
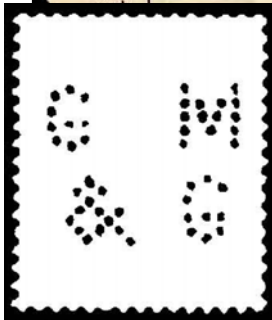


PERFORATED POSTAL STATIONERY OF GREAT BRITAIN

SEE NOTICE AT BACK.		POST OFFICE TELEGRAPHS.		No. of Telegram _____	
(Inland Telegrams.)					
A. 1.	Prefix _____	Code _____	Words.	Sent.	
Office of Origin and Service Instructions.				At _____ M.	
			Charge.	To _____	
				By _____	
<p>When a reply is to be pre-paid, write in this space the words "Reply Paid." No charge is made for them.</p>			TO {		<i>A receipt for the charges on this Telegram can be obtained, price One Penny.</i>
12 words, including the					
Address of the Sender, IF NOT TO BE TELEGRAPHED, should be written in the Space provided at the Back of the Form.					
(4692) Wt. 4583-1704. 1,000,000. 5/12. W.Y. & S., Ltd. Sch. 42.					



ROSEMARY SMITH
and
MAURICE HARP

Acknowledgements

I have taken data from my own collection; Mary Thornton's research in Bulletins from 1962 and 1963; The Cinderella Philatelist October 1965 and October 1966 and reports since 1983. Chapters on this subject from Charles Jennings' book are also referred to in the tables. Many Society members and members of the Postal Stationery Society have helped me in the compilation of the information presented in this listing.

Particular thanks go to the following - Bob Allard, Colin Baker, John Barker, Mike Bavin, Geoff Bentley, Enrico Bertazolli, Brian Birch, Jack Brandt, Phil Butcher, John Button, Tony Cornworth, Robert Dedecker, Ken Dee, E. J. Enschede, John Evans, John Frost, Roy Gault, Michael Goodman, Melvyn Green, Norman Hewerdine, John Hewson, Dave Hill, Alan Huggins, Richard Husband, Derek Ive, Peter Keeda, Keith Kimber, George King, Barbara Kloss, John Marriner, John Mathews, Michael Millar, John Nelson, Larry Parks, Mrs C. Parsons, Bill Pipe, Reg Powell, Jim Richardson, Peter Rooke, Michael Rucklidge, Keith Rowlands, Ewart Sanders, Alan Sandy, David Scott, Bob Schwerdt, Arthur Smith, Brian Smith, Richard Smolnicki, Gerald Soutar, Stephen Steere, Jeff Turnbull, Magnus Werner, Eric Whitehead, Barrie Williamson, Joop Wibier and G. Winter.

If we have missed anyone out, we apologise, but rest assured that your information has been included.

Rosemary Smith

Maurice Harp

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PERFORATED POSTAL STATIONERY

INTRODUCTION

The use of perforation for security on stamps was introduced by Joseph Sloper in 1868 but it would be several years before it was applied to postal stationery. Post cards were introduced in 1870 and the earliest recorded perforated card is March 1872.

No real attempt has been made previously to compile a comprehensive listing of perforated postal stationery. This has probably been because the material presented in this catalogue is, in general, very scarce. A short listing was made in the Cinderella Philatelist in 1965/66 but the listing does not use Perfin Society catalogue numbers and so some of the items listed are hard to identify. In 1983 Rosemary Smith put out an appeal in the Perfin Society Bulletin for information on perfinned postal stationery. A worksheet was prepared and sent to members that expressed interest and some useful information was received. Due to personal circumstance the project had to be put on hold and was not resumed until 1996.

By Perforated Postal Stationery we are talking about all pre stamped items with a perfin die perforated through the stamp printed on the cover. Perforated Postal Stationery falls into five (and a bit!) sections: Post Cards; Newspaper Wrappers; Air Letters; Registered Envelopes; Envelopes; (and Telegraph Forms). To date no perfin dies have been found on letter cards although a couple of dies have been found on reply paid postcards.

The first chapter of this catalogue attempts to understand how the perforation of stationery was carried out. This is an area of the study that needs much more research. The second chapter concentrates on Postal Stationery Postcards and Reply Paid Postcards but exclude the cards with Sloper Experimental Cancels as these are covered in Chapter 8. Further chapters tackle each of the stationery types.

Because of the scarcity of the material this catalogue has relied in information from members of the Perfin Society and the Postal Stationery Society. Information has been gleaned from literature and from local societies. Many of the items are only known from a single copy or even only a single cut-out. Much information is still to be found so if anyone reading this catalogue finds that they have a new item please do not hesitate to get in touch with the authors.

Rosemary Smith

Maurice Harp

CHAPTER 1**PERFORATED STATIONERY PRODUCTION**

At the start of this project it was widely assumed that companies would buy a perforating machine for their stamps and would use it for any odd item of postal stationery that might go through the post room. However it was soon realised that this might be over simplistic. For example a Queen Victoria wrapper is shown below with a ½d Green Type 2 and with two additional ½d bantams - all three perfinned. At first glance it seemed that all three stamps are struck with R/F&Co – R1810.02M – used by Robinson Fleming & Co, merchants, London. This die is one of a few where the die configuration has been determined from misplaced and broken pins and is known to have been a multi-headed die - 6 x 1. So that raised the question as to how a 6 x 1 die could be used to perforate the wrapper itself. Closer examination of the wrapper perfin showed that the die in fact was not R1801.02M but a similar die – almost certainly single headed. This die is now designated it as R1810.02a.



This observation raised the whole question of how stationery was perforated by companies or by the perforators such as Joseph Sloper. The stamp impression on all wrappers is set approximately three inches from the top of the sheet and well away from the edge of the wrapper. So a conventional single die machine would not be able to reach the stamp impression from the top but would probably have to reach in from the side. Looking again at the wrapper it was noted that the strike of the perfin is at an angle and it is assumed that the machine used had the perfin die set at 90 degrees to normal and that the strike was made from the side of the wrapper.

It is somewhat surprising that companies would have gone to the additional expense of purchasing another perfin machine simply to handle postal stationery, which would have been of much smaller use. However it is clear that in most cases the machine that they had purchased for their stamps would simply not work for stationery. Postcards and wrappers could be perfinned from the side. Registered envelopes could be perfinned on their flaps but

envelopes would present an even greater challenge. Colin Baker, Secretary of the Postal Stationery Society who is currently working on an update of the Huggins catalogue writes:-

“Paper for STO envelopes had to be submitted to the stamping office in flat sheets, with an indication of where the stamps were to be impressed. Companies would either have the sheets pre-printed before stamping, or would do so afterwards. In either case they had to tell the stamping office where to strike the stamps. Once the paper was stamped it would then be made up into envelopes, probably by the same firm that did the initial printing. Similarly I believe that Post Office issue envelopes could be bought in flat sheets so that firms could print their own details on them more easily. I believe the perforating machines used to stamp firms initials through stationery were generally quite small, probably capable of punching only one item at a time, especially if the company only used a relatively small number of stationery items. This would have been made it more difficult to perforate whole sheets before envelopes were folded and glued. However a firm like the Army and Navy stores, using a large number of envelopes could have had a perforating plate which would have stamped the whole sheet at once i.e. before the envelopes were completed. Alternatively they could have had a machine with a long reach but I think this is unlikely.”

The vast majority of perfins found on postal stationery envelopes are made through the whole envelope. However envelopes used by the Army & Navy Co-operative Society are found perforated only through the stamp. There have also been a report of a Furness Railway envelope similarly perforated but this particular item has not been seen by the authors. It seems that the Army and Navy had their envelopes perforated during production of the envelope but direct evidence of this still needs to be found.

The letter illustrated below is taken from the Joseph Sloper, Order and Impressions ledger and is dated April 5th 1869.

"Dear Horace,

Please put in hand a Die like "CORY" to the design below, exactly, it is for initialling M. B. & Co's envelope stamps - I have drawn it exactly as it will come on the stamp. 71 Wire. Allow sufficient space between the matrix & clearing plate to take 3 or 4 thickish envelopes. Yours J. L.(?) Sloper."

The inscription on the envelope reads: *Envelope - showing the way of the stamp - and how it is read*

The letter gives us an insight of how M0540.02 - 20-01-70 was made and as can be clearly seen the perfin impression was made from the side of the envelope and that 3 or 4 envelopes could be perforated at a time. We know that Sloper also directly perforated postal stationery for customers as their requisition forms include postcards and wrappers – but not envelopes. We also know that the service was provided by other perforators. Figure 2 shows an advert for Waterlow & Sons perforating services which included postal stationery. Similarly the requisition form from W. L. Kenny includes wrappers and postcards but interestingly again does not include envelopes. Francis A Hancock adverts however included the full range of stationery – postcards, wrappers and envelopes.

Many questions still need to be answered. Did Sloper provide perfinned stationery or were they just produced from private machines supplied by the company? Did companies always have separate machines for stationery or did they sometimes try to use the machine that they used for stamps? Who produced perforated envelopes for Army and Navy Co-operative Society?

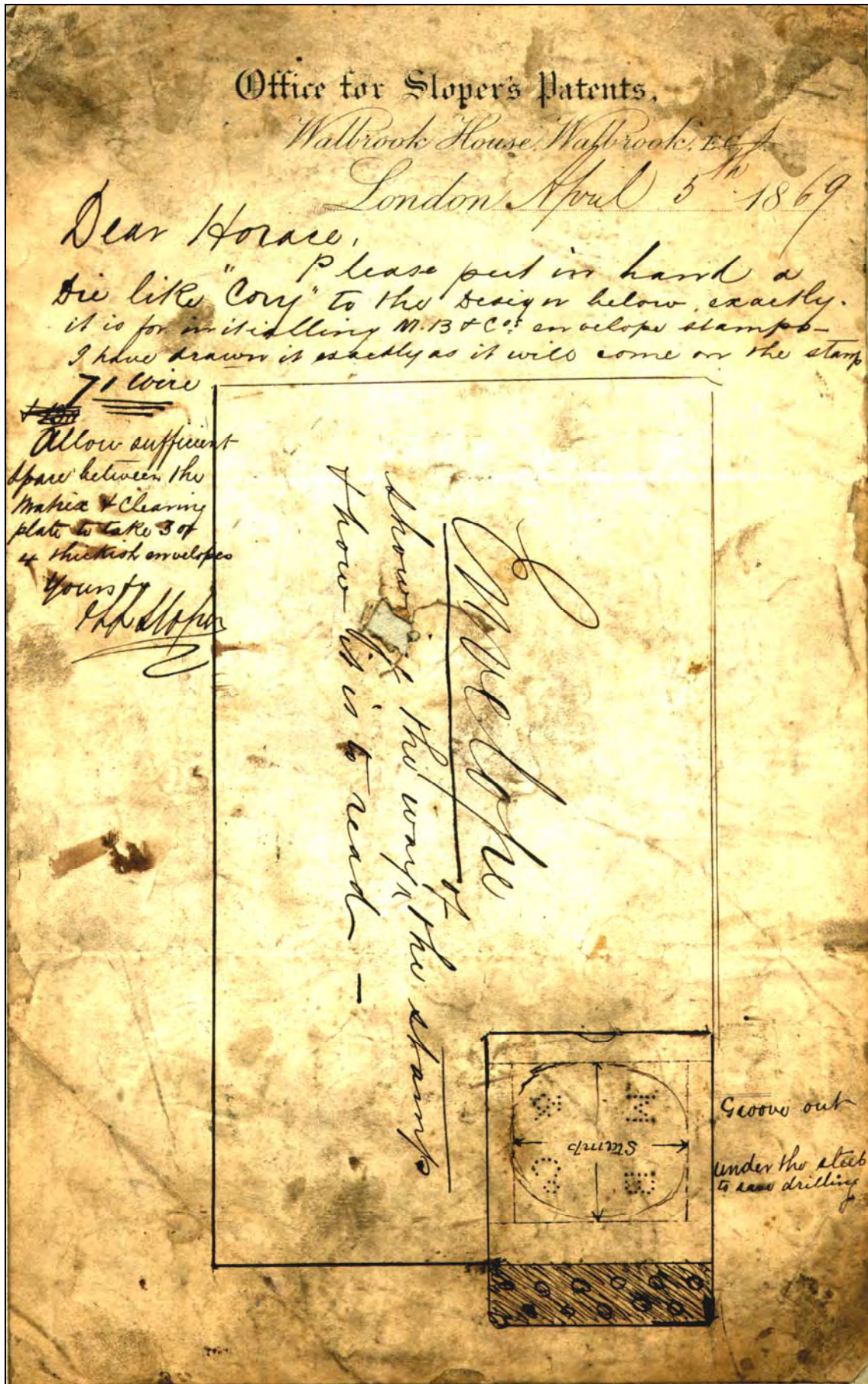


Figure 1 – Page from the Slopers Orders & Impressions Ledger

Perforation of Postage Stamps
FOR PREVENTION OF FRAUD AND EMBEZZLEMENT.

Extract from "Post Office Guide."

"In consequence of representations made to the Post Office by various Firms that there is reason to believe that their postage stamps were purloined by persons in their employ, the Department has recommended that the Initials of Firms, &c., be perforated through the stamps by means of a machine devised for the purpose, and Postmasters have been instructed not to purchase such stamps."

WATERLOW & SONS LIMITED have prepared Machinery by which they are enabled to perforate the initials of Firms, Companies or private Traders on all kinds of Postage Stamps.

Stamps so perforated are secured from misappropriation, as they cannot be purchased by Postmasters or used for Savings' Bank forms.

CHARGES FOR PERFORATION.

If less than 12 sheets are ordered, a minimum charge of s. 4
 If 12 sheets or upwards, per sheet 1 0
 and Sixpence to cover Registered Postage.

Post Cards and Wrappers, per 1,000 s. 2 0
 " " " 500 and under 1 0
 Plus carriage.

The above charges include the use of stick Dies, such as "E. A. S.," "S. & G.," or any combination of three letters. Any greater number will require the preparation of a special Die, which would have to be charged to the customer.

N.B.—Remittances must in all cases accompany Orders and the Stamps will be forwarded promptly.

Winsbury Stationery Works; 49 & 50 Parliament Street.

Figure 2. – Advert for services from Waterlow & Son

ORDERED.

W. L. KENNY,
 91, Tabernacle Street,
 AND 75, SCRUTTON STREET, E.C.

Cheques payable to W. L. KENNY, and crossed "London City & Midland Bank, Ltd., Great Eastern Street.

NOTE: The Perforation of Stamps with Initials is not undertaken in connection with the Post Office and the Postmaster General accepts no responsibility for the delivery of Perforated Stamps.

Please supply Perforated Stamps as under:

POSTAGE STAMPS.		Number of Sheets.	Value. £ s. d.	
CHARGE FOR PERFORATING, 16. PER SHEET.	½d. Postage Labels @ 10s. per sheet of 240	240		½d.
	1d. " " £1 " " 240	240		1d.
	1½d. " " £1 10s. " " 240	240		1½d.
	2d. " " £1 " " 120	120		2d.
	2½d. " " £1 5s. " " 120	120		2½d.
	3d. " " £1 10s. " " 120	120		3d.
	4d. " " £2 " " 120	120		4d.
	5d. " " £2 10s. " " 120	120		5d.
	6d. " " £3 " " 120	120		6d.
	9d. " " 15s. " " 20	20		9d.
	10d. " " £1 " " 24	24		10d.
	1s. " " £6 " " 120	120		1s.
	2s. 6d. " " 2s. 6s. per single Stamp			2s. 6d.
	5s. " " 5s. " "			5s.
	10s. " " 10s. " "			10s.
Receipt Stamps (over-printed)				
Oddments				
Wrappers				
Post Cards				
Telegraph Books at 10/2				
Commission				
Amount of _____ herewith Total			£	
Name _____				
Address _____				
Date _____				
Stamps received by _____				

NO CHARGE FOR DIE.

FREE DELIVERY IN E.C. DISTRICT.

Figure 3. – Requisition form from W. L. Kenny

CHAP*TER 2**POST CARDS & REPLY PAID POST CARDS**

Postcards were first introduced in Austria on the 1st October 1869. There was public pressure for a cheap means of sending printed matter, newspapers and this eventually resulted in stamped postcards and wrappers being introduced on 1st October 1870. The public use of postcards far exceeded what the Post Office had expected resulting in cards passing unstamped through the system in the early days. The Post Office explored the use of perforating devices to cancel the postcards and these cancels are covered in Chapter 8 of this publication.

The earliest perforated postcard that has been reported was used March 2nd 1872 with perfin die Mcl - M1280.01a. At this stage companies were improvising by using their multi-headed dies used for stamps on this newly issued postal stationery. Later, companies would invest in single headed perfin machines dedicated for use on stationery. Almost invariably Post Office issue cards were used by the various companies. Only one example of a stamped to order postcard has been recorded to date. Although stamped postcards continued to be issued into the present reign no perforated King George VI or Queen Elizabeth II items have been reported

There are fifteen different pre-printed stamps on the known perforated cards. The Type number as used in this catalogue is shown along with the stamp type number shown in the Huggins catalogue. They are:-

	Cat. Type	Huggins Type	Description	First Issued
1.	Type 1	L1	Queen Victoria ½d lilac	01-10-1870
2.	Type 1A	L1	Queen Victoria ½d brown	01-02-1875
3.	Type 2	L3	Queen Victoria ½d brown	01-01-1878
4.	Type 2A	L3	Queen Victoria ½d green	01-01-1901
5.	Type 3	L4	Queen Victoria 1d brown	01-04-1879
6.	Type 4	L8	Queen Victoria 1d red (full figure)	01-04-1892
7.	Type 5	L2	Queen Victoria 1¼d brown	01-07-1875
8.	Type 6	L5	Queen Victoria 1½d brown	01-04-1879
9.	Type 7	L9	King Edward VII ½d blue-green	January 1902
10.	Type 7A	L9	King Edward VII ½d yellow-green	December 1904
11.	Type 8	L10	King Edward VII 1d red	February 1902
12.	Type 9	L11	King George V ½d Green (¾ face)	June 1911
13.	Type 10	L12	King George V 1d Red (¾ face)	1912
	Type 11	L13	King George V ½d Green (side face)	May 1916
14.	Type 12	L16	King George V 1d Red (side face)	January 1912
15.	Type 13	L15	King George V 1½d Brown (side face)	1921

POST CARDS & REPLY PAID POST CARDS



Type 1



Type 1A



Type 2



Type 2A



Type 3



Type 4



Type 5



Type 6



Type 7



Type 7A



Type 8



Type 9



Type 10



Type 11



Type 12



Type 13



QUEEN VICTORIA**Post Cards with Type 1 - ½d lilac stamp**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
A1650.03	ADAM	John & James Adam & Co., London EC Fruit Brokers Ø	07-10-95	
D5180.01	D/W	Ø Dawbarn & Sons, Market Place, Wisbech - Drapers - Pmk Boston	1876	09-06-84
E0180.01	E.A/&/W.G.	Edward Acraman & William Greenslade, Bristol - Brush Makers	21-12-77	
G4350.03	GR/W	Great Western Railway, Paddington Station, London W		
G4350.03b	GR/W	Great Western Railway, Paddington Station, London W	20-12-76	31-10-78
L5845.01	L.W/&C ^o	Ludwig Wulfert & Co, London E Paper Manufacturer	19-08-78	
M1040.09	M&C	Mort & Cross, Viaduct Chemical Works, Widnes	06-01-76	
M1280.01a	McI	Burns & McIver, Liverpool Shipowners & Agents	02-03-72	28-06-79
R3420.02	R&M	Robinows & Marjoribanks, Bothwell St, Glasgow – commission agents	18-11-74	10-12-74
S7490.01a	STOTT/&C ^o	W. H. Stott & Co., Liverpool Ship & Insurance Brokers	02-02-74	18-04-78
T5180.01a	T.W.S/&C ^o	Thomas Wilson, Sons & Co., Railway St, Hull - Steamship owners	30-11-73	12-03-78
W0140.02d	W&A/G	W. & A. Gilbey, Oxford St, London W - Wine Merchants	31-08-76	12-03-78

Post Cards with Type 1A – ½d brown stamp

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
D4160.01a	D/R&C ^o	D. Radford & Co. Paddington, London - Coal merchants	21-06-76	
S7490.01a	STOTT/&C ^o	W. H. Stott & Co., Liverpool Ship & Insurance Brokers	06-11-76	

QUEEN VICTORIA

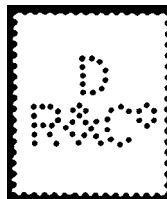
Post Cards with Type 1 / 1A – ½d Lilac / Brown stamp

1895 - 1901



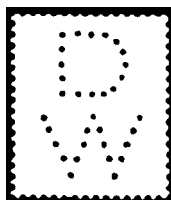
A1650.03

c1876



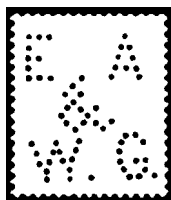
D4160.01a

1870 - 1915



D5180.01

1873 - 1915



E0180.01

1875 - 1880



G4350.03

1876 - 1881



G4350.03b

1872 - 1878



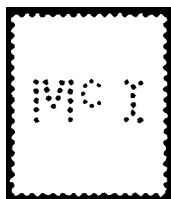
L5845.01

1872 - 1879



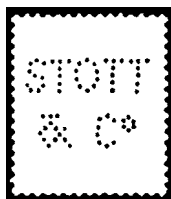
M1040.09

1870 - 1880



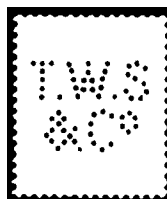
M1280.01a

1873 - 1882



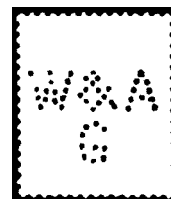
S7490.01a

1873 - 1883



T5180.01a

1875 - 1890



W0140.02d

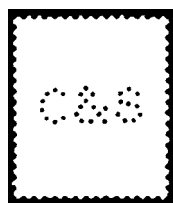


QUEEN VICTORIA**Post Cards with Type 1A or 2 – Queen Victoria ½d Brown stamp**

The following dies have simply been recorded as being on ½d brown Queen Victoria postcards. At this stage in the research there are no details as to whether these, in this group dated after 1878, are Type 1A or Type 2. Almost certainly the majority of these reports refer to Type 2 postcards.

