NEWS-SHEET

No. 79 April 1966

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PRICES REALISED AT 5TH AUCTION

Lot	1	6.0	Lot	27	3.6	Lot	53	Unsold
	2	6.0		28	8.0		54	Unsold
	3	Unsold		29	2. 0		55	5.0
	4	3.0		30	12. 6		56	Unsold
	5	1. 0		31	2. 0		57	1. 0
	б	1. 0		32	Unsold		58	Unsold
	7	1. 0		33	Unsold		59	3.0
	8	2. 0		34	Unsold		60	3.6
	9	4. б		35	3.0		61	5.0
	10	Unsold		36	2. 0		62	5.0
	11	7.6		37	Unsold		63	3.0
	12	5.0		38	Unsold		64	3.0
	13	5.0		39	1. 0		65	3.0
	14	Unsold		40	Unsold		66	1. 0
	15	5.0		41	10. 0		67	12. 6
	16	Unsold		42	10. 0		68	5.0
	17	Unsold		43	Unsold		69	5.0
	18	2.6		44	40. 0		70	2. 0
	20	7.6		45	2. 0		71	3.6
	20	1.6		46	1. 0		72	2.6
	21	11. 0		47	2. 0		73	2.6
	22	2.6		48	3.0		74	4.6
	23	1. 0		49	2. 0		75	4. 0
	24	Unsold		50	1. 0		76	5.6
	25	Unsold		51	6.0		77	10. 0
	26	8. 0		52	12. 6		78	95.0

Total realised = £19. 9. 6d 10% to Society = £ 1.18.10d Donations - 6. 1d

- 6. 1d Total to Society = £2. 4.11

ANOTHER MEMBERS PERFIN

Mr B. Tomkins would like to receive offers of the following or his collection,

- a) Stamps of G.VI., all values, perforated EG/B (Eastern Gas Board).
- b) Stamps of G.VI. and Q.E.II., all values, perforated HMC/6 with 8 holes in the "6" - not the 10 hole "6".

Mr JENNINGS' BOOK

Due to pressure of other work and domestic commitments I am afraid preparation of the stencils for the next few chapters has not proceeded very far. I hope to be able to publish the chapter on full names with the May bulletin.

THIS MONTH'S CONTENTS

Two pages of general interst (one sheet). One page of the Council Perfin listing - 14.1 to 14.3. Pages 33 and 34 of the Officials Catalogue. (2 sheets)

- !*! Pages 3 and 4 concluding Mr Nelsons article (2 sheets)
 Pages B8 and B9 of the Identities Catalogue. (2 sheets)
 Pages 11 and 12 of the Simplified Listing. (2 sheets).
- !*! Please send details of any Arms type perfins in your collection, including postmark, date, issue etc., to Mr Nelson

All information received will be collated and published at a later date.

14.1 OLDHAM (CB) LANCASHIRE

The early history of Oldham is now rather obscure and it was not until the Industrial Revolution that the town became of any significant size.

The town's name is almost certainly derived from the influential family of Oldham who held Werneth Hall, as their Manor House, in the Middle Ages.

The foundation and growth of the Lancashire cotton trade gave a great impetus to Oldham and the town expanded from some 10,000 people in 1794 to over 121,000 by 1951.

Perfin: O.C. H 10,9 (5½)

Supplies of perf ins are obtained from a local printing firm who employ a very old hand operated single die machine.

14.2 ORMSKIRK(UDC) LANCASHIRE

Evolving from a Mediaeval borough the present Urban District has an area of over 24 square miles and a population of 24,000 .

Although Scandinavian in origin the derivation of its name has never been conclusively established. It is known, however, that the Vikings landed on the nearby coast in the 9th century and settled at Ormskirk.

Perfin: O H 8 (4½)

No details of the period of use are known but perfins are obtained from Slopers.

14.3 ORPINGTON (UDC) KENT

The Urban District was comprised of some eleven parishes of which Biggin Hill is the most nationally known by virtue of the part played by its airfield during the Battle of Britain.

Much of the district is situated in the Metropolitan Green Belt in countryside of great natural beauty.

On lst April 19065 Orpington was incorporated into the newly formed London borough of Bromley and ceased to exist as a separate authority.

