



ALLDAYS & ONIONS LTD, BIRMINGHAM

Great Western Works, Birmingham Pneumatic Engineering Company



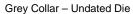
Earliest Date of Use – 18-10-86 Latest Date of Use – 06-03-88





Blue Collar – Undated Die

"THE TRUTH UNLIMITED. The war has left us a legacy of hi



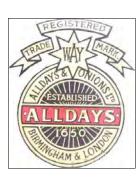
ALLDAYS EXTRACT FROM THE "DAILY NEWS," July 17th, 1920

CYCLES

ALLDAYS & ONIONS Ltd., BIRMINGHAM



Green Collar - Undated Die



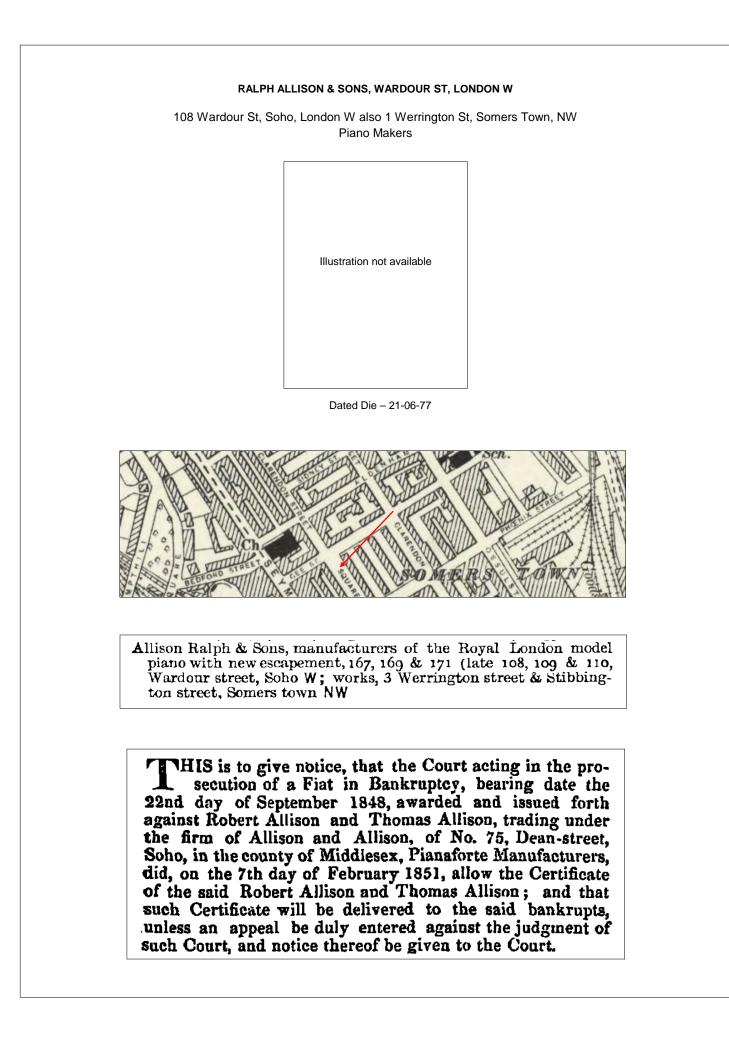
The Alldays & Onions Pneumatic Engineering Co. of Birmingham, was a company founded in 1889 by the merger of the long established Onions (formed by John Onions in 1650) and William Allday & Co. (formed by William Allday in 1720) engineering companies. They became known for their engineering and blacksmithing equipment. Like many such companies at the time they turned to bicycle manufacture and sold a range under the Alldays name. They also started making motorcycles in 1903 under the Alldays-Matchless name; these had no connection with the London-based Matchless company, and in 1915 presumably following representations from them, the name was changed to Allon. Manufacture of these continued until 1927.

C. A. Haynes Eng haf Momes Mitchell, 7º Chiowell SI hondow

Alldays & Onions Ltd advertising ring cover used Birmingham March 6th 1888.

CB. Haynes log Moses Mitchell, Mup! Moses Mitchell, 1. Chiswell St Gondon

Alldays & Onions Ltd advertising ring cover used Birmingham March 6th 1888.





W & T AVERY BIRMINGHAM

12 Digbeth, Birmingham Weighing Machine Manufacturer



Die Dated - 17-12-85

Earliest Date – Jan. 15th 1886 Latest Date - July 20th 1888



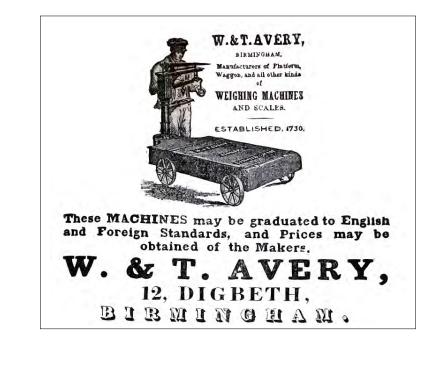
Undated Die



Die Dated – 17-12-85



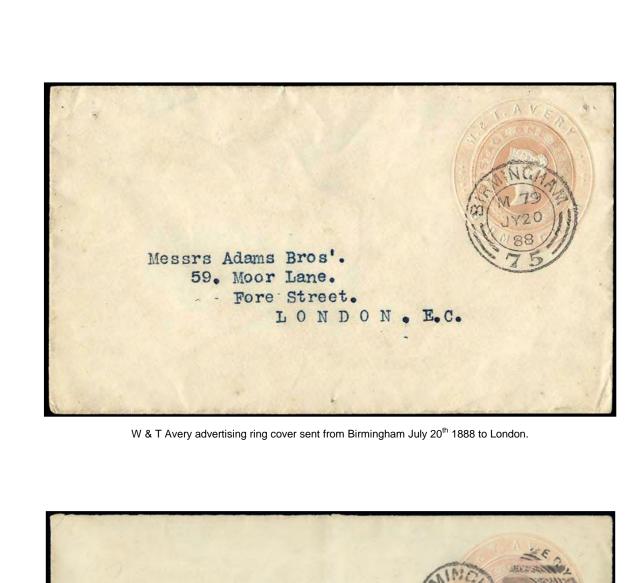
Die Dated - 17-12-85



hep browthe Broxbo Kiddemins W & T Avery advertising ring cover sent from Birmingham April 1st 1886 to Kidderminster.

Registered In pivelo. 34 Lecenci quare

W & T Avery advertising ring cover sent from Birmingham June 16^{th} 1886 to London.



AP 86 ettess Voulgtehn Hon 7 Idr Jan

W & T Avery advertising ring cover sent from Birmingham April 7^{th} 1886 to London.

As In fivelo 34 Ceccerie Square Enan W & T Avery advertising ring cover sent from Birmingham December 9^{th} 1886 to London





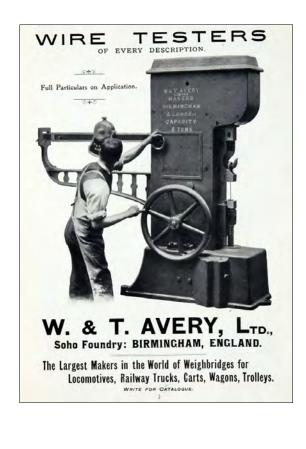




Used Birmingham – Oct. 5th 1887



Used Birmingham – Jan. 15th 1886



A. G. BAYLIS & SONS, - NEEDLE MANUFACTURERS, REDDITCH

Royal Needle Manufactury, Redditch, Worcs. Needle & Fish Hook Manufacturers



Earliest Date of Use – 30-01-83 Latest Date of Use – 23-03-95





1d Pink Dated - 00-05-80

Illustration not available

11/2d Brown Green Collar Dated



21/2d Grey - Undated



1d Pink Undated



2d Blue Green Collar Undated



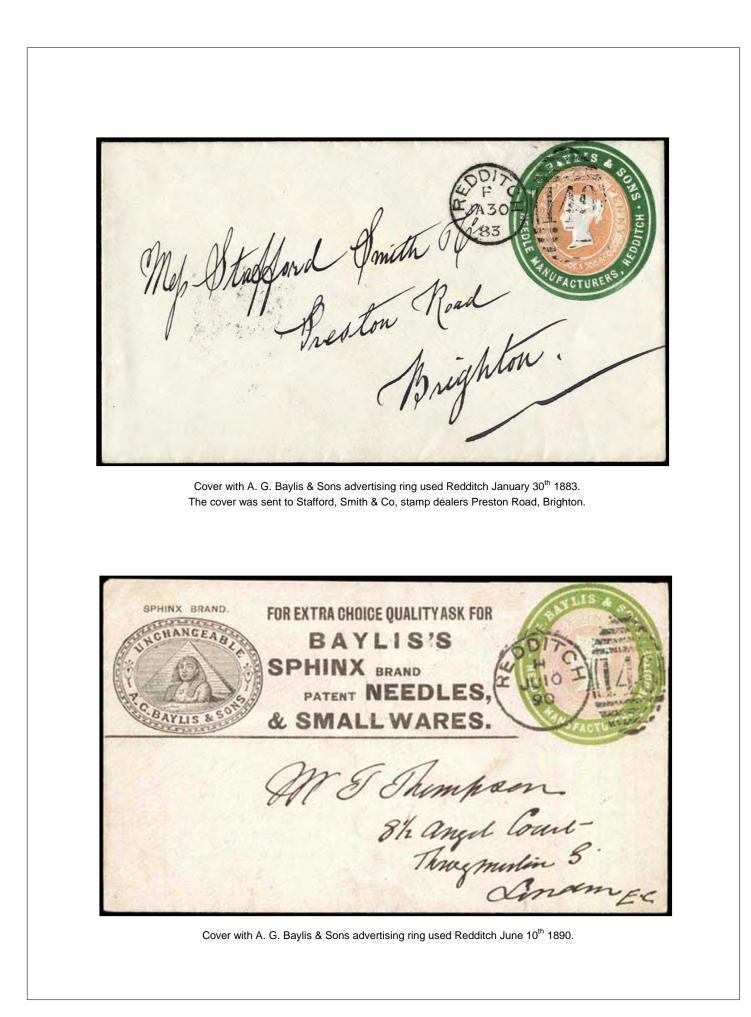
11/2d Dated

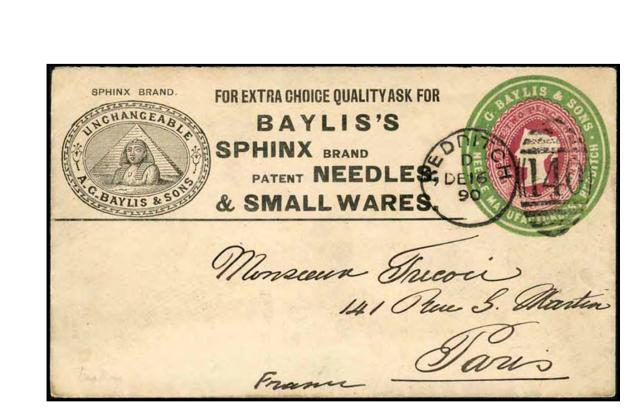


21/2d Grey - Dated - 06-08-92



Dated - 12-04-86





Cover with A. G. Baylis & Sons advertising ring used Redditch December 16th 1890.

SPHINX Mathe Jalcher & Sohne Merchanto Merchanto Merchanto Tienna

Cover with A. G. Baylis & Sons advertising ring used Redditch January 27th 1893.