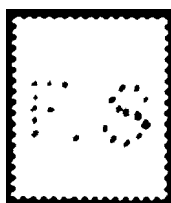
Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
C6800.01aM	C&S	Identity of user not known (New Illustrated Catalogue)	Mint card	
F3685.03?	F.S	Fred Sullivan, Salt Merchants, Grimsby - recorded in Cinderella Philatelist		C
This report from the Cinderella Philatelist has not been confirmed. The date of use of this die on stamps is 1905 – 1915 so the use on a QV postcard seems doubtful.				
G4350.0?	GR/W	Great Western Railway, Paddington Station, London W	19-09-78	13-12-81
H0012.02	H	Identity of user not known (New Illustrated Catalogue)		
H6150.02a	H.R/&C°	Hayn, Roman & Co, London EC - Merchants		
I2260.04m	IS(mono)	Joseph Sloper & Co, King William St, London EC - Stamp Initiallers,	11-03-93	
L1040.01	L.C/C	London County Council - recorded by Jennings		J

1895 - 1915



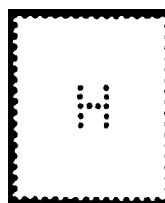
C6800.01aM

1905 - 1915



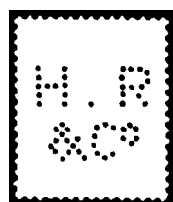
F3685.03?

1900 - 1940



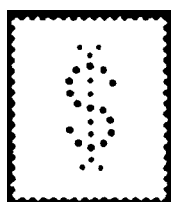
H0012.02

1877 - 1901



H6150.02a

1883 - 1895



I2260.04m

1888 - 1904



L1040.01

QUEEN VICTORIA**Post Cards with Type 2 – ½d Brown stamp**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
A1540.01	ACT	A. C. Thomson, Stationers & Printers, 113 Union St, Glasgow.	21-01-85	
A3570.04	AL/&C°	Arbuthnot Latham & Co, London EC - merchant bankers	27-08-00	
B1775.01	BCW/L	Butler, Colegate & Weatherhead, London EC - Frilling Manufacturer	23-11-89	
B4460.01	B&L/L	Bailey & Leatham, Mark Lane, London EC - shipowners	07-09-81	
B5060.01M	BN	Bridgewater Navigation Postmark Runcorn	06-02-90	
C1110.03	CC	Mint self-addressed to Town Hall, Croydon		
C2562.01M	C&F/B	Constantine & Floyd, 20 Regent St, Birmingham.	31-07-85	29-01-87
C3160.01	CH/+&CC°	Copestake, Hughes & Crampton, 5 Bow Churchyard, London	29-04-86	
C4320.01M	cLc	London County Council, County Hall, London	27-11-95	
C4956.01	C.M/&C°..	Charles Mumby & Co., 47 High St, Gosport - mineral water manufacturers	June 1883	June 1885
C7260.01	C/S.S.Co	Cunard Steamship Company Ltd, Liverpool.	01-09-86	
D0350.01	DB/&C°	Davies Brothers & Co Ltd, Crown Works, Wolverhampton	19-11-90	
D3680.02	DOWN	R. Langdon-Down, "Normansfield", Hampton Wick, Kingston, Surrey	03-07-99	21-07-99
F0014.02	F	John S Fitter & Son, Leadenhall St, London EC – Sausage Manufacturers		
F4470.01	FWH/&Co	F. W. Heilgers & Co, London EC East India Agents	27-02-89	
G0610.02	GB/&S	Identity of user not known Postmark Ilford	26-03-94	
G3400.02	GM/&G	Ginner, Morton & Goddard, Eastcheap, London EC - wholesale produce		
G4350.03b	GR/W	Great Western Railway, Paddington Station, London W	21-06-81	
G4350.03c	GR/W	Great Western Railway, Paddington Station, London W	31-12-81	
G5610.04A	GWR	Great Western Railway, Paddington Station, London W *	10-12-84	
G5610.10	GWR	Great Western Railway, Paddington Station, London W	24-09-85	15-09-86
H4970.06	HM/&C°	Hoard, Marr & Co, Budge Row, London EC - Jute merchants		
H4990.01	HM&C°./B	Hills, Mencke & Co, Birmingham - Tin Plate, Iron & Steel Merchants	05-12-93	11-12-93
All cards seen bearing H4990.01 are on stamped to order issue cards (Huggins CSF4)				

QUEEN VICTORIA**Post Cards with Type 2 – ½d Brown stamp**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
H5750.06	HP/&C ^o	Hine, Parker & Co, 13/14 Milk St, London EC - London EC postmark	1895	
N0520.02	N.C	Ø Nottingham Corporation, Nottingham - Nottingham pmk.	17-11-81	
N1215.01	N.E.R	North Eastern Railway, H/O York	02-03-86	
P2910.01	PLAYER	John Player Ltd, Cigarette Manufacturer, Nottingham	14-10-98	
P3075.02	P.M	P. Mitchell, 41 High St, Sydenham, London SE – Photographer	02-07-83	
R0330.05	R.B	Ø Robert Baker, Grays Inn Road, London WC		
R4650.02	RS/&C ^o .	Richardson, Spence & Co., Water St., Liverpool - steamship agents	22-08-81	02-09-81
R5830.01	RW/&S	Richard Wheen & Sons, Deptford Creek, London SE - soap makers	02-06-86	1893
S0011.19	S	Henry Pease & Co, Darlington - Worsted manufacturers (Gault Cat.)	28-04-92	
S1210.09	SC	Salford Corporation, Salford Manchester postmark - 8 holes in "C"	11-09-97	21-06-00
S4850.01a	S&/McD	Stewart & McDonald Ltd, Warehousemen, Glasgow & Leeds.	20-04-81	18-05-81
S4850.05	S&/M ^c D	Stewart & McDonald Ltd, Warehousemen, Glasgow & Leeds.	23-01-84	30-09-85
S7490.01a	STOTT/&C ^o	W. H. Stott & Co., Liverpool Ship & Insurance Brokers	01-12-81	
T1420.01	TE/B	London County Council, Technical Education Board	21-12-98	
T4820.01	TV/R	Taff Vale Railway, Queen St, Cardiff Railway Company (Braham Die)	04-12-99	27-01-02
T5180.01a	T.W.S/&C ^o	Thomas Wilson, Sons & Co., Railway St, Hull, Steamship owners	08-05-80	25-07-81
V0160.01	V.B	Volkart Brothers, London EC - East India Agents - pmk London	Dec 91	21-04-93
W0140.02b	W&A/G	W. & A. Gilbey, Oxford St, London W - Wine Merchants	20-11-85	29-05-00
W0140.02c	W&A/G	W. & A. Gilbey, Oxford St, London W - Wine Merchants	06-11-97	19-01-99
W0140.02d	W&A/G	W. & A. Gilbey, Oxford St, London W - Wine Merchants	11-11-81	08-03-87
W0140.03b	W&A/G	W. & A. Gilbey, Oxford St, London W - Wine Merchants	19-09-00	
W4575.01	W.J/&C ^o ..	Identity of user not known (cut-out) Postmark London	28-03-85	

QUEEN VICTORIAReply Paid Post Cards with Type 2 – ½d Brown stamp

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
P3075.02	P.M	P. Mitchell, 41 High St, Sydenham, London SE – Photographer	15-06-83	

Post Cards with Type 2A – ½d Green stamp

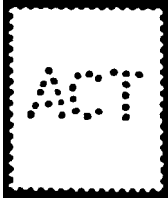
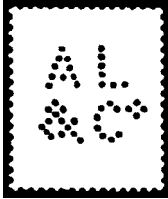
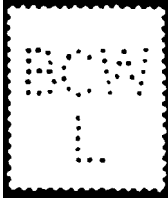
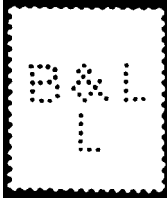
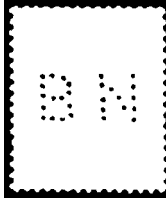
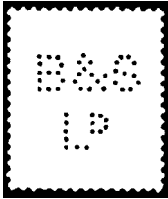
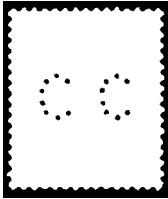
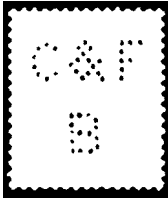
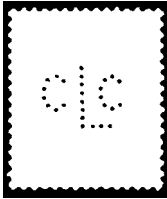
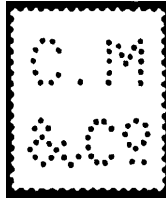
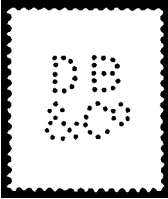
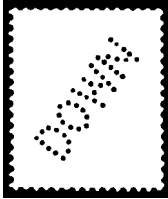

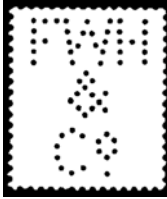
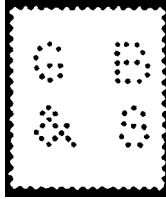
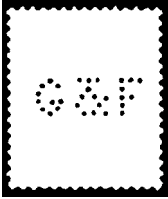
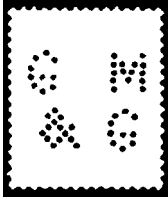

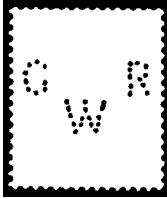
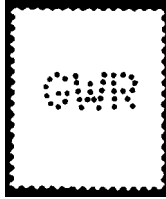
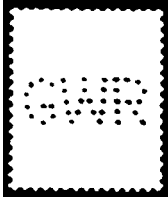
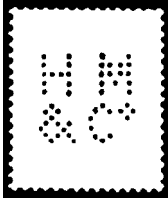
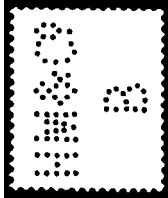
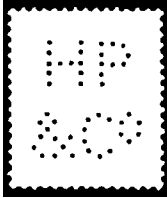
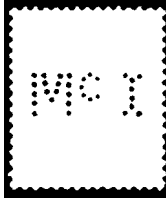
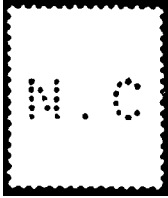

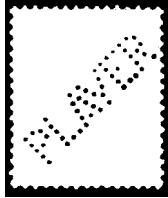
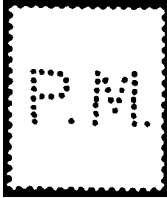

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
B6730.03	B&S/Ld	Backes & Strauss Ltd, London Diamond merchants	21-01-90	
C1110.03	CC	Croydon Corporation, Croydon, Surrey	1900	
G1730.01	G&F	Gallatly & Ferry, Timber Merchants, 88 Bishopsgate Street Within, EC	Mint	
M1280.01a	McI	David & Charles McIver, Water St, Liverpool - Steamship owners	27-04-87	
T4820.01	TV/R	Taff Vale Railway, Queen St, Cardiff - Railway Company (Braham Die)	10-07-01	25-01-02



The only known example of the use on a perfinned stamped to order post card.

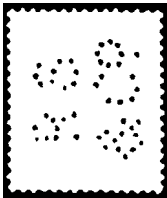
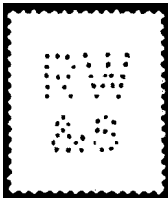
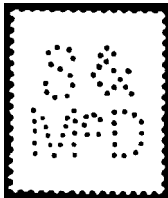

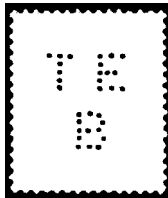
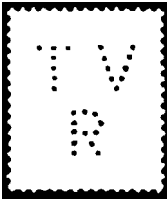
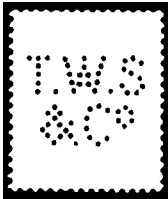
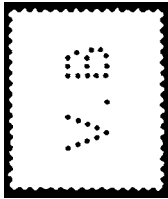
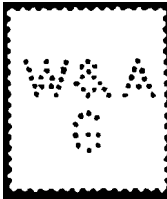
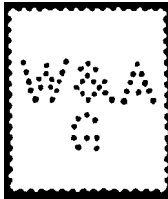
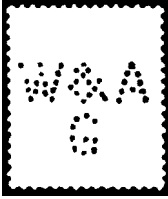
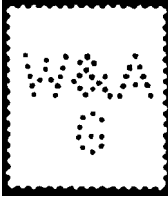
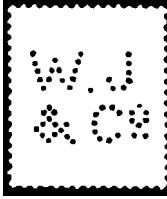
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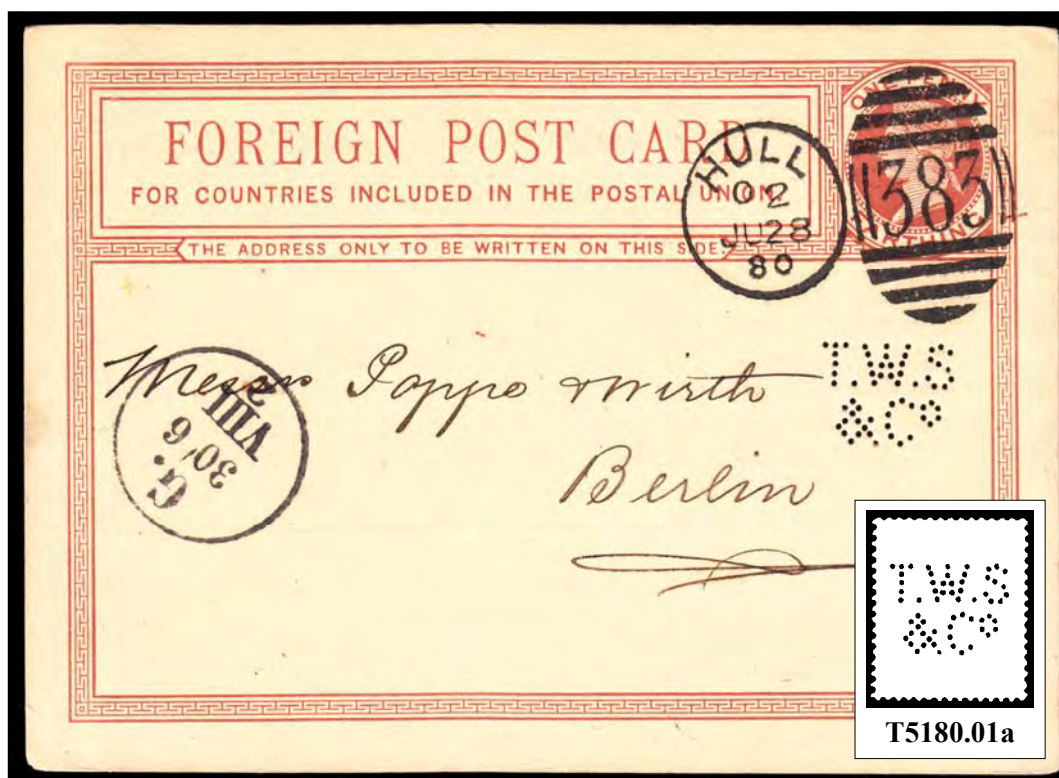
Post Cards with Type 2 / 2A – ½d Brown / Green stamp

c1885  A1540.01	1900 - 1903  A3570.04	1888 - 1892  B1775.01	1869 - 1885  B4460.01	1883 - 1975  B5060.01M
1890 - 1895  B6730.03	1895 - 1910  C1110.03	1881 - 1905  C2562.01M	1895 - 1930  C4320.01M	1880 - 1900  C4956.01
1884 - 1915  D0350.01	1890 - 1905  D3680.02	1890 - 1940  F0014.02	1885 - 1915  F4470.01	1890 - 1905  G0610.02
1895 - 1905  G1730.01	1882 - 1941  G3400.01M	1876 - 1881  G4350.03b	1880 - 1882  G4350.03c	1882 - 1886  G5610.04A
1885 - 1886  G5610.10	1895 - 1905  H4970.06	1890 - 1905  H4990.01	c1895  H5750.06	1870 - 1880  M1280.01a
1876 - 1880  N0520.02	c1886  N1215.01	1895 - 1910  P2910.01	c1883  P3075.02	1875 - 1879  R0330.05

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Post Cards with Type 2 / 2A – ½d Brown / Green stamp

1881 – 1886  R4650.02	1885 - 1940  R5830.01	c1885  S4850.05	1873 - 1882  S7490.01a	1895 - 1905  T1420.01
1895 - 1926  T4820.01	1873 - 1883  T5180.01a	1891 - 1939  V0160.01	1895 - 1905  W0140.02b	1898 – 1904  W0140.02c
	1875 - 1890  W0140.02d	1895 - 1915  W0140.03b	1881 – 1885  W4575.01	



The 1¼d rate was used for foreign destinations within the UPU.
This postcard has the perfin T.W.S/Co - T5180.01a

QUEEN VICTORIA**Post Cards with Type 3 - 1d brown stamp**

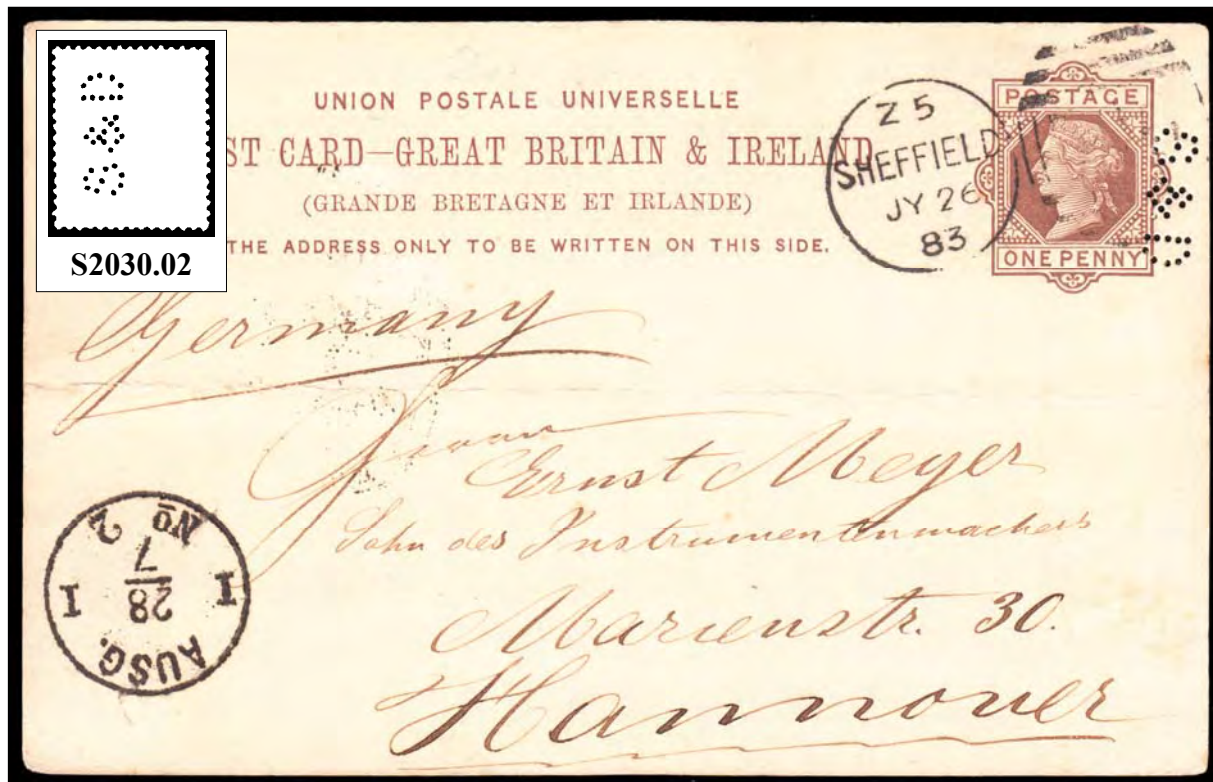
Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
A3820.03	A.M	Albert Marx, 22 Jewin St, London EC Wholesale fancy stationer	29-12-80	
A5708.01	AWB/L	A W Buchholtz & Co, 37-38 St Pauls Churchyard, London EC – lace mfrs	09-02-88	
B0570.03	BB/CF	Burgoyne, Burbidges, Cyriax & Farries, 16 Coleman St, London EC	11-12-82	11-01-83
B3700.02	BIRK/BECK	Birkbeck Bank Ltd, London WC PSS Journal August 2005	16-01-92	
B6710.01A	B&S/L	Backes & Strauss Ltd, Holborn Viaduct, London EC1 - London pmk.	16-04-86	17-02-88
B6730.03	B&S/Ld	Backes & Strauss Ltd, London Diamond merchants	21-01-90	
B7050.02	BT	Barrett, Tagant & Pochin, Oil Refiners, 79 Mark Lane, London EC.	26-03-88	
B7240.01	B.T/P	Barrett, Tagant & Pochin, Oil Refiners, 79 Mark Lane, London EC.	24-11-88	17-01-91
C0470.07	C.B	Castell Brothers (Cabinets) 27 Warwick Lane, London EC	29-02-88	30-01-93
C3160.01	CH/+CC°	Copestake, Hughes, Crampton & Co London EC – warehousemen	29-04-86	20-04-87
C3195.01	CHC/(box)	Copestake, Hughes, Crampton & Co London EC – warehousemen	17-12-83	
C3750.01	CirB/&C°.	Ø C. jun. Beswick & Co, Manchester. Coal dealers - Manchester postmark	27-10-83	
C4357.01	CL/+CC°	Copestake, Lindsay, Crampton & Co. Warehousemen & Silk Manufacturers	10-04-92	
C6800.15a	C&S	Identity of user not known Mint card (Gault Catalogue)		
C7055.01	C.S/L	C. Shaw Lovell, Shipping Agent, 9 Fenchurch St, London EC.	23-06-80	13-05-81
C7260.01	C/S.S.C°	Cunard Steamship Company Ld, Liverpool.	23-07-90	
E0430.03a	EB/&S	E. Busch & Sons, Merchants, 24 & 25 Mellor's Buildings, Liverpool	10-02-83	
E0770.09	E&C°.	Ellinger & Co, 127 Portland St, Manchester - merchants	25-01-89	11-12-89
E1790.01	EGO	Edward George Oakshott, Reading Seed & Corn Merchant	29-10-87	
E3235.01	E.N/H	Identity of user not known Charing Cross postmark	02-08-86	
H1310.01c	H/C&C°	H. Clarkson & Co, 20 Billiter Court, London EC - Insurance brokers	06-09-79	25-05-80
H6150.02a	H.R/&C°	Hayn Roman & Co. 16 Philpot Lane, London EC - merchants	26-07-77	02-03-89
J0170.02	JAFFE	Ø Martin Jaffe & Co, 52 Lime Street, London Ivory merchants,	01-11-81	
J0470.04	J.B	Ø Jaffe Bros & Co. Ltd. Belfast Linen & Jute Merchants & Mfrs	02-12-85	