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Perfin: OU/DC 2H 8,8/9,7 (4½)
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Perfins were first adopted about 1954 and were supplied by Slopers until their use ceased in 1965.

Values used were 2d, $2\frac{1}{2}d$, 3d, 4d, 6d, & 1/-.

1933	-36			<u>1</u>	2	3	<u>4</u>	5	6	
$\frac{1933-36}{Watermarks:} A = Mesh$										
B = Swastika.										
493	lpf.	black	Α.	_	_	_	_	_	_	
	-		в.	А	А	А	В	С	D	
494	3pf.	bistre brown	Α.	(b)	(b)	А	А	А	А	
			в.	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	А	А	
495	4pf.	slate blue	Α.	(b)	(b)	А	А	А	A	
			в.	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	А	A	
496	5pf.	emerald grn.	Α.	-	-	-	-	-	-	
			в.	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	A	A	
497	6pf.	deep green	Α.	(b)	(b)	A	A	A	A	
			в.	(b)	(b)	А	А	A	A	
498	8pf.	orange red	Α.	(b)	(b)	A	A	A	А	
			в.	(b)	(b)	A	A	A	А	
499	10pf.	chocolate	Α.	(b)	(b)	A	A	A	А	
			в.	(b)	(b)	A	A	A	A	
500	12pf.	carmine	Α.	(b)	(b)	A	A	A	A	
			в.	(b)	(b)	A	A	A	A	
501	15pf.	claret	Α.	Н	Н	I	J	J	K	
			в.	A	A	В	В	В	В	
502	20pf.	light blue	Α.	A	В	В	В	С	С	
			в.	A	A	В	В	В	В	
503	25pi.	ultra.	Α.	_	_	_	_	-	-	
504	20 5	1	в.	A	B	В	B	C	C	
504	04 30pf. bronze grn.		Α.	В	В	В	C	C	C	
	10 F		в.	A	A	B	B	B	С	
505	40pi.	magenta	A.	C	C	C	D	D	F	
FOG	FOmf	black com	в.	A	B	B	C	C	D	
506	SUPL.	black & grn.	А. В.	D B	D	D B	E	E C	F	
507	60mf	blk & claret	ь. А.	Б Е	B E	E	C E	H	D J	
507	oupr.	DIK & CIAIEC	А. В.	B	C	C	C	D	E	
508	80pf	blk & blue	в. А.	F	F	Н	H	I	J	
500	oopr.	DIN & DIUC	в.	C	D	D	D	Ē	E	
509	100pf	blk & yell.	д. А.	H	I	J	K	ĸ	M	
505	100P1.	<i>x</i> in <i>a j</i> eii.	в.	E	Ē	F	F	Н	Н	
			2.	_	_	-	-			
1934	Air									
526	5pf,	emerald green		А	А	В	В	В	С	
527	_	scarlet		A	A	В	В	В	С	
528	—	ultramarine		A	В	В	В	С	С	
529	_	slate-blue		В	С	С	С	С	D	
530	25pf.	bistre-brown		С	С	С	D	D	Е	
531	40pf.	magenta		С	D	D	Е	Е	Ε	

