Affiliated to the B.P.F.

No.	170	July/A	ugu	ıst	1977	
PI	RESII	DENT	:	Κ.	Rymer	Young
SI	ECRET	FARY/)	:	J.	Ruckli	idge
TI	REASU	JRER)				
MI	EMBEI	RSHIP)	:	Ρ.	Stockt	con
SI	ECRET	FARY)				
CZ	AT. H	EDITOR	:	в.	Tomkir	າຣ
L	IBRAF	RIAN/)	:	в.	Birch	
PZ	ACKET	r SUP.)				
BI	JLLEI	CIN)	:	R.	Bowmar	ı
EI	DITOF	ર)				

NEW MEMBERS

We are pleased to welcome two more members, both from overseas, into the Society,

Dr. J.M. Buckner

Pan (Mr) L. Janecek

ADDRESS CHANGES

Derek Glynn

Guy Ubaghs has been moved to Iran

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION

Subscription time is almost upon us once more, all renewals are due on 1st September, and please remember that as agreed at our meeting last November the new annual rate will be £2. It was set at this figure in the hope that it can remain unchanged for a few years.

We would be pleased to receive your subs as early as possible. If you have a credit balance (see your membership card) you have only need to send the extra to make it up to £2. All subs to Michael Rucklidge please.

WHO KNOWS THE ANSWER? Alan Mackie wonders whether any of our 'Perfin Sleuths' can help identify the following, (1) L&S 7,13,11 5½mm. K.G.V. 1¹/₂d jubilee postmarked Manchester 7th May 1935. The flap of the cover is damaged and only part of the user's name remains: - & SALAVAN LIMITED DEANSGATE (2) H.R/&Co 12,13/14,8,4 5mm. K.G.V. 1¹/₂d postmarked Registered London 3 Nov 1913. The cover has an office date stamp with only part of the name legible: - HAYN, ROM 3 Nov 1913 London.

97.92

AUCTION NEWS

Prices	Realised	at	the	S.E.P.S.	Postal	Auction	for	Spring	1977
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PLT	Ces Reall	seu a	t the S.	E.P.S.	POSLAI			cing i	911
Lot	<u>p</u>	Lot	p	Lot	<u>p</u>	Lot	<u>p</u>	Lot	p
1	30	33	No bid	65	No bid		45	129	£1.70
2	55	34	15	66	£2.10	98	30	130	£1.60
3	30	35	55	67	£1.10	99	15	131	15
4	No bid	36	35	68	25	100	95	132	£1.60
5	85	37	£1.10	69	£1.10	101	25	133	90
6	30	38	35	70	85	102	20	134	£1.00
7	35	39	35	71	85	103	25	135	85
8	50	40	35	72	£1.10	104	45	136	85
9	£2.10	41	No bid	73	35	105	25	137	45
10	60	42	No bid	74	60	106	40	138	80
11	15	43	45	75	£1.80	107	30	139	25
12	£1.10	44	90	76	£1.20	108	55	140	25
13	50	45	70	77	75	109	30	141	55
14	20	46	20	78	75	110	40	142	15
15	95	47	60	79	35	111	25	143	30
16	35	48	55	80	65	112	15	144	60
17	50	49	20	81	£1.50	113	30	145	30
18	30	50	£10.10	82	85	114	25	146	30
19	25	51	£1.10	83	70	115	40	147	65
20	35	52	65	84	30	116	35	148	25
21	55	53	30	85	£1.10	117	30	149	40
22	65	54	45	86	90	118	25	150	20
23	35	55	75	87	£1.20	119		151	£1.15
24	15	56	£1.60	88	60		£1.30	152	45
25	65		40	89	75	121	£1.30	153	£1.45
26	£1.60		£1.60		75	122	50	154	60
27	40		£1.80		50	123		155	60
28	£1.10		£1.60	92	50	124		156	15
29	45		£1.70	93	45		£1.10	157	
30	30	62	50	94	45		£1.20		
31	25	63	30	95	35		£1.20	159	No bid
32	25	64	40	96	30	128	£1.70		
						_			£108.80
						S. Commi	ssion at	10%.	. 10.88

Outstanding Payments

Payment for two lots is still outstanding and a further invoice will be attached to the bulletin of the members concerned.