QUEEN VICTORIA**Post Cards with Type 3 - 1d Brown stamp**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
J0620.02	JB/C°	James Booth & Co., Birmingham Metal mfrs - Postmark Birmingham	05-02-89	05-05-90
J7215.01	JS&S	John Sutcliffe & Co, Grimsby - Shipping & forwarding agents	18-07-81	
L0260.09	LB	Louis Behrens, Portland St, Manchester - shipping merchants	19-02-81	
L0260.12	LB	L. Birnstingl & Co., Aldersgate St, London EC – Bead merchant	27-02-85	
L0387.01	LBG	Leisler, Bock & Greig, 50 Princess St. Manchester – Shipping Agents	18-01-88	
M1280.01a	McI	David & Charles McIver, Water St, Liverpool - Steamship owners		
M3635.01	ML/B&Co	Identity of user not known Glasgow Postmark		
M4800.01M	MRM/&C°.	M. R. Meyer & Co. Mincing Lane, London - merchants	31-03-86	10-08-88
R4820.03	R&S/L	Rylands & Sons Ltd, London EC - Warehousemen	20-09-90	
S2030.02	S&D	Ø Seebohm & Dieckstahl, Dannemora Steel Works, Sheffield	26-07-83	
S7160.02	S.T/&B	Ø Spencer, Turner & Boldero Ltd, Lisson Grove, London NW1	28-12-88	19-08-90
T5030.01	T&WF	T & W Farmiloe Ltd, Rochester Row, London SW - Glass & paint mfrs	29-10-86	
T5180.01a	T.W.S/&C°	Thomas Wilson, Sons, Railway St, Hull - steamship owners	08-06-82	14-02-83
V0160.01	V.B	Volkart Brothers, Leadenhall St, London EC - East India Merchants	02-01-92	

Reply Paid Post Cards with Type 3 - 1d Brown stamp

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
A5580.04M	AUX	Army & Navy Auxiliary Supply Co Ltd, Francis St, London SW	23-08-89	
This perfin die was reported on the sender and reply portions of a reply paid postcard. Only three reply paid postcards have been reported.				




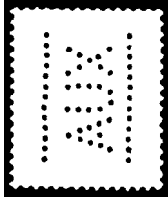



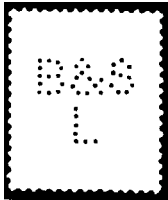
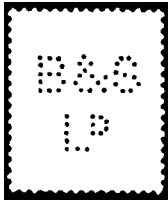


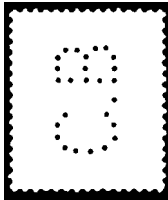
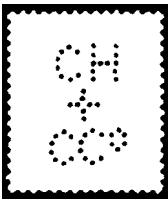

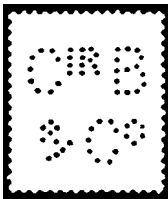

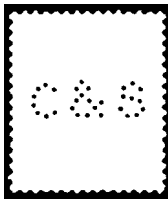
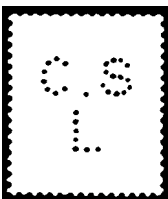
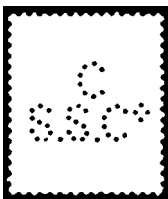
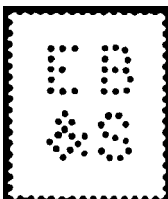
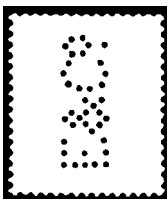
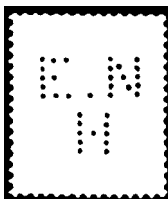
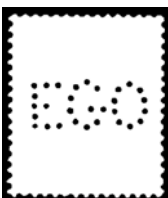
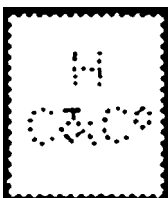
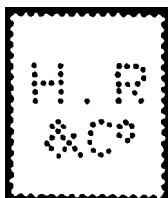
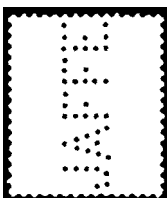


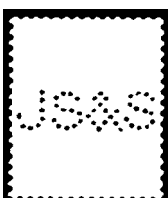
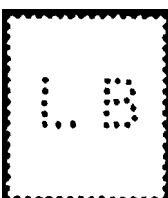


1d brown postcard sent from Sheffield to Hannover with perfin die S&D - S2030.02



1d brown postcard sent from Manchester to Paris with perfin die E&Co. – E0770.09

QUEEN VICTORIA

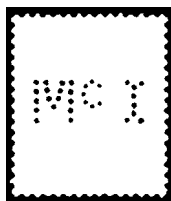
Post Cards with Type 3 - 1d Brown stamp

1880 - 1885  A3820.03	1884 - 1905  A5580.04M	1887 - 1888  A5708.01	1881 - 1890  B0570.03	1883 - 1896  B3700.02
1882 - 1935  B6710.01A	1890 - 1895  B6730.03	c1888  B7050.02	1888 - 1903  B7240.01	1885 - 1905  C0470.07
1882 - 1887  C3160.01	c1883  C3195.01	1880 - 1885  C3750.01	1889 - 1900  C4357.01	1875 - 1890  C6800.15a
1880 - 1890  C7055.01	1890 - 1910  C7260.01	1882 - 1883  E0430.03a	1888 - 1912  E0770.09	1878 - 1886  E3235.01
1882 - 1890  E1790.01	1879 - 1880  H1310.01c	1877 - 1901  H6150.02a	1881 - 1882  J0170.02	1885 - 1920  J0470.04
1887 - 1890  J0620.02	c1881  J7215.01	1880 - 1885  L0260.09	c1885  L0260.12	1883 - 1890  L0387.01

QUEEN VICTORIA

Post Cards with Type 3 - 1d Brown stamp

1870 - 1880



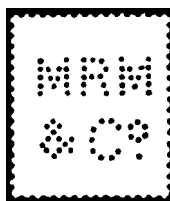
M1280.01a

1885 - 1895



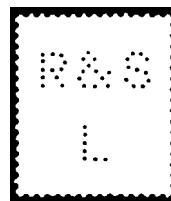
M3635.01

1885 - 1905



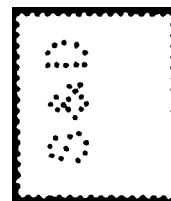
M4800.01M

1890 - 1930



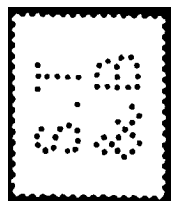
R4820.03

1880 - 1890



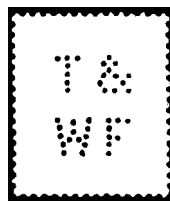
S2030.02

1885 - 1915



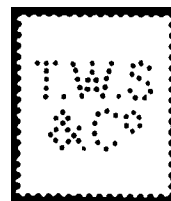
S7160.02

1885 - 1908



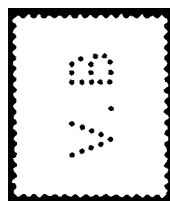
T5030.01

1873 - 1883



T5180.01a

1891 - 1939



V0160.01



1d brown postcard sent from London to Nurnberg with perfin die R&S/L – R4820.03

QUEEN VICTORIA**Post Cards with Type 4 - 1d Red (Full Fig.) stamp**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
A0720.01	A.B/L	S. L. Ash Bros. Ltd, 2 York Place, Leeds - Woollen merchants	21-06-93	19-04-00
A2825.01	AH/&C°.	A. Hoffmann & Co, Burnett Road, Bradford - Yarn Merchants	19-02-98	
B6510.01	B.S.A./&M.Co.	Birmingham Small Arms & Metal Co. Adderley Park Mills, Birmingham	20-11-95	
B6730.03	B&S/Ld	Backes & Strauss, London EC Diamond merchants	15-08-92	
B7240.01	B.T/P	Barett, Tagent & Pochin, Mark Lane London EC - Oil refiners (cut-out)	01-11-92	
C1290.02a	CC/&C°	Copestake, Crampton & Co, 5 Bow Churchyard, London EC Warehousemen	03-02-02	17-03-03
C2620.01	CFSt/&C°	C. F. Stahlecker & Co. London EC Fancy goods importer	29-11-92	
C4357.01	CL+/CC°	Copestake, Lindsay, Crampton & Co London	18-07-98	25-01-00
E5000.01	EWC	E. W. Carling & Co. London EC3 Colonial merchants		
F3480.01	F&R	Frost & Reed, 8 Clare St, Bristol Picture dealers		
G1730.01	G&F	Gallatly & Ferry, Timber Merchants, 88 Bishopsgate Street Within, EC	28-06-98	09-03-01
H1210.07	H&C	Identity of user not known Cancelled in Liverpool	18-11-10	
H2630.01a	HF/&Co	Henry Fehr & Co., 7 & 8 Idol Lane, London EC - Merchants	11-07-00	23-08-00
H2810.06	HG	Hugo Griebert & Co, 10, Eldon Road, London W - stamp dealers	16-12-97	
H4990.01	HM&C°/B	Hills, Menke & Co. Gt. Charles St., Birmingham - hardware merchants	14-11-93	14-02-94
H6150.02a	H.R/&C°	Hayn, Roman & Co, London EC Merchants - coffee dealers	02-07-93	09-10-01
J0740.01a	J.B.E/&S	J. B. Ellison & Sons, London W - Woollen merchants	23-11-96	
J1607.01	JC°/L ^d .	The Johannis Co Ltd, Regent St., London - mineral water mfrs	23-11-92	
K0065.02	K.B.	Kuetgens Bros, Regent St., London W Woollen merchants	29-04-94	20-11-94
P0024.01	P	Identity of user not known	14-06-92	
T2730.01	T.J.S.S/&C°.	T. J. Smith, Son & Downes, Queen Victoria St., London EC	17-11-92	06-02-95
T4820.01	TV/R	Taff Vale Railway (Braham Die) (Believed Type 4 – to be confirmed)	18-10-01	
T5190.01	TW&S/Ld.	Thomas Webb & Sons Ltd, Stourbridge - Glass manufacturers	17-05-98	25-01-00
V0160.01	V.B	Volkart Brothers, London EC East India merchants	03-08-92	13-06-98
W1130.03a	WC/&C°	W. Caudery & Co, 1 Fenchurch Av., London EC - Merchants	11-01-99	

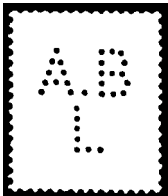
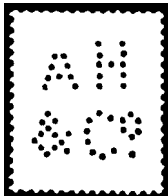

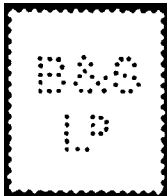
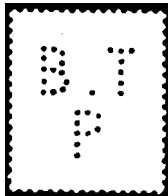
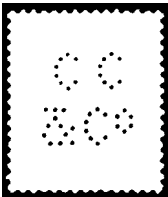
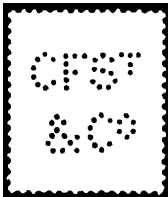
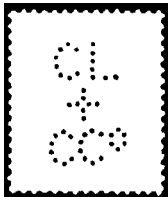
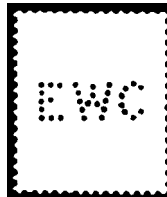
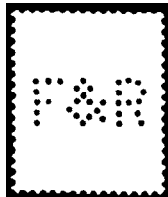
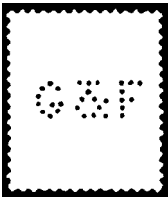



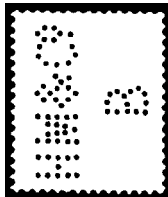
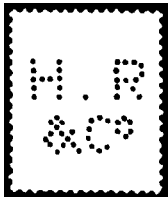
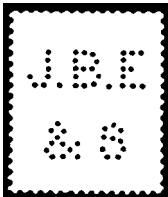
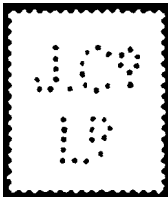
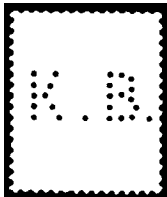

QUEEN VICTORIA

Post Cards with Type 4 - 1d Red (Full Fig.) stamp

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
#0105.01	1.2.3.	Gabbitas, Thring & Co. 36 Sackville St., London WC - Scholastic agents	03-01-98	

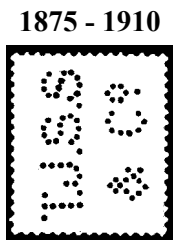
QUEEN VICTORIA

Post Cards with Type 4 - Queen Victoria 1d Red (Full Figure) - stamp

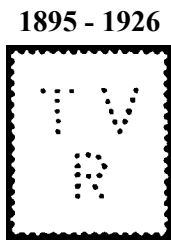
1882 - 1920  A0720.01	1890 - 1930  A2825.01	1888 - 1900  B6510.01	1890 - 1895  B6730.03	1888 - 1903  B7240.01
1895 - 1920  C1290.02a	1890 - 1905  C2620.01	1889 - 1900  C4357.01	1895 - 1940  E5000.01	1888 - 1912  F3480.01
1895 - 1905  G1730.01	1900 - 1939  H1210.07	c1900  H2630.01a	1895 - 1900  H2810.06	1890 - 1905  H4990.01
1877 - 1901  H6150.02a	1895 - 1915  J0740.01a	1890 - 1895  J1607.01	1890 - 1900  K0065.02	1885 - 1895  P0024.01

QUEEN VICTORIA

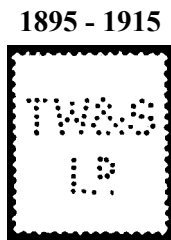
Post Cards with Type 4 - Queen Victoria 1d Red (Full Figure) - stamp



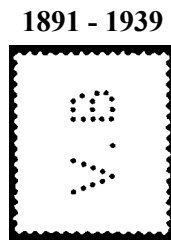
T2730.01



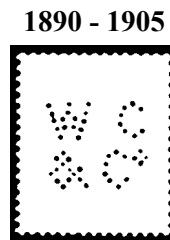
T4820.01



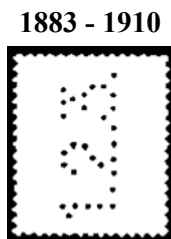
T5190.01



V0160.01



W1130.03a



#0105.01



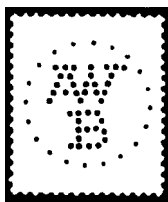
1d red postcard sent from Bradford to Bern with perfin die AH/&Co. – A2825.01

QUEEN VICTORIA

Post Cards with Type 5 - 1¼d Brown stamp

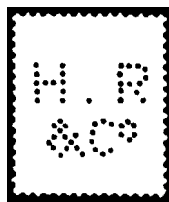
Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
A5690.01m	AW/B	Altendorf & Wright, Birmingham Gun Manufacturers	19-09-77	07-06-78
H6150.02a	H.R/&C°	Hayn Roman & Co. London Merchants - coffee dealers	10-05-77	11-03-79
M1280.01a	McI	Burns & McIver, Liverpool Shipowners & Agents	02-09-80	07-01-82
S7490.01a	STOTT/&C°	W. H. Stott & Co., Liverpool Insurance brokers	05-09-77	06-12-77
T1105.01	T.C/&S	Ø Thomas Cook & Son, London EC Travel agents	12-04-79	
T5180.01a	T.W.S/&C°	Thomas Wilson, Sons & Co, Railway St, Hull - ship owners	26-07-76	28-06-80
W6240.05	W&R	Wittmann & Roth, London W Glass Manufacturers	16-08-77	

1877 - 1912



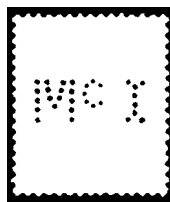
A5690.01m

1877 - 1901



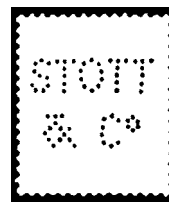
H6150.02a

1870 - 1880



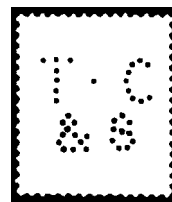
M1280.01a

1873 - 1882



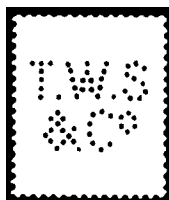
S7490.01a

1872 - 1879



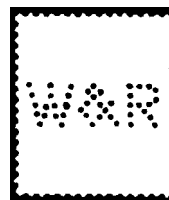
T1105.01

1873 - 1883



T5180.01a

1875 - 1895



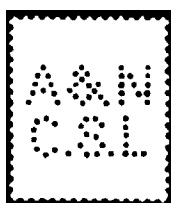
W6240.05

QUEEN VICTORIA

Post Cards with Type 6 - 1½d Brown

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
A4205.02M	A&N/C.S.L	Army & Navy Co-op. Soc Ltd, Victoria St, London SW - Mint card		
B0570.03	BB/CF	Burgoyne, Burbidges, Cyriax & Farries, 16 Coleman St, London	19-02-86	
N0370.01	N.B/L	Identity of user not known	1895	

1869 - 1885



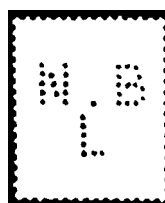
A4205.02M

1881 - 1890



B0570.03

1888 - 1900



N0370.01



1½d brown mint post card with perfin die A&N/C.S.L - A4205.02M.
This is an example of the use of a multi-headed die being used on stationery.