SPHINX Monoreur Frantz 60 Prue de Prechelicin

Cover with A. G. Baylis & Sons advertising ring used Redditch March 23rd 1895.

NOTICE is hereby given, that the Partnership heretofore subsisting between us the undersigned, John Morgan and George Chambers Morgan, carrying on business as Needle Manufacturers, at Studley, in the county of Warwick, under the style or firm of "A. G. BAYLIS AND SONS," was dissolved as and from the 31st day of December, 1901, by mutual consent.—Dated the 27th day of December, 1901. JOHN MORGAN.

GEORGE CHAMBERS MORGAN.

BROWNE, ROSENHEIM & CO, LONDON

59 Mark Lane, London EC Tea & Rum Merchants



Earliest Date of Use – 11-06-86 Latest Date of Use – 26-10-86

Dated Die - 07-06-86

Mr. WILLIAM ROSENHEIM, of Belsize-grove, Hampstead, N.W., and of Browne, Rosenheim, and Co., wholesale tea dealers and rum importers, Mark-lane, E.C., who died on February 17, left a fortune of £56,848. Of the ultimate residue of his estate he left one-third in trust for his son Herbert.



Mépieurs 36 de Poorter & P. Pottieur Bue de Vinus. Anvers argue

Cover dated October 26th 1886 to Belgium with Brown, Rosenheim, London advertising ring.

messeuro Roussen (Jarn & Garonne) rance.

Cover dated June 17th 1886 to France with Brown, Rosenheim, London advertising ring.

M. Wolff. Oraniemburger m. 85. E

Cover dated June 11th 1886 to Germany with Brown, Rosenheim, London advertising ring.

Den Heer H. Dury meger Cover dated October 13th 1886 to Holland with Brown, Rosenheim, London advertising ring. Melsrs Gebr Bengen Hannor Ger rman Cover dated September 1st 1886 to Germany with Brown, Rosenheim, London advertising ring.

France Melsieurs Roussenac flirie Montaula Jarn & Garonne

Cover dated June 16th 1886 to France with Brown, Rosenheim, London advertising ring.

Maunice Fick Wirzburg m

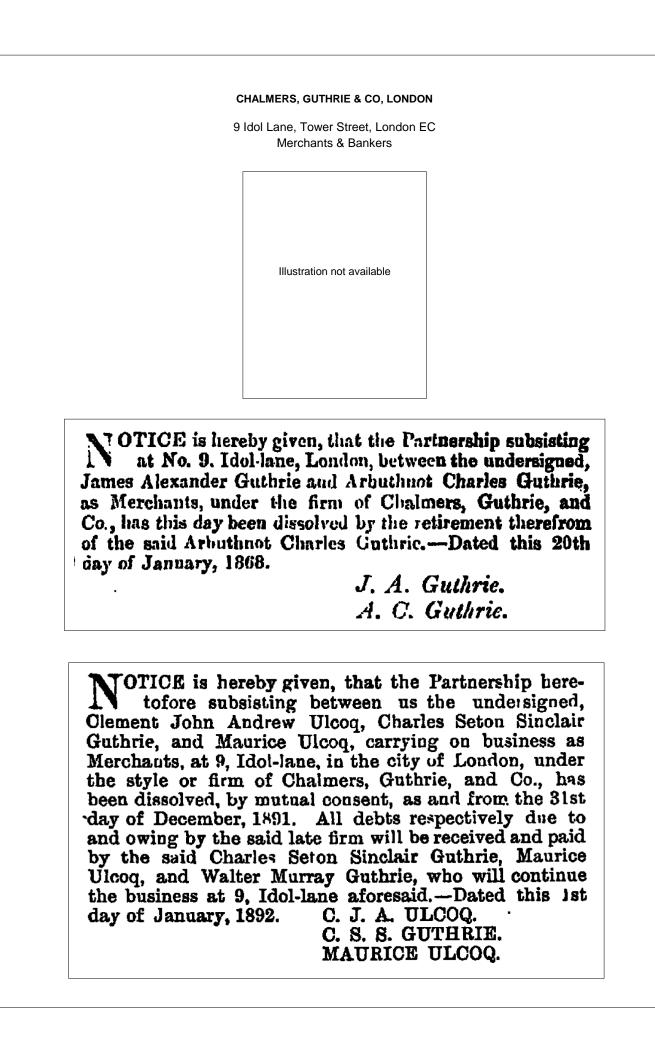
Cover dated July 20th 1886 to Germany with Brown, Rosenheim, London advertising ring.

Alagerra

Cover dated July 17th 1886 to France with Brown, Rosenheim, London advertising ring.

NOTICE is hereby given, that the Partnership heretofore subsisting between us, the undersigned. William Rosenheim, Maurice Rosenheim, Theodore Rosenheim, and Frederic William Frank, carrying on business as Tea and Rum Merchants, at 59, Mark-lane, in the city of London, under the style or firm of BROWNE. ROSENHEIM AND CO., has been dissolved by mutual consent as and from the eighth day of September, 1914. All debts due to and owing by the said late firm will be received and paid by the said William Rosenheim, Maurice Rosenheim, and Theodore Rosenheim, who will continue to carry on business under the style of Browne, Rosenheim and Co.—Dated this eighth day of September, 1914. WILLIAM ROSENHEIM.

WILLIAM ROSENHEIM. MAURICE ROSENHEIM. THEODORE ROSENHEIM. FRED. W. FRANK.



W. CHILLINGWORTH & SON - GREAT TOWER STREET, EC

43 & 44 Great Tower Street, London EC Importers of Foreign Wines (to her majesty)



Earliest Date of Use – 13-01-83 Latest Date of Use – 01-07-85

Undated Die



Dated Die - 20-06-81

NOTICE is hereby given, that the Partnership lately subsisting between us the undersigned, James Gunston Chillingworth and James Giesman Chillingworth, carrying on business as Wine Merchants, at 43 and 44, Great Tower-street, in the city of London, under the firm of William Chillingworth and Son, was this day dissolved by mattan consent. All debts due to and owing by the said partnership will be received and paid by the said James Giesman Chillingworth, who will in future carry on the said business in partnership with Mr. Charles Saward.—Dated this 31st day of December, 1884. J. G. Chillingworth. J. Giesman Chillingworth.



Undated Die

G. Macokins Gogre Staines Road Staines Road Hounstow Midr hear The Bell Hotel

Cover with W. Chillingworth & Son, 45 Gt. Tower St. EC advertising ring used London N July 1st 1885 sent to Hounslow

COLLIER & COMPANY, PLYMOUTH

55 South Street, Plymouth Wine & Spirit Merchants

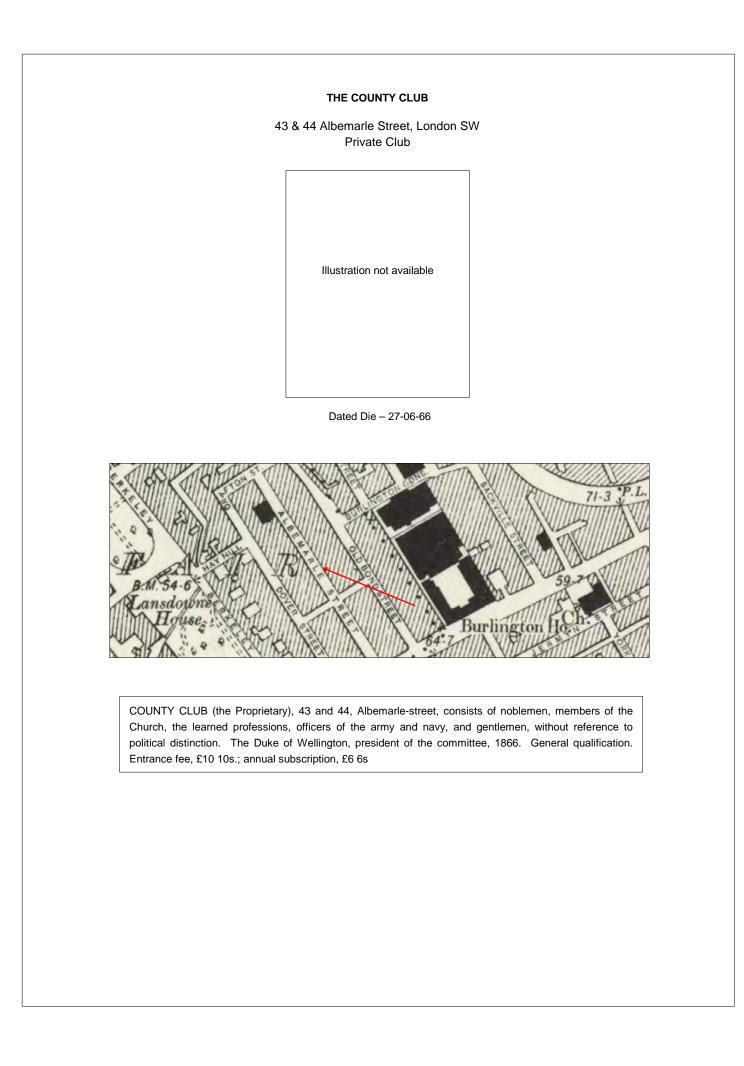


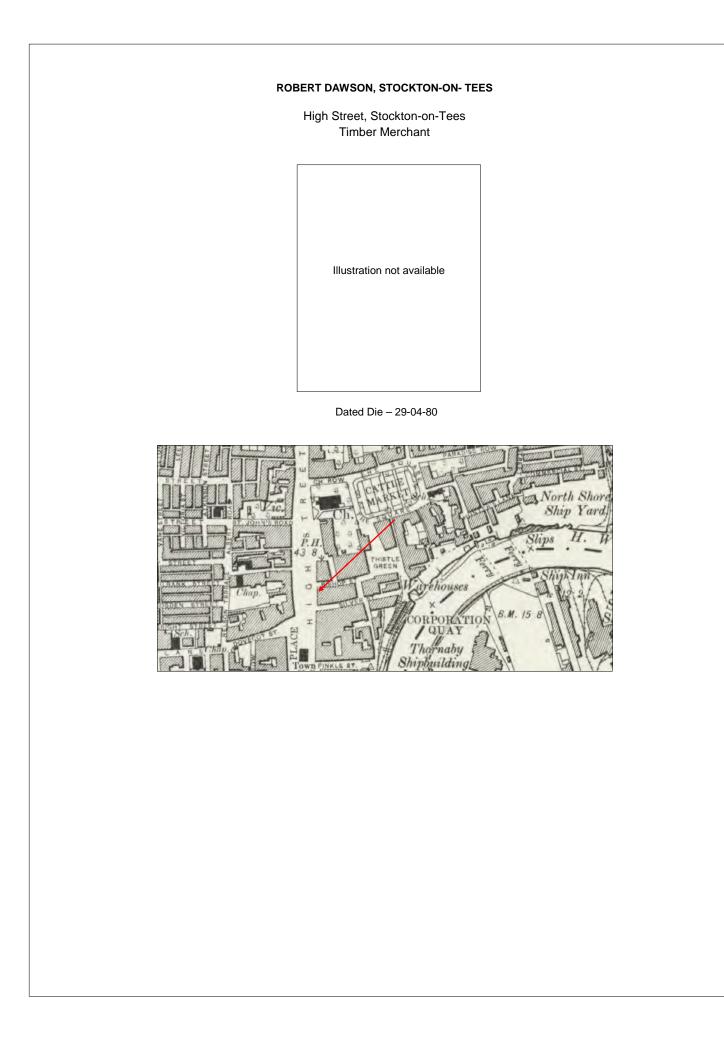
Dated Die - 20-01-64



Collier & Co. wine & spirit mers. 53 Southside street, P.; branch offices, 105Old Town st.P.; & 35Torwood st.Torquay

