit, he eventually opened his own Bullion Merchant, Foreign Exchange and Banking business in February 1853. His eldest brother, Edwin was taken in as a partner, the firm being known as Samuel & Montagu.

In 1862 the name of the concern was changed to Samuel Montagu & Company. A year later offices were found at 60 Old Broad Street London, in the same year he was created Baron Swaythling. In 1894 he obtained a royal license to change his name to Samuel Montagu, he was a very active and philanthropic member of the Jewish community, he died on the 12<sup>th</sup> January 1911.

The earliest dated perfin seen is 26-7-1869 and this being of the style constructed to avoid the Queens profile (Die S 4920.01), It was a rather prolific perfin on the Queen Victoria surface printed issues, it seems to have been dispensed with during the early 1880s, my latest date recorded is 22-9-1882 on a Queen Victoria 3/- Foreign Bill stamp.



# Samuel Montagu & Co

Samuel Montagu & Co. was a British Merchant Bank founded by Samuel Montagu in 1853.

Set up as a bullion broking business, it aimed to make money from the Australian gold rush by brokering deals between sellers and buyers. From 1911 onwards, it became part of the group of companies which formed the London bullion market.

In 1980, the banks shipment of silver ingots from London to Germany became the largest robbery in history in the UK. On 24 March 1980, Michael "Skinny" Gervaise and his team stole 321 ingots valued at £3.4 million. After capture by DCI Tony Lundy from the Flying Squad, Gervaise offered to turn supergrass. On 4 June 1980 Gervaise led Lundy's team to a stack of 309 silver ingots. Gervaise later alleged that Lundy was close to Lennie Gibson (the pair were members of the same Boxing club), who had supplied police uniforms for the raid via Lundy. Lundy was returned to the reformed Flying Squad, and after a two-year investigation fully cleared him.

After the death of the founder Samuel Montagu, the Bank was owned by the family trust, Montagu Trust. In 1967, the Midland Bank acquired shares in Montagu Trust, and thereby became the first British clearing bank to own a London Merchant Bank. Samuel Montagu & Co. became a wholly owned subsidiary in 1974, and on completion of the acquisition Midland also gained a majority share in Guyerzeller Bank AG in Switzerland.

Today, Samuel Montagu & Co. forms part of the private Banking service of HSBC.

Overprint noted as below both in Black & Blue, used c1880. also with and without a date below.

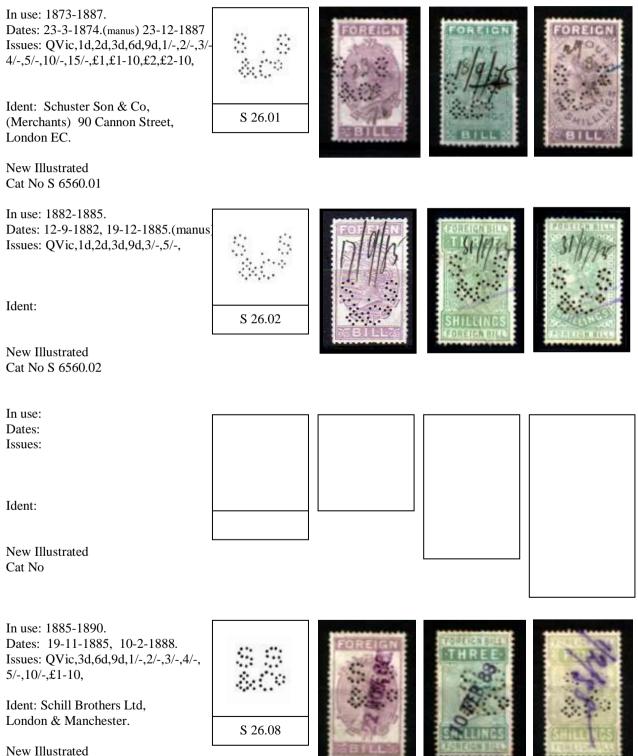


### LETTER "S"

In use:				
Dates:				
Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated				
Cat No				
Cal No				
In use:				
Dates:				
Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated				
Cat No				
Cut 110				
In use: 1957-1965.				
Dates: 15-8-1958,		Sector Contractor and		
		AND AND AND		
Issues:				
QEII, 2d, Postage stamp				
		A BOLL SALE I		
	•.•			
Ident: Shell Petroleum Company Ltd,		2 <sup>d</sup> POSTAGE 2 <sup>d</sup>		
St Helens Court,	\$ 22.02	and the second se		
Curved St. Halanda, Landar, EC2	S 22.03			
Great St Helen's, London EC3.				
New Illustrated				
Cat No S 5820.01				
		1.1 M T	<b>C</b>	
NOTE: - QEII 2d Postage stamps w	ere used as Duty P	ayable on Money I	ransfers.	
In use:				
Dates:				
Issues:				
Ident:				

New Illustrated Cat No

### LETTER "S"



Cat No S 6550.03

### **LETTER "S"**

In use: Dates:		
Issues:		
Ident:		
New Illustrated Cat No		
In use: Dates:		
Issues:		
Ident:		
New Illustrated Cat No		
In use: Dates:		
Issues:		
Ident:		
New Illustrated Cat No		
In use: Dates:		
Issues:		
Ident:		
Norse Illegatoria	,	
New Illustrated Cat No		

### LETTER "T"

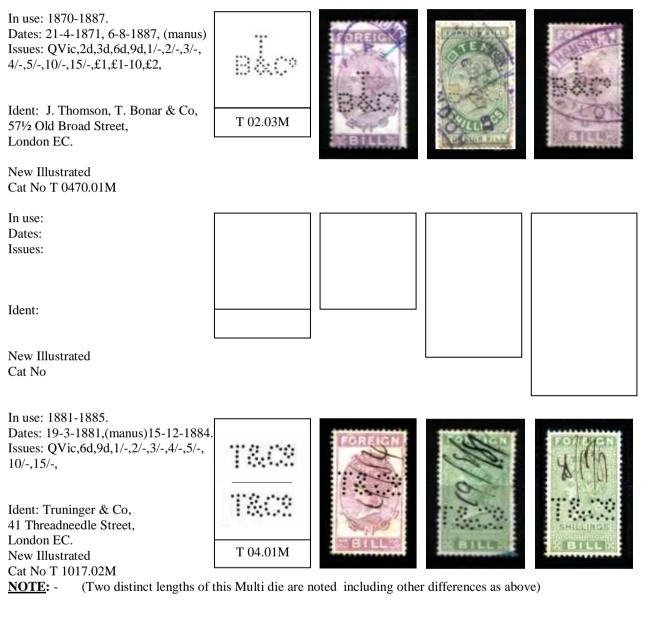


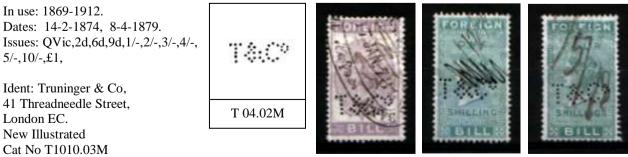
Ident: Turners Asbestos Cement Company Ltd, Trafford Park, Manchester 17. New Illustrated Cat No T 0110.01c T 01.03c



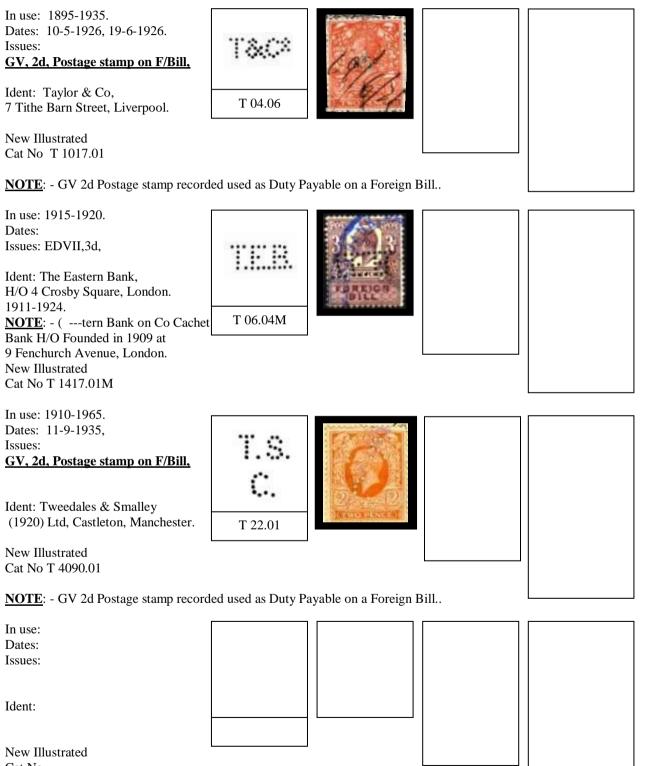
NOTE: - GVI 2d Postage stamp recorded used as Duty Payable on a Foreign Bill.

### LETTER "T"





### **LETTER "T"**

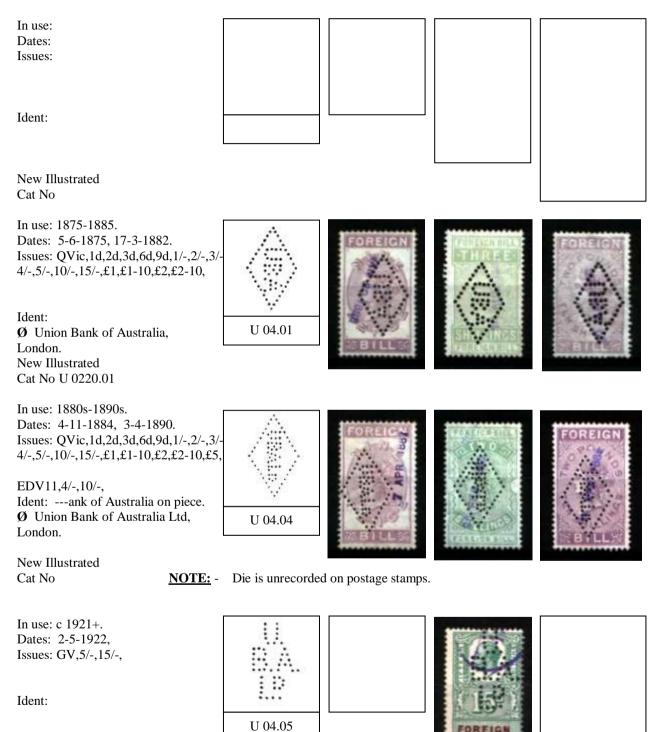


Cat No

### LETTER "U"

In use: Dates: Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated Cat No			
In use: 1890s. Dates: 6-6-1890, 15-7-1892. Issues: QVic,2d,3d,6d,9d,1/-,2/-,3/-, 4/-,5/-,10/-,15/-,£1,£1-10,£2,£2-10,£5,			FOREIGN
Ident: Union Ban on piece. Ø Union Bank of Australia, London. New Illustrated Cat No U 0215.01	U 02.02	GEILIND	HILL H
In use: Dates: Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated Cat No			
In use: Dates: Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated Cat No			

#### **LETTER "U"**

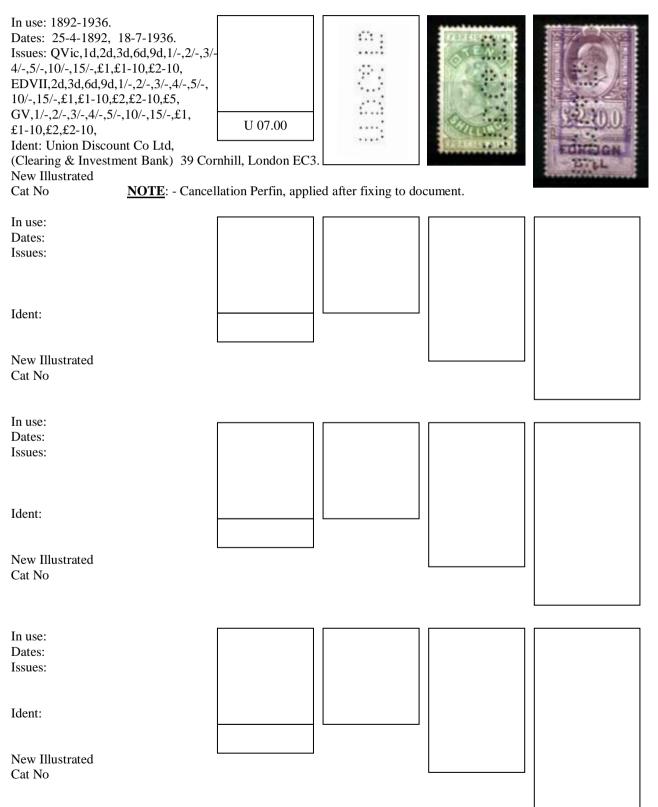


New Illustrated Cat No

**<u>NOTE:</u>** - Die is unrecorded on postage stamps.

#### **LETTER "U**

<u>NOTE</u>: - This perfin canceller U 07.00 has also been noted on the Revenue stamps of: -U.S.A., Peru, Cuba, Argentina, Brazil, Colombia, Uruguay, Mexico, India Special Adhesives, South Africa, New Zealand, & Straits Settlements.