KING EDWARD VII**Post Cards with Type 7 / 7A - ½d Blue Green / Yellow Green (Exact colour unknown)**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
C1290.02a	CC/&C°	Copestake, Crampton & Co, London EC-warehousemen (Gault Cat.)	03-02-02	
H1210.0?	H&C	Exact die unknown	08-01-04	
L5820.03	LW/C°	Identity of user not known (NIC)		
M1060.05	M/C	Ø Manchester Corporation	11-08-03	
S1210.09	SC	Royal Technical Institute, Salford, Manchester	27-03-05	

Post Cards with Type 7 - ½d Blue Green

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
T4820.01	TV/R	Taff Vale Railway, Queen St, Cardiff - Railway Company (Braham Die)	19-07-02	26-05-05

Post Cards with Type 7A - ½d Yellow Green

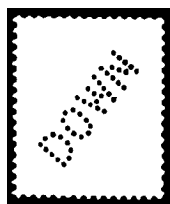
Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
D3680.03	DOWN	R. Langdon-Down, "Normansfield", Hampton Wick, Kingston, Surrey	17-05-07	
T4820.01	TV/R	Taff Vale Railway, Queen St, Cardiff - Railway Company (Braham Die)	24-02-05	12-02-08
T4820.02	TV/R	Taff Vale Railway, Queen St, Cardiff - Railway Company	23-03-05	12-05-06

1895 - 1920



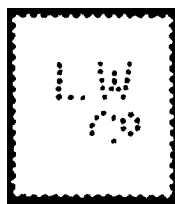
C1290.02a

1905-1910



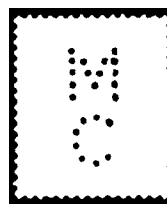
D3680.03

1897 - 1905



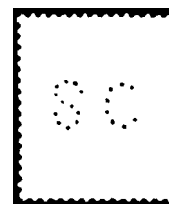
L5820.03

1882 - 1905



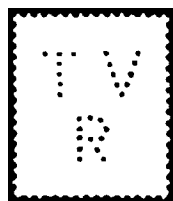
M1060.05

1887 - 1905



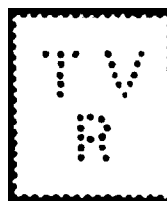
S1210.09

1895-1926



T4820.01

1895-1910



T4820.02

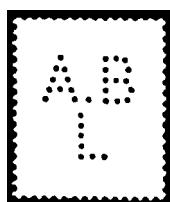
KING EDWARD VII**Post Cards with Type 8 - 1d red – stamp**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
A0720.01	A.B/L	Ash Bros. Ltd, 2 York Place, Leeds Woollen merchants	02-12-08	12-11-09
A2825.01	AH/&Co.	A Hoffmann & Co, 8 Burnett St, Bradford - Yarn Merchants	15-03-07	
C7260.01M	C/S.S.C°	Cunard Steamship Co. Ltd. Steamship owners	19-08-07	
F3460.06v	FR	Furness Railway Company, Barrow-in-Furness	c1909	
H1210.07	H&C	W. E. Hughes & Co. Ltd., Lime St, London EC - Tin plate merchants	24-06-03	
H6150.02b	H.R/&C°	Hayn, Roman & Co, 16 Philpot Lane, London EC - merchants	16-03-09	20-03-09
R4820.03	R&S/L	Rylands & Sons Ltd, Warehousemen, London	28-04-01	28-04-06
W1130.03a	WC/&C°	W. Caudery & Co. Fenchurch Av. London EC - merchants	13-06-04	

Reply Paid Post Cards with Type 8 - 1d red – stamp

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
G2130.03	GH/&C°.	Identity of user not known	19-05-11	
This is the reply half of a replied paid postcard				

1882 - 1920



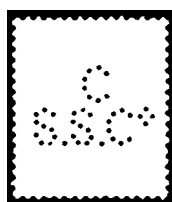
A0720.01

1890 - 1930



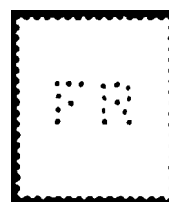
A2825.01

1890 - 1910



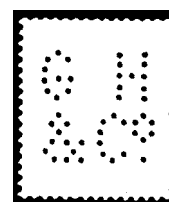
C7260.01

1907 - 1920



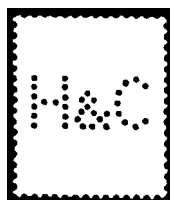
F3460.06v

1905 - 1912



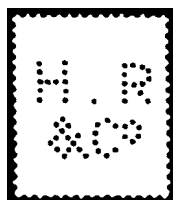
G2130.03

1900 - 1939



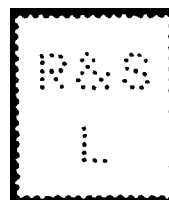
H1210.07

1905 - 1910



H6150.02b

1890 - 1930



R4820.03

1890-1905



W1130.03a

KING GEORGE V**Postcards with Type 9 (¾ face Downey) - ½d Green**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
L1150.01	L ^{cn}	Leeds Corporation, Leeds	28-08-15	
T4820.01	TV/R	Taff Vale Railway, Queen St, Cardiff - Railway Company - (Braham Die)	01-12-14	14-08-19

Postcards with Type 10 (¾ face Downey) - 1d Red

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
A0720.01	A.B/L	Ash Bros. Ltd, 2 York Place, Leeds Woollen merchants	27-02-13	02-04-13

Postcards with Type 11 (side face) - ½d Green

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
		None recorded		

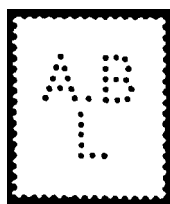
Postcards with Type 12 (side face) - 1d Red

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
F3460.06v	FR	Furness Railway (Cut-out) Barrow-in-Furness		
T4820.01	TV/R	Taff Vale Railway, Queen St, Cardiff - Railway Company - (Braham Die)	17-05-19	09-04-26

Postcards with Type 13 (side face) - 1½d Brown

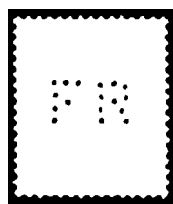
Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
T4820.01	TV/R	Taff Vale Railway, Queen St, Cardiff - Railway Company (Braham Die)	15-12-23	

1882 - 1920



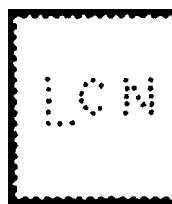
A0720.01

1907 - 1920



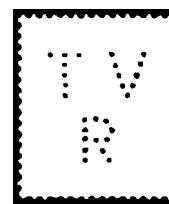
F3460.06v

1895 - 1933



L1150.01

1895 - 1926



T4820.01

These latter reported cards of the Taff Vale Railway show the latest dates for any postcards. The earliest to date is 02-03-1872 (M1280.01a - McI), the latest 09-04-1926 (T4820.01 - TV/R).

CHAPTER 3

NEWSPAPER WRAPPERS

Stamped newspaper wrappers were issued by the Post Office concurrently with the first post cards on the 1st October 1870. The earliest recorded perfined example is March 10th 1876 with a STOTT/&Co design. However it should be noted that most wrappers were cancelled with NPB cancels that show no date of use. Earlier use of perfined wrappers almost certainly exist. Private and stamped to order wrappers were used but no effort has been made to differentiate stamped to order wrappers in this listing.

From information to date there seems to be eleven (11) major different pre-printed stamps which are on the Post Office issued wrappers that were then perfined for various users:- Five (5) for Queen Victoria wrappers; Three (3) for King Edward VII wrappers; Three (3) for King George V Downey Head wrappers. In 1917 the King George V Typographed type head was issued on a wrapper. No wrappers were issued for King Edward VIII or King George VI although there are 'Stamped To Order' wrappers for King George VI.

Perforated Newspaper Wrappers are by far the most widely used items of Perforated Postal Stationery. Very few wrappers have printed identification of user on them: a few have hand-stamp identification. Quite a number of recordings are from cut-outs only and for this reason it is important that full wrappers are examined and any clues to identification, date, die or postmark are reported.

Where an identity is shown the identity is from the Society's entry in the Gault Catalogue. It has NOT been found on an identified wrapper.

Where the perfin has been found on a cut-out stamp only, this is denoted by an asterisk - '*'.

Where there is a 'C' in the 'Latest' column this denotes a die taken from The Cinderella Philatelist. Many of the illustrations in the original articles were not accurate and wherever possible confirmation of die number and other details has been made from later reports.

Where there is a 'J' in the 'Latest' column this denotes a die taken from Jennings' book, details of which I have found are not always accurate. Later research has corrected some earlier assumptions made in this book.

NEWSPAPER WRAPPERS

Newspaper wrappers were introduced on 1st October 1870 at the same time as post cards. Both private and official wrappers stamped at Somerset House were available. There are eleven different pre-printed stamp designs on the known perforated Newspaper Wrappers of Queen Victoria, King Edward VII and King George V that are found perforated by companies.

	Cat. Type	Huggins Type	Description	First issued
1.	Type 1	EW1	Queen Victoria ½d green	01-10-1870
2.	Type 2	LW2	Queen Victoria ½d green	November 1870
3.	Type 3	LW3	Queen Victoria 1d brown	September 1878
4.	Type 2A	LW4	Queen Victoria ½d brown	May 1879
5.	Type 2B	LW4	Queen Victoria ½d blue-green	March 1901
6.	Type 4	LW5	King Edward VII ½d blue-green	January 1902
7.	Type 4A	LW5	King Edward VII ½d yellow-green	December 1904
8.	Type 5	LW6	King Edward VII 1d red	February 1902
9.	Type 6	L11	King George V ½d green	January 1912
10.	Type 7	L12	King George V 1d red	January 1912
11.	Type 8	L13/21	King George V ½d green	1917 / 1934



Type 1



Type 2



Type 2A



Type 2B



Type 3



Type 4



Type 4A



Type 5



Type 6



Type 7



Type 8



Type 9

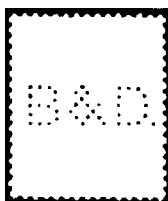
QUEEN VICTORIA**Newspaper Wrappers with Type 1 - ½d Green stamp (with date)**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
G4350.03?	GR/W	Great Western Railway Paddington Station, London W	1-10-70 (DPs)	C

Newspaper Wrappers with Type 2 - ½d Green stamp (no date plugs)

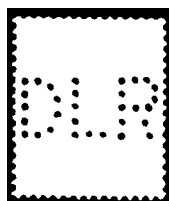
Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
Exact die unknown	A&N/C.S.L	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW	*	06-12-78	
B1935.01	B&D.	Bewley & Draper Ltd, Dublin - mineral water mfrs - Mint wrapper			
D2920.06	DLR	Thomas De La Rue Co Ltd, 110 Bunhill Row, London EC1		25-01-01	
G4350.03	GR/W	Great Western Railway, Paddington Station, London W	*		
G4350.03c	GR/W	Great Western Railway, Paddington Station, London W	*	12-04-77	
H0012.02	H	Identity of user not known Newcastle Postmark		16-10-00	
L5820.03	LW/Co	Identity of user not known London Postmark		10-06-97	
R1810.02a	R/F&C°	Robinson Fleming & Co, Merchants, 9 Billiter Square, London EC			
S7490.01a	STOTT/&C°	W. H. Stott & Co., Liverpool Ship & Insurance Brokers	*	10-03-76	17-12-79
Des0920.01	Lattice	Identity of user not known			

1872 - 1925



B1935.01

1895 - 1905



D2920.06

1875 - 1880



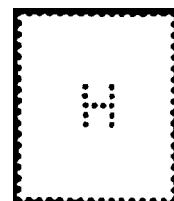
G4350.03

1880 - 1882



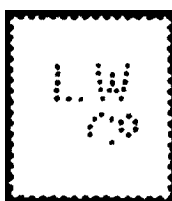
G4350.03c

1900 - 1940



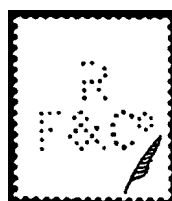
H0012.02

1897 - 1905



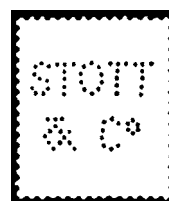
L5820.03

1875 - 1900



R1810.02a

1873 - 1882



S7490.01a

1876 - 1877

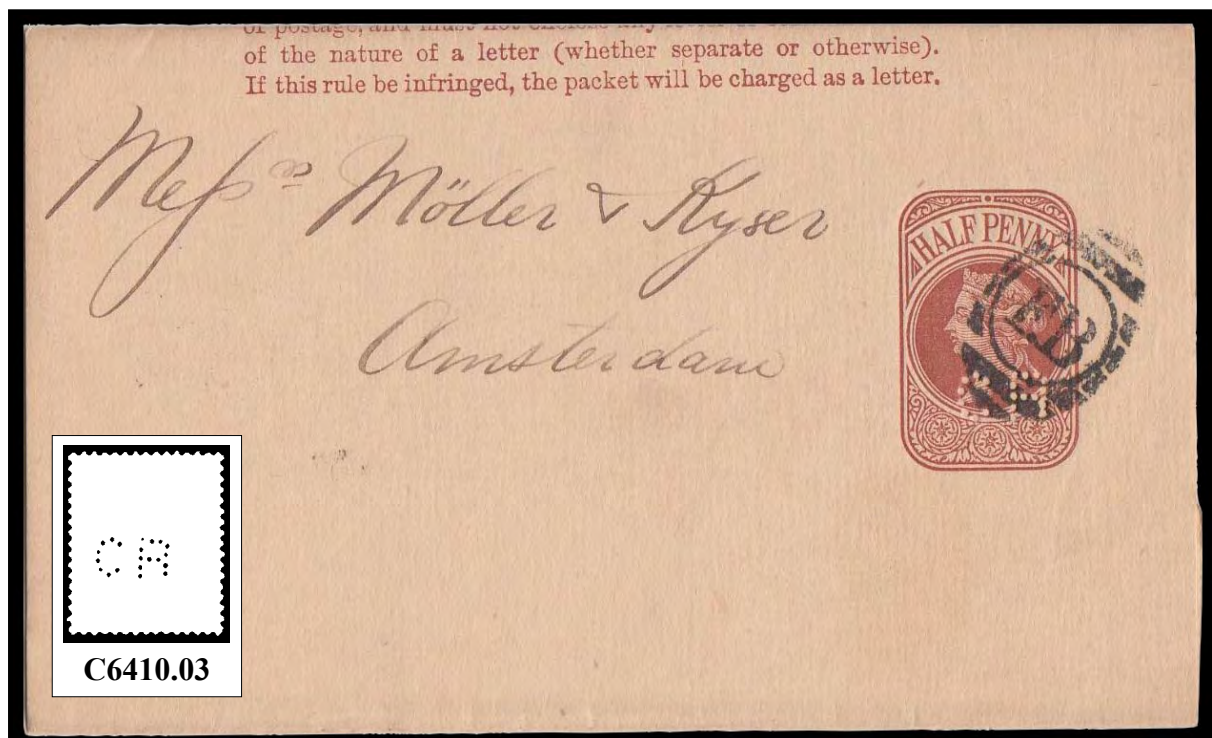


Des0920.01

QUEEN VICTORIANewspaper Wrappers with Type 2 / 2B - ½d Green / Blue-green stamp (no date plugs)

These dies have been reported on ½d green wrappers but whether Type 2 or 2B is not confirmed

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
B6710.01A	B&S/L	Backes & Strauss, Greek St, Leeds Diamond Merchants			
C6800.10	C&S	Churchill & Sim, Clements Lane, London EC4			C + J
J6840.01b	J's	Jeyes Limited, Cannon St, London EC - Disinfectant manufacturers			J
P3490.01	POCHIN	H. D. Pochin Co. Ltd., Quay St, Manchester – Chemists & Drysalters			
T5180.01a	T.W.S/&C°	Thomas Wilson, Son & Co. Ltd, Hull - ship owners – doubtful report			
W4560.01	WJ/&C°	Identity of user not known Northwich postmark	*		

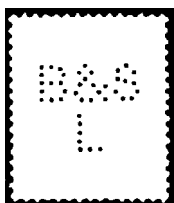


Newspaper wrapper posted from London to Amsterdam with perfin CR - C6410.03.

QUEEN VICTORIA

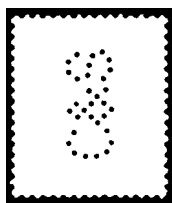
Newspaper Wrappers with Type 2 / 2B - ½d Green or Blue-Green stamp (no date)

1882 - 1935



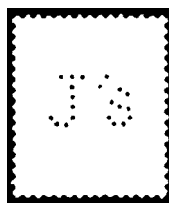
B6710.01A

1885 - 1930



C6800.10

1895 - 1905



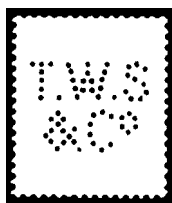
J6840.01b

1870 - 1882



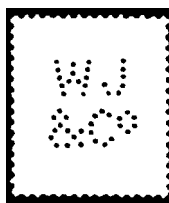
P3490.01

1873 - 1883

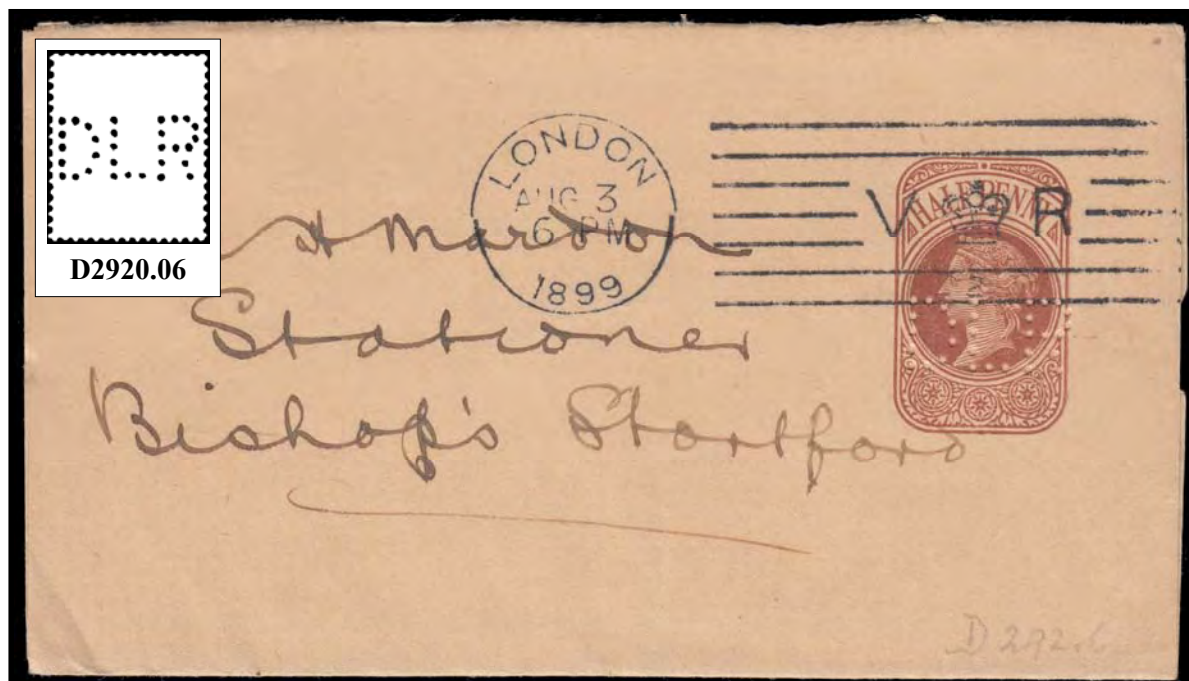


T5180.01a

1895 - 1905



W4560.01



Newspaper wrapper posted from London to Bishop's Stortford August 3rd, 1899 with perfin DLR - D2920.06

QUEEN VICTORIA**Newspaper Wrappers with Type 2A - ½d Brown stamp**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
A0610.08	AB/&C°	Identity of user not known NPB cancellation		05-10-89	
A1105.03a	AC/&Co	Allan Cockshutt & Co, Bow, London E Wallpaper manufacturers Ø	*	27-01-00	
A2510.01	AG/B	Identity of user not known		11-07-92	08-12-99
A3570.02	AL/&C°	Ø Arbuthnot, Latham & Co, London EC - merchants		10-06-98	
A3570.04	AL/&C°	Arbuthnot, Latham & Co, London EC – merchants			
A3905.01a	A.M.C°	Ø Australian Meat Co, London EC – Meat importers and wharfingers		19-05-89	July 1892
A4205.06	A&N/C.S.L	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW		12-12-90	25-05-94
A4210.01c	A&N./C.S.L.	Ø Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW		06-10-87	04-11-95
A4220.02	AN/J/SL	Ø Junior Army & Navy Stores Ltd, London SW	*		
A5100.01	A&S/H	Amos & Smith Ltd, Hull - Engineers		1898	C
B0015.03	B	Barclay & Son, South Audley St, London W – candle maker			
B0140.03	BACL	Raybestos-Belaco Ltd, London SE / Bell's Asbestos Co Ltd, London SE		09-12-92	
B0140.03a	BACL	Raybestos-Belaco Ltd, London SE / Bell's Asbestos Co Ltd, London SE		10-03-96	11-07-96
B0570.02	BB/CF	Burgoyne, Burbidges & Co Ltd, Coleman St, London EC-Mfr Chemists	*		
B0570.03	BB/CF	Burgoyne, Burbidges & Co Ltd, Coleman St, London EC-Mfr Chemists	*		
B0570.04	BB/CF	Burgoyne, Burbidges & Co Ltd, Coleman St, London EC-Mfr Chemists	*		
B0575.01	B.B/CF	Burgoyne, Burbidges & Co Ltd, Coleman St, London EC-Mfr Chemists	*		
B1295.03	BC/&C°	Bouch, Coath & Co, London EC - warehousemen (Old B1290.02)	*		
B1610.02M	B&C°/M	Baxendale & Co, Miller St, Manchester - ironmongers		17-02-86	09-01-88
B1935.01	B&D.	Ø Bewley & Draper, Mary St, Dublin - Ink manufacturers - Pmk Dublin		20-04-86	25-03-92
B1960.02	B.D.C	British Docks Committee, 19 Queen Square, Bristol	*		
B3020.01a	BG/C°	Browne Geveke & Co, Fenchurch St, London EC - Insurance Broker			
B3330.02M	B.H/&C°.	Identity of user not known	*		
B5060.01M	BN	Bridgewater Navigation, Manchester Ship Canal, Manchester		18-12-15	