			RECORDED	Id DIE DATES		
20-11-63	20-01-64	16-06-65				
			A O O T			
Dated Die – 20-	COM PT +		Dated Die	– 20-01-64		ted Die – 16-06-65
Dated Die – 20-	01-64				Da	ted Die – 20-01-64





WILLIAM EXLEY & SONS, BROSELEY

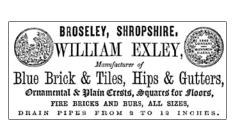
Broseley Tile Manufacturer, Clay Mine Owner, Barge Owner



Earliest Date of Use – 11-09-88 Latest Date of Use – 11-09-88



Pink Ring – Die Undated





Grey Ring - Die Undated



Cover with William Exley & Sons, Broseley advertising ring used Jackfield September 11th 1888

GEORGE FARMILOE & SONS, LONDON EC

34 St John St, London EC Window Glass & Lead Manufacturers



Earliest Date of Use – 17-10-68 Latest Date of Use – 19-11-69

ONDO

George Farmiloe & Sons advertising ring envelope used London EC - May 20th 1869

George Farmiloe & Sons Limited were lead and glass merchants, and also general builder's merchants, established in 1823. Their office and warehouse building here was built around 1868 and is a fine example of Victorian commercial architecture, featuring an attractive Italianate palazzo-style frontage in Portland stone, white Suffolk brick and polished Aberdeen granite. The Company moved to Mitcham in 1999 and are currently in the business of distributing bathroom products to the merchant and retail trades. The building has latterly been in use as an art studio.

69 11-100 George Farmiloe & Sons advertising ring envelope used London EC – June $12^{\text{th}}\,1869$ Towell the idge Heut

George Farmiloe & Sons advertising ring envelope used London EC – November 13th 1869



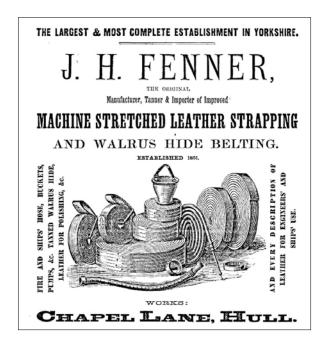
J. H. FENNER & CO, LEATHER BELT MANUFACTURER, HULL

8 Chapel Lane, Hull Leather Machine Belt Manufacturer



Dated Die - 28-06-79

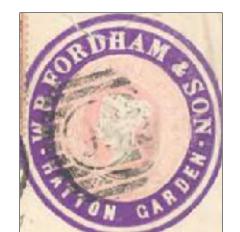




The company was founded in 1861 by Joseph Henry Fenner at 211/2 Bishop Lane in Hull making straps. Subsequently, the company moved to Marfleet. In 1886 Joseph Henry Fenner and his wife died and their eldest son Henry John Fenner who was 21 presumably took over running the leather belting business. By 1891 they were producing leather belting for use in power transmission, lacing and hoses, including fire hoses. By 1901 Walter George Fenner was running the business. In 1910 Henry Fenner died and his brother Walter continued to run the business. During WWI they focused on domestic markets. During th 1920s Fenner made many technological developments including textiles used for belting which led to use as reinforcements for rubber products. In 1933 the company acquired Henry Cockill Ltd of Hull and in 1937 they became a Public company. In 1950 a tragic conveyor belt fire occurred at the Cresswell Colliery in which 80 miners died mainly from toxic fumes. In response, the National Coal Board asked Fenners, because of its expertise in reinforced polymers, to develop a fire resistant belt. That belt and its successor products became a world standard in underground coal mining. In the 1950s Fenners expanded worldwide establishing companies in Australia, South Africa and India.

W. B. FORDHAM & SON, HATTON GARDEN

1-14 Hatton Gardon, London EC Emery & Glass Cloth Manufacturers



Earliest Date of Use – 27-01-72 Latest Date of Use – 16-10-76





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Dated - 14-07-76





Dated – 31-07-72

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1	ONDON COUNT	Folio	How 314	1825	1000
L	WESTMINSTER E	and the second se		12	1
	. 4				AM. W.H.FORDI

lorman and bor nes Street Cover used January 27th 1872 with 1d pink embossed stamp with advertising ring for W. B. Fordham & Son, Hatton Garden. Cover used October 16th 1876 with 1d pink embossed stamp with advertising ring for W. B. Fordham & Son with additional $11{\!\!\!/}_2d$ perfinned with WBF die W0630.01.

W. B. FORDHAM & SON, YORK ROAD, KINGS CROSS

York Road, Kings Cross, London NW Emery & Glass Cloth Manufacturers



Earliest Date of Use – 11-03-78 Latest Date of Use – 11-03-78

Dated Die







Illustration not available

Illustration not available

Illustration not available

Brown Ring - Die - 13-02-78

Green Ring – Die – 27-09-78

Magenta Ring – Dated Die

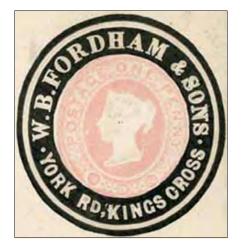
Blue Ring – Dated Die

Fordham, William Brown & Sons - emery, glass cloth & glass paper manufacturers, importers of pumice & rotten stones, packers of black leads etc importers & dealers in every description of glue, lamp cottons, American woodware & faro baskets & proprietors of the patent square cork beer & water taps; works 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 13 & 14 Hatton Yard EC; counting house 55 Hatton Garden EC.

VEERMOR SVID PLEAM SVHONVA 15 in m. Gibbs ceil Holor Atome English nem In Dowset Lynail ondou 1884.] LONDON, &c., ADVERTISEMENTS. 35 ST. PANCRAS EMERY AND BLACK LEAD WORKS, YORK BOAD, KING'S CROSS, LONDON, N. WILLIAM B. FORDHAM & SONS, Manufacturers of EMERY, GLASS & SAND PAPERS, EMERY & GLASS CLOTHS. = ESTABLISHED 1825. FIFTY YEARS AT 55, TELEPHONE 7514. HATTON GARDEN. Knife Boards, Knife Powder, Furnistica de Colorada de

W. B. FORDHAM & SONS, YORK ROAD, KINGS CROSS

York Road, Kings Cross, London NW Emery & Glass Cloth Manufacturers



Dated Die - 10-12-80

THE GALE .-- GREAT LOSS OF LIFE.

A severe gale blew across these islands on Tuesday night and yesterday, and besides a large amount of damage by the wind and floods, in several places loss of life has occurred. Yesterday, as a gentleman, who is supposed from documents found upon him to be Mr. A. J. Galpin, of the firm of A. J. Galpin and Co., toy and fancy goods warehousemen, of Norwich, was passing along the York-road, King's-cross, theforce of the high wind blew down the large gates of Messrs. W. B. Fordham and Son, and before he had time to get out of the way they fell upon him. Having been extricated, he was conveyed to the Royal Free Hospital, Gray's-inn-road, where he died from a fracture of the skull and other injuries. A great deal of mischief has been done in the suburbs to plants, evergreens, and shrubs.



Dated - 10-12-80

Illustration not available

Brown Ring - Dated Die 04-04-82



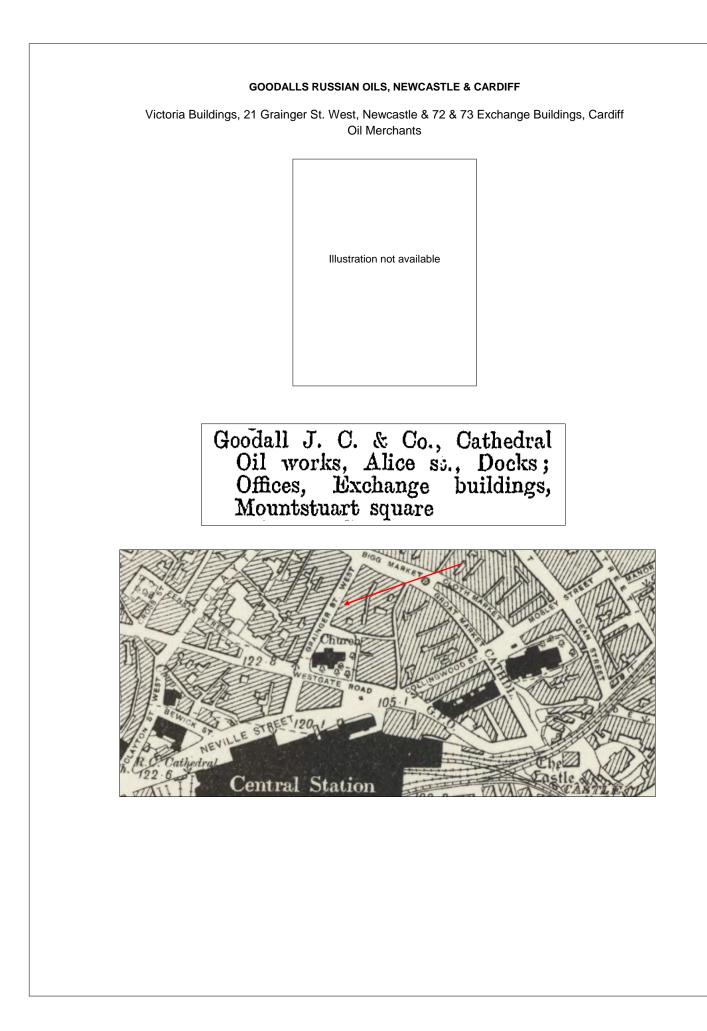
Undated

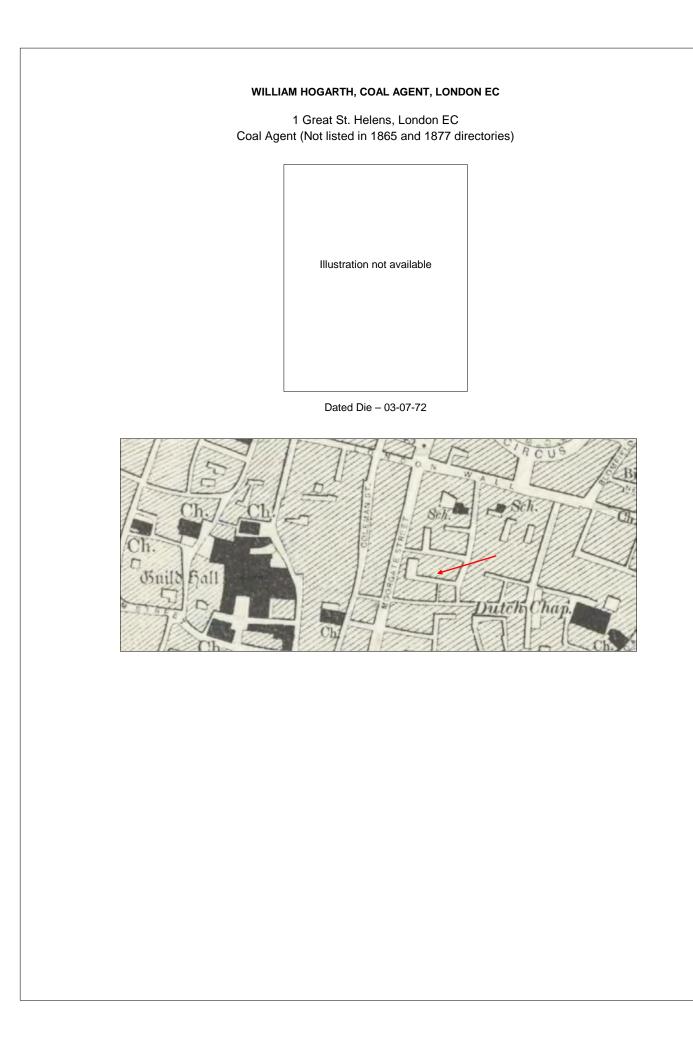
Men Frankenstein & G. Dashund Arma hen Browd St.