LETTER "V"				
In use: Dates: Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated Cat No				
In use: 1891-1936. Dates:6-1902,4-1913. Issues: QVic,2/-,3/-,4/-,10/-,	V.B		6	
EDVII,3d,6d,2/-,3/-,4/-,5/-,10/-,£1,	7.64		AND	ONE P
Ident: Volkart Brothers, 96 & 98 Leadenhall Street, London EC.	V 02.02M	POREION	FOREIGN	FOREIGN
New Illustrated Cat No V 0160.01M				BILL
In use: Dates: Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated Cat No		I		
In use:				
Dates: Issues:				
Ident:				

New Illustrated Cat No

#### **LETTER "V"**

In use: 1890-1905. Dates: 3-12-1894, Issues: QVic,1d,3d,6d,4/-, Ident:	V 04.04	FOREIGN	FOUR SHILLINGS	
Manchester.		BILL	FOREICK BILL	
New Illustrated Cat No V 0480.01				
In use: Dates: Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated Cat No				
In use: Dates: Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated Cat No				
In use: 1941-1945. Dates: Issues: ?	V G			
Ident: Vivian Gray & Co, 10 Throgmorton Avenue, London EC 2. New Illustrated Cat No V 0730.03p	V 09.01p			

**<u>NOTE</u>: -** Reported, but doubt remains as to this die being recorded on Foreign Bill stamps.

#### LETTER "V"

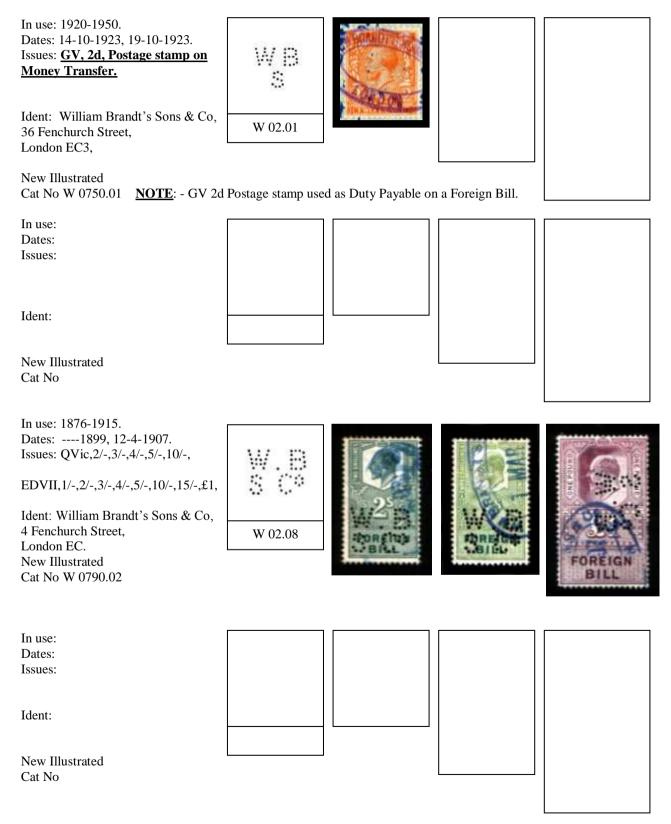
In use: Dates: Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated Cat No			
In use: Dates: Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated			
Cat No			
In use: 1877-1930. Dates: 22-5-1878, Issues: QVic,1/-,2/-,4/-,	V&S		
Ident: Vivian & Sons, 3 Bond Court, Wallbrook, London EC 2. New Illustrated Cat No V1580.02	V 22.02	Stan St	
In use:			
Dates: Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated Cat No			

# Vivian Family of Swansea

In c1800, John Vivian came to Swansea from Cornwall and set up a copper smelting works at Penclawdd, Glamorganshire. In 1809, the works moved to Hafod. The company of Vivian and Sons was established and operated both the Hafod works and the White Rock Copper Works in the Lower Swansea Valley. The White Rock Copper Works were established in the Lower Swansea Valley in 1737 by John Hoblyn. After various operators, they were operated by Williams, Foster and Company and Vivian and Sons until 1870-1874 (working lead and silver), and just Vivian and Sons c1874-1924. By the 1830s, Vivian and Sons held a 20% share in the copper market, rising to 27% in the late 1830s.In 1835, John Henry Vivian, John Vivian's son, introduced zinc smelting, and in 1838 the firm took over the smelting works of the English Copper Company at Margam. In 1842, John Vivian's grandson, Henry Hussey Vivian entered the business, and improved the art of zinc smelting by the introduction of new furnaces and helped to develop the firm's collieries.

Demand for non-ferrous metals rose in the 1880s and 1890s as copper was used in the generation and transmission of electricity, which ensured the growth of Vivian and Sons. They secured their own ore supplies and invested in mining, but they mostly turned out to be failures. In the 1890s-1900s, traditional smelting companies such as Vivian and Sons suffered as competition from companies working with their own sources of ore supply. Vivian and Sons became a limited company in 1914, and although they made large profits during World War I, they suffered heavy losses afterwards in the post war depression. In 1924, Vivian and Sons amalgamated with the other major copper smelting firm in Swansea, Williams Foster and Company and Pascoe Grenfell and Sons Limited, to form British Copper Manufacturers' Limited. This was taken over in 1927 by Yorkshire Imperial Metals Limited, a joint company of Yorkshire Metals and Imperial Chemical Industries Limited (ICI).

The Vivian family were an influential family in Swansea and owned both Clyne Castle and the Singleton Abbey estate, which was the Swansea home of the Vivian family, After the death of Henry Hussey in 1894 the Vivian family's links with both Swansea and Singleton Abbey began to loosen, especially after a terrible fire at the Abbey in 1896. Finally the house and estate were sold in 1919.



In use: 1880-1915. Dates: 3-5-1888, 17-7-1888, (manus) Issues: QVic,1/-,2/-,3/-,5/-,10/-,	W&C?	3/010
Ident: Ø Ward & Co, 23 Queen Street, Exeter, Devon.	W 04.00	SHILLINGS
New Illustrated Cat No W 1310.08 close match ?		
In use: 1870s-1885. Dates: Issues: QVic,2d,£1,	₩&©	
Ident:	W 04.01	Tro
New Illustrated Cat No W 1310.01a		<ul> <li>Incompany and a second s</li></ul>
In use: Dates: Issues:		
Ident:		
New Illustrated Cat No		
In use: Dates:		
Issues:	WD &Co	
Ident:	W 06.04	
New Illustrated Cat No	Information required.	

_				
In use:				
Dates:				
Issues:				
Ident:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated				
Cat No				
In use: 1890-1941.				
Dates:	85.	FOREIGN	FOREIGN	
		- 52h-	L and has	
Issues: QVic,2d,6d,		200 2		
		1 SAN	(TE STARS)	
EDVII,1/-,	N.N. N.S.			
Ident: William Dawson & Sons Ltd,		" A Contraction of the second		
Cannon House, Pilgrim Street,	W 07.01M	adilan .	addhe	
London EC.		BILL	Mile Billing	
New Illustrated			and an and a second second	
	1.1	14 M. 1041)		
Cat No W 2040.03M (Die presumed	i destroyed in the B	litz, May 1941).		
In use:				
Dates:				
Issues:				
T1t.				
Ident:				
New Illustrated				
Cat No				
In use:				
Dates:				
Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated				
Cat No				

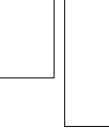


#### **LETTER "W"**

In use: Dates: Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated Cat No				
In use: Dates: Issues:				
Ident:				
New Illustrated Cat No				
In use: 1946-1965. Dates: 20-3-1964. Issues: <b>QEII, 2d, Postage stamp.</b>	W UD			
Ident: Wiltshire United Dairies Ltd, Trowbridge, Wiltshire.	W 30.04M	2 1 2 1		
New Illustrated Cat No W 7730.02M <u>NOTE</u> : - QEII 2d Postage stamp reco	rded used as Duty	Payable on a Foreig	n Bill of Exchange.	
In use: Dates: Issues:				

Ident:

New Illustrated Cat No



#### LETTER "X"

In use: Dates:		
Issues:		
Ident:		
New Illustrated Cat No		
In use:		
Dates: Issues:		
Ident:		
New Illustrated		
Cat No		
In use:		 
Dates: Issues:		
155005.		
Ident:		
New Illustrated		
Cat No		
In use:		
Dates:		
Issues:		
Ident:		
New Illustrated Cat No		
Cat NO		

#### LETTER "Y"

In use: Dates:		
Issues:		
Ident:		
New Illustrated Cat No		
In use: Dates:		
Issues:		
Ident:		
New Illustrated Cat No		
In use: Dates:		
Issues:		
Ident:		
New Illustrated		
Cat No		
In use:		
Dates: Issues:		
Ident:		
New Illustrated		
Cat No		

# LETTER "Z"

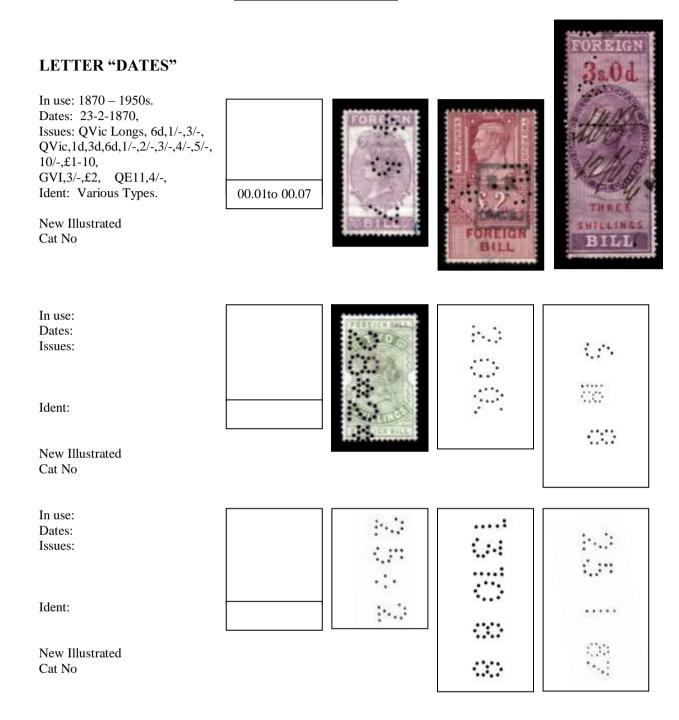
In use: 1895-1915. Dates: Issues: EDVII,3d,	7.8 &C	5 <b>(2</b> ) 5	
Ident: Ø Ziegele Schneidt & Co Ltd, Mincing Lane, London EC 4.	Z 20.03	BLL	
New Illustrated Cat No Z 0460.01			
In use: Dates: Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated Cat No			
In use: Dates: Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated Cat No			
In use:			
Dates: Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated Cat No			

#### "NUMBERS & DESIGNS"

In use: Dates: Issues: GV,9d, Ident: Num 00.02 NOTE: - Considered to be part of a date canceller. New Illustrated Cat No In use: Dates: Issues: EDVII,3/-, Ident: **<u>NOTE</u>:** - Considered to be part of Num 00.03 date cancellers, used by "H&SBC" REIGN IGP New Illustrated Cat No In use: 1897-1910. Dates: 22 Issues: QVic,6d, Received for COOK.SOH&CO. cscIndent: Cook Son & Co, 22 St Paul's Churchyard, Num 2.00M overprint London EC. New Illustrated Cat No Num 0170.03M In use: c1870s-1880s. Dates: 16-5-1876, 14-12-180. Issues: QVic,1/-,4/-,15/-, Ident: (Small hole) Belecke So----London (Large hole) Bank of New Zealand Des 1.00 London.