Net Paid to Vendors

Would those members please advise the Hon. Auctioneer whether the lots were received or not, and if received, how payment was sent?

Next Auction

It is proposed that our next Auction should take place in the Autumn with a closing date for receipt of lots September 9th 1977.

Publication of the Auction List should appear in our September/ October number. Closing date for receipt of bids will be 18th November so that all settlements can be made before Christmas.

Please send your lots to Ted Francombe at 72, Scott Close, Emmer Green, Reading, Berks RG4 8NY as early as possible to help spread the load in compiling the catalogue. Ensure that your requirements on reserves are made clear and enclose a stamped addressed envelope if you want acknowledgement of receipt. A room has been booked at the National Liberal Club for the

afternoon of Saturday 19th November. We hope that all members in easy reach of London will come along so make a note of the date in your diary. Further details will be given in our next issue. SOME PRICES SEEN The Auctions Tell You - Philatelic Magazine, Nov. 1976 Stanley Gibbons: Australia - 1935 Silver Jubilee 3d and 2/- mint blocks of 14 perfinned G/NSW £85 Western Australia - 1902-11 perf 12½ 10d deep mauve and fl orange-brown, perfed "OS" used £22 Robson Lowe International: Australia - 1915 Kangaroo 2d second wmk., bottom two rows of sheet, mint, perfed "OS" £325 1929 Western Australia Centenary 1½d mint imprint block perf "OS" £260 The Auctions Tell You - Philatelic Magazine, Dec. 1976 Bournemouth Stamp Auctions: 1916-18 rough paper 5d bright chestnut, perf "OS" Australia used. £30 Robson Lowe: Great Britain - 1877 p.s. envelope ld pink advertising ring, OFFICE OF THE PHILATELIC QUARTERLY/BRIGHTON, unused. £57.50 The Auctions Tell You - Philatelic Magazine, Feb. 1977 Robson Lowe: Sudan – 1900 official 5m rose-carmine, mint block perfed "SG" tete-beche £28 The Auctions Tell You - Philatelic Magazine, March 1977. Cavendish Philatelic Auctions: 1932 1/- Lyre Bird + 1935 1/- Anzac, both perfed Australia -G/NSW, mint £12 H.R. Harmer: Great Britain - 1864 p.s. envelope with green Baylis advertising ring. £135

THIS ISSUES CONTENTS

ANNUAL MEETING

Three pages of general interest - 3 sheets. 'Elusive Everetts' article - 1 sheet. Shipping Companies page S/Co/G1 - sheet. Thomas Cook page T.C./B3 - 1 sheet. Identities Catalogue pages S9 & S10 - 2 sheets. Full Names & Officials Worksheets - 2 sheets. Abstracts - Subject Index pages 1 to 5 inc. - 5 sheets.

Due to pressure of other work and summer holidays this issue is about two weeks behind schedule and will be going out around mid-August.

ELUSIVE EVERETTS

By Mike J. Burrows.

At the 12th Philatelic Congress of Great Britain held at Cambridge in 1926, Dr. Grodon Ward presented his paper 'Thief – Proof Stamps & Legitimate Philately'. Part of this discourse concerned the Everett stamp thief detector. Later this information was incorporated in the series by Bertram McGowan that appeared in the British Philatelist during 1926-27.

Charles Jennings gave a very full description of the device in his article 'Security Endorsement Machines & Processes' published by the Society in News-Sheet No.6, May-June 1958 (out of print). Further facts, amendments and amplification can be found on pages 29 and 30 of his magnum opus published in parts beginning in 1968.

Mention of the underprint was made by member Dr. Reg. W. Powell in 'A K.E.Vll. Miscellany' which can be found in the G.B. Journal, Volume 13, page 14.

For members who do not have access to the above references, here is a brief description of the apparatus patented by Arthur Everett of William Henry Everett & Son Limited, wholesale newsvendors of 11, St. Bride Street, London, E.C.

An ink roller-pad was kept in contact with a rubber roller containing-rows of the required insignia. Each row had six of these dies. In this case the initials WH/E&S/Ltd. By using the hand-machine in a similar manner to the rubber roller multi-colour stampers of today, it was possible to overprint, on top of the gum, several postage stamps in a single operation.

It had taken many years before Everetts persuaded the Post Office to accept this form of private protection. Permission being finally granted in 1903. In an attemt to publicize the invention it was offered for sale in the contemporary press at £1 each, but it is doubtful if any were ever sold.