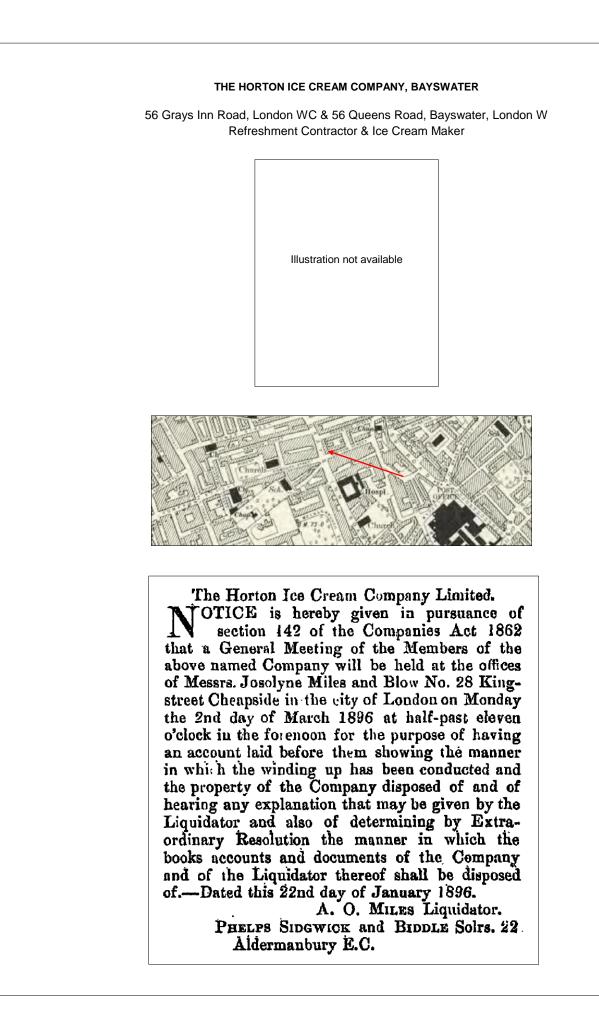
Cover with W. B. Fordham & Sons, York Road, Kings Cross advertising ring with 1d pink embossed stamp dated 10-12-80.



Cover with W. B. Fordham & Sons, York Road, Kings Cross advertising ring with 1d pink undated embossed stamp.







INTERNATIONAL FUR STORE, 163 REGENT ST, LONDON

163 Regent Street, London W Fur Store



Earliest Date of Use – 28-05-84 Latest Date of Use – 30-09-85





Dated Die - 25-10-84





Undated Die



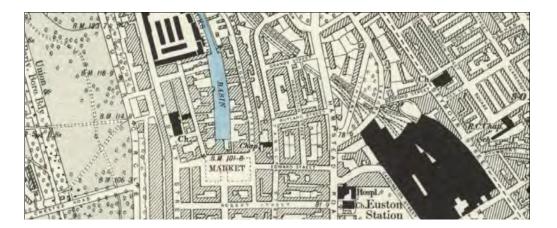
Front used London W, May 26th 1884 sent to South Wales

THOMAS LEA & CO, COAL MERCHANTS

Highbury Coal Depot, London N Coal Merchants



Dated Ring



In the 1820s Charles Lea became a coal merchant in London. His sons, Thomas, Charles, and John, followed him into the family business to form Lea & Sons. In 1836 Charles Lea retired and dissolved the partnership with his sons. Each of the sons then went into business for himself as a coal merchant. The 1841 the London Post Office Directory listed the business address of Thomas Lea & Co., coal merchants, as Northumberland Wharf, Augustus Street, Regents Park Basin. Thomas Lea lived in Middlesex and would drive to work in London each morning with two loaded pistols. He feared being robbed in Highgate, which was the northern approach to London and still had a reputation for highway robberies at this time. Thomas Lea was never robbed and died a very wealthy man in 1874.

Lea Thomas & Co. coal & coke merchants, Highbury coal depôt, Islington N; offices, Highbury corner N & 300 Liverpool rd N; 9 Coal department, King's cross station N; 4 & 5 wharves, Regent's park basin NW; 1 wharf, Warwick rd. Kensington W; Great Northern railway coal depôts, Hornsey rd. Holloway N & Archway rd. Highgate N; Midland railway coal depôts, Upper Holloway N; Cambridge st. St. Pancras NW & Amelia st. Walworth rd SE

LEWIS & WRIGHT, NEEDLE MANUFACTURERS, REDDITCH Victoria Street, Redditch Needle Manufacturer Illustration not available Dated Die - 02-07-80 NOTICE is hereby given, that the Partnership hereto-fore subsisting between us the undersigned, George Lewis and Arthur George Baylis, carrying on business as Needle and other Small Goods Manufacturers and Factors, at Redditch, in the county of Worcester, under the respective styles or firms of Lewis and Baylis; Lewis and Wright; Lewis, Wright, and Baylis; and Hayes and Crossley, has this day been dissolved by mutual consent. All debts due to the said late firms will be received by the said George Lewis, who will continue the said business on his own account under the said respective styles or firms.-Dated this 10th day of September, 1889. GEORGE LEWIS. ARTHUR GEORGE BAYLIS.

WILLIAM LINCOLN, 239 HIGH HOLBORN, LONDON

239 High Holborn, London EC Stamp Dealer



Earliest Date of Use – 22-06-81 Latest Date of Use – 03-03-88

1d Die - Undated

William Simpson Lincoln (1844-1922) is reputed to be the first stamp dealer in London, about 1856, and claimed to be "The Oldest Established Stamp dealer in the World"? He opened his first shop in 1859. He produced a range of embossed envelopes with advertising rings and was well known for his sheets of crests, crest albums and postage stamp albums. He was awarded many medals and diplomas for these publications. Stanley Gibbons acquired his stock in 1931 from his son *William E. Lincoln*.



Cover used London WC March 3rd 1888 with William Lincoln, 239 High Holborn, London advertising ring



1d Die - Undated



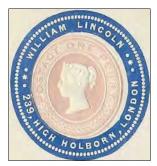
1d Die – 03-05-81



2d Die – 24-10-87



4d Die – 25-10-87



1d Die - Undated



21/2d Die - 24-10-87



6d Die – 25-10-87

A BRICED CATALOGUE Foneign, Colonial & British Postage Stamps, WILLIAM LINCOLN, 239, HIGH HOLBORN, LONDON.



11/2d Die - 24-10-87



3d Die – 24-10-87



1/- Die - 25-10-87



Unused cover with William Lincoln, 239 High Holborn, London advertising ring

2 & Field &

Cover used London WC June 22nd 1881 with William Lincoln, 239 High Holborn, London advertising ring

hundiens hundiens h. Deprette, Prelident de la commissión Anverdi Palaido de l'Inde Anverdi Belgium, quem

Cover used London WC December 9th 1887 with William Lincoln, 239 High Holborn, London advertising ring



Tockype 9ª Louthamptons Fitzroy Iquare

Cover used London WC July 20th 1881 with William Lincoln, 239 High Holborn, London advertising ring

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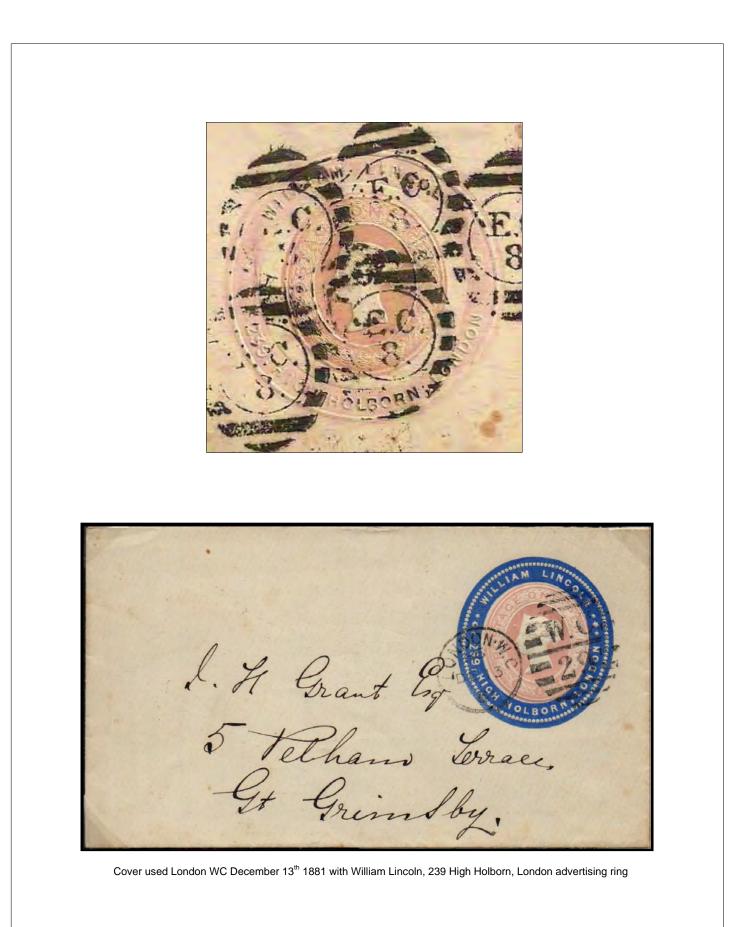
Cover used London WC May 18th 1883 with William Lincoln, 239 High Holborn, London advertising ring

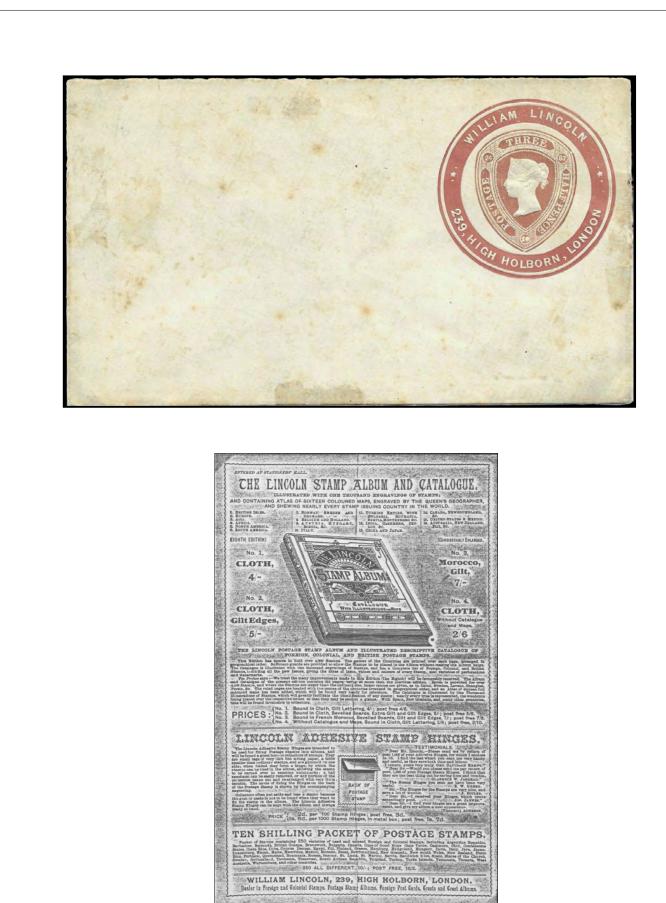
28 Higs Street. Borningham.