New Illustrated

Cat No <u>NOTE</u>: - Single hole punch, (different sizes) also noted on Contract Note stamps c 1890s.



#### Dies 00.01 to 00.07

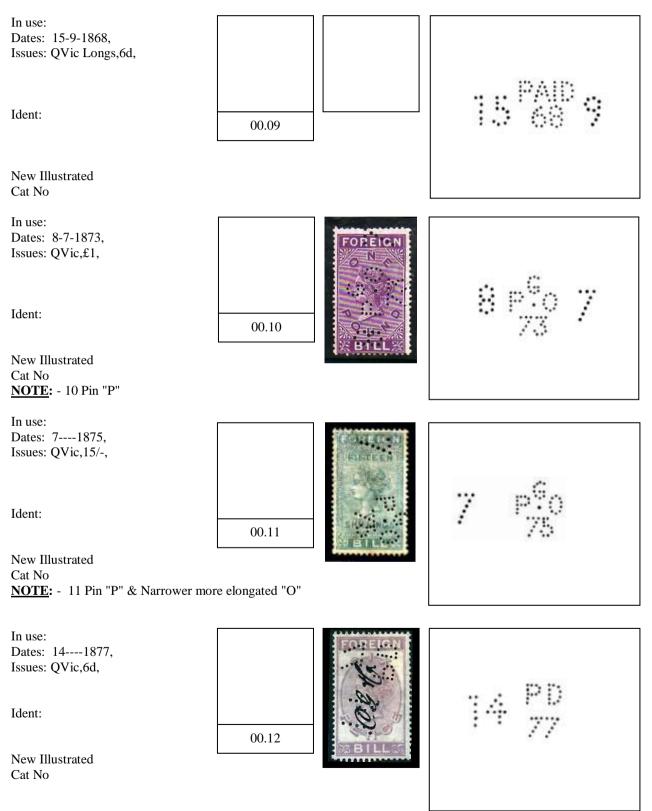
The same configurations have been seen on other stamps

Only one number for the year is indicated on earlier stamps, Where as both numbers of the year are featured on later stamps, Dates are noted with the numerals all of the same size. And also noted with numerals of different sizes.

#### PAID CANCELS.

In use: 1890-1905. Dates: Issues: QVic,1d, EDVII,£1, Ident: Sandbach Tinne & Co, Liverpool. New Illustrated Cat No Probable carpet perfin cancel of PAID (See lower pages). In use: c1920s. Dates: Issues: GV,1/-, Ident: Ø Midland Bank Ltd, New Illustrated Probable carpet perfin cancel of PAID (See lower pages). Cat No In use: 1878. Dates: Issues: QVic,1/-, Ident: New Illustrated Cat No In use: 1869-1878. Dates: 18-9-1869, 1-10-1878. ONE Issues: QVic,1d Long, 5/-, Ident: New Illustrated Cat No

### PAID DATE & LETTER CANCELS.



# **IDENTITIES**

Looking through the J Sloper ledgers from the beginning through to 1878, there is nothing relating directly to the G.P.O. dies. The PD die may well be J Sloper m/c No. 5045, although the Die only appears in manuscript. (as below) Presses 5037-5044 are dated  $21^{st}$  Feb 1876, and 5046-5047 dated  $23^{rd}$  Feb 1876. Which fits in well with the stamp with this perfin die dated 14-...-1877.

he I Sull Over Machine G.P.O. Juage with Complete set of dies 50.45

J Sloper & Co did produce a few Date Dies similar to the G.P.O. dies but not with those letters - for example, Press No. 2819 ( $24^{th}$  June 1871).

. R	W	1	
		12	
	21		ž.
			1.0
		3 R.M	

Certainly they both have the necessary Sloper characteristics, so in all probability would have been made by J Sloper & Co.

The above information was provided by The Perfin Society editor Mr. Roy Gault.

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In my opinion it is quite consevable that the reference above for the PD die of 1876. (G.P.O. Gauge) could well be referring to the earlier G.P.O. dies of 1873 & 1875.

#### PAID DATE & LETTER CANCELS.

In use:			
Dates:			
Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated			
Cat No			
Cat No			
In use:			[]
Dates:			
Issues:			
Ident:			
New Illustrated			
Cat No			
In use:			
Dates: 6-5-1895,			
Issues: Perfin through a receipt			
for gloves.			
			2 m m .
Ident: Peter Robinson, Oxford Street,			
& Regent Street, London.	00.13		
New Illustrated			
Cat No			
In use: c1870.			
Dates: 17-10-1870, 29-10-1870.			
Issues:			
			<u></u>
			1 1 OM / A A A
Ident: Oriental Banking Corporation,			178 <u>°</u> C 10
<u> </u>			• • 70 •
	00.15		- 107 - C S
New Illustrated			
Cat No			
<b><u>NOTE</u>: -</b> This Perfin is the set of the se	hrough two Foreigi	n Bills.	
but not through the QVic			

See actual items towards end of catalogue.

# SECURITY EMBOSSED REVENUE STAMPS

#### Foreign Bill Stamps

A nice strip of five (5) 1/- Queen Victorian Foreign Bill stamps, with a very unusual security embossed address of

# F. M. SCHWARZ / LONDON

The Letter "F" is faint. And it is embossed three times across the stamps.

E.B.SCHWARZ



The user has been Identified as: - Frederick Maximilian Schwarz (South America Merchant) 10 Basinghall Street, London EC.

This is the one and only Security embossed item to be so far recorded A very scarce item, circa early 1870s with "V R" watermark.

# PAID CANCELS.

Carpet Perfin Canceller,

User: Sandbach Tinne & Co, Liverpool.

19 ONDO land Bank Limited, earer D ъ tna.



Anglo Egyptian Bank,

EDVII 1/- & 15/-, F/Bill stamps on F/Bill. 25-2-1904. EDVII 3/- stamp on F/Bill 24-8-1905.

1d GV Postage stamp used as duty payable.29-11-1916.

# A 06.01M





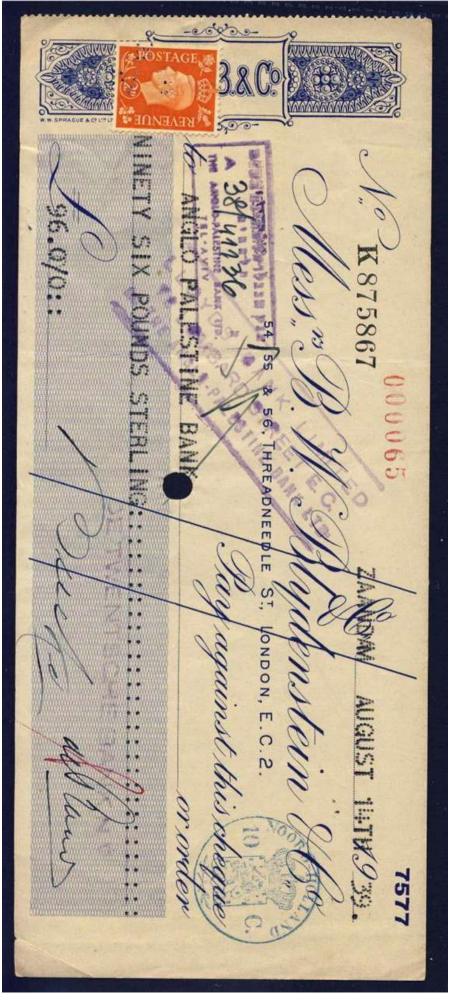
#### **MONEY TRANSFER**

Anglo Palestine Bank Ltd, 2d GVI Postage stamp used as duty payable on a Money Transfer

14-8-1939.

A 17.10





Anglo Foreign Bank

21-6-1907.

A 07.03





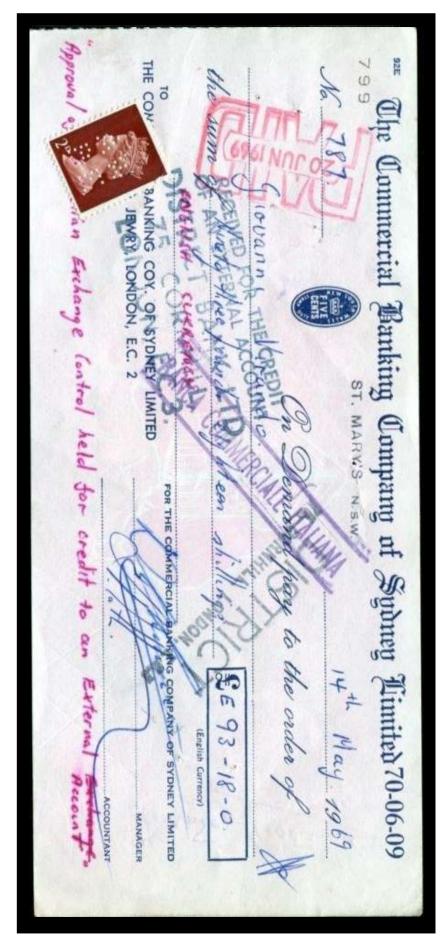
### **MONEY TRANSFER**

A.W. Bank of England. It is not known what the A.W. signifies. Sloper records signify Bank of England usage.

14-5-1969. 4-8-1969.

A 26.02 2 different cheques.



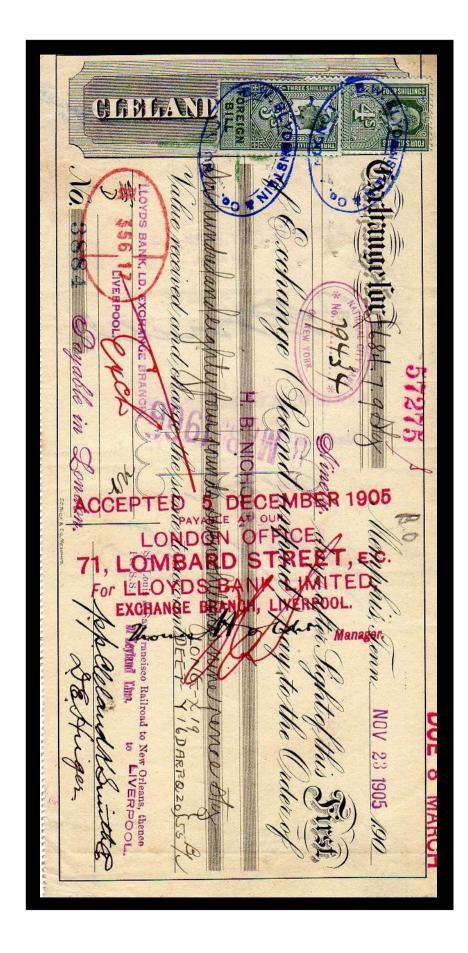


B. W. Blydenstein & Co, London EC.

23-11-1905. 16-1-1906.

B 01.03 (2 Different Bills).