QUEEN VICTORIA**Newspaper Wrappers with Type 2A - ½d Brown stamp**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
B6110.01M	B.R	A. Boake, Roberts & Co Ltd, Stratford, London E		21-01-96	14-01-01
B6130.05	B&R	Burchard & Raspe, 35 Eastcheap, London EC – Forwarding Agents			
B6430.14v	B&S	Bradford & Sons Ltd, Hendford, Yeovil - Cola merchants		05-07-98	
B6710.01A	B&S/L	Bartle & Strauss Ltd, Holborn Viaduct, London EC			
B7240.01	B.T/P	Barrett, Tagant & Pochin, Mark Lane, London EC - Oil refiners		09-02-92	
C0016.03M	C	Identity of user not known Postmark Hull		08-11-93	
C0075.01M	A in C	The Autotype Co., 74 New Oxford St, London - postmark NPB		24-10-82	
C0460.25	CB	Identity of user not known		24-03-94	
C0650.04	CB/&Co	Ø Cope Bros & Co Ltd, London EC		00-00-99	
C1130.03A	C.C	Ø Croydon CBC, Town Hall, Katherine St, Croydon, Surrey		24-08-91	
C1320.02	CCD/C°	Ø Colonial Consignment & Distribution Co., London SE		18-07-98	05-07-01
C1530.01	C/&Co	Identity of user not known	*		
C3363.01	CH/&/SON	Identity of user not known Postmark Southend-on-Sea		05-04-80	
C3955.01	CJK/L	Charles Joseph Keep, London EC India & Australian Merchants		16-05-88	
C5050.01a	C.M.S	Church Missionary Society Salisbury Square, London EC	*	29-11-89	14-03-90
C6410.03	CR	Identity of user not known London EC cancel		04-07-85	
C6410.05	CR	Identity of user not known London Cancel		05-04-90	
C6420.01	C.R	Identity of user not known FB in Barred oval cancel Die can be found with the stop missing		14-03-85	
C6800.10	C&S	Churchill & Sim, Clements Lane, London EC - NPB pmk		27-04-98	02-02-01
C8380.03	CW/&Co	Curteis, Whitworth & Co, Eastcheap, London EC - sugar refiner	*		
C8570.01	CWW	C & W Walker Ltd, Donnington Gas Engineers			
D0350.01	DB/&C°	Davies Brothers, Crown Works, Wolverhampton	*		
D0850.01M	D&Co..	Davies & Co, Cornhill, London EC Advertising agents	*	17-06-89	
D0940.01	D/&Co/Ltd	Dwyer & Co Ltd, Washington St, Cork – Warehousemen	*		

QUEEN VICTORIA**Newspaper Wrappers with Type 2A - ½d Brown stamp**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
D1970.01	D.F.T/°C°..	Ø D. F. Taylor & Co Ltd, New Hall Works, Birmingham - Metal goods mfr		06-11-88	
D2920.06	DLR	Thomas De La Rue & Co Ltd, 110 Bunhill Road, London EC		27-02-95	23-11-00
D3680.02	DOWN	R. Langdon-Down, "Normansfield", Hampton Wick, Kingston, Surrey			
D4210.01b	DrJ/Co	Dr Jaegers' Sanitary Woollen System Co Ltd, Milton St, London EC	*		
D4440.07	DS/°Co	Identity of user not known		21-02-01	
E3660.02	EP/°/WB	Ø E P & W Baldwin, Wilden Ironworks Stourport-on-Severn - Pmk Stourport	*	21-03-83	
F0300.04b	FB/°C°	Faithfull Begg & Co, Bartholomew House, London EC - Stockbrokers		07-11-97	
F0300.07	FB/°C°	Faithfull Begg & Co, Bartholomew House, London EC - Stockbrokers			
F0300.08a	FB/°C°	Faithfull Begg & Co, Bartholomew House, London EC - Stockbrokers			
F1460.01	FF/°C°	Identity of user not known Postmark EC58			
F3350.01	FP/°S	Faudel Phillips & Son, London EC - china merchants			
F3520.01	FR/°Co	Ø Rosenstern & Co, 73 Cowgate, Dundee - Sack Manufacturers	*	19-09-95	27-06-99
G1960.01	GG/°Co	George Gregory & Co, London EC - Stock & share brokers (main cat.)			
G1973.01	GG/°Co.	Ø Gillies, Garnett & Co, Bradford - Stuff merchants		22-01-88	30-01-88
G2200.01	GHF/°Co	G. H. Fletcher & Co, Liverpool - Commission merchants		06-04-88	
G3400.02a	GM/°G	Ø Ginner, Morton & Goddard, Eastcheap, London EC - wholesaler		12-11-94	
G4350.03c	GR/W	Ø Great Western Railway, Paddington Station, London W			
G5610.04A	GWR	Great Western Railway, Paddington Station, London W		15-10-86	
G5610.10	GWR	Great Western Railway, Paddington Station, London W	*		
H0012.02	H	Newcastle postmark - possible cut-out with "C" of "HC" off the stamp.	*	16-10-00	
H0017.02	H	Harvey Nichols & Co, London SW - department store		30-12-96	24-11-99
H0220.02	HAL	Identity of user not known	*	08-02-99	
H0230.01	H.A.L	Henry A Lane & Co Ltd, 9 Tooley St, London SE1 - merchants		08-02-99	C + J
H0810.01	HB/S	H. Barber & Son, Billingsgate Market, London EC - Fish salesmen	*		

QUEEN VICTORIA**Newspaper Wrappers with Type 2A - ½d Brown stamp**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
H1160.03	HC	Ø Holzapfel's Compositions Co. Ltd. King St, Newcastle-on-Tyne		20-03-94	17-01-02
H1160.03b	HC	Ø Holzapfel's Compositions Co. Ltd. King St, Newcastle-on-Tyne			
H1210.06b	H&C	Identity of user not known	*	02-03-88	13-11-88
H1210.06d	H&C	Identity of user not known NPB cancellation	*		
H1915.01	H.D.	Identity of user not known	*		
H2725.01	H.FRIED/ EBERS	Ø H. Friedeberg, Manufacturing Furrier, Watling St, London EC	*	24-06-95	
H4110.02a	H.J/&S	Henry Johnson & Son, 39 Great Tower St, London EC - wine merchants		1896	
H4880.03	H&M	Identity of user not known London Hooded Circle Inland Office		08-05-95	
H4970.01	HM/&C ^o	Hoare, Marr & Co, 26/27 Budge Row, London EC - sack manufacturer		17-02-91	12-05-91
H4970.05	HM/&C ^o	Hoare, Marr & Co, 26/27 Budge Row, London EC - sack manufacturer		20-06-93	23-01-99
H5490.01	HO/&B	Ø Hitchins, Oliver & Bennett, 64 Friday St, London EC - warehousemen	*		
H5750.06	HP/&Co	Identity of user not known	*		
H5780.03	HP/C ^o L ^d	Ø Hine Parker & Co Ltd, Milk St, London EC - Clothing warehousemen			
H5780.04	HP/C ^o L ^d	Ø Hine Parker & Co Ltd, Milk St, London EC - Clothing warehousemen		07-11-79	
H7710.02	HW/&C ^o	Hitchcock, Williams & Co Ltd, 72 Paul's Churchyard, London EC4 - Mfrs of mantles, costumes & Millinery		14-05-84	
J0800.01a	J.B./H.	Identity of user not known Hull cancellation		03-09-85	
J1690.01	JC/&S	John Cooper & Sons, Croydon Boot & Shoe Manufacturers	*	19-09-94	
J2910.04	JFW	Joseph F. Waters, 19 Lawrence Lane, London EC2 - manufacturers agent			
J4070.02	J&I/B&C	Ø J & I Batten & Co, 24-25 Rood Lane, London EC - tea merchants	*	11-07-92	
J4090.01	J&I/B&G	Ø J & I Batten & Ginner, Fish St Hill, London EC - tea merchants	*		
J4815.01	J.L	Identity of user not known.			
J5960.04	JP	Identity of user not known. London EC Postmark		19-05-86	
J6840.01a	J's	Ø Jeye's Sanitary Compounds Co Ltd, London EC	*		
J6840.01b	J's	Jeye's Sanitary Compounds Co Ltd, London EC		03-10-96	31-10-97

QUEEN VICTORIA**Newspaper Wrappers with Type 2A - ½d Brown stamp**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
J8600.03	JW/&S	Ø Josiah Wedgwood & Sons Stoke-on-Trent postmark		23-01-01	
K1690.01v	K&T	Kierley & Tonge Ltd, Mitre Square, Aldgate, London EC - Tea Blenders	*	14-06-95	
K1690.02v	K&T	Kierley & Tonge Ltd, Mitre Square, Aldgate, London EC - Tea Blenders			
K1710.05v	K&T/L ^d	Kearley & Tonge Ltd London Hooded Circle Inland Office		17-07-95	
L0160.02	LAS	Lloyd, Attree & Smith, Wood St, London EC - neckwear specialists	*		
L0510.02	LB/L	Identity of user not known	*		
L0770.01a	LB/W	Ø Lever Brothers, Warrington Soap Manufacturers		28-03-89	
L2160.02	LF	Leopold Frank, 1 & 2 Addle St, London EC - Glove manufacturer		27-11-93	21-12-03
L4920.03	L/SB	Ø London School Board, Victoria Embankment, London WC		05-05-99	
L5130.02	LSS/C ^o	Limerick Steamship Co Ltd, 18 James St, Liverpool		09-11-93	30-05-99
L5820.03	LW/C ^o	Identity of user not known Postmark Lombard Street			
M0015.10	M	Macqueen & Co, London EC – Hat manufacturer			
M0060.03	MA	Identity of user not known Postmark London EC	*		
M1060.02M	M/C	Manchester Corporation, Manchester, Lancashire		30-11-82	
M1060.05	M/C	Manchester Corporation, Manchester, Lancashire		22-11-82	23-03-96
M1190.01	MC/C ^o	Identity of user not known Postmark Ilkeston			
M2300.01	M.E/&C ^o	Identity of user not known Listed in main catalogue			
M4020.01	MM&S	Identity of user not known Manchester Postmark		10-02-91	
M4190.01	M&N/M	Meyerhof & Nathorff, Sackville St, Manchester - Velvet manufacturer		25-09-85	12-06-06
M4475.01m	MP(joined)C	Identity of user not known			
M5260.02	MS/&L	Manchester, Sheffield & Lincolnshire Railway - Oldham postmark	*	23-05-94	
N0150.01	N/A.V.L	Identity of user not known (NIC)		05-03-90	05-03-00
N0370.01	N.B/L	Identity of user not known Postmarks London SE and EC		05-08-93	10-10-93
N0640.01	NCG	Nottingham Corporation Gas Dept. - Nottingham postmark		04-01-85	
P0540.03	PB/C	Identity of user not known Postmark Cardiff		28-05-96	

QUEEN VICTORIA**Newspaper Wrappers with Type 2A - ½d Brown stamp**

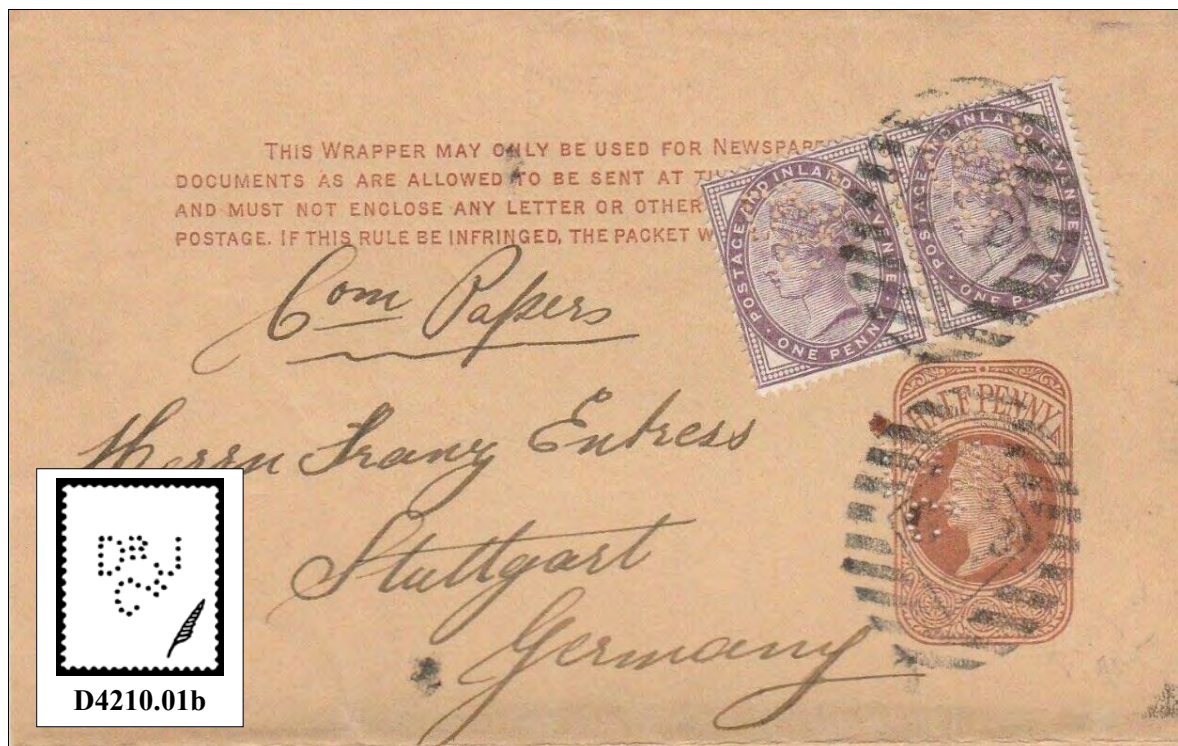
Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
P1070.01	PC/L ^d	Identity of user not known NPB postmark	*		
P1565.01	P.D/&Co.	Pearce, Duff & Co, London SE Baking Powder Manufacturer	*		
P2340.01	PH/C ^o	Ø Philip Harris & Co Ltd, Birmingham. Wholesale Chemists		10-06-93	22-03-95
P2960.05	PL/Ld	Identity of user not known	*	08-03-95	
P3520.01	P. of B	Ø Parish of Birmingham, Paradise St, Birmingham		1882	
P4110.04a	PS	Identity of user not known			
P5030.03	P&W	Identity of user not known			
R0310.17	RB	Identity of user not known	*		
R0460.07	RB/&C ^o	Identity of user not known Postmark NPB Edinburgh			
R0830.01a	R&C	Richmond & Chandler Ltd, Manchester Ø - Agricultural Implement mfr	*	26-01-90	23-01-00
R1615.02	R.E/&C ^o .	Identity of user not known		14-06-85	
(Note broken pins in the "F" and missing full stops means the die reads as RF/&Co)					
R1810.02a	R/F&C ^o	Ø Robinson, Fleming & Co London, EC		07-06-86	16-08-99
R1840.01	R.F/&C ^o .	Robert Falkner & Co, 1 Duke St, Manchester - warehousemen	*		
R2990.02	R&J/H	R. & J. Hill, Shoreditch, London E - Cigar & Cigarette manufacturers	*	00-08-00	
R3805.01	RO/&C ^o	Robert Owtram & Co. 13 Watling St, London EC - warehousemen	*		
R3810.02	RO/C ^o L ^d	Robert Owtram & Co Ltd, late Gardner & Owtram & Co, 13 Watling St, London - warehousemen	*		
R4510.01	RS	R. Stanway, 2 King Edward St, Newgate St, London EC		28-05-97	03-05-99
S0011.19	S	Henry Pease & Co, Darlington - Worsted Spinners			
S1210.09	SC	Royal Technical Institute, Salford, Manchester		24-xx-87	
S1220.02	S.C	Ø Salford Corporation Manchester Postmark	*		
S1490.02	S.C.L	Identity of user not known	*	20-03-82	
S1624.05v	S&C ^o .	Identity of user not known Postmark London	*	16-09-95	
S2830.01	S&F	Silber & Fleming, Wood Street, London EC - Warehousemen	*	00-05-79	

QUEEN VICTORIA**Newspaper Wrappers with Type 2A - ½d Brown stamp**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
S2830.02	S&F	Identity of user not known	*		
S4040.02	SJ/&C°	Identity of user not known Postmark Glasgow		01-05-93	08-10-94
S4850.05a	S&M°D	Stewart & MacDonald Ltd Glasgow postmark.		29-01-83	12-08-92
S5160.01	SM/&S	Identity of user not known	*	09-02-00	
S6070.01	SP/&S	Identity of user not known London Postmark	*		
S6430.02	S.S.	Simon Symons & Co, 13 Throgmorton St, London EC		08-08-96	
S6440.27	S&S	Identity of user not known Dublin Postmark		04-07-85	
S7415.01	STIRLING	J. A. Stirling & Co, Humber Dock St, Hull Fruit Brokers	*		
T0340.03	T&B	Teede & Bishop, College Hill, London EC – Tea merchants	*		
T0360.02	T/B	Tangye Brothers, Birmingham Hydraulic Engineers	*	26-06-88	
T1890.01	TG/&C°	Thurbers, Gates & Co, Eastcheap, London EC - Food importers	*	08-05-83	07-12-83
T1890.03	TG/&C°	Thurbers, Gates & Co, Eastcheap, London EC - Food importers		06-12-88	
T3290.03	TMF/&S	Ø T. M. Fairclough & Sons Ltd, London - Licensed Carmen	*	06-02-92	
T4820.01	TV/R	Taff Vale Railway, Queen St, Cardiff - Railway Company (Braham Die)		14-10-98	
T5030.01a	T&WF	T. & W. Farmiloe Ltd, Rochester Row, London SW - Glass & paint mfrs	*	10-07-92	04-12-92
T5030.05	T&WF	T. & W. Farmiloe Ltd, Rochester Row, London SW - Glass & paint mfrs (NIC)			
T5160.01	TWS/&C°	Thomas Wilson, Son & Co. Ltd, Hull - ship owners		17-01-95	10-10-00
T5170.01	TWS/&C°..	Thomas Wilson, Son & Co. Ltd, Hull - ship owners		06-04-81	31-03-96
T5170.02	TWS/&C°..	Ø Thomas Wilson, Son & Co. Ltd, Hull - ship owners		30-12-82	31-12-87
T5180.01a	T.W.S/&C°	Thomas Wilson, Son & Co. Ltd, Hull - ship owners		06-03-80	
U1420.01	Un/C°	Union Steam Ship Co Ltd, 94-98 Bishopsgate St, London EC		04-05-00	
U1420.02	Un/C°	Ø Union Steam Ship Co Ltd, 94-98 Bishopsgate St, London EC		1884	
V0160.01	V.B	Volkart Bros, 96/98 Leadenhall St, London EC		26-04-92	
W0140.02c	W&A/G	W. & A. Gilbey, Oxford St, London W - Wine Merchants,		15-02-99	

QUEEN VICTORIA**Newspaper Wrappers with Type 2A - ½d Brown stamp**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
W0140.02d	W&A/G	W. & A. Gilbey, Oxford St, London W - Wine Merchants,		16-10-82	16-10-88
W4320.01	WILD	Ø John Wild & Sons, Radcliffe - paper manufacturers		04-01-93	
W4560.01	WJ/&C°	Identity of user not known	*		
W4575.01	W.J/&C°	Identity of user not known Throgmorton St. postmark	*	06-03-84	
W5790.01	WOH/&Co	Wm. O'Hanlon & Co, Dale St, Manchester - Warehousemen	*		
W6240.02	W&R	Woodhouse & Rawson Ltd, Victoria St. London EC – Electrical Engineers			
W6710.01	WSB	Included in main catalogue Postmark Manchester			
W6839.01	W.S/C/W	Identity of user not known		02-09-95	
W7070.01	W.S.S/C°	Ø Waterford Steamship Co. Water St, Liverpool		29-10-97	08-06-01
W7090.01	W.S/&/SONS	Identity of user not known		09-02-82	09-11-82
W7530.04	WT/L	William Toogood, Mount St, London- bottle manufacturer			
W7950.04	W&W	Identity of user not known.		19-10-92	





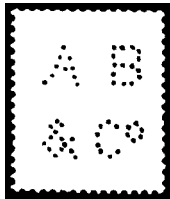
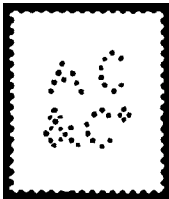
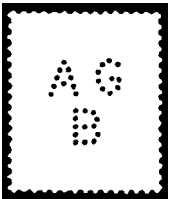
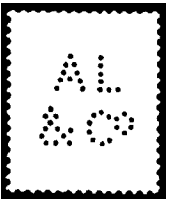