Cover used London WC June 7th 1887 with William Lincoln, 239 High Holborn, London advertising ring

hor owen Scheeler, Chernoche Howle, incluster.

Cover used London WC February 3rd 1888 with William Lincoln, 239 High Holborn, London advertising ring





L. LUMLEY & CO, LONDON

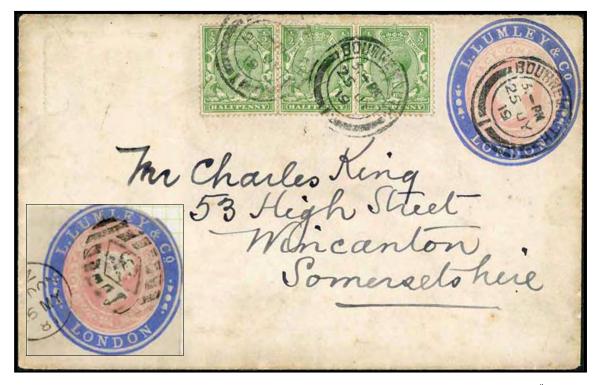
1 America Square, London EC Cork Merchants



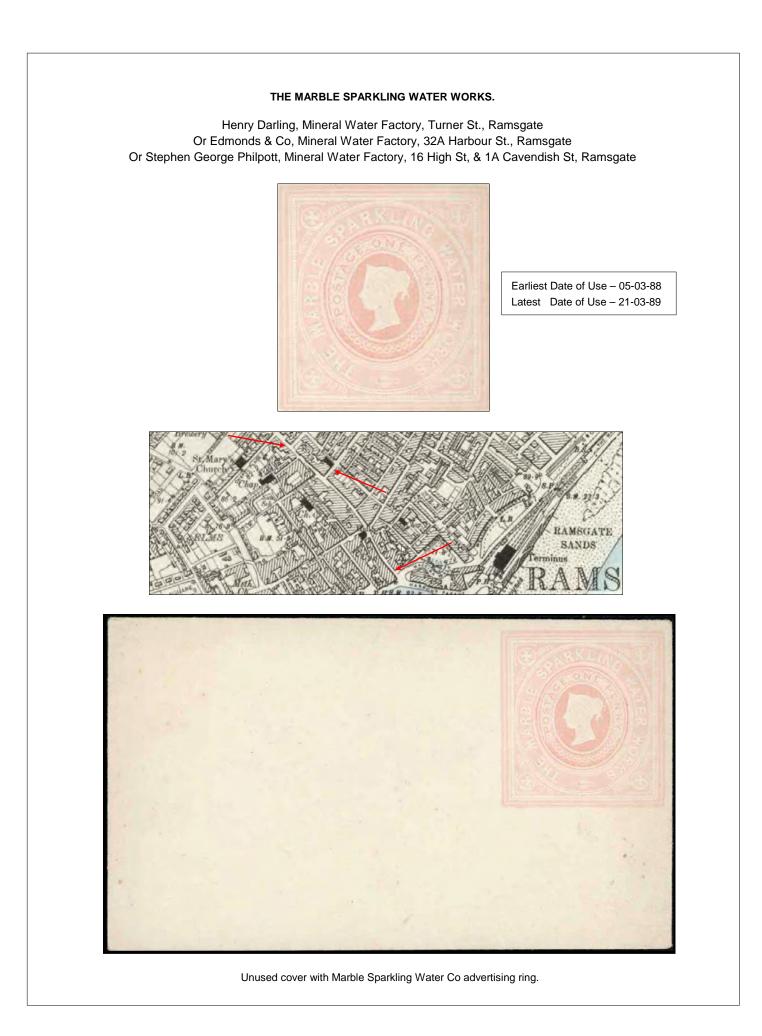
Earliest Date of Use – 16-05-81 Latest Date of Use – 25-07-19

Dated Die - 21-01-81

Lumley L. & Co. cork merchants, & importers of spanish corks, packing case makers, manufacturers of bottling wax, bottling wire & straw envelopes, metallic capsules & tinfoil & all kinds of machinery appliances for the wine, spirit, beer & mineral water trades, 1 America square EC; 121 Minories E; 136 Vine street EC & sole makers of the "Acme" patent safety case, Invicta works, Bow common lane E



Late use of L. Lumley & Co advertising ring cover – probably a philatelic use. Also early use cut-out May 16th 1881.



Mesors Portal Dingwall to. 1 I.dol Lane London

Cover used Ramsgate December 29th 1888 with Marble Sparkling Water Co advertising ring. The London Directory for 1884 shows Portal Dingwall & Co as wine merchants, 1 Idol Lane, London EC.

M. J. Kamillon lige Portruch 88 Co Antrain

Cover used Ramsgate November 28th 1888 with Marble Sparkling Water Co advertising ring.



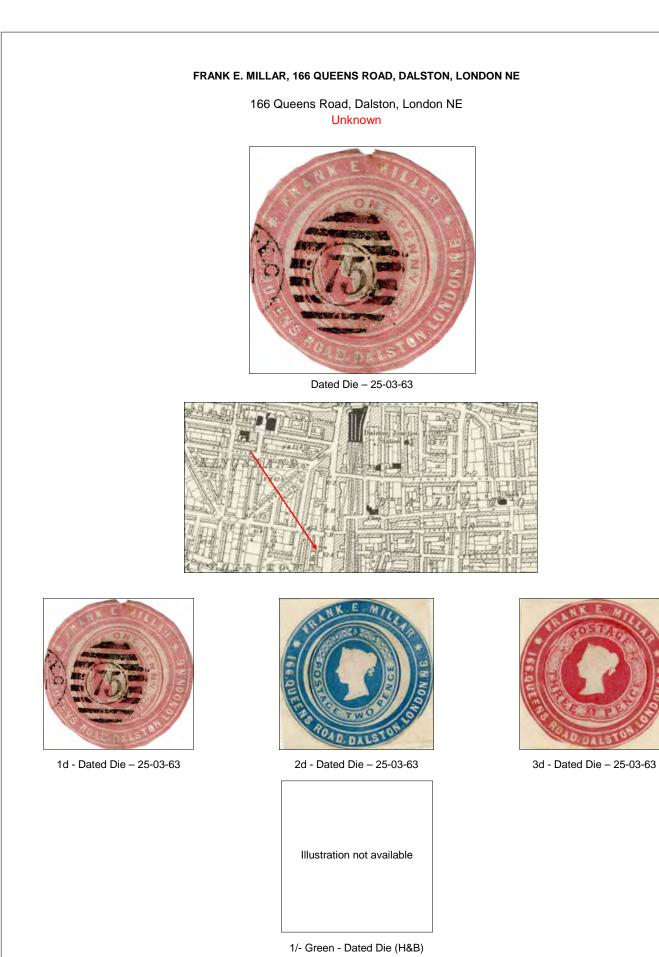


Used Ramsgate March 5th 1888

Used Ramsgate January 27th 1889



Used Ramsgate March 21st 1889



OFFICE OF THE PHILATELIC QUARTERLY, BRIGHTON

Stafford Smith & Co, Preston Road, Brighton Publisher & Stamp Dealer



Earliest Date of Use – 22-02-77 Latest Date of Use – 17-04-91

Dated Ring - 13-02-78



Otter non-d

Cover with Office of the Philatelic Quarterly, Brighton advertising ring used Brighton February 22nd 1877.

9. D. Bacon Bogr Can HI. Seething dane Doudon

Cover with Office of the Philatelic Quarterly, Brighton advertising ring used Brighton June 30th 1880.

MH 10 52 Charlwood Sher Omilies ndor

Cover with Office of the Philatelic Quarterly, Brighton advertising ring used Brighton March 10th 1877.

Ju Row. W. A. hoher A Stow Sucolu

Cover with Office of the Philatelic Quarterly, Brighton advertising ring used Brighton May 31st 1877.

Freed Fish lige Piert Bas

Cover with Office of the Philatelic Quarterly, Brighton advertising ring used Brighton April 17th 1891.

The Director of the

Cover with Office of the Philatelic Quarterly, Brighton advertising ring used Brighton July 26th 1877.



Used Brighton – May 30th 1884



RECORDED 1d DIE DATES

12-01-77	13-02-78			



Dated Die - 12-01-77



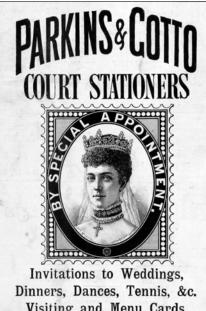
Dated Die - 13-02-78

PARKINS & GOTTO

24 Oxford Street, London W Manufacturing Stationers

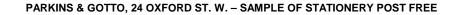


Dated Die - 28-08-66



Dinners, Dances, Tennis, &c. Visiting and Menu Cards. Dance & Concert Programmes. Samples of Stationery Post Free. OXFORD STREET, LONDON.

Parkins & Gotto. - Laundry Wholesale & retail stationers, booksellers, printers, dealers in portmanteaus, dressing cases, writing cases, travelling bags, bagatelle tables & fancy goods of all kinds, importers & exporters; 24-28 Oxford St, London W, also 57-58 Rathbone Place, London W. *Kelly's London Directory 1877*



24-28 Oxford Street, London W Wholesale & Retail Stationers



Earliest Date of Use – 04-07-81 Latest Date of Use – 02-02-15

Purple Ring - Dated - 02-04-69

1883

REVISED LIST.

PARKINS & GOTTO, WHOLESALE, RETAIL, AND EXPORT

PAPER & ENVELOPE MAKERS, OXFORD STREET, LONDON, W.

This Establishment has been for many years celebrated as the Cheapest House in the Kingdom for Writing Paper and Envelopes.

An extensive Stock in every department is kept, so that any orders, whether for Home Consumption or exportation, can be executed without delay.

TERMS CASH.

A discount of 5 per cent. is allowed on orders of £5 and upwards, if paid within one calendar month. A special discount of 5 per cent. is allowed for cash on amounts

A special discount of 5 per cent. is allowed for cash on amounts over 20s., if paid on delivery of goods or at the time of giving an order.

The Carriage will be paid to any Railway Station in England upon Orders over 20s., Scotland and Wales, over 40s., and Ireland over 60s.

NO CHARGE is made for Plain Stamping Note Paper and Envelopes with Arms, Crest, Initials, or Address. (See page 11.) To prevent delay in executing Orders, a Remittance should be enclosed either by Crossed Cheque or P. O. Order, payable at 19, Oxford Street. Amounts not exceeding Five Shillings may be sent in Postage Stamps.

A SAMPLE PACKET sent Post Free on Application.



Blue Ring - Dated - 02-04-69



Green Ring - Dated - 02-04-69



Purple Ring - Dated - 08-07-70



Unused cover with Parkins & Gotto, 24, Oxford St, W advertising ring with 1d pink dated 02-04-69.