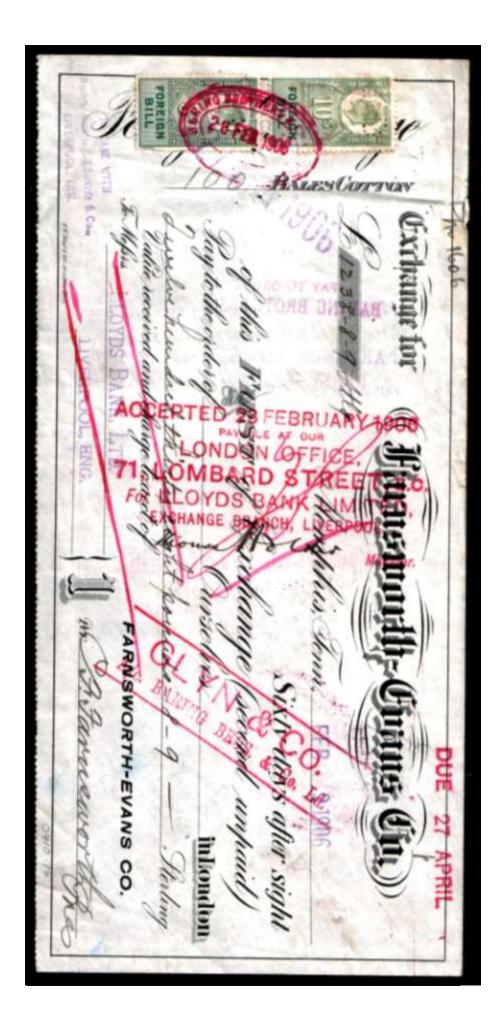


Baring Brothers.

27-12-1905. 9-2-1906. 30-7-1906. 23-2-1906.

B 04.02 (4 Different Bills).



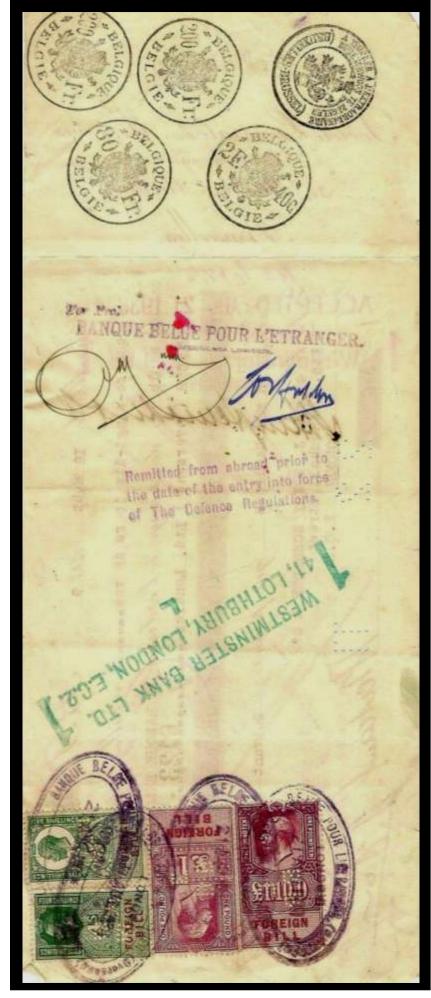


Banque Belge Pour L'etranger (Overseas Limited).

10-11-1934. 21-8-1939. (2).

B 6.02 (3 Different Bills).





#### **MONEY TRANSFER**

GVI 2d Postage stamp used as duty payable on a Money Transfer issued by the Mauritius Commercial Bank to Messers Burroughs Welcome & Co 5-4-1940. B 28-03M

Also has a Mauritius Commercial Bank Perfin stamp attached. (Out going Tax)



S COMMERCIAL MAURT 0 2/1461 £2-0-0-Louis Mourilius 5 th Divit 1940 emand pay against this cheque to the usses Burgarishs Welline 4 Ce the sum of owo porods sta For The Mauritius Commercial Bank. Lloyds Bank Limiter PURNET Colonial & Foreign Departs 80 Gracechurch Greet london ses

Bank of Montreal. 47 Threadneedle Street, London EC2.

30-6-1928.

B 20.01M



ame to account MINER RUB 1104 Granby, -6-0 -INI-B.C N 20-2-20

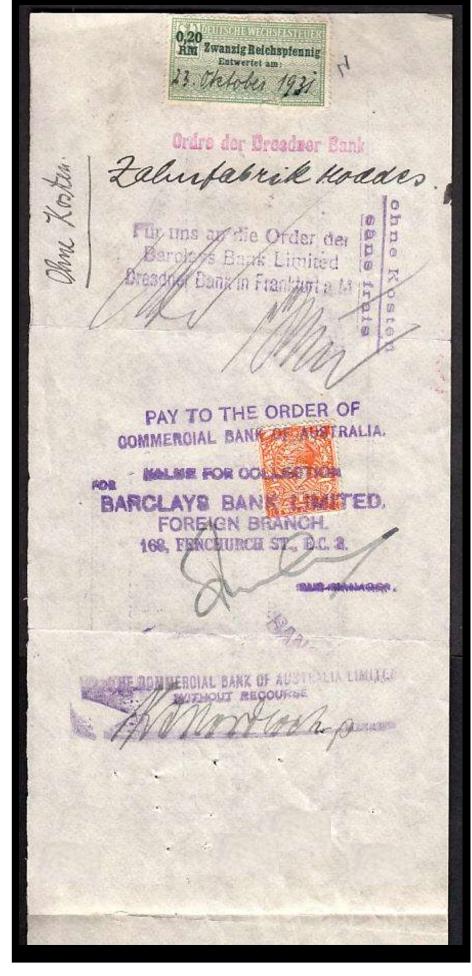
#### **MONEY TRANSFER**

Barclays Bank Ltd, Foreign Branch.

23-10-1931.

B 6.11M





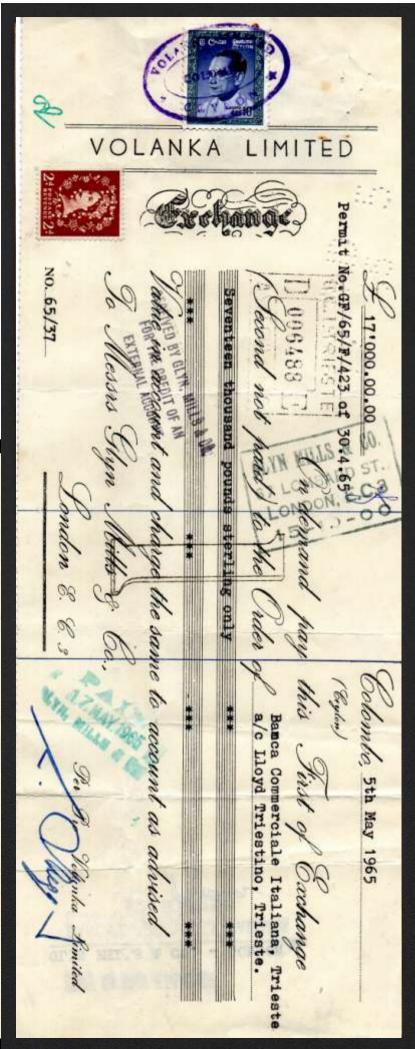
Banca Commerciale Italiana 30A Threadneedle Street, London EC2.

2-5-1963, 5-5-1965.

B 09.06







# MONEY TRANSFER

Banco Nacional Ultramarino 27a Throgmorton St, & 9 Bishopsgate, London EC.

14-9-1929.

B 21.14

B NU

CHEQUE Nº 18060 xante catorza ce 1 manulation 10% II HUST COMEAN 83 N HIN YO RE , Liberty **U-Serie D** Mille (PRIR. OH d anb たかの SIEGE A LISBONNE Ver cen actonal Ultramarino-Londo to 0 vingt trois Août 1920 BA USA.\$ re-vingt I.484.74 30 AMARINO 20

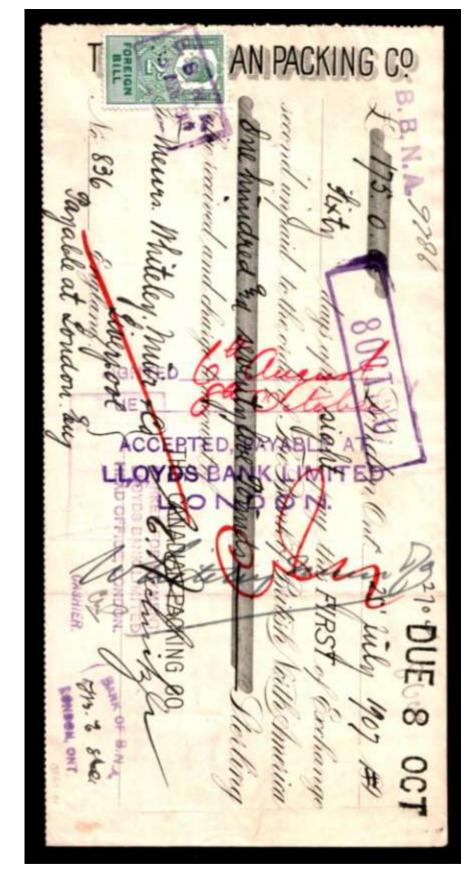
**The Bank of British** North America.

25-7-1907. EDVII 2/-, 7-12-1917. EDVII 1d,

(2 different bills)

B 07.01

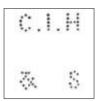


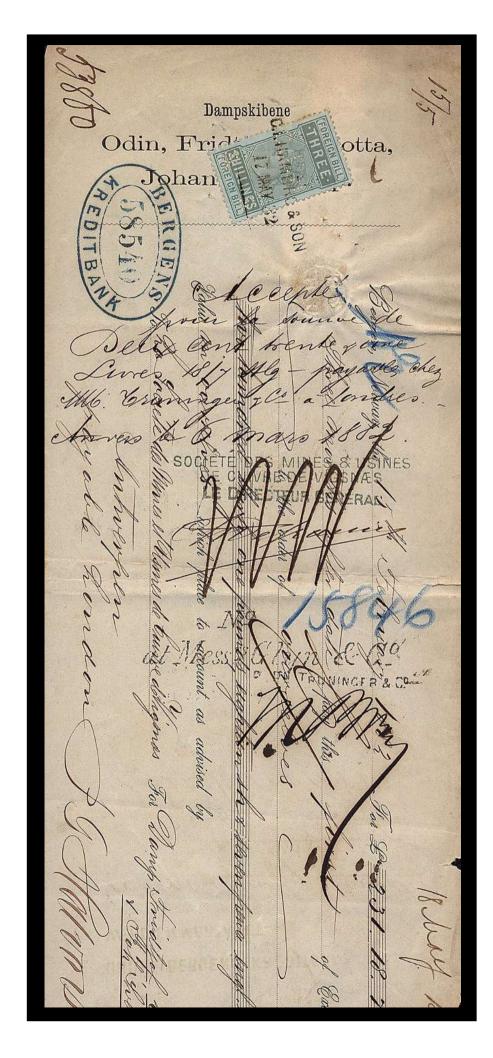


C J Hambro & Sons, London.

25-2-1882.

C 20.01





C J Hambro & Sons, London.

25-11-1869.

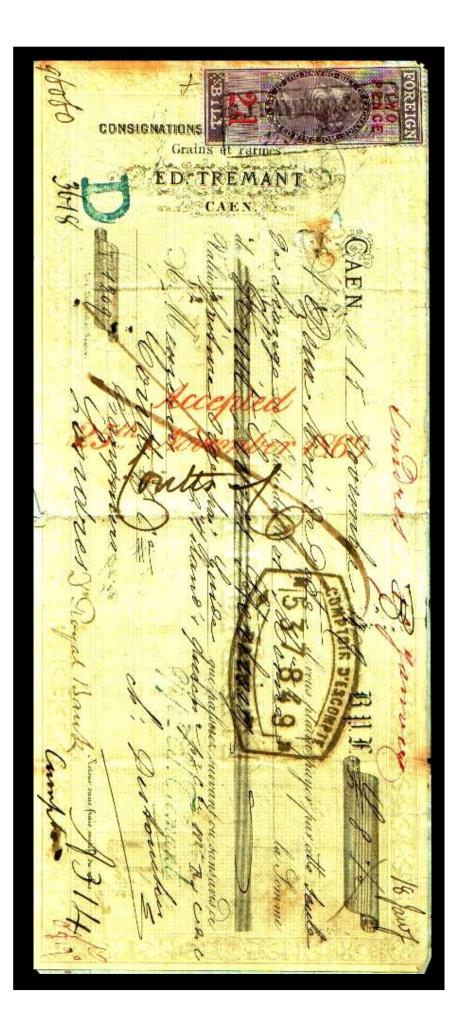
C 20.01



# <u>NOTE</u>: -

This 2d F/ Bill stamp has been perfined and used a full 7 Months prior to J Sloper getting permission to perfin F/Bill stamps on June 27th 1870.