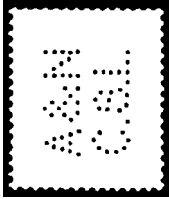
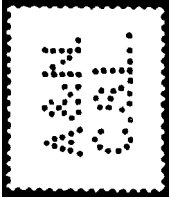
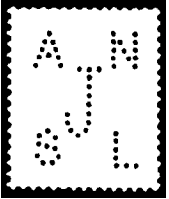
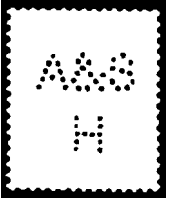
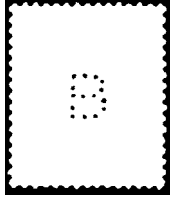
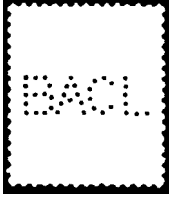
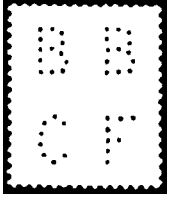
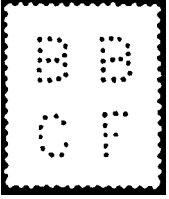
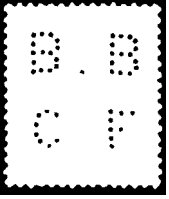
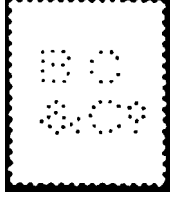
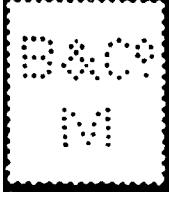
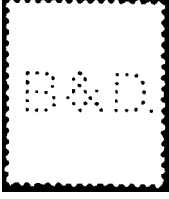

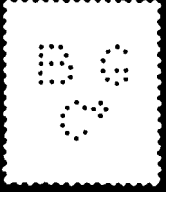
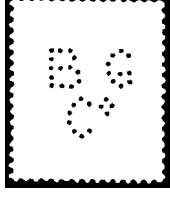
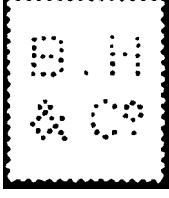
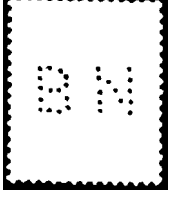
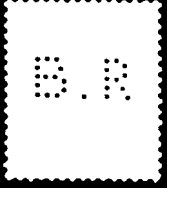
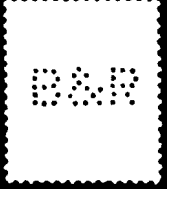
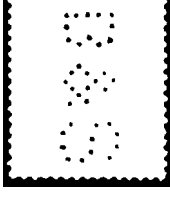
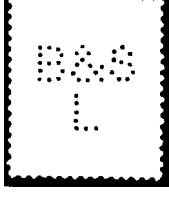
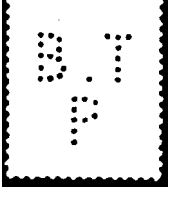
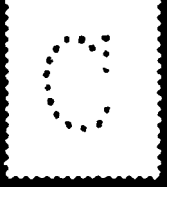
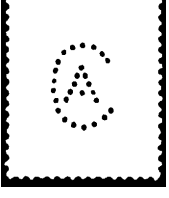
Queen Victoria wrapper to Germany with perfin die B.T/P – B7240.01



QV wrapper to Argentina with perfin die GHF/&Co – G2200.01

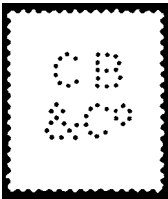
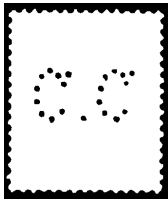
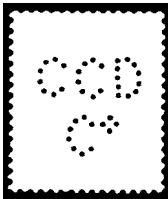



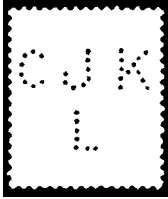
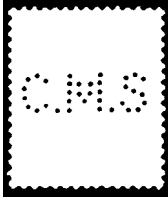
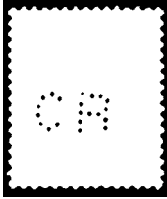
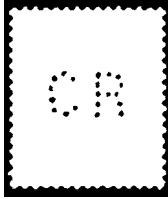
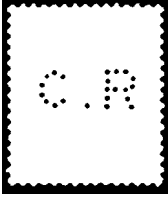
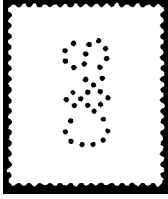
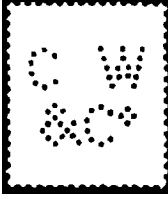
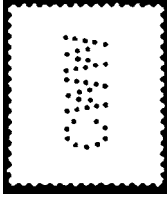
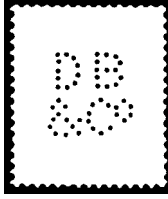
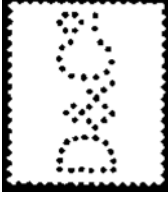

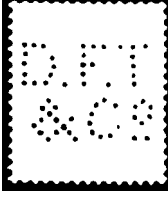
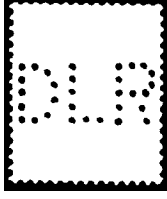
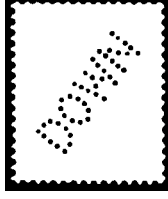
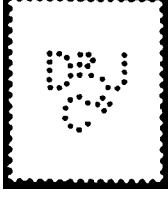

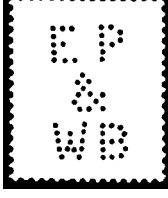

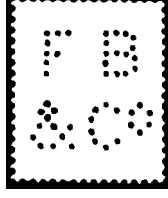
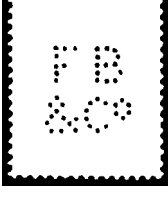
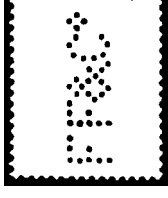
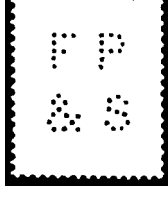
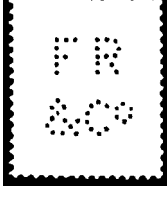
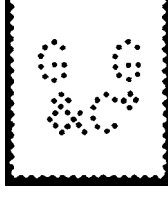
QUEEN VICTORIA

Newspaper Wrappers with Type 2A - ½d Brown stamp

1885 - 1890  A0610.08	1900 - 1905  A1105.03a	1890 - 1912  A2510.01	1885 - 1900  A3570.02	1900 - 1903  A3570.04
1885 - 1895  A3905.01a	1880 - 1895  A4205.06	1883 - 1890  A4210.01c	1879 - 1903  A4220.02	1895 - 1912  A5100.01
1890 - 1912  B0015.03	1890 - 1930  B0140.01M	1883 - 1890  B0570.02	1881 - 1890  B0570.03	c1881  B0575.01
1895 - 1901  B1295.03	1885 - 1905  B1610.02M	1872 - 1925  B1935.01	1887 - 1922  B1960.02	1895 - 1930  B3020.01M
1890 - 1905  B3020.01a	1880 - 1890  B3330.02M	1883 - 1975  B5060.01M	1890-1941  B6110.01M	1885 - 1900  B6130.05
1888 - 1907  B6430.14v	1882 - 1935  B6710.01A	1888 - 1903  B7240.01	1890 - 1910  C0016.03	1880 - 1895  C0075.01M

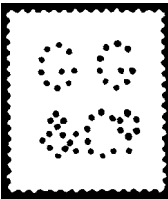
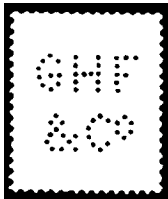
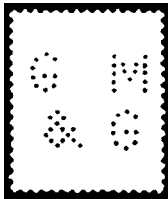
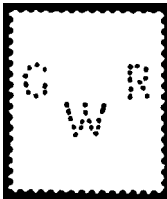
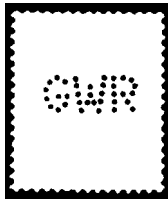
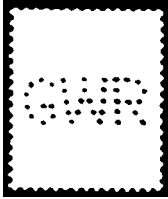
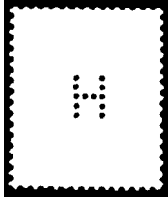
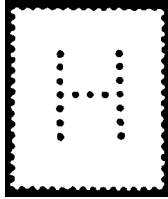
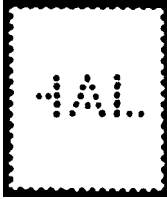
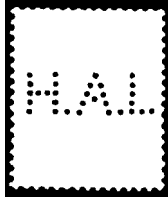
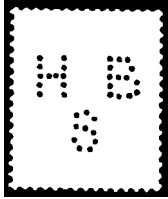


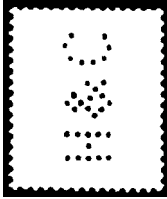


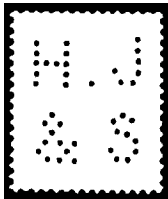
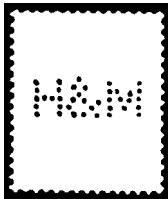
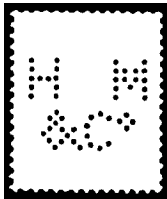
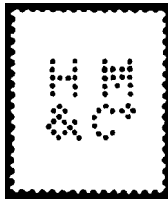
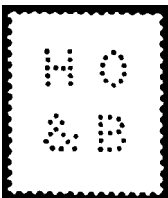
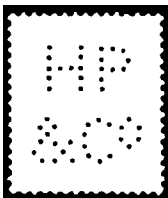
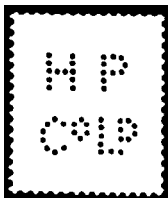
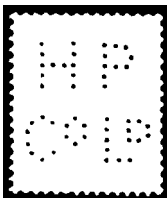
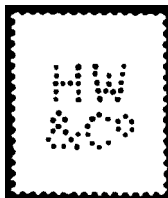


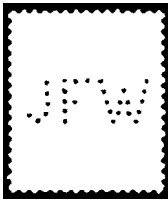
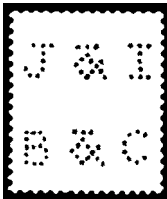
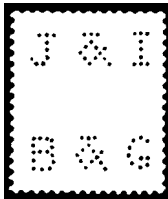
QUEEN VICTORIA

Newspaper Wrappers with Type 2A - ½d Brown stamp

1883 - 1905 	1885 - 1895 	1900 - 1905 	1885 - 1930 	1890 - 1902 
C0650.04	C1130.03A	C1320.02	C1530.01	C0460.25
1880 - 1900 	1885 - 1890 	1889 - 1890 	1885 - 1901 	1886 - 1890 
C3363.01	C3955.01	C5050.01a	C6410.03	C6410.05
1883 - 1885 	1885 - 1930 	1890 - 1900 	1885 - 1965 	1894 - 1915 
C6420.01	C6800.10	C8380.03	C8570.01	D0350.01
1872 - 1967 	1890 - 1920 	1883 - 1895 	1895 - 1905 	1890 - 1905 
D0850.01	D0940.01	D1970.01	D2920.06	D3680.02
1890 - 1920 	1890 - 1905 	1883 - 1890 	1895 - 1905 	c1895 
D4210.01M	D4440.07	E3660.02	F0300.04b	F0300.07
1887 - 1895 	1895 - 1905 	1882 - 1905 	1895 - 1905 	1890 - 1900 
F0300.08a	F1460.01	F3350.01	F3520.01	G1960.01



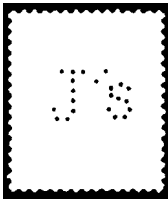
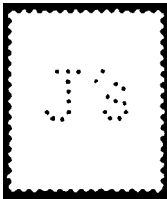
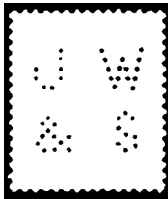
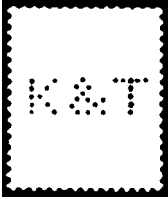
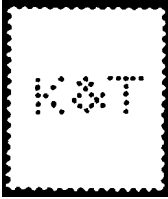

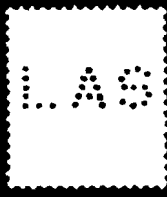

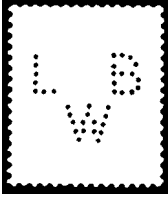
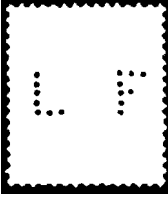
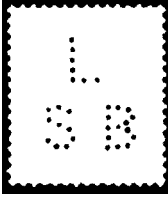
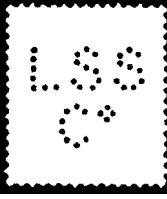
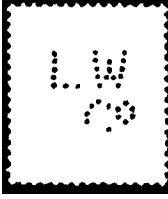
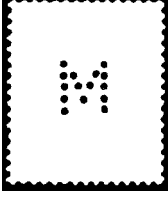
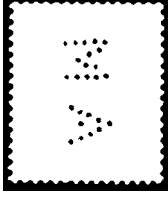
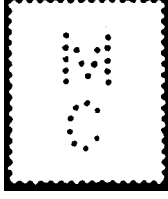
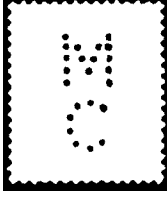
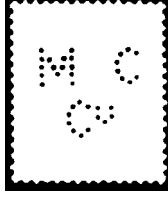
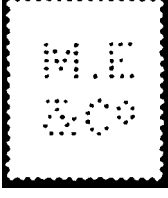
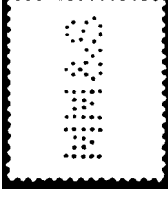
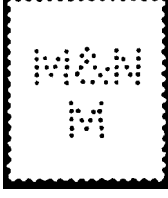
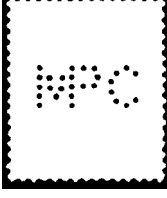
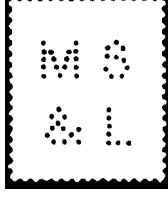
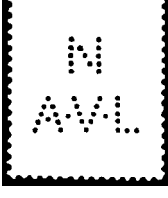
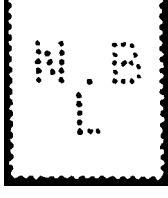
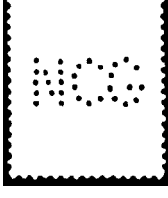

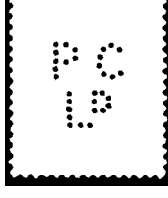
QUEEN VICTORIA

Newspaper Wrappers with Type 2A - ½d Brown stamp

1887 - 1905 	1887 - 1905 	1895 - 1895 	1880 - 1882 	1882 - 1886 
G1973.01	G2200.01	G3400.02a	G4350.03c	G5610.04A
1885 - 1886 	1900 - 1940 	1872 - 1913 	1895 - 1900 	1890 - 1932 
G5610.10	H0012.02	H0017.02	H0220.02	H0230.01
1890 - 1930 	1890 - 1912 	1885 - 1915 	1895 - 1905 	c1896 
H0810.01	H1160.03	H1210.06b	H1210.06d	H1915.01
1890 - 1915 	1895 - 1902 	1895 - 1900 	1887 - 1930 	1890 - 1905 
H2725.01	H4110.02a	H4880.03	H4970.01	H4970.05
1890 - 1900 	c1895 	1895 - 1905 	1879 - 1910 	1884 - 1897 
H5490.01	H5750.06	H5780.03	H5780.04	H7710.02
c1890 	1890 - 1920 	1882 - 1895 	1885 - 1895 	1870 - 1880 
J0800.01a	J1690.01	J2910.04	J4070.02	J4090.01

QUEEN VICTORIA

Newspaper Wrappers with Type 2A - ½d Brown stamp

1879 - 1881  J4815.01	1885 - 1895  J5960.04	1895 - 1905  J6840.01a	1895 - 1905  J6840.01b	1895 - 1910  J8600.03
1890 - 1895  K1690.01v	1888 - 1895  K1690.02v	1895 - 1905  K1710.05v	1895 - 1910  L0160.02	1895 - 1939  L0510.02
c1889  L0770.01a	1890-1930  L2160.02	1895 - 1902  L4920.03	1890 - 1939  L5130.02	1897 - 1905  L5820.03
1883 -1905  M0015.10	c1890  M0060.03	1882 - 1935  M1060.02M	1882 - 1905  M1060.05	1895 - 1905  M1190.01
1895 - 1915  M2300.01	1890 - 1896  M4020.01	1885 - 1890  M4190.01	1890 - 1900  M4475.01m	1885 - 1896  M5260.02
c1890  N0150.01	1888 - 1900  N0370.01	1895 - 1945  N0640.01	1895 - 1889  N2520.02	1883 - 1885  P1070.01

QUEEN VICTORIA

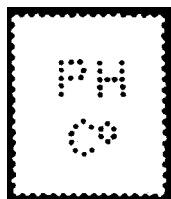
Newspaper Wrappers with Type 2A - ½d Brown stamp

1873 – 1885



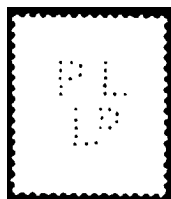
P1565.01

1890 - 1905



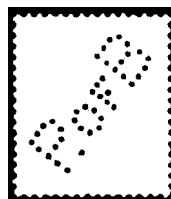
P2340.01

c1895



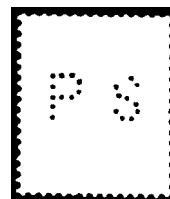
P2960.05

1880 - 1883



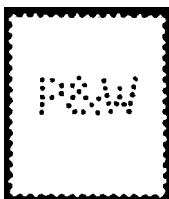
P3520.01

c1895



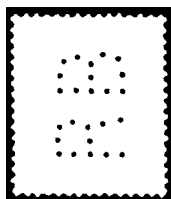
P4110.04a

1884 - 1895



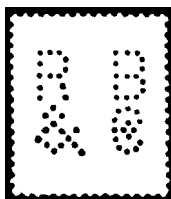
P5030.03

c1895



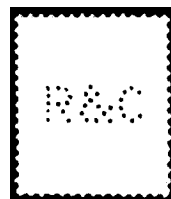
R0310.17

1890 - 1911



R0460.07

1890 - 1905



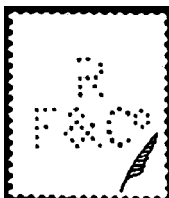
R0830.01a

1885 - 1890



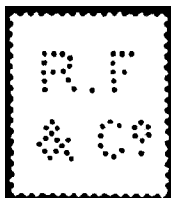
R1615.02

1875 - 1900



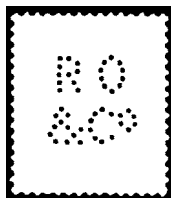
R1810.02a

1875 - 1885



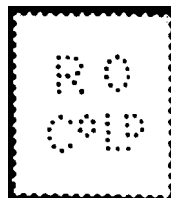
R1840.01

1880 - 1886



R3805.01

1886 - 1895



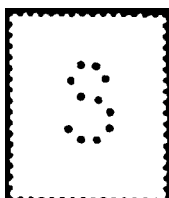
R3810.02

1885 - 1905



R4510.01

1889 - 1895



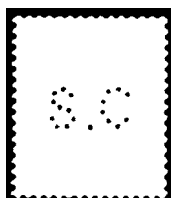
S0011.19

1887 - 1905



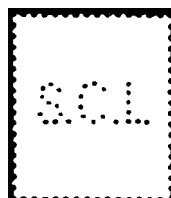
S1210.09

c1890



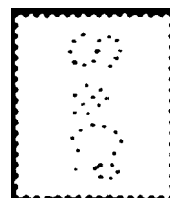
S1220.02

1882 - 1885



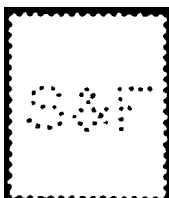
S1490.02

1895 - 1900



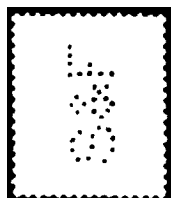
S1624.05v

1870 - 1885



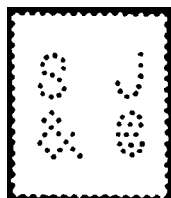
S2830.01

1885 - 1896



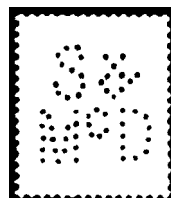
S2830.02

1888 - 1905



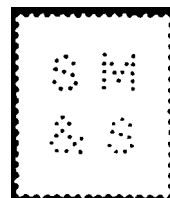
S4040.02

1882 - 1895



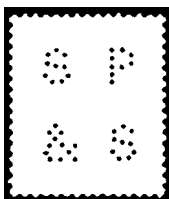
S4850.05a

1890 - 1905



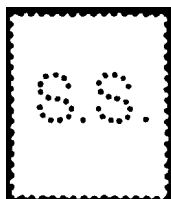
S5160.01

1890 - 1903



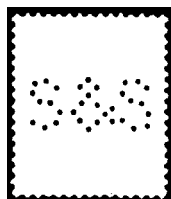
S6070.01

1882 - 1900



S6430.02

1880 - 1885



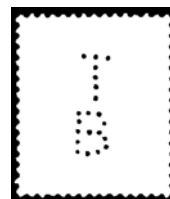
S6440.27

1872 - 1890



T0340.03

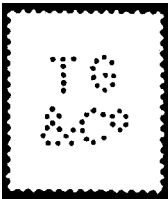
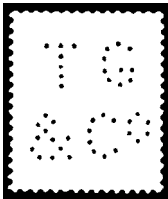
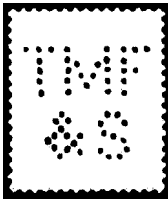
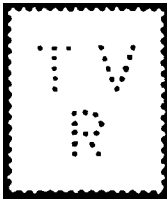
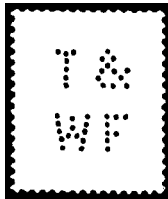
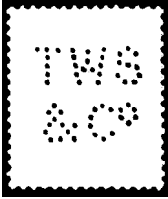
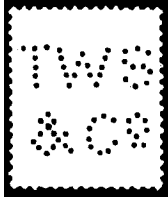
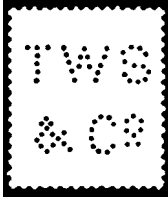
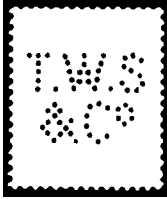
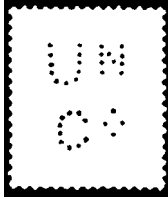
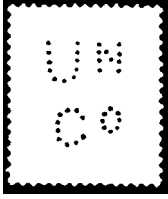
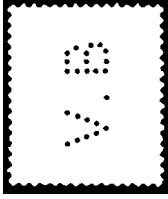
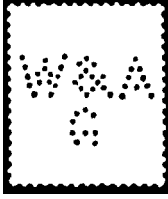
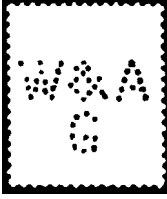