Unused cover with Parkins & Gotto, 24, Oxford St, W advertising ring with 1d pink dated 08-07-70.

1. Marsh Eng 1 Exoter St Strand London Inc. SURREY

Cover used February 2nd 1915 with Parkins & Gotto, 24, Oxford St, W advertising ring with 1d pink dated 07-07-70.



Unused cover with Parkins & Gotto, 24, Oxford St, W advertising ring with 1d pink dated 08-07-70.

Abajor (- B. (- Vans, Glenarm, Longton Avenue, Sydenbam, London, S.E.

Cover used May 24th 1900 with Parkins & Gotto, 24, Oxford St, W advertising ring with 1d pink.

Mr. Horbert Lovely M. M. M. Soudou

Cover used July 4th 1881 with Parkins & Gotto, 24, Oxford St, W advertising ring with 1d pink.



WILLIAM PAUL – WALTHAM CROSS

High Road, Waltham Cross Rose Growers & Seed Merchants



Earliest Date of Use – 04-12-68 Latest Date of Use – 12-09-74

Used June 20th 1872

William Paul (1822-1905), horticulturist, was born at Churchgate, Cheshunt, Hertfordshire. He was educated at Waltham Cross before joining his father's (nursery) business. Following his father's death he and his elder brother, George, continued the business as A. Paul & Son. In 1860 this partnership was dissolved and Paul concentrated on the Waltham Cross nursery, William Paul & Son, which he had founded in 1859. Paul wrote articles for John C. Loudon and John Lindley. Paul's book, The Rose Garden (1848), was also immensely popular, reaching a tenth edition by 1903 and being reprinted as late as 1978. He also acted as a commissioner for the Paris Exhibition of 1867. He was elected a fellow of the Linnean Society in 1875, and received the Victoria medal of horticulture when it was first instituted in 1897. Although best known as a rose grower, Paul also devoted attention to the improvement of other types of plants, such as hollyhocks, asters, hyacinths, phloxes, camellias, zonal pelargoniums, hollies, ivies, shrubs, fruit trees, and Brussels sprouts.



Cover with William Paul, Waltham Cross advertising ring used February 18th 1869 with 1d pink dated 26-10-68

			RECORDED 1	d DIE DATES			
26-10-68	12-06-70	09-12-72	20-01-75				
			States	C BDS		103	
Dated Die – 26-10-68		Dated Die -	- 26-10-68	-	Dated Die -	- 12-06-70	
Illustration not availal	ble					Illustration n	ot available
Dated Die – 09-12	-72				L	Dated Die -	- 20-01-75

Meler. Edwin For & Bousfield 24 Gresham Street-London El

Cover with William Paul, Waltham Cross advertising ring used September 12th 1874 with 1d pink. Fox & Bousfield were auctioneers, land agaents & surveyors.

acRi

Cover with William Paul, Waltham Cross advertising ring used December 4th 1868 with 1d pink.

WILLIAM PAUL & SON – WALTHAM CROSS, HERTS

High Road, Waltham Cross Rose Growers & Seed Merchants



Earliest Date of Use – 03-04-76 Latest Date of Use – 03-04-76





ROYAL HURTICULTURAL SOCIETY, Forth Kenslagton. GREAT NOFE SHOW and ANNUAL EXHIBITION by the Pelargothum Scolety. Special Display of Boses by William Faul and Son, Waltham-cross A Garden of Koses 2001L long, 12,00 trustes, TUSENAY, 8th July. Found of Reyal Horse Guards (Blue) at four o'clock. Administrator for Follows at twelve o'clock, to the public at one o'clock. Laff a crown.



Die Undated



Cover with William Paul & Sons advertising ring used February 18th 1869 with 1d pink dated 03-02-76.

RECORDED 1d DIE DATES									
08-10-75 03-	02-76	02-10-79	09-11-82						
Illustration not available	9			Sunday State		Illustr	ation not availabl		
Dated Die – 08-10-75			Die Dated	- 03-02-76	-	Date	d Die – 02-10-79		
			Illustration	not available					
			Dated Die	- 26-10-68					

THE PHOENIX GAS LIGHT & COKE COMPANY, BANKSIDE, S.E.

Bankside, London SE Coke & Gas Company



Earliest Date of Use – 17-07-77 Latest Date of Use – 17-07-77



The land immediately to the west side of Tate Modern and its new Switch House was occupied by the burgeoning coal gas industry from the early 19th century. The Phoenix Gas Light and Coke Company was incorporated by Act of Parliament in 1824. On the site of Tate Modern's Switch House stood the company's first gasometer and retort buildings. The Company served Southwark, Brixton, Deptford and Greenwich with coal gas for street lighting. Following a series of protracted struggles over competition to supply south London, the Phoenix Gas Light & Coke Company was eventually amalgamated with the South Metropolitan Gas Light and Coke Company in 1876.



Cover with The Phoenix Gas Light & Coke Company, Bankside advertising ring used London SE July 17th 1877

			RECORDED 1			
08-02-76	19-07-76	23-04-77				
Illustration not a	vailable		CARLE CARLO	a subscription of the second s	Illustra	tion not available
Dated Die – 08	-02-76		Dated Die	- 19-07-76	Dated	l Die – 23-04-77
Dated Die						Dated Die –

D. POLLEX & CO, LIVERPOOL

3 Batchelor St, Dale St, Liverpool Fruit Merchants



Earliest Date of Use – 25-07-81 Latest Date of Use – 26-05-82

Die Undated

Illustration not available

Dated Die 10-05-81





Undated Die

heio A

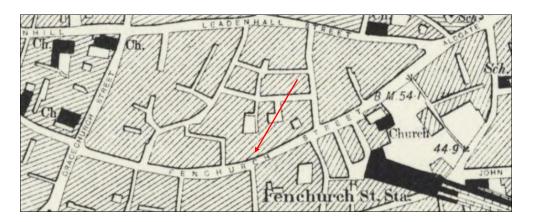
Cover with advertising ring of D.Pollex & Co., Liverpool used July 25th 1881.

GEORGE PRIOR, 48 FENCHURCH STREET, LONDON EC

48 Fenchurch St, London EC Unable to trace in 1865 directory

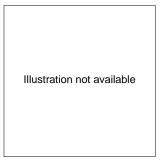


Dated Die - 25-03-63





Dated Die - 25-03-63



6d Dated Die - 25-03-63

PUBLISHERS OF THE PERMANENT STAMP ALBUM, BRIGHTON

Stafford Smith & Co., Royal Collonade, Brighton Stamp Dealers



Earliest Date of Use – 31-01-90 Latest Date of Use – 18-02-92





Undated – Pink Ring



Undated – Orange Ring

Undated - Black Ring

Henry Stafford Smith began to collect stamps whilst recovering from a childhood attack of measles. When he was eighteen he advertised part of his collection for sale in *The Times* and was inundated with replies. The following year (1862) he started a stamp dealing business.

With the encouragement of other stamp collectors he published one of the earliest philatelic magazines *The Stamp Collectors' Magazine*.

In partnership with his brother, Alfred William Smith, he opened a shop in Bath at 13, George Street for the sale of foreign postage stamps. In 1866 Henry moved to Brighton where he established a new business and a new journal *The Philatelist* (1866-76). He also published the *Illustrated Postage Stamp Album* and *Catalogue of British, Colonial, and Foreign Postage Stamps* from 1867, and the **Permanent Postage Stamp Album** (1871).



Used Preston Road, Brighton May 30th 1891



Used Preston Road, Brighton Jan. 31st 1890

Henry There Esq. 9. Ampton Street Gaips Imm Road London

Cover with Publishers of the Permanent Stamp Album, Brighton advertising ring used Brighton March 1st 1890.

Adult bag Star ballege Margate Manda

Cover with Publishers of the Permanent Stamp Album, Brighton advertising ring used Brighton February 18th 1892.

Tunny There log 9. Ampton Picel Gaip Im Road London

Cover with Publishers of the Permanent Stamp Album, Brighton advertising ring used Brighton May 8th 1890.





m? L'de Heer Struishade 23 b Rotterdam Holland

Cover with Publishers of the Permanent Stamp Album, Brighton advertising ring used Brighton May 29th 1891.

mus Ficher Tilles Slo. 5. Bridge Privet Bath

Cover with Publishers of the Permanent Stamp Album, Brighton advertising ring used Brighton April 17th 1891.

Mo William Setdwicke Hou NMA Street

Cover with Publishers of the Permanent Stamp Album, Brighton advertising ring used Brighton February 3rd 1890.

Edwin Hiddnam Idageldean Mount Cleasant

Cover with Publishers of the Permanent Stamp Album, Brighton advertising ring used Brighton April 14th 1891.

Adam P. Scott log. Amble Acklington Mothumberland Cover with Publishers of the Permanent Stamp Album, Brighton advertising ring used Brighton August 1st 1890. Mª Julius Goldner Hamburg

Cover with Publishers of the Permanent Stamp Album, Brighton advertising ring used Brighton July 15th 1890.

Adam P. Lott Egg Annble Rorchumberland 6/424

Cover with Publishers of the Permanent Stamp Album, Brighton advertising ring used Brighton February 27th 1890.



Cover with Publishers of the Permanent Stamp Album, Brighton advertising ring used Brighton June 12th 1891.

Adam P. Scold Eng. Amble northumberland

Cover with Publishers of the Permanent Stamp Album, Brighton advertising ring used Brighton April 14th 1890.

Aug. Teller Log. 36 Longton Grove Sydenham andon

Cover with Publishers of the Permanent Stamp Album, Brighton advertising ring used Brighton April 16th 1891.

H. SANTER & SONS, ALBION BREWERY, N

Caledonian Road, Islington, London N Brewers



Earliest Date of Use – 18-09-84 Latest Date of Use – 18-09-84



Dated Die – 24-02-83

CLERKENWELL. SERIOUS CHARGE OF EMBEZZLEMENT.—John William Dodge, aged 28, drayman, of 35, SL. James'sroad, Islington, was charged before Mr. Horace Smith with embezzling various sums received by him for and on account of his employers, Messrs. Santer and Sons. William Angell said that he was manager to Messrs. Santer and Sons, brewers, of Hillmarton-road, Islington. The prisoner was a drayman in the service of the firm.

Dated Die - 24-02-83



Undated Die

24/2 83

Cover dated September 18th 1884 with H Santer & Sons, Albion Brewery advertising ring with 1d pink dated 24-02-83. This is probably a philatelic use of this die as there is no link between the brewery and Hastings.

SAVORY & MOORE, LONDON

143 New Bond Street, London W Queen's Chemist



Earliest Date of Use – 04-02-93 Latest Date of Use – 06-02-93

Me pro Micon Thew Castle Street Liverpool

Cover used London W February 6th 1893 with Savory & Moore advertising ring. The cover is addressed to Nixon & Thew who are listed as Italian warehousemen at 47 Castle St. in a 1894 Liverpool trade directory.

Thomas Field Savory joined the company in 1797 and in 1806 Thomas Field Savory and Thomas Moore became partners in the company. With the establishment of the first Savory & Moore pharmacy in 1849, a network of pharmacies established in the United Kingdom which became the official suppliers of the War Office and Royal Family until 20th century. The shop was closed in 1968 and the fittings and contents were presented to the Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine. In 1992 Savory & Moore was taken over by Lloyds Pharmacy who now owns all trademarks for the company. In 1971 the pharmacy's shop structure was transported to Melbourne, Australia at the Medical History Museum of the University of Melbourne, where it was reconstructed and resembles the original pharmacy of London.