Bearing in mind that the ink used was probably that normally associated with the conventional rubber stamps then in use, and that the impressions were made over the gum, it is doubtful if any legitimately used examples could still exist, considering that they would have to be removed from the original material to which they had been affixed. Furthermore, any mint examples might still be considered the property of the security conscious originators.

Nevertheless, the following are recorded as having been seen, over the years, with this security device, overprinted either in purple or violet. Whether mint or used was not stated.

K.E.VII. ½d dark green, 1d, 1½d, 2d ordinary paper, 2½d, 6d K.G.V. 1d die III.

By 1915 the war had made such inroads into the staff that most had been replaced by less reliable casuals, resulting in the management deciding to conform to the more normal method of security by having its stocks of stamps perfinned with a large single E.

Although Dr. Gordon Ward gave this information in 1926, the new illustrated catalogue does not carry this identification. For a company that has attracted the attention of several philatelic writers, it does seem that the products of W.H. Everett & Son Limited security methods are destined for oblivion.

7 & 8/77/Page 4

G.S.S.	10,10,10	
Co Ld	8,8,7,9	4½mm.

Cat. No. 483.

When the regular service from Goole to the Continent ceased with the bankruptcy of Messrs Watson, Cuneliffe & Company in 1864, it left a large void in the trading prosperity of the area. To overcome this, several local land owners formed the Goole Steam Shipping Company Limited.

This company maintained steady progress taking over, in 1895, the Humber Steam Shipping Company Limited and the Yorkshire Coal & Steamship Company Limited.

As Sir George Armytage, the Chairman of the Lancashire & Yorkshire Railway, was also a director of the Goole Steam Shipping Company Limited, it was inevitable that the 'Lanky' obtained government sanction to take over the G.S.S., in 1904. This was achieved by the purchase of the entire fleet on 2nd January 1905.

Following the practise that seems normal for the time the G.S.S, name continued to be used for publicity purposes.

The black days of the depression saw most of the fleet still in existance taken over by a four company consortium in May 1935. Owning between them twnety five cross-channel steamers the Consortium, which included the Hull & Netherlands Steamship Company Limited and Wilson's & North Eastern Railway Shipping Company Limited, decided upon a single management, 'Associated Humber Steamship Lines Control Committee', to run Associated Humber Lines.

Registered in 1957 as a limited liability company, the Associated Humber Lines came under the control of the British Transport Commission who had 91% of the shares. The rest being lodged with Ellerman's Wilson Line. In 1963 the Transport Holding Company took over. The next change was in 1969 to the National Freight Corporation.

Only a few members reported holding examples of this die.

Issues Reported

Queen Victor	ia								
ld red	Plates:	117, 1	119,	121,	122,	123,	125,	127,	129,
		139, 1	140,	141,	142,	145,	146,	149,	150,
		152, 1	154,	157,	161,	163,	166,	170,	181,
		193, 1	194.						
2½d	Plate:	23							
3d	Plates:	11, 1	16, 1	8.					
Jubilee	Issue:	½d vei	rm.,	½d bl	.ue-gr	reen (ident	tity p	piece),
		2½d.							
King Edw	ard V11	½d blu	le-gr	reen,	1d, 2	2½d.			

Postmarks recorded are Goole and Liverpool. Latest date : 24/9/1902

7 & 8/77

THOMAS COOK USED IN FRANCE Continued from our last issue TC/B2

I made an error in saying that TC/&S is not listed in Lebland. Mr Bergman points out that it is listed on page 39 (although the identity is not given).

Lebland gives Yvert numbers - 140, 263, 288, 842, 970.
Mr Bergman has Peace type 30c, 50c, lf.
 Jean Jaures 1f50.
Miss Wright tells me that she has the perfin on,
 1923 Pasteur 1f50 blue.
 Merson Type 60c

Mr Brandt says that he has the perfin on both postal and revenue issue. "The revenue one is on a 'Wagons-Lits' ticket which shows the Cook name, and also the cancel of the reverse shows THOS. COOK & SONS. S.A., with a Paris address.

lf dated 1922.