532	_	deep blue-green	<u>1</u> E	<u>2</u> E	<u>3</u> F	$\frac{4}{G}$	<u>5</u> G	<u>6</u> Н
533	_	yellow	Η	J	J	J	K	K
534	100pf.	black	Μ	0	0	0	Р	P
1934								
537		choc. & purp, brown	А	В	В	В	С	D
538	6pf.	" & blue-green	А	В	В	В	С	D
539	12pf.	_	Е	Е	F	F	G	Н
540	_	" & blue	F	F	G	G	Н	J
541		deep green	А	А	В	В	В	В
542		scarlet	A	А	В	В	В	В
543	6pf.	deep green	А	А	В	В	В	В
511	12pf.	carmine	A	А	В	В	В	В
545	3pf.	bistre-brown	А	А	В	В	В	С
546	5pf.	emerald green	A	А	В	В	В	С
547	6pf.	deep green	А	A	A	В	В	В
548	8pf.	orange-red	A	А	В	В	В	С
549	12pf.	carmine	A	А	А	В	В	В
550	25pf.	ultramarine	F	F	Н	Н	М	0
560	6pf.	green	В	В	В	В	С	D
561	12pf.	carmine	А	А	В	В	В	В
1935								
<u>1935</u> 562		brown	A	A	A	В	В	В
563	_	green	A	A	A	B	B	B
554	12pf.	-	A	A	A	B	B	B
565	25pf.		F	F	G	H	J	M
566		deep green	B	B	C	C	C	D
567		brown-lake	B	B	C	C	C	D
568	-	deep green	B	B	B	C	C	D
569		scarlet	B	B	B	C	C	D
570	-	deep green	B	B	B	C	D	D
571		brown-lake	В	В	В	C	D	D
572	25pf.		Е	Е	Е	F	F	Н
577	_	green	В	В	В	В	С	D
578		brown lake	В	В	В	В	С	D
579	25pf.		Е	Е	Е	Е	F	Н
580	_	magenta	Е	F	G	Н	I	J
581		green	В	В	С	С	D	Е
582	_	deep claret	С	С	D	D	Е	F
583	-	deep green	A	A	В	В	В	С
584		brown-lake	A	A	В	В	В	С
595		brown	A	А	В	В	В	С
596	12pf.	scarlet	А	A	В	В	В	С

I have only one completely perfect copy of the Dublin perfin, this on a Q.V. Jubilee ½d green postmarked 3rd October 1901, and I would suggest that the die came into use about this time. Stamps of the early part of K.E.Vll's reign show a progressive increase in the number of broken pins, particularly of the larger ones forming the shield, and by 1911 the shield (or what remained of it) was completely removed. The three castles, however, continued in use and can be frequently found on stamps of the Republic of Ireland.

CITY OF CAMBRIDGE 5.

Some time ago a fellow member of the Society, Mr Collison, went to the trouble of preparing for me a coloured illustration of the Arms of Cambridge. The extent of this task will be more easily understood if one appreciates that the Arms include a bridge with three towers standing on it, a fleur-de-lys, two roses and three ships each with one mast and yardarm and sail furled, standing on a number of wavy lines representing water. The

> designer of the Corporation's perfin (Fig 7.) was far less resolute - he managed to get as far as the out -line of the bridge and left it at that.

I can make no suggestion as to when the perfin came into use, my own earliest example is on a K.G.V 1d of 1912 clearly postmarked Cambridge, but the date portion did not get on the stamp. Later examples on

K.E.VIII and K.G.VI stamps show a very slight variation in design in that the two rows of pins forming the bridge are set a little wider apart, and the three pins at the lowest point of the shield form more of an arc as opposed to the shallow triangle of the earlier die.

CITY OF CARLISLE 6.

It was not until 1924 that the Arms of the City of Carlisle were registered at the College of Arms although they had been in use as part of the Corporation Seal for many years prior to that date. The design is a red cross on a gold shield, with four red roses in each corner and a gold rose at the centre. It is believed that the red cross is associated with the Arms of Sir William de Carlyell of Cumberland (who in the reign of Edward II bore a red cross on gold) the gold rose with royalty and the red rose with the City's Lancastrian sympathies during the Wars of the Fig 8. Roses.

As for the perfin (Fig 8.) the only example I have seen is on another K.G.V 1d of 1912 which I acquired as the result of a "swap" with Mr Richardson at one of the old Study Group meetings at the "Swan & Sugar Loaf". I have not seen any other examples outside Mr Richardson's collection.

Fig 7.



4/66

Fiq 6.

7. CITY OF CHELTENHAM

The Arms of the Borough of Cheltenham were granted in 1887 and feature at the top centre a cross, flanked on either side by two books (referring to the reputation of the Borough as

> a centre of learning). The lower part of the shield is occupied by a chevron with two pigeons above and an oak tree below, these respectively symbolising the Borough's advatages as a health resort and its grand tree-lined thoroughfares.

As with the City of Cambridge perfin, that ofFig 9.Cheltenham (Fig 9.) of necessity omits much of the
detail of the actual Arms, the features incorporated

being the cross at the top centre and the chevron.

Once again I can give no indication as to when the die came into use or was discontinued. I have an example on a K.E. VIII 1½d value but this has no postmark.