A rare item as such.



Credit Lyonnais SA London.

19-9-1891. 30-9-1895. 19-3-1904. 7-10-1905. 27-12-1905. 27-9-1907. 16-9-1913.

C 26.01M (7 Different Bills)

CL.

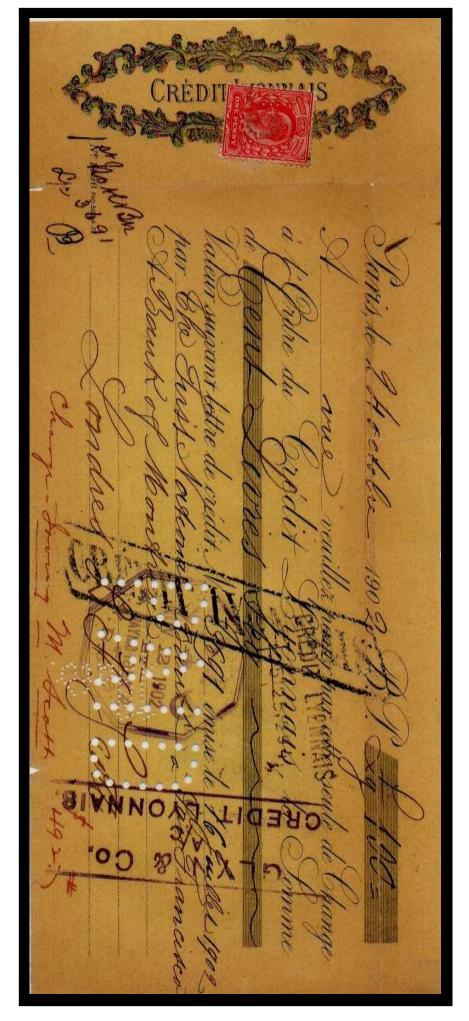
ï Società Anonima Conserve Alimentari e Lavorazione Latta 1.000,000 - Emand L Statistarie E Sec. SEDE IN GENOVA - STANIS 201220410 ale Ellimentazi of this Sill • Lavorasione Sxchange pay to the order ecc.c.c. Latta DIRTA ANONIMA LAVORAZION DELEGATO the Aun 0

Credit Lyonnais

24-10-1902 20-4-1904

C 26.01M (2 Different Bills)





Credit Lyonnais

9-4-1940

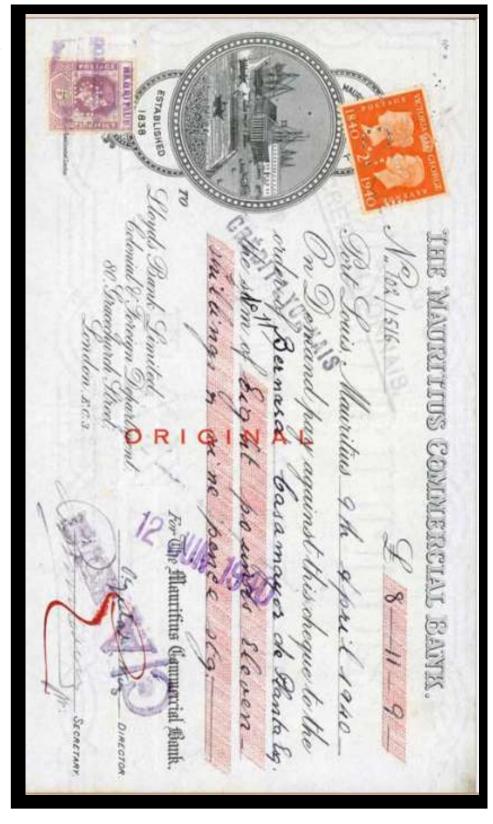
C 26.01M



# <u>NOTE</u>: -

Mauritius stamp with Mauritius Commercial Bank perfin.

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-	
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	1.111

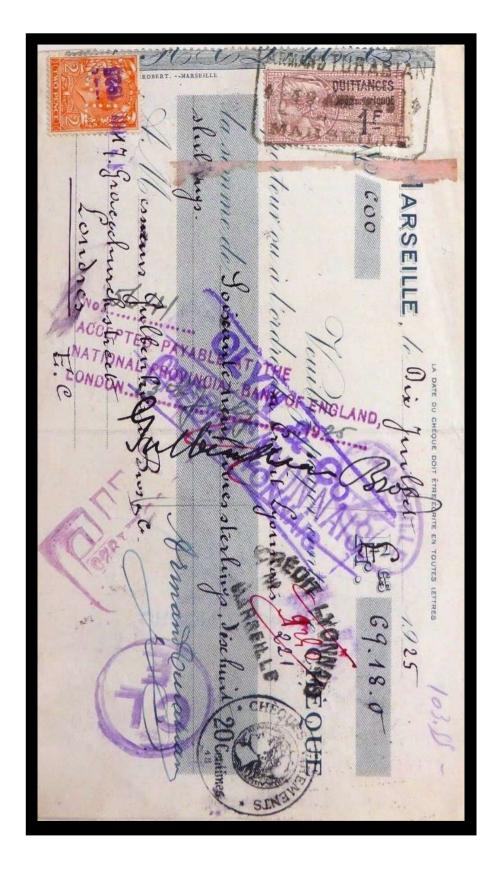


Credit Lyonnais

15-11-1920 21-9-1921 14-3-1922 13-7-1925

C 26.01M (4 Different Bills)





Cory Brothers & Co Ltd Bute Docks, Cardiff.

20-1-1927.

C 30.01bM



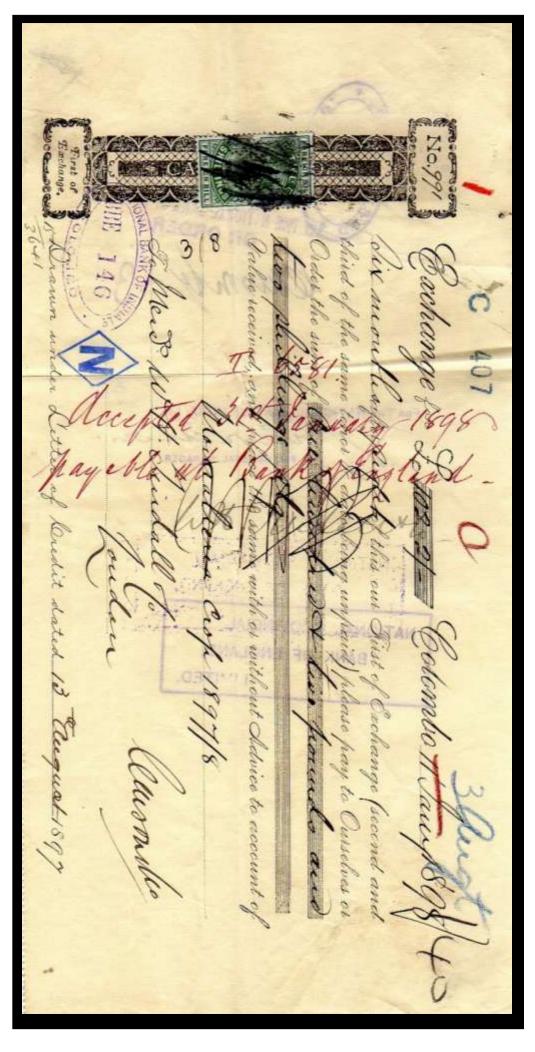


CANCELLED National Bank of India Limited.

13-8-1897. 1-6-1905.

# C 04.01 (2 Different Bills)

13	
1	
	:
	1
1.1.1	*****
1.2	
*****	111
÷.,÷	

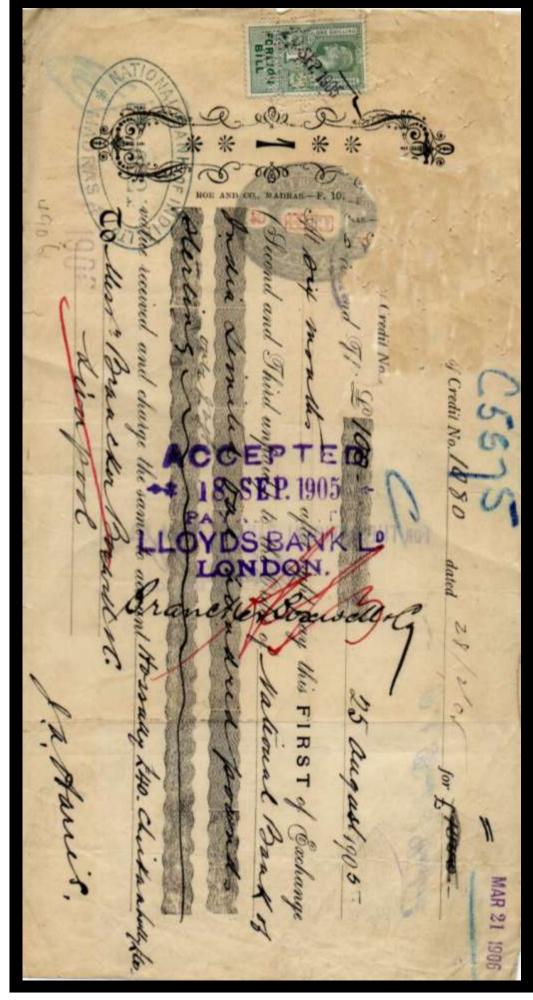


CANCELLED National Bank of India Limited.

21-3-1906.

C 04.02

1	
	1.1.2.2.2.4.4
	- C - A - C - C - C - C - C - C - C - C
	****
*****	
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*****	



CANCELLED National Bank of India Limited.

17-3-1920.

C 04.03

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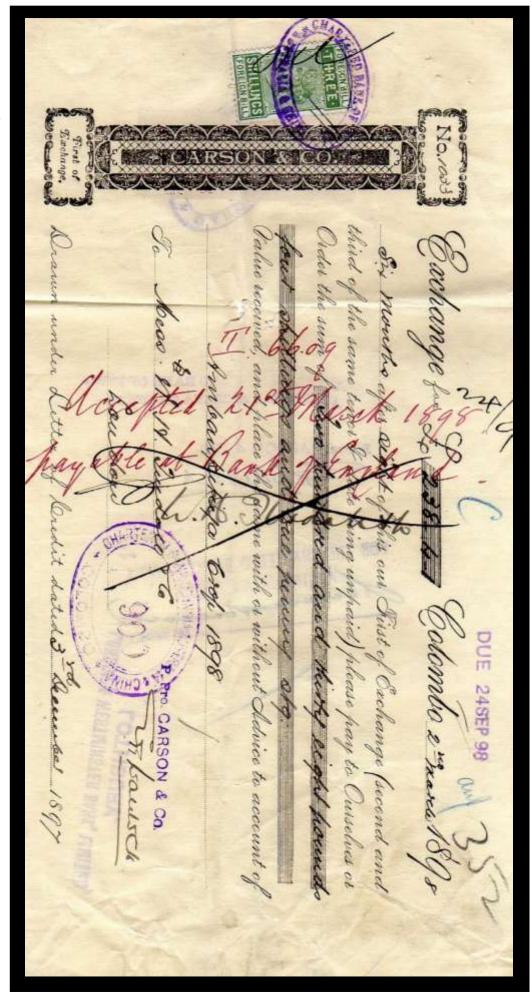


Chartered Bank of India Australia & China.

18-5-1897. 3-12-1897. 3-12-1897.