OTHERS

Mr Bergman and Mr Brandt say that TC/&S perfins are also known on stamps of the following countries:

BURMA	7,8/14,10 (J. Brandt & L. Bergman)
CHINA	7,7/12,10
	7,8/12,10 "
JAPAN	7,7/12,10 (L. Bergman)
	This is number H32 in the Adachi catalogue,
	but as the text is in Japanese, Mr Bergman
	does not know if it has been identified.
	7,7/12,10 (L. Bergman)
VICTORIA	6,9/13,11 (J. Brandt)

646.1	S/&/S	11/12/11	4½	Ø	Stapley & Smith Ltd, London EC 2.
649	S.S/C	11,11/8	5½		South Shields Corpn:
650	S/SC	9/9,7	4½		Standard Soap Co Ltd, Ashby-de-la-Zouche
655.2	SS/&Co	11,11/13,8,6	5½ III	:	Schill Bros Ltd, Manchester.
656.1	S.S/&Co	10,10/14,6,6	4½ III		Schuster & Son Ltd.
660.1	S'SEA/CPn	10,10,10,10/8,1	0.11 4½		Swansea Corporation.
660.2		9,9,9,8/7,8,8	4½		do. do.
663	SSG	11,11,10	5½		South Suburban Gas Co
673		11,13,11/7,6,8			Spink & Son Ltd,
075	Dab/ Lea	11,13,11,1,0,0	5/2 111	,	London W.
682.1	S&S/T	9,12,9/6	4½ Ia	(G. Small & Sons Ltd,
					Taunton.
682.2	S&S/T	9,14,9/6	4½ I		do. do do.
684	S.S.U	10,10,10	б	1	Sunday School Union
686.2	SS/W	9,9/12	4½		The South Staffs Water
		- , - , = -	-/2		works Co. Birmingham.
706.3	ST	9,6	4½		Standard Telephone &
700.5	51	5,0	-1/2		Cables Ltd. London.
706 4	сш	10 0	C		
706.4	ST	13,8	6	i	Stewart Thompson & Co
-10					Ltd. Manchester.
712	StA/C	9,5,8/7	4½		St Albans Cornoration.
715.2	ST/&B	9,6/12,11	4½ Ia	:	Spencer Turner &
			41//4	_	Boldero Ltd. London.
715.3	ST/&B	13,7/14,15,	4½/4 III		do. do. do.
717	St/BH	9,5/11,10	4½		St Bartholomews
					Hospital.
718	StB/PL	10,6,14/10,7	5	Ø	St Brides Press Ltd,
					London WC 1.
721.2	ST/C	10,7/8	5½	:	Scottish Tube Co Ltd,
					Glasgow.
731	ST/&Co/Ld	10,7/13,9,6/6,7	4½ III	:	Samuel Turner & Co Ltd
					Rochdale.
732	STD	9,6,9	4½		"The Standard" (news
, , ,	010	57075	-72		paper) London EC.
738.1	StG/H	9,5,9/10	4½		St Georges Hospital
			-/-		London S.W.
738.2	StG/H	10,5,10/12	5	Ø	do. do. do.
739.2	STH	9,6,10	4½	:	St Thomas's Hospital,
		, - , -	· -		London
741.1	StH/C	9,5,10/7	4½		St Helen's Corporation
/	5011/ 0		-/2	•	Lancashire.
					Lancabitte.