8. UNIDENTIFIED ARMS TYPFS

I know of only two other arms types, both of which are to the best of my knowledge unidentified.

Firstly there is the "pick and shovel" (Fig 10.) about which I originally learned from Mr Rymer Young at one of the old Study Group meetings. He was afterwards good enough to present me with one fro my collection - on a K.G.VI ½d Dark Green - but this has no postmark or other clue as to its identity. After referring to a very useful book on Municipal Heraldry at the library, I found that the only Arms having any resemblance to the perfin are those of Morley, near Leeds. I wrote to the Town Fig 10. Clerk who was kind enough to make some local enquiries on my behalf, but in the end he was unable to say whether or not this perfin was ever used by the Morley Corporation. I have not overlooked the possibility that the perfin is that of a society or commercial company of some kind, many of whom have their own coats of arms.

Secondly, there is the unidentified type (Fig 11.) which appears in the perfin illustrations prepared by Mr Van Lint about

Fig 11.

which I have no further information. All the members of the Society with whom I have corresponded on this subject say they have never come across one. The design bears some resemblance to several municipal coats of arms including, Burnley, Hyde, and Nuneaton. I have been in touch with the Town Clerks of each of these towns and, although they were all most helpful,

they were in no case able to confirm the use of this Arms type perfin.

(Arms 4)

					4/66
649.1	BSA	11,9,8	4½)		Birmingham Small Arms
649.2	BSA	13,10,10	4½)		Company Ltd.
				_	
*651	B.S.A./M.	Co. 15,13.,10			Diamingham (mall Jama
			4	Ø	Birmingham Small Arms & Metal Co Ltd.
*664	BS/E	11,9/9	4½		Bury St Edmunds, Suffolk.
*665	BS/FLd	14,10/8,7,6	5	Ø	Bath Stone Firms Ltd
666	BS/HMC	11,9/10,11,7	4½		Bermondsey & Southwark
000		<u> </u>	1/2		Hospital Mang. Commttee.
					1 5
673.1	B&S/Ld	13,12,10/7,6	4½ (IIIa)		Bemrose & Sons Ltd
*675.2	BS/M	11 0/11	4½		Derby. Borough of St Marylebone.
~075.Z	63/M	11,9/11	472		Borough of St Maryrebone.
679.1	BSN	14,10,13	5½)	Bristol Steam Navigation
679.2	BSN	15,10,13	5½)	Co Ltd,. Bristol.
680	BS/&N	14,10/14,13	5		Beecroft Sons & Nicholson,
000	N3 / CD	14,10/14,13	5		London W 1.
*682	BSP/Co	11,9,8/7,4	4½		The British Steelpiling
					Co Ltd., Claydon, Ipswich
684 688 2	B/SS	11/9,9	4½ 5)	
688.2	BSS/Co	14,10,10/8,6	5)	Liverpool.
706.1	B.T	15,8	5		Brown & Tawse Ltd. Dundee.
707.1	B&T	15,14,7	4½,4,4½(I)	Butler & Tanner Ltd,
+707 /		2 2 9	C	a	London.
*707.4 710	B&T BT/C	.3,.3,7 13,7/8	6 5½	Ø	Butler & Tanner Ltd, Frome Burton on Trent Corporation
710	5170	10,17,0	572		barcon on frene corporación
718.1	B/TH	14/7,12	5)	British Thompson
718.2	B/TH	15/7,12	7)	Houston
719	B./T.H	13/7,11	5½)	Company Ltd.
*735	BURN	13,10,13,13	5½		J & H Bunn Ltd. Gt Yarmouth
*741.2	BV	13,9	41⁄2		Bolekow Vaughan & Co Ltd,
*746	BV/CoLd	13,5/8,6,7,7	1	a	Middlesborough. Bolckow Vaughan & Co Ltd.
*747		d.13,9/8,6,7,7		Ø	BOICKOW Vaugilali & CO LCC.
*748	BVBcCoL	13,9,12,9,6,7			Middlesborough.
756.1	BW	11,12	4½		Burroughs Wellcome & Co London.
756.3	BW	13,15	5½		London. Wimbledon Borough Council
759.2	B/W	11/12	4½		Burroughs Wellcome & Co
					London.