C 12.01M (3 Different Bills)



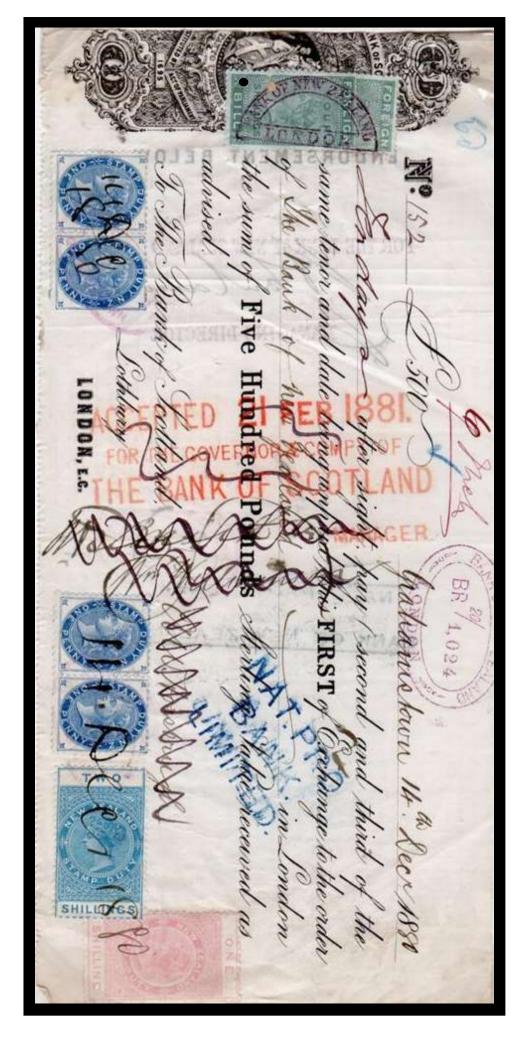


Bank of New Zealand London.

14-12-1880.

Des 1.00





Deutsche Bank (Berlin) London Agency.

1-2-1900. 15-10-1903. 16-10-1903. 28-10-1903. 29-10-1903. 11-11-1903. 16-11-1903. 20-11-1903. 20-11-1903. 21-12-1903. 21-2-1904. 23-2-1904. 18-12-1905. 28-3-1906.

D 02.04

(15 Different Bills).



Deutsche Bank (Berlin) London Agency

5-6-1912.

8-9-1913. 12-11-1913. (1d GV Postage stamp as below)

D 02.05





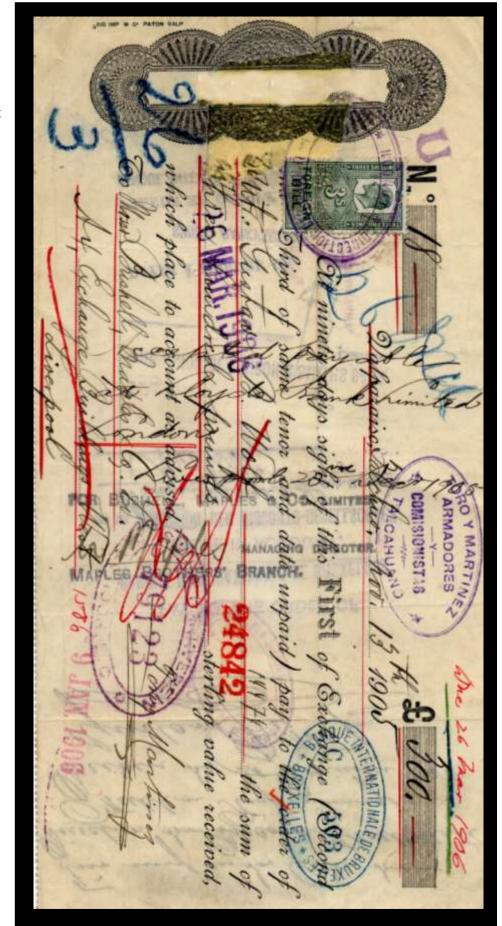
A.S. 040748 **EKOHAMA** con Mor. 12. they FIRST OF EXE hay 14 being unhaid) to Hac-Jo hi One fundred y ou Brown Broshe Meers Brown thill the, Value in

Direction Der Disconto Gesellschraft London.

26-3-1906.

D 07.01



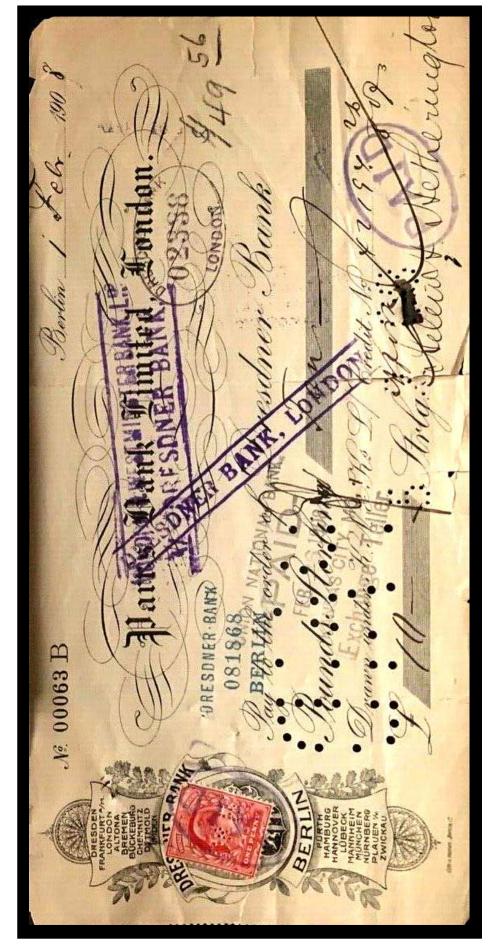


The Dresdner Bank Ltd, 65 Old Broad Street, London.

1-2-1908

D 21.03



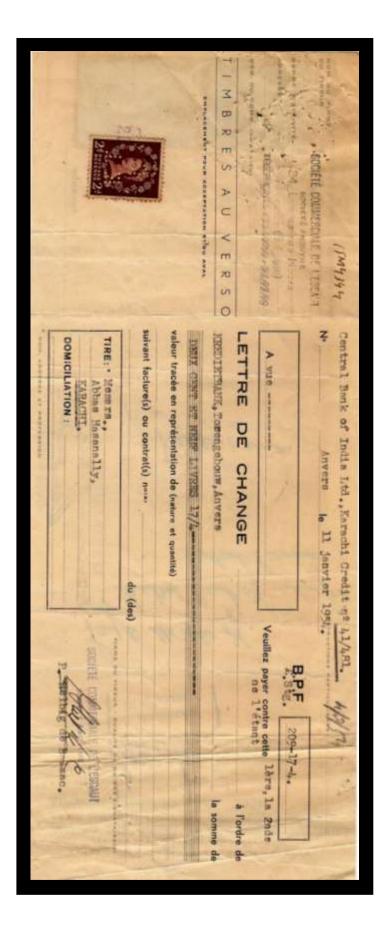


The Chase Manhattan Executor & Trustee Corporation Ltd, London EC3

18-1-1954.

#### E 20.01M





German Bank of London Ltd,

20-5-1887.

G 04.02M

G.	Β.	١.
	L.	

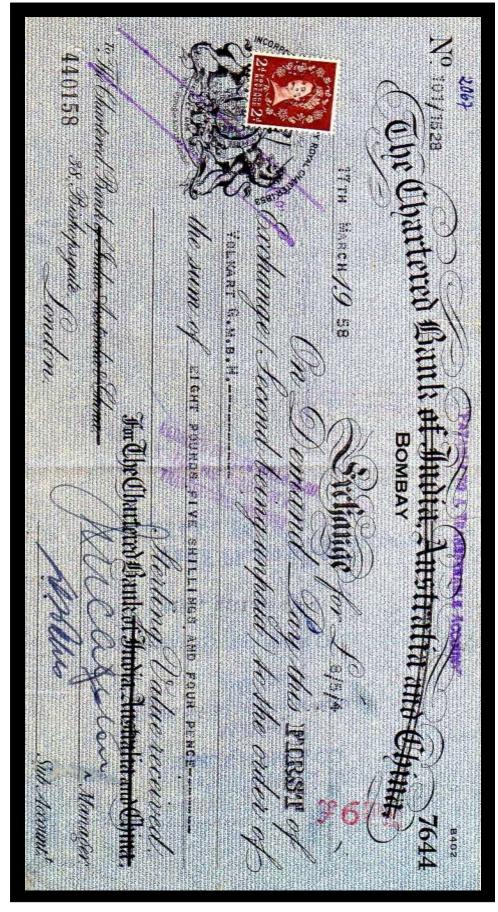


Glyn Mills & Co, (Bankers). 67 Lombard Street, London EC3.

17-3-1958.

G 17.02M.





Guaranty Trust Company of New York. London Bank office at 32 Lombard Street,

16-11-1926. 13-7-1926.

G 24.02





Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation.

7-7-1910.

H 01.00

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Dutch Batavia Revenue stamp also perfin.



Hayn Roman & Co 39 Mincing Lane, London EC3.

5-8-1936.

H 18.02M



**NOTE: -**Dresdner Bank Security Mark. Cleared through Hayn Roman & Co Hamburg Branch. (On reverse).

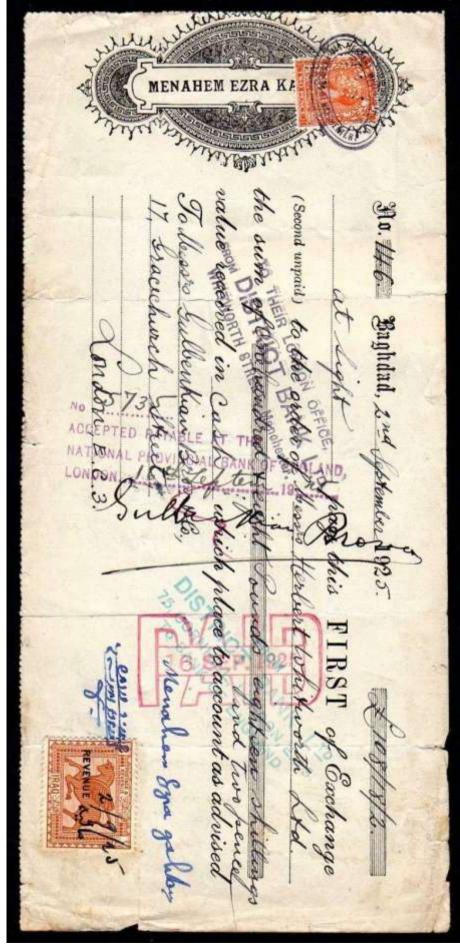


Herbert Whitworth Ltd, 115 Princess Street, Manchester,

Cotton Goods Merchants. 2-9-1925.

H 25.00







Imperial Ottoman Bank 26 Throgmorton Street, London EC2. (London Agency). 7-6-1913

I 16.04

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JH filyna e saf 4. 2 trates 4 0 In linne 4 8 A ESA RORE ANF ( IN CONFIRMATION OF ENDOR IN FOREIGN CHARACTERS DISCHARGE HEREO For The IMPERIAL OTTOM L. Manager. GLYN & CO. TOMAN BANK MPERIAL 0/

Imperial Ottoman Bank 26 Throgmorton Street, London EC2. (London Agency).

6-4-1923.

I 16.00M



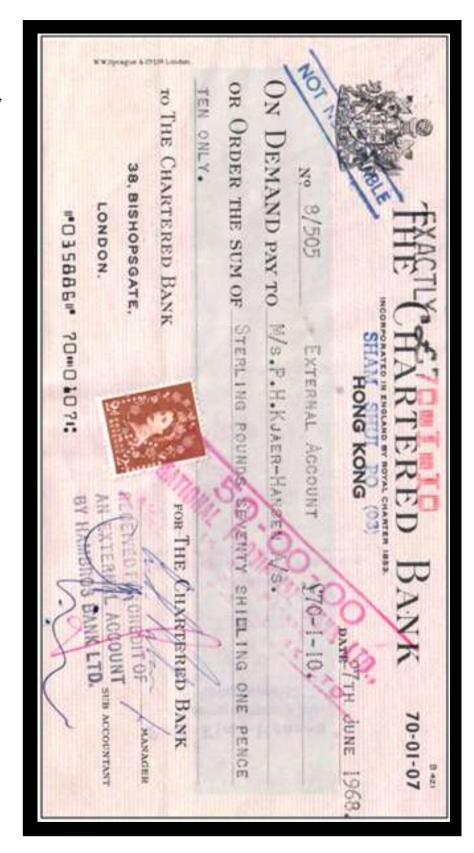


Ø Kjøbenhavns Handelsbank, (Copenhagen Bank of Commerce).