Unused cover with Savory & Moore, London advertising ring.



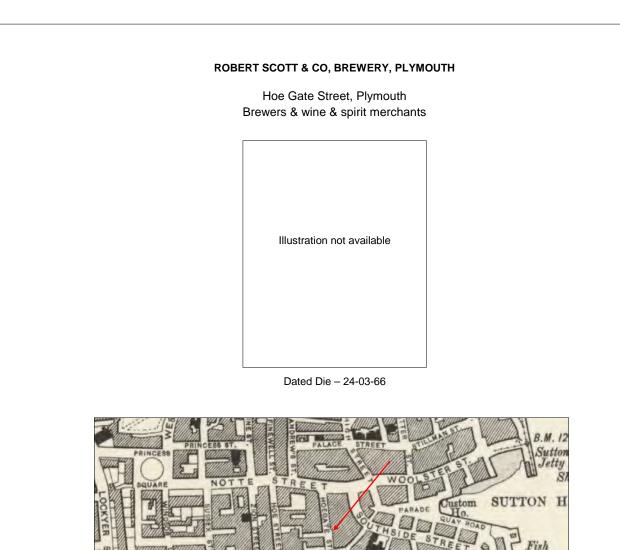
Used February 4th 1893







Unused cover with Savory & Moore, London advertising ring.



Mr Robert Scott was the first of the family to settle in Plymouth. He was of Scottish descent, where his ancestors had long been in military service of one kind or another. In 1819 he bought Outlands House in the Parish of Stoke Damerel. He had five sons, the last of which, John Edward Scott, was born in 1830. In 1862 he married Miss Hannah Canning and they also lived at Outlands along with his parents and a great aunt. John managed the family brewery business at Hoegate Street. Robert Scott went bankrupt and was forced to sell the brewery and take a job running another in Holcombe, Somerset, but he then died of heart disease in 1897, leaving his widow and daughters penniless.

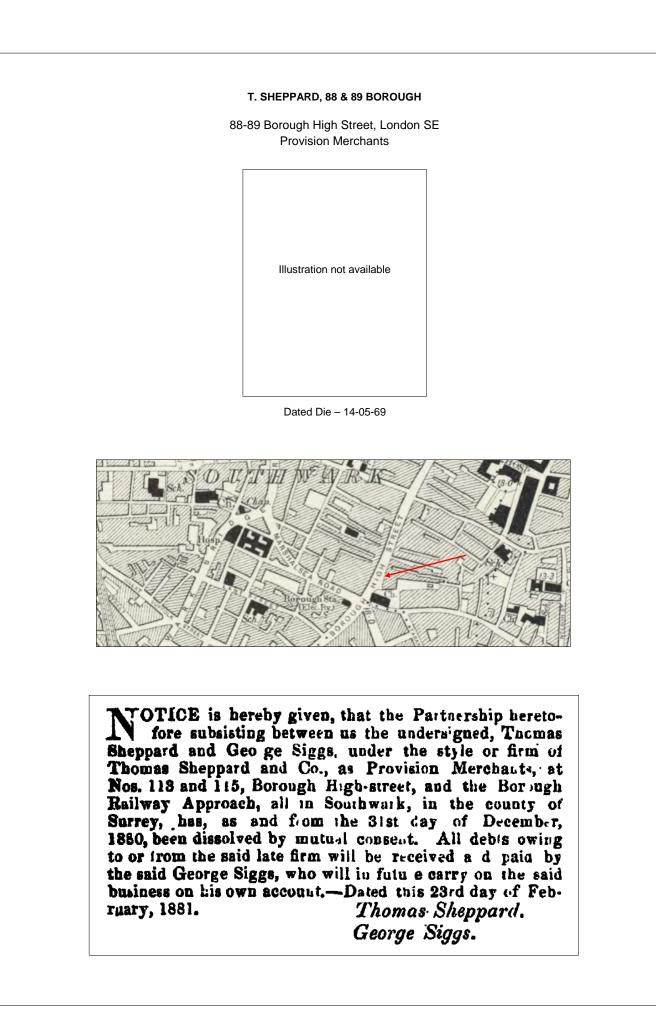
80

NOTICE is hereby given, that the Partnership heretofore subsisting between us, Robert Scott and William Hole Evens, of Plymouth, in the county of Devon, carrying on business, as Beer Brewers, at Plymouth aforesaid, under the name, style, or firm of Scott and Evens; and that the partnership heretofore subsisting between us the said Robert Scott and William Home Evens, and me. Robert John Scott, also of Plymouth aforesaid, carrying on business, at Plymouth aforesaid, as Beer Brewers, were this day dissolved by mutual consent. All persons indebted to the partnership firms, or either of them, are requested to pay the amount of their respective debts to us the said Robert Scott and Robert John Scott, by whom the business will be henceforth conducted; and all persons having accounts against the said partnership are desired to send in the same to the said Robert Scott and Robert John Scott, in order to their being examined and discharged: As witness our hands this 9th day of January 1847.

Robert Scott. W. H. Evens. Robert John Scott.

Market

EAST

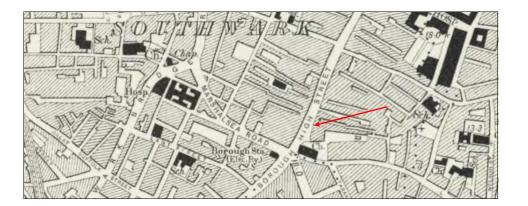


THOS.. SHEPPARD & CO, 88 & 89 BOROUGH

88-89 Borough High St, London SE Provision Merchants



Dated Die



NOTICE is hereby given, that the Partnership heretofore subsisting between us the undersigned, Thomas Sheppard and Geo ge Siggs, under the style or firm of Thomas Sheppard and Co., as Provision Merchauts, at Nos. 113 and 115, Borough High-street, and the Borough Railway Approach, all in Southwark, in the county of Surrey, has, as and from the 31st day of December, 1880, been dissolved by mutual consect. All deb's owing to or from the said late firm will be received a d paid by the said George Siggs, who will in futu e carry on the said business on his own account.—Dated this 23rd day of February, 1881. Thomas Sheppard.

George Siggs.

S.W. SILVER & CO'S CIRCULAR – PUBLISHED MONTHLY

Sun Court, 67 Cornhill, London EC Army & Navy Colonial Agents



Dated Die – 23-03-67



Dated Die – 23-03-67



Dated Die - 18-05-68

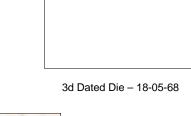
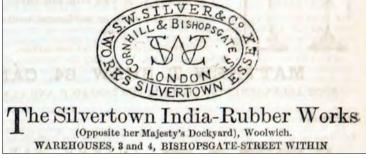


Illustration not available



Silver & Co. (S. W.), colonial merchants & manufacturers, army, navy & colonial agents (Circular Notes in duplicate, payable all the world over), Sun court, 67 Cornhill E C; publishers of "The Colonies & India" & handbooks to the colonies generally Silver & Co. (S. W.), every article of equipment for voyage, camp, travel &c. for colonists, explorers & settlers; clothing, trunks, firearms, portable furniture, tents &c. Sun court, 67 Cornhill E C

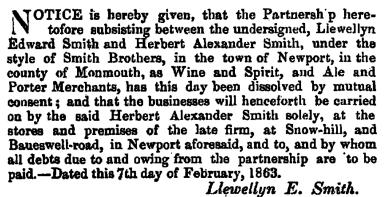
HERBERT A. SMITH - NEWPORT, MON.

Banesworth Road, & Stow Hill, Newport, Monmouthshire Wine & Spirit Merchant

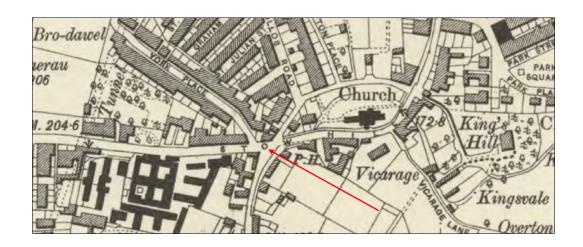


Dated Die – 29-01-70

Smith Herbert A., wine, spirit, ale, and porter merchant, Banesworth road, and Stow hill

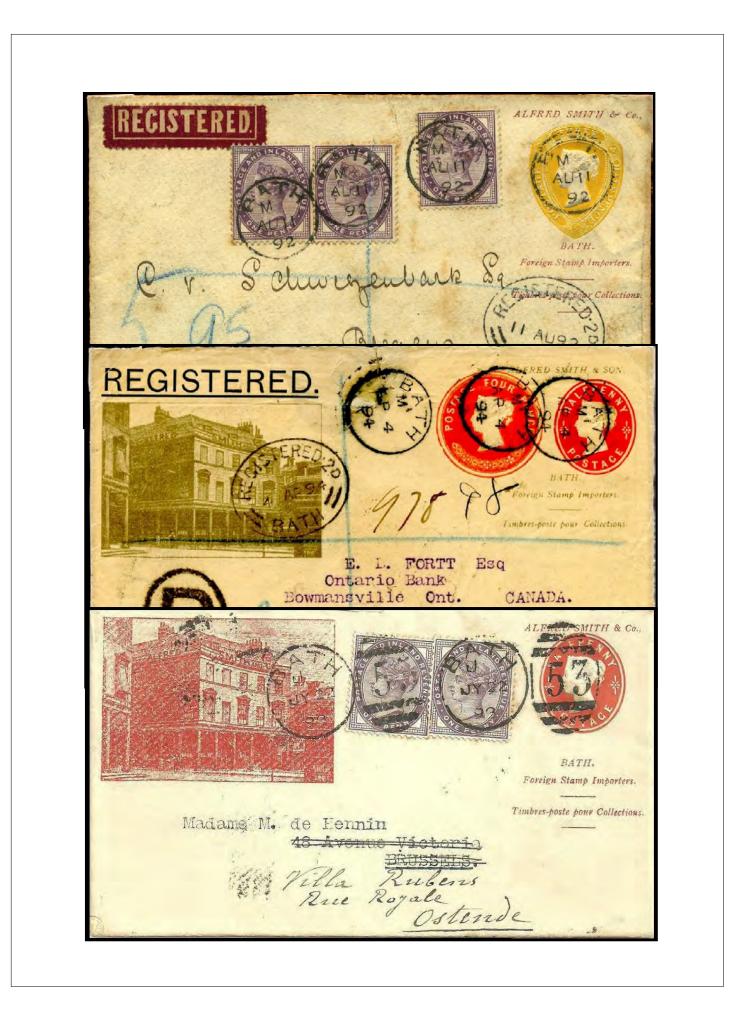


Herbert A. Smith.