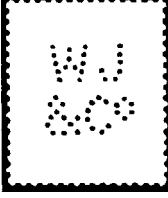
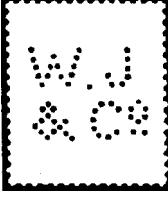

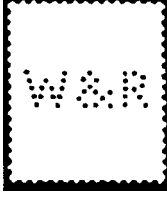
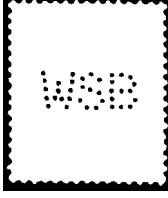
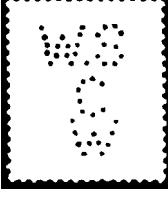
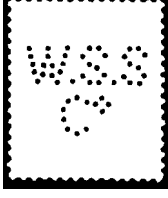
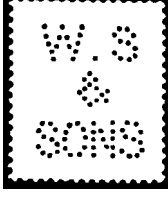
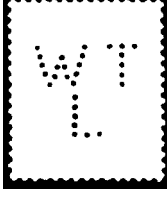

1882 - 1922

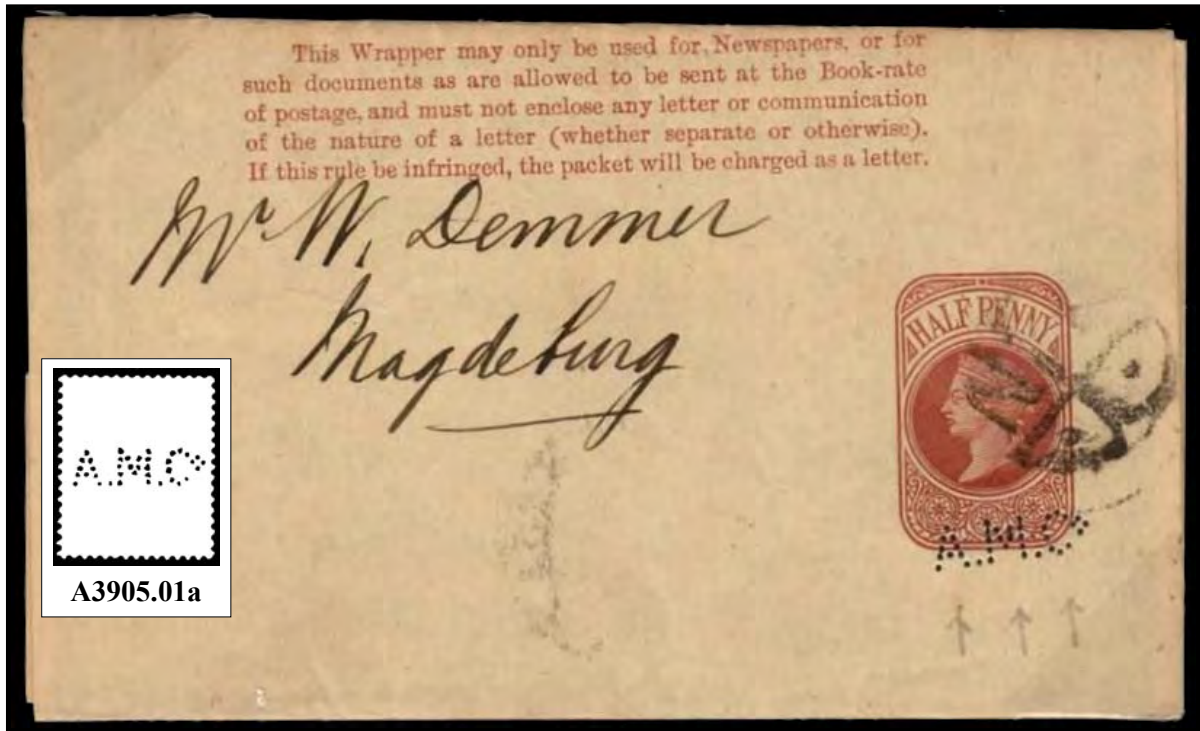


T0360.02

QUEEN VICTORIA

Newspaper Wrappers with Type 2A - ½d Brown stamp

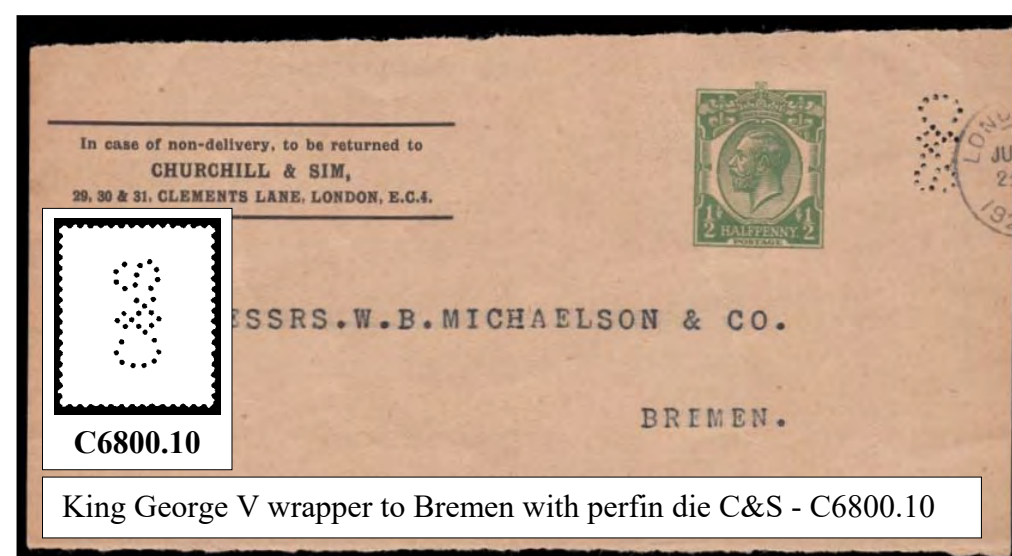
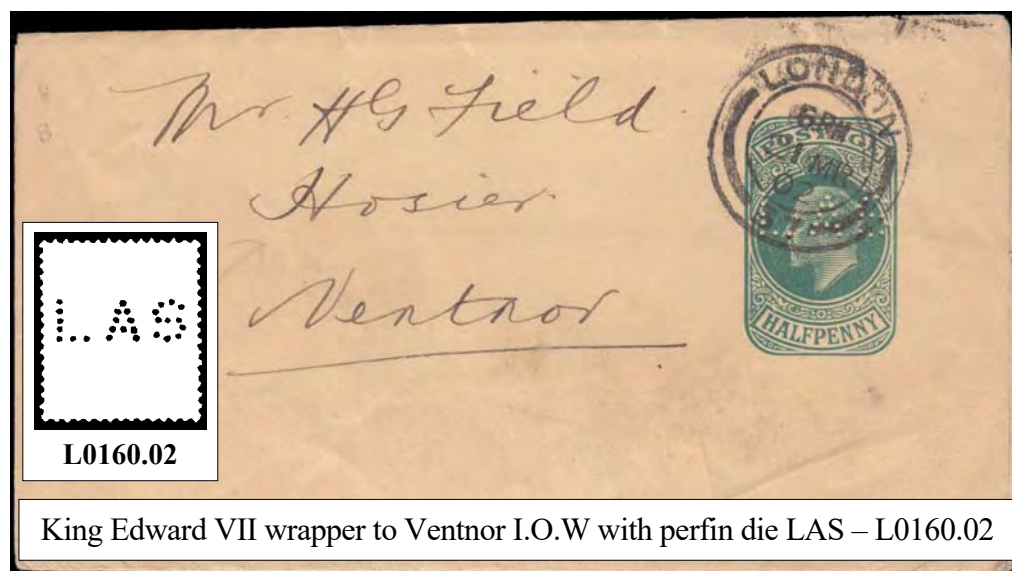
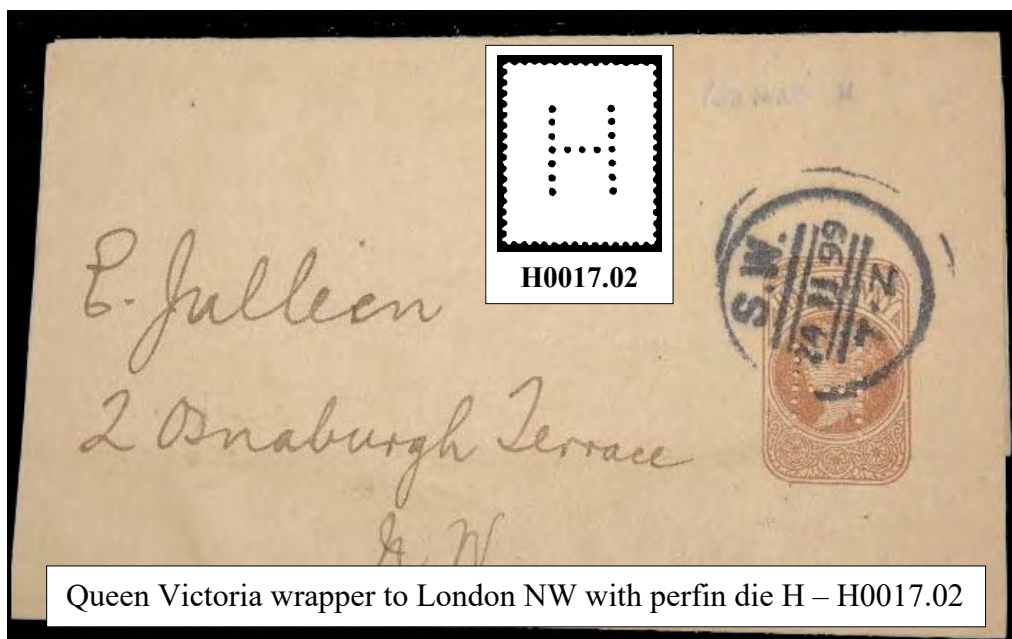
1883 - 1895 	1888 - 1889 	1885 - 1902 	1895 - 1926 	1890 - 1895 
T1890.01	T1890.03	T3290.03	T4820.01	T5030.01a
1890 - 1917 	1881 - 1896 	1881 - 1890 	1873 - 1883 	1890 - 1900 
T5160.01	T5170.01	T5170.02	T5180.01a	U1420.01
1884 - 1890 	1891 - 1939 	1898 - 1904 	1875 - 1890 	1890 - 1922 
U1420.02	V0160.01	W0140.02c	W0140.02d	W4320.01
1895 - 1905 	1881 - 1885 	1890 - 1905 	1885 - 1895 	1890 - 1915 
W4560.01	W4575.01	W5790.01	W6240.02	W6710.01
1885 - 1895 	1881 - 1912 	1882 - 1920 	1883 - 1895 	1890 - 1905 
W6839.01	W7070.01	W7090.01	W7530.04	W7940.04



½d brown wrapper sent to Magdeburg with perfin die A.M.Co - A3905.01



½d brown wrapper sent to Regensburg with perfin die FB/&Co – F0300.04b



QUEEN VICTORIA**Newspaper Wrappers with Type 2B - ½d Blue-green stamp**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
A1650.03	ADAM	John & James Adam & Co., London EC Fruit Brokers	*		
B0140.03	BACL	Ø Bell's Asbestos Co Ltd, Southwark, London SE		09-01-02	
B3020.01a	BG/C ^o	Browne Geveke & Co, Fenchurch St, London EC - Insurance Broker		21-02-05	
B5060.01M	BN	Bridgewater Navigation, Manchester		05-08-01	
D2920.06	DLR	Thomas De La Rue Co Ltd, 110 Bunhill Row, London EC1		16-08-01	17-03-02
G3400.02	GM/&G	Ginner, Morton & Goddard NPB cancel		26-11-01	
H1160.03a	HC	Holzapfel's Compositions Co Ltd, Newcastle-upon-Tyne		18-06-01	
H4110.02a	H.J/&S	Ø Henry Johnson & Sons, 35 Great Tower St, London EC			
H5780.04	HP/C ^o L ^d	Ø Hine Parker & Co Ltd, Milk St, London EC - Clothing warehousemen		06-12-01	
J8600.03	JW/&S	Ø Josiah Wedgewood & Sons Stoke-on-Trent postmark		16-05-01	16-05-04
L1190.01	L/&Co	Landsberg & Co, St Dunstan's Hill, London EC – merchants	*		
L1280.02	L&Co/Ld	L. Lumley & Co. Ltd. London EC - Cork Merchants		31-08-01	
L5820.03	LW/Co	Identity of user not known London Postmark		29-11-01	05-12-01
R2990.02	R&J/H	R. & J. Hill Ltd, Shoreditch, London E - Tobacco cutters	*	09-07-01	
R4510.01	RS	R. Stanway, 2 King Edward St, Newgate St, London EC	*		
S4850.03M	S&McD	Stewart & McDonald, Mitchell St, Glasgow - Linen Drapers		02-10-01	
W0140.02b	W&A/G	W. & A. Gilbey, Oxford St, London W - Wine Merchants,	*		
W0140.02c	W&A/G	W. & A. Gilbey, Oxford St, London W - Wine Merchants,	*	1901	
W1300.09	W&Co	Wackerbarth, Hold & Co Ltd, Liverpool - shipping agents		01-03-02	
W2930.01A	W&G	Ø Wilson & Glenny, Ladylaw Mills, Hawick - Northwich pmk also		16-xx-01	

QUEEN VICTORIA

Newspaper Wrappers with Type 2B - ½d Blue-green stamp



Newspaper wrapper posted from London to Java (via Colombo)
with perfin GM/&G - G3400.02



Newspaper wrapper posted from London to Somme with perfin R/F&Co –
R1810.02a. Note that the additional ½d bantam is perfinned with R1810.02.

QUEEN VICTORIA

Newspaper Wrappers with Type 2B - ½d Blue-Green stamp

1895 - 1901



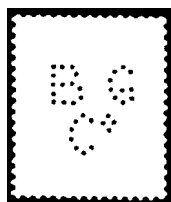
A1650.03

1900 - 1913



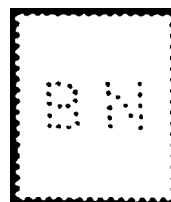
B0140.03

1890 - 1905



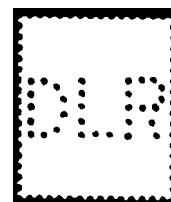
B3020.01a

1883 - 1975



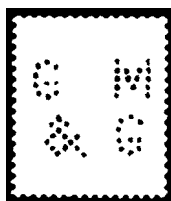
B5060.01M

1895 - 1905



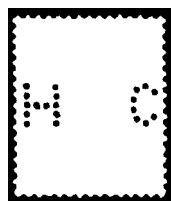
D2920.06

1901 - 1920



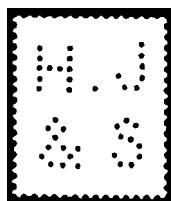
G3400.02

1900 - 1905



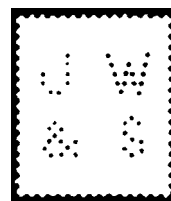
H1160.03a

1895 - 1902



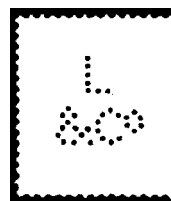
H4110.02a

1895 - 1910



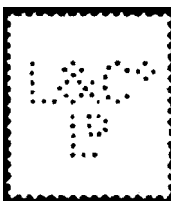
J8600.03

1889 - 1923



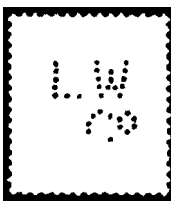
L1190.01

1895 - 1905



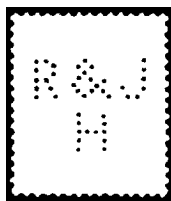
L1280.02

1897 - 1905



L5820.03

1895 - 1903



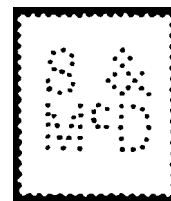
R2990.02

1885 - 1905



R4510.01

1880 - 1905



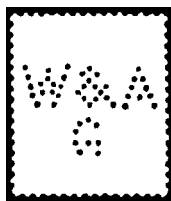
S4850.03M

1895 - 1905



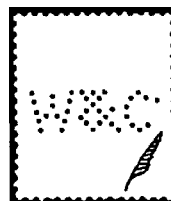
W0140.02b

1898 - 1904



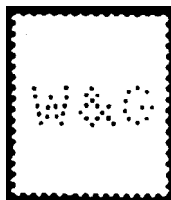
W0140.02c

1901 - 1912



W1300.09

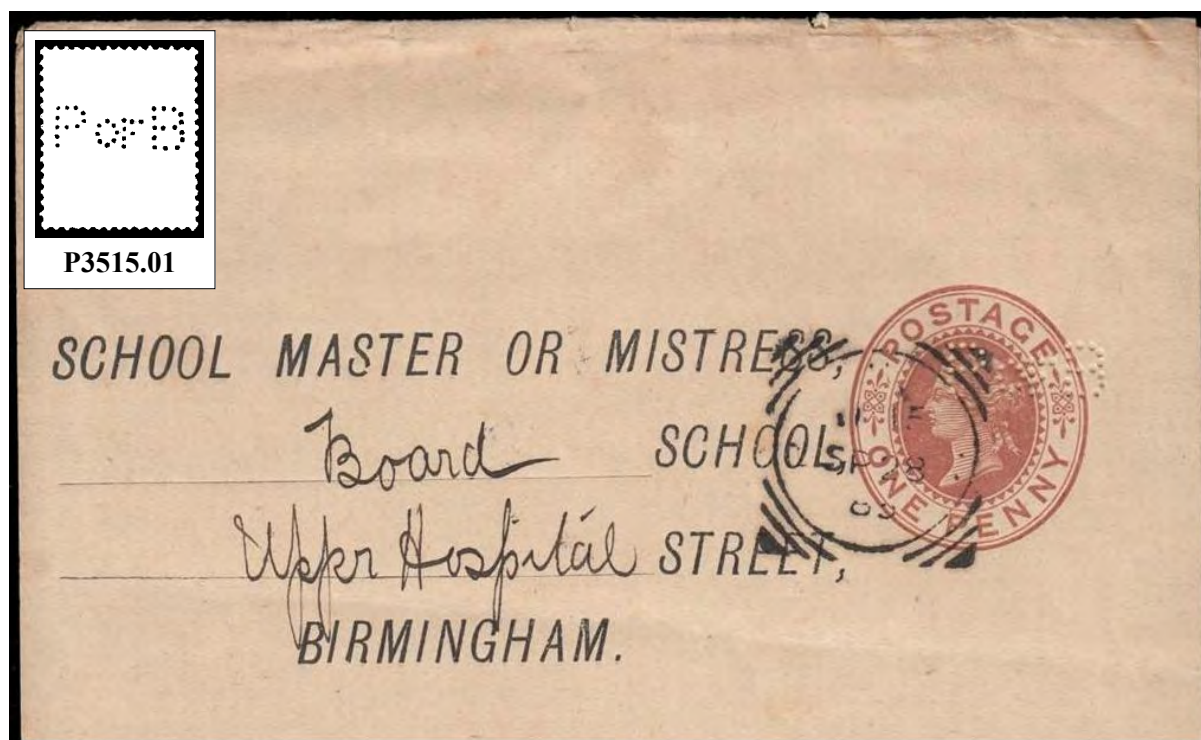
1876 - 1886



W2930.01A

QUEEN VICTORIA**Newspaper Wrappers with Type 3 - 1d Brown stamp**

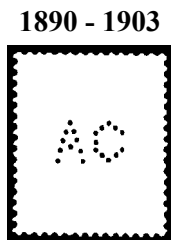
Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
A1010.04v	AC	Anglo-Continental Guano Works Leadenhall St, London EC			
A4205.04	A&N/C.S.L	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW		21-04-87	
B1297.02	B.C/&Co	Identity of user not known (New Illustrated Catalogue)			
E0095.01	E.A/&Co.	Identity of user not known			
F0090.01	F.A/&C°.	F. Albrecht & Co, Rumford Place, Liverpool - Cotton Waste Merchant		14-12-01	04-10-02
P3515.01	P of B	Ø Parish of Birmingham, Paradise St., Birmingham		28-09-85	
S0013.06	S	Identity of user not known Postmark London SE & SW			
S0017.02	S	Salvation Army, Clerkenwell Road, London EC		20-10-88	
T1890.01	TG/&C°	Thurbers, Gates & Co, Eastcheap, London EC - Food importers			
V0160.01	V.B	Volkart Bros. 96/98 Leadenhall St., London EC		01-02-94	
W7070.01	W.S.S/C°	Ø Waterford Steamship Co, Waterford & Water St, Liverpool		08-06-01	



Newspaper wrapper addressed to Board School, Birmingham with perfin P of B – P3515.01

QUEEN VICTORIA

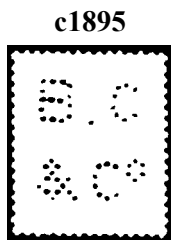
Newspaper Wrappers with Type 3 - 1d Brown stamp



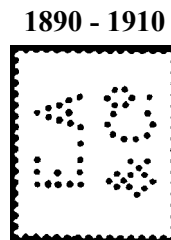
A1010.04v



A4205.04



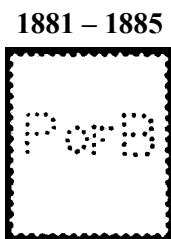
B1297.02



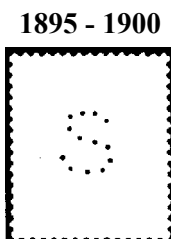
E0095.01



F0090.01



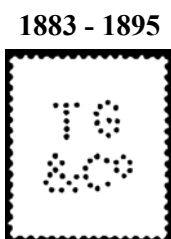
P3515.01



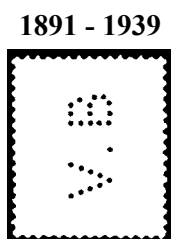
S0013.06



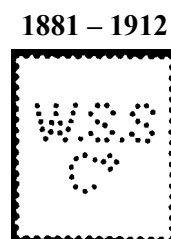
S0017.02



T1890.01



V0160.01



W7070.01



Newspaper wrapper addressed to Switzerland with perfin V.B – V0160.01

KING EDWARD VII**Newspaper Wrappers with Type 4 / 4A - ½d Blue-Green / Yellow-Green stamp**

The following King Edward VII ½d wrappers have been reported but the exact colour is not known.