27-6-1968.

K 11.00M





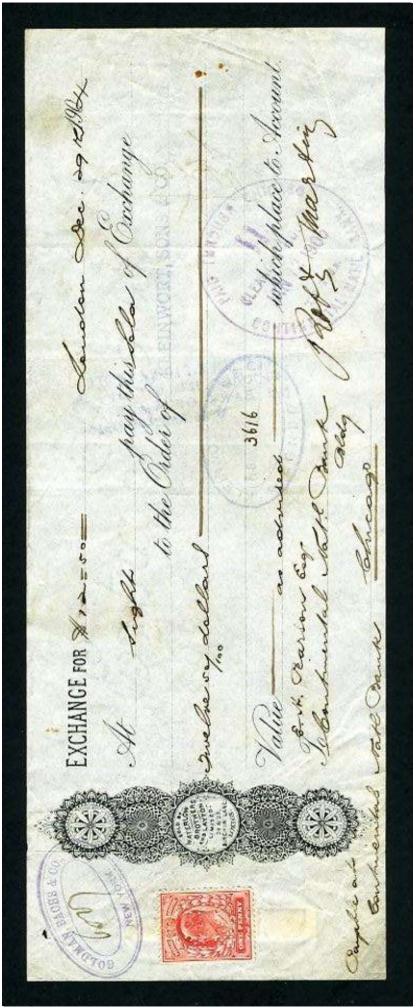
Kleinwort Sons & Co Ltd, 20 Fenchurch Street, London.

EDVII, 29-12-1904. GV, 19-3-1925.

K 23.00M





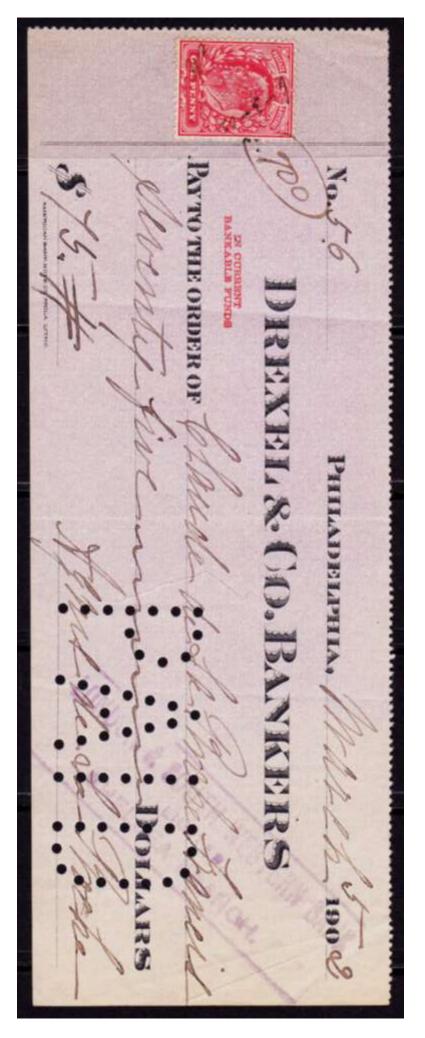


London & South Western Bank Ltd, H/O 170 Fenchurch St, London EC. (Chelsea Branch cancel).

5-3-1902.

L 27.02





National & Grindleys Bank Ltd, 26 Bishopsgate, London EC2. 24- 9-1969. 16-10-1969. 18-12-1969.

N10.06





# FOREIGN BILL (Date cancel 00.12)

Date Perfin "17 O/B.C/70 10" & "29 O/B.C/70 10" Perfin through the Foreign Bills

Ident: - Oriental Banking Corporation.





Standard Bank of South Africa Ltd, 12-7-1905.

EDVII 1d Postage stamp on Cheque 16-5-1906. (Bulawayo)

GV 2d Postage stamp on F/bill 23-10-1928.

S 05.02



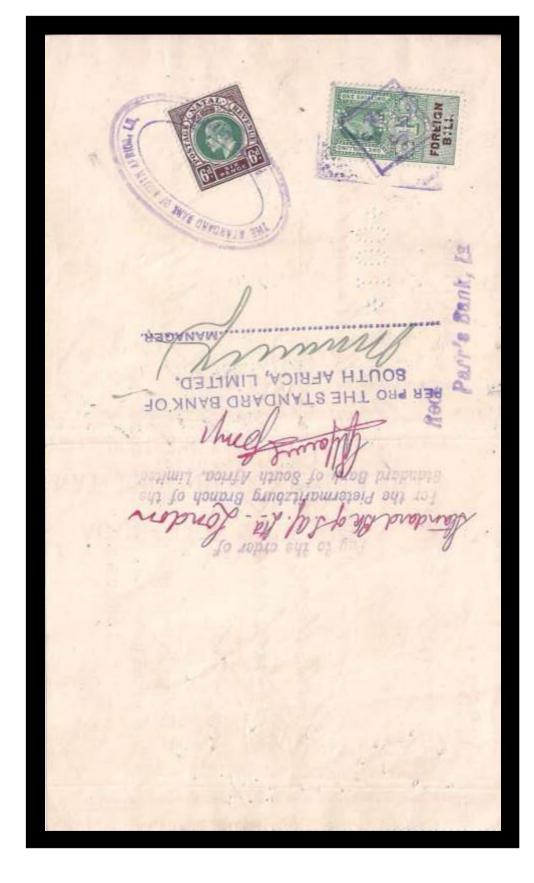


Standard Bank of South Africa Ltd,

9-10-1908.

#### S 06.01





Standard Bank Ltd, 10 Clements Lane, & 77 King William St, London EC.

8-9-1969

S 04.20





Swiss Bank Corporation, 43 Lothbury, London EC2.

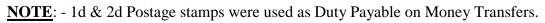
13-10-1920

S 04.08



NOTE: - "SUISS" Handstamp on 2d stamp.



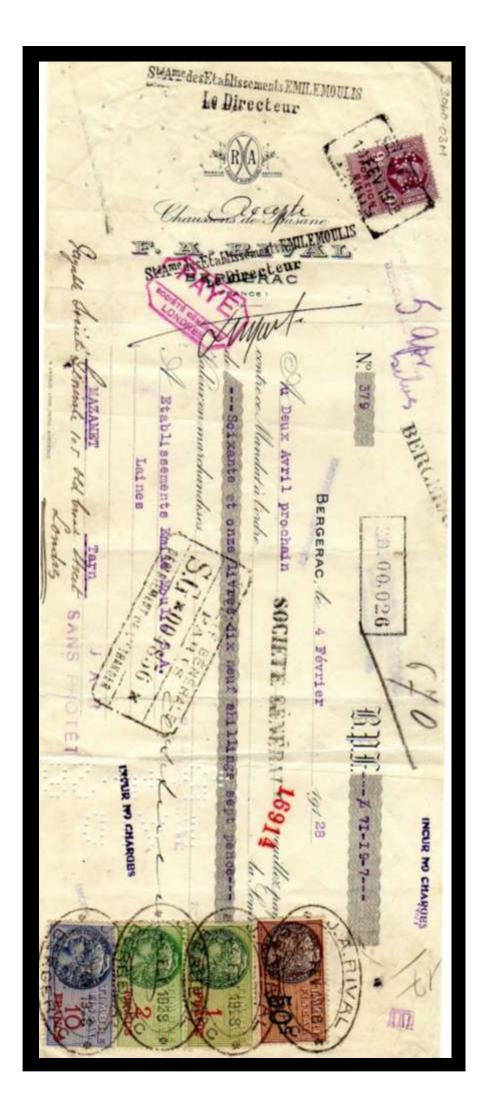


Societe General, Paris.

1-8-1922. 4-2-1928.

S 13.01M







"SI/PCo" Perfin is for Shell International Petroleum Company Ltd.

Ident: Shell International Chemical Company Ltd, St Helens Court, London EC3. New Illustrated Cat No S 3860.01M Foreign Bill Cat No S 15.06M.

QEII 2d Postage stamps used to pay the duty Tax. In use :- 1960-1965. Dates of: - 19-7-1962, & 3-1-1963.

**<u>NOTE</u>**: - 1d & 2d Postage stamps were used as Duty Payable on Money Transfers.

N SIC/ 2 / 2518 SHELL INTERNATIONAL CHEMICAL COMPANY LIMITED Due 10. London, 3rd January 19 63 being unpaid) pay to the order of Ourselves the sum of ODI DIQUEANO ONE DIDONED AND PIPTY PIVE COURS SEWEDTERS SUIL DIGE AND THE PERGE ..... Value received IN MERCHANDISE. AS PER IN DRAWN UNDER HABIS BANK LIMITED, CREDIT MO. RB/1503. AS PER INVOICE NO.4033 DATED 6.12.62. For and on behalf of MESSES .PARLEIA (EAST) International Chemical 62 P.C. Dox 1139, DACCA 1, HAST PARISTAN.

#### **MONEY TRANSFER**



"SP/Co" Perfin is for Shell Petroleum Company Ltd.

Ident: Shell Petroleum Company Ltd, St Helens Court, Great St Helen's, London EC3. New Illustrated Cat No S 5820.01 Foreign Bill Cat No S22.03.

QEII 2d Postage stamps used to pay the duty Tax. In use: - 1957-1965. Dates of: - 15-8-1958.

**<u>NOTE</u>**: - 1d & 2d Postage stamps were used as Duty Payable on Money Transfers.

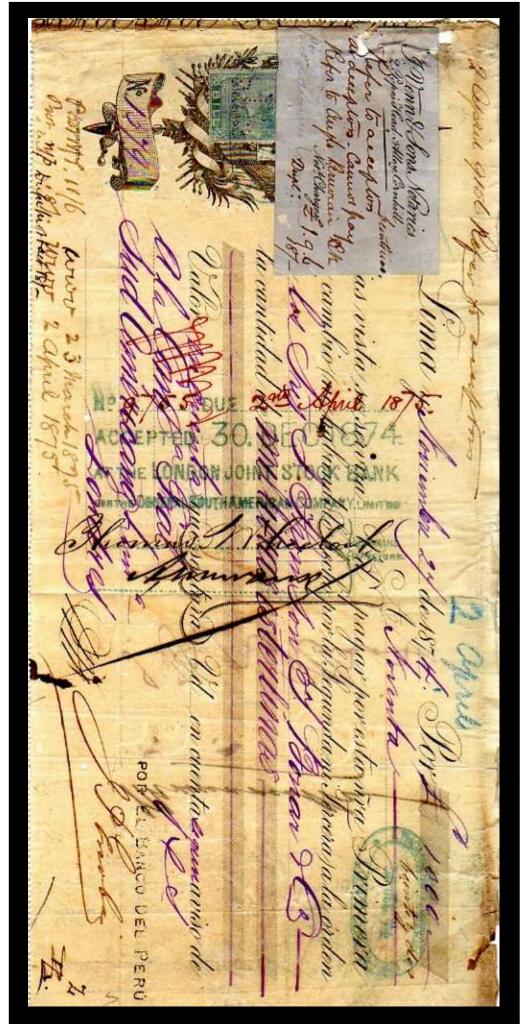
Date	THE SHELL PETROLEUM ST. HELEN'S GREAT ST. HELEN'S, Acknowledge having received from	COURT		Nº 059431
	Mr.D. Powell-Evans		2. RIVE	NUE Z
15.8.58	M. D. LOWETT-RAURS		The sum of	£429
l	Account	]		
	Refund balance of advance			
~		For: THE SHELL	PETROLEUM	COMPANY LIMITED
No. 4279/4 10.56 15M			- Ca	eme-

J Thomson, T Bonar & Co, 57½ Old Broad St, London EC.

27-11-1874.