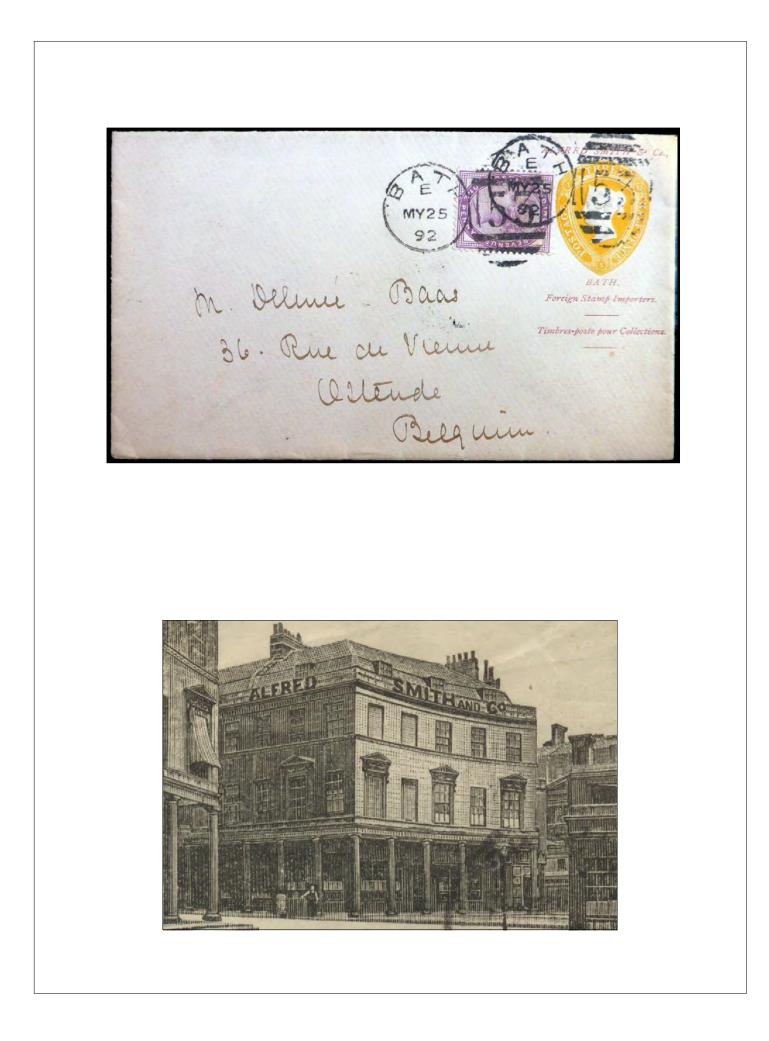






BATH. Tousien Reon Van der Smiller Tousien Reon Van der Smiller Timbres-poste pour Collections. The albert Seiriant Aloch Bolomin LFRED C & Co EATH. Foreign Stamp Importers. H. Cuming Ss. Go W. J. M. Timbres-poste pour Collections. and Is. SMITH & Co REGISTER BATH. Stamp Importers. 650 poste pour Collections

ALFRED SMITH & Co. BATH. Foreign Stamp Importers. a. Schnepel Timbres-poste pour Collections. LFRED SMITH & Co RECISTERE M: R. J. Remedios Charlered Mercantile Bank of Sucha Dondon & China & Co BATH. Mou Adoloph Boulayork-pure pour Collections. Riesse aisne Kauce -

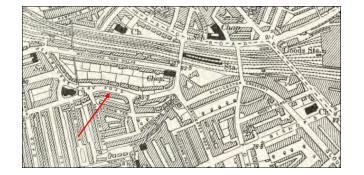


SPENSER, WHATLEY & UNDERHILL - COLLIERY AGENTS

Westbourne Park Road, London W Colliery Owners & Agents



Dated Die - 08-02-77





STAFFORD SMITH & SMITH, 13 GEORGE ST, BATH

13 George Street, Bath Stationers, Publishers & Stamp Dealers



Earliest Date of Use – 08-10-63 Latest Date of Use – 20-01-64

Dated Die - 29-07-63

NOTICE is hereby given, that the Partnership heretofore subsisting between us the undersigned, Henry Stafford Smith and Alfred William Smith, carrying on the business of Stationers, Publishers, and Foreign Stamp Dealers, at Queen-square House, Bath, in the county of Somerset, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All debts due and owing to or by the said partnership will be paid and received by Alfred William Smith, at Queensquare House, Bath.—Witness our hands this 30th day of June, 1866. Henry Stafford Smith. Alfred William Smith.

Stafford Smith & Smith of George Street, Bath appear to have relocated to Queen Square House, Bath by May 8th 1865.



1d - Dated Die - 30-07-63



1d - Dated Die - 09-02-63





1d - Dated Die - 30-07-63



Cover used Bath October 8th 1863 bearing Stafford Smith & Smith, 13 George Street, Bath advertising ring.

STAFFORD SMITH & SMITH, QUEEN SQUARE HOUSE, BATH

Queen Square House, Bath Stationers, Publishers & Stamp Dealers



Earliest Date of Use – 25-09-65 Latest Date of Use – 01-09-66

Dated Die - 08-05-65

NOTICE is hereby given, that the Partnership heretofore subsisting between us the undersigned, Henry Stafford Smith and Alfred William Smith, carrying on the business of Stationers, Publishers, and Foreign Stamp Dealers, at Queen-square House, Bath, in the county of Somerset, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All debts due and owing to or by the said partnership will be paid and received by Alfred William Smith, at Queensquare House, Bath.—Witness our hands this 30th day of June, 1866. Henry Stafford Smith. Alfred William Smith.



Dated Die - 08-05-65



Dated Die - 08-05-65



Dated Die - 08-05-65



Dated Die - 08-05-65



Dated Die - 08-05-65



Dated Die - 08-05-65



SMII BATH SP 66 s bar

Cover sent to Copenhagen used September 1st 1866. Two stamps have been removed from the cover.



Used in Brighton



Used September 25th 1865



W^M. STOCK & CO, GLASS MANFRS, LEIGH, N^R. MANCHESTER

Leigh, Near Manchester Glass Manufacturers



Dated Die - 25-08-70



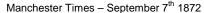
Illustration not available

Pink Ring

Purple Ring - Dated Die - 25-08-70

EXTENSIVE FRAUDS BY A COMMERCIAL TRAVELLER.

EXTENSIVE FRAUDS BY A COMMERCIAL TRAVELLER. At the County Police Court, Wigan, on Wednosday, Geo. Brownson, an elderly may, who for the last seven years has been in the employ of Messrs. Stock and Co., glass manufacturers, Abram and Leigh, was brought up in ous-tody, charged with forgery and subcalement. Mr. Row-bottom prosecuted; Mr. Richardson, Bolton, appeared for the prisoner. It was stated incidentally that the losses to the firm through the prisoner's defalcations amounted to £1,500, though he had not sotnally received that amount, having made large deductions for the purpose of getting cash. Only one case of forgery mag gone into. It related to a bill of exchange for £107. 15s., pur-porting to have been accepted by Mr. John Potter, glazier, of Bolton, who, in "his avidence, stated that in his life. Ho produced receipts signed by the prisoner. Brownson's mode of operation, according to the state-ment of the prosecuting attorney, had been this: He ob-tained money from oustomers, but did not account for if, which was forwarded to prosecutors' bankers. They returned the bills disbonoured, but the lotters and, when pressed to see eafter it, handed in a bill, which was forwarded to prosecutors' bankers. They returned the bills disbonoured, but the lotters accidentally came during the prisoner's sessence, and this the the stay never reached the prosecutors' bankers. They returned the bills disbonoured, but the lotters accidentally came during the prisoner's sessence, and this is ofter in charge of the case, had admitted his guilt, was committed for trial on the charge of forgery and on serveral charges of embezalement. Manchester Times - September 7th 1872

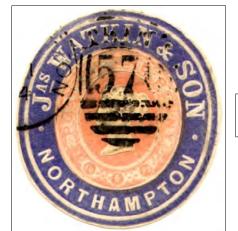




Grey Ring

J^{AS} WATKIN & SON, NORTHAMPTON

40-42 Sheep Street, Northampton Timber & Slate Merchants

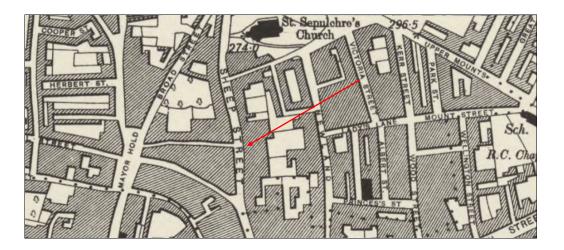


Earliest Date of Use – 05-06-71 Latest Date of Use – 12-12-72

Dated Die - 10-06-72

WATKIN & SON, timber, slate, lime, cement, brick, and tile merchants, lead, glass, oil, color, and paper-hanging warehouse, Steam Saw Mills, 40 and 42, Sheep street





Cover used June 5th 1871 with the advertising ring of James Watkin & Son, Northampton and 1d pink dated 31-01-71.

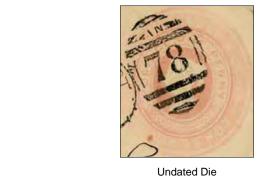
yatt Egy + Penshyn Dangor Wales

Cover with the advertising ring of James Watkin & Son, Northampton used June 8^{th} 1871.

MARTIN WELLS & CO, ALDERSHOT

9-15 Union Street, Aldershot Builders, Auctioneers & Estate Agents





Dated Die - 23-03-67

Illustration not available



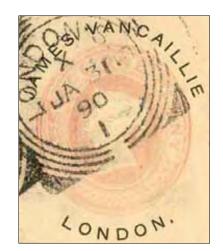


NOTICE is hereby given, that the Partnership heretofore subsisting between us the undersigned. Edward Martin, Henry Wells, George Wells, and John Batchelor, as Builders and Contractors, at Aldershot, in the county of Southampton, under the style or firm of Martin, Wells, and Co., has been this day dissolved by mutual consent, so far as concorns the said John Batchelor.-Dated this 4th day of November, 1870.

Edward Martin. Henry Wells. George Wells. John Batchelor.

JAMES VANCAILLIE, LONDON

186 Old Kent Road, London SE Hatters' Furriers, Skin & Hide Merchant



Earliest Date of Use – 31-01-90 Latest Date of Use – 04-05-92

DURSUANT to a Judgment of the High Court of Justice, Chancery Division, made in the matter of the estate of James Vancaillie, deceased, and in an action Doyle against Collins, 1887, V., 459, the creditors of James Vancaillie, late of 186, Old Kent-road, in the county of Surrey, Skin and Fur Merchant, who died in or about the month of March, 1887.

ONDON The Managet, The Imperial Baak, Victoria Street, Westminster, hondon.

Cover used London SE May 4th 1892 with James Vancaillie, London security print.

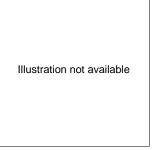
VICTORIA COLLEGE, CONGLETON Congleton, Cheshire School Illustration not available Sale number: 76 Postal Stationery: Advertising Rings: Private Rings: Robert Scott & Co. 1866-67 1d. AR133 (fault), S.W. Silver 1d. AR135, Victoria College Congelton 1d. green ring AR155B, cut square (1), to shape (2). Price Realised £230 \wedge Samuel Jackson (Headmaster of Victoria College, Congleton.)

YOUNG & STOCKALL, LIVERPOOL

17A South Castle Street, Liverpool Dealers in British, Foreign and Colonial postage stamps



Dated Die - 28-03-65



1d - Dated Die - 26-01-65



2d - Dated Die - 18-03-65



4d - Dated Die - 28-03-65



1d - Dated Die - 31-01-65



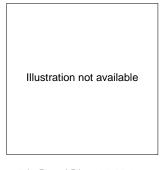
3d - Dated Die - 18-03-65



6d - Dated Die - 28-03-65



1d - Dated Die - 28-03-65



3d - Dated Die - 28-03-65



1/- - Dated Die - 28-03-65