IC5/S9

751	StP/BC	9,5,8/11,7	4½	St Pancras Borough
				Council. London NW1
760	ST/WA	9,6/12,8	4½	Severn Trent Water
				Authority.
779.1	SU/DC	9,8/9,7	4½	1. Shipley Urban District
				Council.
				2. Skegness do. do.
				3. Solihull do. do.
780	S.U./G.	11,10/10	5½	Ø Sheffield United Gas
				Light Company.
781	S.U/GAS/0	Co. 11,10/10,10,1	11/8,6 5½	Ø do, do. do.
782	SU/GC	11,10/10,8	5½	Swindon United Gas Co.
782A	S.U/G.C	11,10/10,8	6	Ø do. do. do.
784	S.U./Ld.	12,10/7,7	5½	Ø Salt Union Ltd. Winsford
788.1	SUTTON/	8,9,6,7,8,10/		
	READING	G. 9,7,8,8,4,10,9	9 4½	Sutton & Sons Ltd,
				Reading.
783.2	SUTTON/	10,10,7,7,10,13	3	
	READING	G 11,10,10,10,5	5,13,10 4½	do, do. do.
789.1	SUTTON/	10,8,6,6,8,10/		
	&/SONS	14/10,8,10,9	5&3½/3½/5&	3½ I do. do. do.
789.2	SUTTON/	11,10,7,7,10,13	3 /	
	&/SONS			I do. do. do.
801.1	SW	9,2	4½	The Sutton District
				Water Co. Surrey.
803.2	S/W	10/14	5	J.E.Simpson & J.R.
				Watkins Ltd. London
804.1	S/&/W	9/12/12	4½ Ia	Smith & Wellstood Ltd,
				London W1 & EC4.
809	SW/EB	0 10 /0 11		
	DW/LD	9,12/9,11	4½	South Western Electricity
	SM/ FD	9,12/9,11	4½	South Western Electricity Board.
812				Board.
812 817.1	SW/GB	9,12/9,11	4½	Board. South Western Gas Board.
812 817.1				Board. South Western Gas Board. J.H.Simpson & J.R.
817.1	SW/GB S&W/Ld	9,12/9,11 9,14,11/6,7	4½ 4½	Board. South Western Gas Board. J.H.Simpson & J.R. Watkins Ltd. London SE
	SW/GB	9,12/9,11	4½ 4½	Board. South Western Gas Board. J.H.Simpson & J.R. Watkins Ltd. London SE Sir S.W.Royce & Co Ltd,
817.1 820.I	SW/GB S&W/Ld SWR/&Co	9,12/9,11 9,14,11/6,7 11,13,11/12,8,6	4½ 4½ 5 4 IIIa	Board. South Western Gas Board. J.H.Simpson & J.R. Watkins Ltd. London SE Sir S.W.Royce & Co Ltd, Manchester.
817.1	SW/GB S&W/Ld	9,12/9,11 9,14,11/6,7	4½ 4½	Board. South Western Gas Board. J.H.Simpson & J.R. Watkins Ltd. London SE Sir S.W.Royce & Co Ltd, Manchester. Sheffield Corporation
817.1 820.I	SW/GB S&W/Ld SWR/&Co	9,12/9,11 9,14,11/6,7 11,13,11/12,8,6	4½ 4½ 5 4 IIIa	Board. South Western Gas Board. J.H.Simpson & J.R. Watkins Ltd. London SE Sir S.W.Royce & Co Ltd, Manchester.

Sheffield.

IC5/S10

OFFICIAL PERFINS WORKSHEET

For a short period during 1895 perfins were used by this Department prior to overprinting.

Die 1 HM/OW

Q.V. ½d vermilion 1d lilac

Die 2 Crown/OW

Q.V. ½d vermilion 1d lilac

This Department was later entitled the Ministry of Works and its duties are now presumably taken over by the Department of the Environment.

PUBLIC TRUSTEE OFFICE

This perfin was reported by ex member Mr W. Pieterse who had a cover used by the Public Trustee, London and franked with four 1d K.G.V. stamps. The cover was postmarked 14th April 1914 and had the inscription "ON HIS MAJESTY'S SERVICE" printed on it.

The Public Trustee Office was opened in 1908 so it is possible that perfins exist fromm that date.

The only details known of the die are,

PT/O 10,9/10

Does anyone have any further information?

Name

Please add details of any stamps you own with the perfins of the above Departments and return to Ron Bowman.

UNKNOWN		
7 YALE	7,10,7,10	6½mm (sideways)
Stamps Known		Postmarks
THE YOST TYP	EWRITER Co., Ltd.,	London E.C.
86.1 YOST	7,8,10,6	4½mm (sideways)
<u>Stamps Known</u> 86.2 YOST	8,10,10,7	<u>Postmarks</u> 4mm (sideways)
Stamps Known K.E.VII.	%d blue-green	Postmarks. London
86.3 YOST	8,10,10,7	4½mm (sideways)
Stamps Known K.E.VII	ld	Postmarks Belfast 4/1/1912
	%d (Mackennel, wmk	London 5/11/1905 script) London 17/7/1913
	ld (1911–12) 2d	
86.4 YOST	8,10,10,7	5½mm (sideways)
<u>Stamps Known</u> 86.? YOST	7,8,10,6	<u>Postmarks</u> 4mm
Stamps Known Q.V. ½d ver		<u>Postmarks</u> Edinburgh
I have :-		
Van Lint/Til	les *	Name
Please add a	ny further details	known and return to Mike Burrows

FULL NAME WORKSHEET - LETTER Y

SUBJECT INDEX

In an attempt to make PERFINS ABSTRACTS as useful as possible, this index has been constructed from a large number of keywords and, wherever possible, actual perfins derived from the text of the articles themselves, are included.