T 02.03M



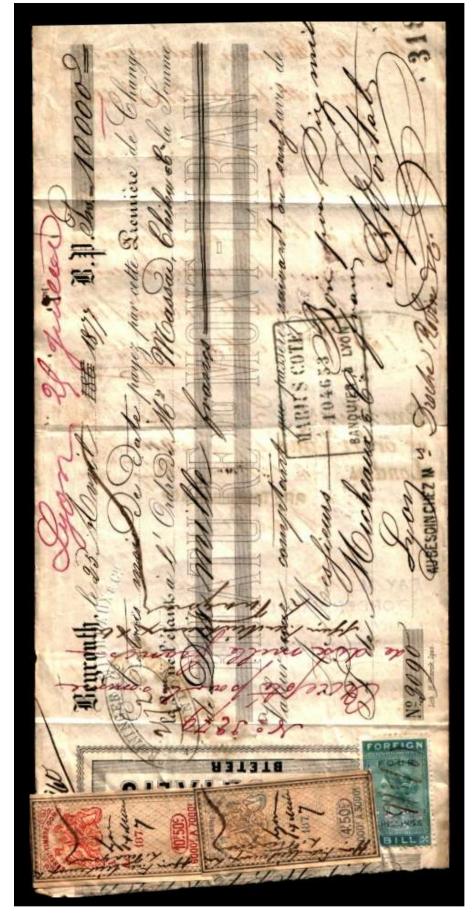


Truninger & Co, 41 Threadneedle St, London EC.

25-8-1887.

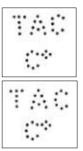
T 04.02M





Ident: Turners Asbestos Cement Company Ltd, Trafford Park, Manchester 17. New Illustrated Cat No T 01.03 (1949). & Cat No T 01.03c (1942). GVI 2d Postage stamps used to pay the Duty Tax. **NOTE:** - 1d & 2d Postage stamps were used as Duty Payable on Money Transfers.

FOR VALUE RECEIVED. PAYABLE AT THE WATE FOR SIGHT DHAFTS ON LONDON PLUS CHARGES A P.O. BOX. ESPHOL " THRO' LANDSHANKI ISLANDS. SEYKLAVIK. ş TEN POUNDS SEVENTEEN SHILLINGS & ł KO5TN ICELAND. Ror ZE TURNERS ASBESTOS CEMENT CO. LTD TAVIX. PATH 29TH DECENDER. SIX PENCE. STERLING JULY . BILL STAUPS 01 15 1949

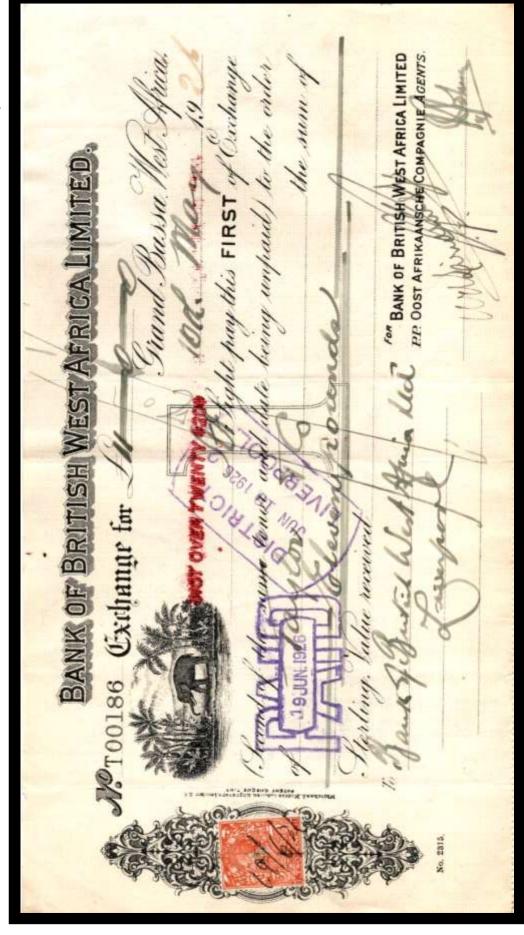


Taylor & Co 7 Tithe Barn Street, Liverpool.

10-5-1926.

T 04.06





Tweedals & Smalley Ltd, (1920) Ltd, Castleton, Manchester.

11-9-1935.

T 22.01



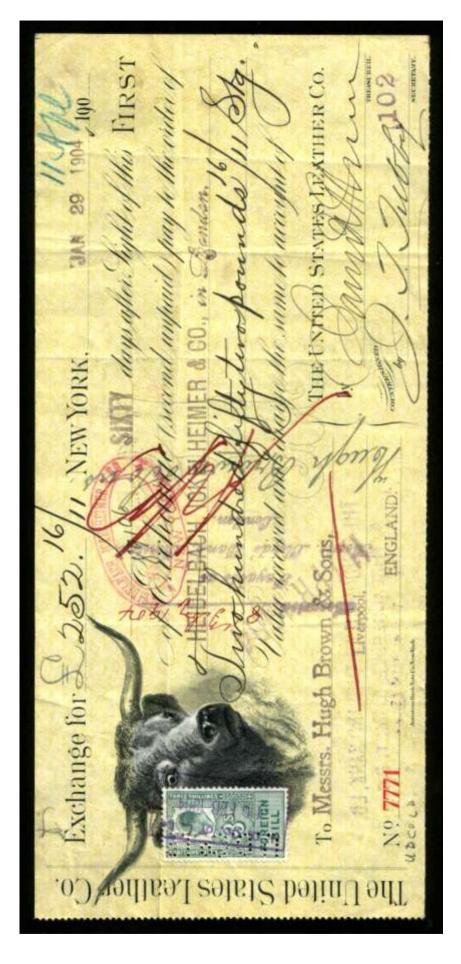
935. Secretary. 1th September,1 The se n. 6 -JP. US Ueps JE M Ð FD 30 -30 HE 30 61 4 THOID E-6-82 (1920) Lid., Bombay. In case of need Messrs. Tweedales & Smalley

Union Discount Co, of London Ltd,

1-12-1898. 27-11-1903. 29-1-1904. 3-2-1905. 3-11-1905. 27-11-1905. 14-11-1905. 17-8-1907. 29-11-1907.

U 07.01 (9 Different Bills)

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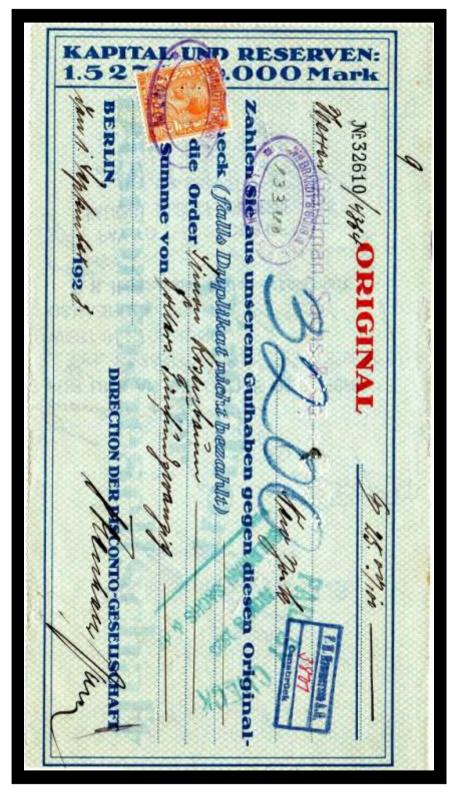
#### **MONEY TRANSFER**

William Brandt's Sons & Co, 36 Fenchurch Street, London EC3,

19-10-1923, 24-10-1923.

W 02.01





Wiltshire United Dairies Ltd, Trowbridge, Wiltshire.

20-3-1964.

W 30.04M



Malta stamps on reverse of Bill.



For and on bohalt the firm PA EPTED AT Ą (GQ s.s."Markhor" For and tenor being unpaid), pay to our order nvoice No! SIXTY DAYS 0 B REE HUNDRED ne received. LA. 0 1826 presentation through Barclays Bank, D.C.O. 0 le: 0 aul 8546 after sight of this FIRST of exchange (Second Bonni 5 AND SIXTY POUNDS THEN SHILLINGS AND FOUR PLY Shine Pill O. VERSEAS DEPT 083957 BANK 29,360. 10. 4. LIMITED Q 200 PAYABLE AT THE RATE OF FOR SIGHT DRAFTS ON WILTS Valletta. the TROWBRIDGE. UNITE sum Malta. Secretar 2/4, of IRIE NUNE Merc 9t

### All Numbers are taken from the Barefoot GB Revenue Catalogue

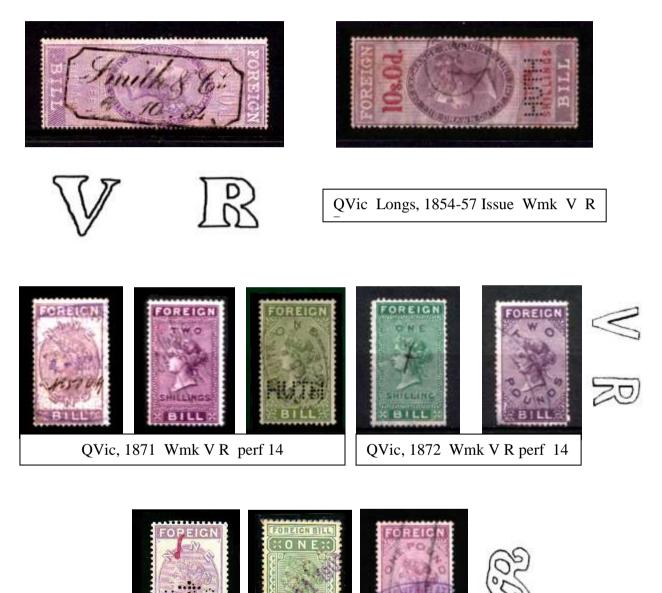
It is possible that all of these issues can be found with overprints

Value	Reign	Date	Barefoot No #	Description	Watermark
All Values 1d to £5	QVic	1854	1 to 25	Lilac	V R
		1855-57 Used into 1870s	26 to 69	Lilac & Carmine know as Longs	V R
All		1871	73 to 84	Lilac	V R
		1871	85 to 89	Green	V R
		1872	90 to 96	Green	V R
	QVic	1872	97 to 101	Lilac	V R
		1881	102 to 106	Lilac	Script V R
		1881	107 to 113	Green	Script V R
		1881	114 to 118	Lilac	Script V R
		·		·	
	EDVII	1902	119 to 123	Lilac & Lilac	Orb
		1902	124 to 130	Green & Green	IR
		1902	131 to 135	Lilac & Lilac	2 Orbs
		1907	137 to 141	Purple & Brown	IR
		1907	142 to 148	Green & Brown	IR
All		1907	149 to 153	Purple & Maroon	IR
		c 1915	155	Claret & Brown	IR
		c 1915	156 to 162	Olive & Brown	IR
		c 1915	163 to 167	Claret & Brown	IR
		c 1916	170 to 176	Olive & Brown	Multi-Orb IR
		c 1916	177 to 181	Claret & Brown	Multi-Orb IR (Sideways)
All	GV		183 to 186	Purple & Purple Brown	Multi-Orb IR
		1917	187 to 193	Green & Purple Brown	Multi-Orb IR
			194 to 198	Purple & Purple Brown	Multi-Orb IR (Sideways)

It is possible that all of these issues can be found with overprints

Value	Reign	Date	Barefoot No #	Description	Watermark		
All	GVI	1948	200 to 204	Claret & Purple	Multi-Orb IR		
				Brown			
			205 to 212	Green & Purple	Multi-Orb IR		
				Brown			
			213 to 216	Claret & Purple	Multi-Orb IR		
				Brown			
All	QEII	1959	218 to 221	Claret & Purple	Multi-Orb IR		
				Brown			
			222 to 228	Green & Purple	Multi-Orb IR		
				Brown			
			229 to 233	Claret & Purple	Multi-Orb IR		
				Brown			

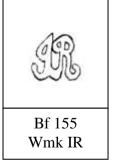
**QVic** Perf 14 & 16.



QVic, 1881 Wmk Script V R perf 14

1902 EDVII Perf 14.









c 1916 EDVII Perf 14.

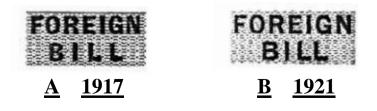


1917 GV Various shades & perfs to be found.



### <u>NOTE</u>: -

There are two distinct types of printing to be found on <u>GV</u> stamps.



1948 GVI Various shades of green are to be found, & various perfs.



**1959 QEII** Various shades of green are to be found & various perfs.