762.1	BW/A	15,13/10	6 Bank of British West Africa London.
762.2	BW/A	12,11/8	6½ Bank of West Africa.
*768	B&/WC	11,12/12,7	4½ (Ia) Beddington & Wallington Corpn: Surrey.
769.1	BW/Co	14,17/9,6	5 The Britannia Works Co Ltd, Ilford, Essex.
770.1 770.5	BW/&Co BW/&Co	13,14/12,8,6 14,15/14,8,6	4/4½ (IIIa)Burroughs Wellcome Co Ltd 4½ (I)) Dartford, Kent.
*782.1	BWW	13,16,16	5 Ø Bristol Water Works
791	BX	11,9	4½ British Xylonite Ltd, London.
792.1	Bx/C	11,9/7	4½ Buxton Corporation, Derbyshire.

					4/66
601	BQ	651	B.S.A./&M.C°.	701	1/00
602	20	652	BS/B	702	
603		653	BSC ++	703	
604		654	B.S.C	704	
605		655	B/S/C	705	
606		656	B&S/C	706	В. Т
607		657	BS/&C	707	B&T ++
608		658	BS/CL	708	B.T./A.
609		659	BSCo	709	BTC
610	BR ++	660	BS/Co ++	710	BT/C
611	B.R ++	661	B.S/C°.	711	B/TC
612	B/R	662	BS/&Co. (693)	712	BTC/BW
613	B&R	663	BS&Co/B	713	B.T/CLd
614	B.R.B	664	BS/E	714	B.T&Co/Ltd
615	B'R'B	665	BS/FLd	715	BT/D
616	BRB/26	666	BS/HMC	716	B.T/D
617	BR/C ++	667	BS/I	717	BTH
618	BR/Co	668	BS/IE	718	B/TH ++
619	BRCo/Ld	669	BS/&/J	719	B.T.H
620	BRCo/Ltd	670	BS/L	720	B/T.H
621	B.R/Co/Ld	671	B&S/L ++	721	BTJ
622	BR/DC	672	BS/Ld	722	BT/O
623	BR/H	673	B&S/Ld	723	BT/OLd
624	BR/HB	674	BSM	724	BT/P
625	BR/Ld	675	BS/M ++	725	BTR
626	BROIL ++	676	B/SM	726	B.T.T
627	BROOK	677	B&S/M	727	
628	BRYCE	678	BS&M	728	
629		679	BSN	729	
630		680	BS/&N	730	
631		681	B/S/O	731	B.U
632		682	BSP/Co	732	B/U
633		683	BS/S	733	BU/DC
634		684	B/SS	734	B.U/D.C
635		685	BS&S	735	BUNN
636	BS ++	686	BS/&S ++	736	BUTT ++
637	B.S	687	B.S/&S	737	
638	B.S.	688	BSS/Co ++	738	
639	BS	689	BSS/CoLd	739	
640	B.:.S	690	B&S/Y	740	
641	B:.:S	691	B.S.W	741	BV
642	BS (Monogram)	692	B&S/95	742	B.V.
643	B&S ++	693	BS/&Co ++(662)	743	BVC
644	B/S	694		744	BV/Co
645	B&/S	695		745	BV/&Co
646	B/&S	696		746	BV/CoLd
647	B/&S.	697		747	B.V./CoLd
648	B/&/S	698		748	BV&CoL
649	BSA ++	699		749	BV.K
650	BS/A	700		750	BV/&S

751 752 753 754 755 756 BV+ 757 B.W. 758 B&W ++ 759 B/W ++ 760 B./W. 761 B/&/W 762 BWA ++ 763 BWB 764 B.W.B 765 BW/B 766 B/WB 767 BWB/&Co 768 B&/WC 769 BW/Co. 770 BW/&Co ++ 771 B.W/&Co 772 B/W&Co ++ 773 B.W/C.W 774 B/WH 775 B.W/Ld 776 B&W/Ld 777 BW/MCo 778 BWN 779 BWR 780 BWS 781 BW/&S 782 BWW 783 784 785 786 787 788 789 790 791 ΒX 792 Bx/C ++ 793 794 795 796 ΒY 797 B/Y 798 799 800