All entries in the index refer to perfins unless otherwise indicated.

Arrangement is primarily by countries. For each country there will be two alphabetical sections, the first is a list of perfins and the second a list of subjects. (It should be noted that in the perfin list the ampersand has been counted as the twenty seventh letter such that A & A comes after AZ.) Those items in the subject list which could be sought irrespective of country e.g. Railways, forgeries, etc., are cross-referenced as major terms followed by the respective country e.g. "Great Britain - Forgeries" would also be found under "Forgeries - Great Britain". However, items have only been indexed under particular subjects where that subject was mentioned in the text e.g. "Great Britain - GWR" would not appear under "Great Britain - Railways" if it was not pointed out in the text that GWR stood for Great Western Railway:-An identity of a perf in user has never been assumed for the purpose of this index, even where it appeared obvious. The subject index is by no means complete with respect to collecting topics since it was difficult to determine what would be of interest. Generally, only topics which had an article written about them have been included. Suggestions of topics which could be included in future index will be appreciated by the author.

Each country or subject is usually followed by a further term (or terms) in order to make the index as specific as possible. Cross-references take the following form: for the basic term "FRANCE - XYZ";

Cross-reference (1) "See - ZYX" means see "FRANCE - ZYX" (2) "see GERMANY - " means see "GERMANY - XYZ".

Where an article attempts to include all of a certain countries perfins or is in fact a catalogue, it will be found under "COUNTRY - Catalogue".

The various types of security endorsement, except perfins, are listed both by country and also under their own titles e.g. Overprints, Manuscript, Underprints, Embossing, Advertising Rings. Only items about perfins in general or where the country involved would be irrelevant e.g. collecting, exhibiting, etc., are included under Perfins. Advertising Rings 0010, 0030, 0140 Great Britain U.S.A. 0092 Akassa See Great Britain - Used in Akassa American Perforator Co. 0024 Artist's Proof France 0109 Australia - see also the individual States. G/NSW 0011 N.Z./l.C. 0110 NZL 0110 0011, 0046 OS OS/NSW 0011 Т 0011 VG 0011 0011 WA Austria - post offices in Levant See Levant - Austrian post offices Austria - Post offices in Turkey See Levant - Austrian post offices Bangkok - British Post Offices 0128 B & Co Banks U. S. A. 0099, 0144 B.F. Cummins Co. See also U.S.A. - BFC B.F. Cummins Co. 0013 Perforated Corner Card Bosnia and Herzegovina 0108 Catalogue Branch Code Holes 0050 Canada 0066 U.S.A. Bulgaria 0012 Catalogue Bushire 0094 F Canada 0093, 0097 OHMS Canada - OHMS 0008, 0009, 0033 Catalogue 0034, 0090, 0114 0118 0097 Forged Canada Branch Code Holes 0050 Catalogue 0050, 0127 Forgeries 0097 Government Departments 0050 Overprints 0050 Postal Regulations Regarding Perfins 0086 Postal Stationery 0050, 0097 Precancels 0048 Revenues 0050 U.S. Perfins on Canadian stamps 0050 Canal Zone 0051 Ρ

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Christmas seals	
U.S.A. Cochin	0038
Catalogue	0025
Corner card	
See Return Address Crash Covers	
U.S.A.	0002
Credit Note Cancelled by Perfin Croatia	0015
H.P.S.	0083
Cummins Co.	
See B.F. Cummins Co. Czechoslovakia	
1842	0119
Education	
Great Britain Egypt	0141
Catalogue	0139
Lloyd Triestino	0081
Eire See also Great Britain - Used in 1	Fire
GWR	0129
RE/WR	0129
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′73	0004
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Exhibitions See ELPEX	
Fancy perfins	0022
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Germany	
Dr. B.	0105
M	0022
Tokio 1964 W.N.J.	0137 0022
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French Stamps with German perfins	0022
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