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
A1100.01	AC/C°	Aldridge Colliery Co, Staffs - Colliery (NIC)			
J?	J.W/Co	(Reported by Jennings but no such die reported to date)			J
L0510.02 ^[1]	LB/L	Lever Bros Ltd, Upper Thames St, London EC - soap manufacturers			J
[1] Die L0510.02 is known on ½d brown wrapper but exact die reported by Jennings is unknown.					
M1060.05	M/C	Manchester Corporation, Manchester	*		
S6300.01	SRD	Henry Sotheran & Co, 140 Strand, London WC2 - booksellers			J



Newspaper wrapper posted from London to Belgium with perfin SJ/&Co – S4040.01b.

KING EDWARD VII**Newspaper Wrappers with Type 4 - ½d Blue-Green stamp (January 1902)**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
A1105.03a	AC/&C°	Allan Cockshutt & Co, Bow, London E Wallpaper manufacturers		14-04-04	
A1105.09	AC/&C°	Ø Allan Cockshutt & Co, London E3 Wallpaper manufacturers	*	05-11-02	
A3570.04	AL/&C°	Arbuthnot, Latham & Co, London EC – merchants			
B3020.01a	BG/Co	Brown, Geveke & Co, Fenchurch St, London EC - Insurance Brokers		29-10-03	21-02-05
B6110.01M	B.R	Boake, Roberts & Co Ld, Stratford, London E – manufacturing chemists	*	07-06-02	04-10-02
B6430.14v	B&S	Bradford & Sons, 47 Hendford, Yeovil Coal & Coke Merchants	*	23-07-05	
C0270.03M	C/AN/S	Army & Navy Co-operative Society, London W		02-08-03	
C1320.02	CCD/C°	Colonial Consignment & Distribution Co. London SE		25-04-04	
C6800.10	C&S	Churchill & Sim, Clements Lane, London EC4			
D2920.06	DLR	Thomas De La Rue & Co Ltd, 110 Bunhill Row, London EC1		25-03-02	27-10-03
D4430.02	DSC/L	The Dairy Supply Co Ltd, London WC - Dairy company	*	1904	
E1155.01	ED/SL	Identity of user not known	*	08-04-02	30-09-02
E3070.01a	EMR	E. M. Richford, Snow Hill, London EC Rubber stamp manufacturers			
E4480.04	ES/WC	East Surrey Water Company, Redhill, Surrey		08-07-03	
F0090.01	F.A./&Co.	F. Albrecht & Co, Rumford Place, Liverpool – General Merchants		20-06-03	
G1910.02	G&G	Gordon & Gotch Ltd, St Bride St, London EC - Advertising agents		29-07-02	
G3400.02	GM/&G	Ø Ginner, Morton & Goddard, London EC - Sugar dealer NPB pmk	*		
H0017.02	H	Harvey Nichols & Co, London SW - department store	*	11-02-04	
H0530.01	HB/&Co	Houlder Bros Co Ltd, Leadenhall St, London EC - shipowners		11-02-04	10-02-10
H1160.03a	HC	Holzappel's Compositions Co Ltd, King St, Newcastle-on-Tyne		15-03-02	15-07-04
H1210.07	H&C	Identity of user not known Liverpool Exchange Registered Pmk		19-09-03	
H4970.05	HM/&Co	Hoare Marr & Co., Budge Row, London EC - Hemp & Jute merchants		01-05-02	

KING EDWARD VII**Newspaper Wrappers with Type 4 - ½d Blue-Green stamp (January 1902)**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
H4970.06	HM/°C	Hoare, Marr & Co., Budge Row, London EC - Hemp & Jute merchants		31-03-03	
H5780.01	HP/CoLd	Ø Hine Parker & Co Ld, Milk St, London EC - clothing manufacturer	*	21-02-03	
H5780.04	HP/CoLd	Ø Hine Parker & Co Ld, Milk St, London EC - clothing manufacturer	*	29-01-04	
J6840.01a	J's	Jeyes' Limited, Cannon St, London EC - disinfectant manufacturers		28-04-02	
K1720.01	K&T/L ^d .	Kearley & Tonge Ltd, Aldgate, London EC - Tea Blenders	*	26-04-02	
L0160.02	LAS	Lloyd, Atree & Smith Ltd, Wood St, London EC - Neckwear specialists		21-03-02	01-10-03
L5820.03	LW/Co	Identity of user not known London postmark	*	14-05-04	
R2990.02	R&J/H	R. & J. Hill, Shoreditch, London E - Cigar & Cigarette manufacturers	*	07-01-03	
R3220.01	RL/Co	Robert Lyon & Co, Cornhill, London EC – Salvage Brokers			
R4510.01	RS	R. Stanway, 2 King Edward St, Newgate St, London EC	*		
S1210.09	SC	Salford Corporation, Manchester MR in triangle Postmark	*	27-03-05	
S1360.03	SC/°C	Stedman Crowther & Co Ltd, Old Broad St, London EC - metal merchants	*		
S3100.04	S&G	Salmon & Gluckstein Ltd, London EC - Tobacconists		29-07-03	
S4040.02	SJ/°Co	Simon Jacobs & Co., Glasgow Fruit Brokers & Flower Salesmen		28-07-02	17-01-05
U0060.03M	UA	Union Alkali Co Ltd, Liverpool used by T. Wilson & Sons, Ltd, Hull			C
V1040.05	V/LTD	Veritys Limited, Covent Garden, London WC - Electrical Engineers		20-06-02	
W0140.02b	W&A/G	W & A Gilbey, Oxford St, London W Wine merchants	*	21-12-03	02-12-04
W0140.03a	W&A/G	W & A Gilbey, Oxford St, London W Wine merchants	*	07-02-02	02-07-04
W1300.09	W&Co	Wackerworth, Hold & Co Ltd, Shipping agents, Liverpool		01-06-04	
W6710.01	WSB	Identity of user not known	*	1904	

KING EDWARD VII**Newspaper Wrappers with Type 4A - ½d Yellow-Green stamp (December 1904)**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
A1105.09	AC/&C ^o	Identity of user not known	*	02-10-05	13-02-07
B0140.03	BACL	Ø Bell's Asbestos Co Ltd, Southwark, London SE	*		
B1960.02	B.D.C	Bristol Docks Committee, 19 Queen St, Bristol		09-01-08	
B3020.01a	BG/C ^o	Brown, Geveke & Co, Fenchurch St, London EC - Insurance Brokers		21-02-05	
B5060.01M	BN	Bridgewater Navigation, Chester Road, Manchester 15			
B6110.01M	B.R	Boake, Roberts & Co Ld, Stratford, London E – manufacturing chemists	*	04-11-05	29-05-07
C0650.04	CB/&C ^o	Identity of user not known	*		
C0650.10	CB/&C ^o	Identity of user not known FS Cancel, London		03-01-07	07-01-08
C1320.02a	CCD/C ^o	Colonial Consignment & Distribution Co. London SE		12-03-13	
C6800.10	C&S	Churchill & Sim, Clements Lane, London EC4		06-02-05	03-04-10
C8270.03	C.W	Ø Wolverhampton CBC, Town Hall, Wolverhampton, Staffs	*		
D2920.03	DLR	Thomas De La Rue & Co Ltd, 110 Bunhill Row, London EC1		08-02-10	
D3680.03	DOWN	R. Langdon-Down, "Normansfield", Hampton Wick, Kingston, Surrey			
E3070.01a	EMR	E. M. Richford, Snow Hill, London EC Rubber stamp manufacturers		24-05-07	
F0090.01	F.A./&Co.	F. Albrecht & Co, Liverpool Cotton Waste Merchants		21-01-05	
G2760.01	GJ/&C ^o	Identity of user not known	*		
G3400.01M	GM/&G	Ginner, Morton & Goddard, Eastcheap, London EC3 - Wholesale sugar dealer		31-07-05	22-11-05
H1160.03a	HC	Holzappel's Compositions Co. Ltd. King St, Newcastle-on-Tyne		20-11-06	
H1170.02	H.C	Ø Holzappel's Compositions Co. Ltd. King St, Newcastle-on-Tyne		07-04-08	
H1190.01b	H.C.	Ø Holzappel's Compositions Co Ltd, King St, Newcastle-on-Tyne		27-02-06	12-09-07
H4110.02	H.J/&S	Henry Johnson & Sons, 39 Great Tower St, London EC - merchants		01-02-07	
H5780.01	HP/CoLd	Ø Hine Parker & Co Ld, Milk St, London EC - clothing manufacturer	*	13-06-06	

KING EDWARD VII**Newspaper Wrappers with Type 4A - ½d Yellow-Green stamp (December 1904)**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
H5780.03	HP/CoLd	Ø Hine Parker & Co Ld, Milk St, London EC - clothing manufacturer		23-08-05	
I1350.01M	I&J	Israel & Joel, Covent Garden, London WC - Fruit salesmen	*		
K1720.01	K&T/L ^d .	Kearley & Tonge Ltd, Aldgate, London EC - Tea Blenders		21-10-06	
L0990.05	L&C	Liberty & Co, London W or Landauer & Co, London EC- F.S Postmark			
L4500.01	L/P&H/C	Londonderry Port & Harbour Commission, Londonderry		05-02-07	
L5820.03	LW/C ^o	Identity of user not known London postmark	*		
P1010.01	PCL	Price's Patent Candle Ltd, Battersea, London SW		15-09-08	
R1090.01	R&Co/Ltd	Rowntree & Co Ltd, York - confectioners	*	13-10-06	28-05-07
R2990.05	R&J/H	Identity of user not known	*	22-05-05	
R3220.01	RL/Co	Robert Lyon & Co, Cornhill, London EC – Salvage Brokers		19-11-08	
R5370.02	RT/S	Richard T Smith & Co, Worcester – Railway and shipping agents		14-11-05	
S1360.03	SC/C ^o	Stedman Crowther & Co Ltd, Old Broad St, London EC - metal merchants - postmark EC/10			
S4040.01b	SJ/Co	Samuel Jones & Co Ltd, Glasgow Papermakers & Stationers		22-08-08	
S4040.02	SJ/Co	Simon Jacobs & Co., Glasgow Fruit Brokers & Flower Salesmen		13-06-06	
S5160.01	SM/Co	Identity of user not known	*	1905	
W0140.03a	W&A/G	W & A Gilbey, Oxford St, London W Wine merchants	*	02/07/04	
W1300.09	W&Co	Wackerbarth, Holt & Co Ltd, Liverpool - shipping agents		29-02-12	
W6710.01	WSB	Identity of user not known Postmark Manchester	*	02-07-08	
W7070.01a	W.S.S/Co	Ø Waterford Steamship Co, Waterford & Water St, Liverpool		10-03-05	



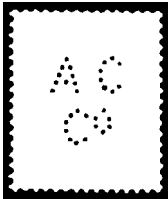
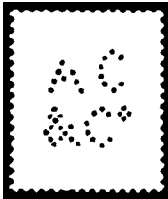
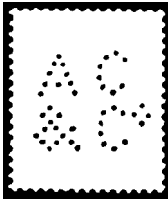


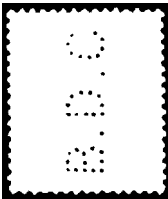
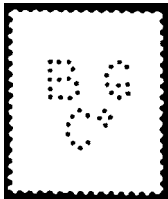
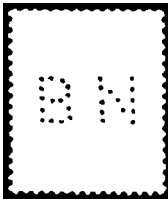
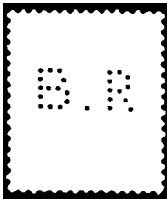
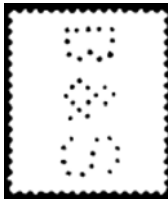

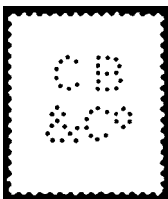
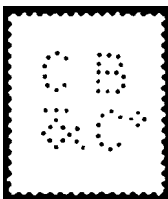
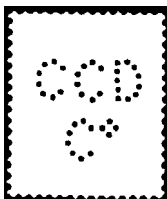
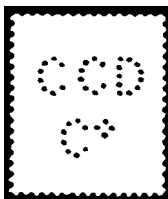
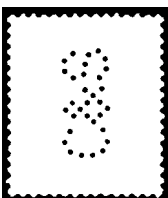

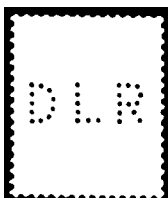
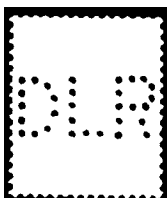

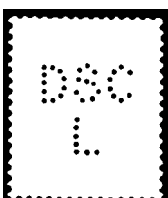
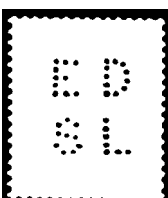
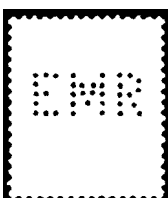
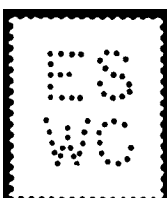




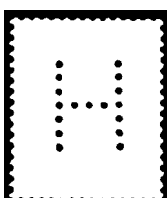
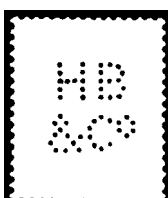
Newspaper wrapper posted from London EC to Bremen with perfin C&S - C6800.10



Newspaper wrapper posted to France with perfin AL/&Co - A3570.04

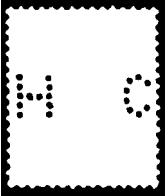
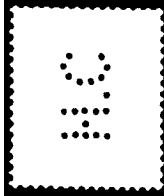
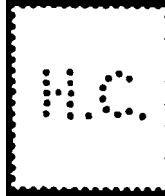
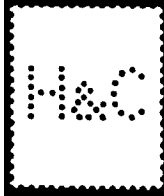
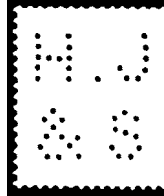
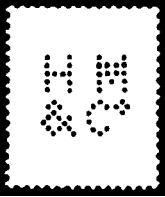
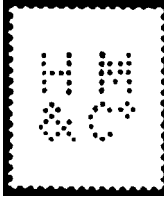
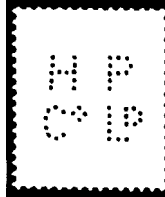

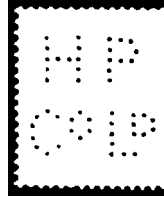
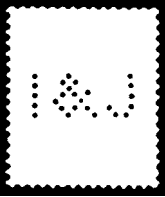
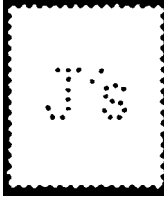
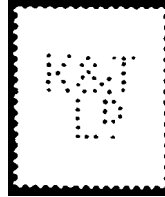

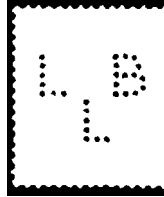
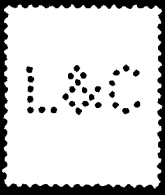
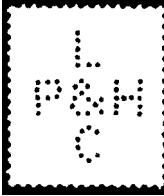
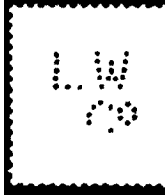
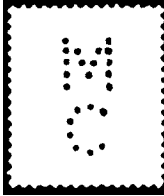

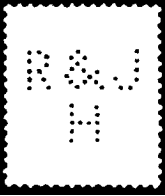
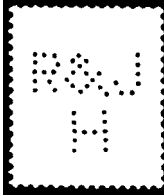
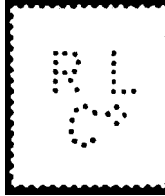
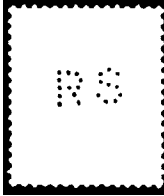

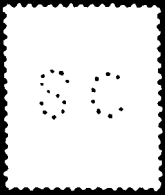
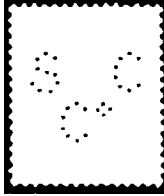
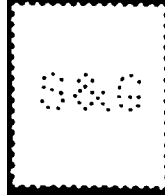
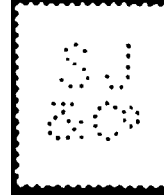
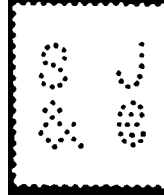
KING EDWARD VII

Newspaper Wrappers with Type 4 / 4A - ½d Blue-Green / Yellow-Green stamp

1895 - 1905  A1100.01	1900 - 1905  A1105.03a	1902 - 1916  A1105.09	1900 - 1903  A3570.04	1900 - 1913  B0140.03
1887 - 1922  B1960.02	1890 - 1905  B3020.01a	1883 - 1975  B5060.01M	1890 - 1941  B6110.01M	1888 - 1907  B6430.14v
1895 - 1942  C0270.03M	1883 - 1905  C0650.04	1905 - 1915  C0650.10	1900 - 1905  C1320.02	1895 - 1913  C1320.02a
1885 - 1930  C6800.10	1895 - 1911  C8270.03	1905 - 1939  D2920.03	1895 - 1905  D2920.06	1905 - 1910  D3680.03
1880 - 1905  D4430.02	c1902  E1155.01	1903 - 1943  E3070.01a	1895 - 1910  E4480.04	1900 - 1920  F0090.01
1890 - 1915  G2760.01	1882 - 1941  G3400.01M	1910 - 1920  G3400.02	1872 - 1913  H0017.02	1882 - 1920  H0530.01

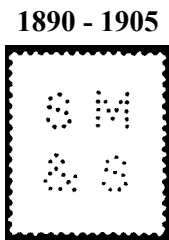
KING EDWARD VII

Newspaper Wrappers with Type 4 - ½d Blue-Green/Yellow-Green stamp

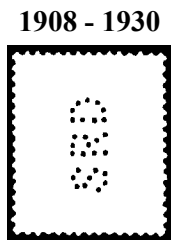
1900 – 1905  H1160.03a 1890 - 1905	1905 - 1920  H1170.02 1895 - 1905	1905 - 1911  H1190.01b 1900 - 1915	1900 - 1939  H1210.07 1895 - 1905	1900 - 1910  H4110.02 1879 - 1910
 H4970.05 1895 - 1910	 H4970.06 1889 - 1905	 H5780.01 1895 - 1910	 H5780.03 1895 - 1910	 H5780.04 1890 - 1920
 I1350.01M 1903 - 1945	 J6840.01M 1895 - 1936	 K1720.01 1897 - 1905	 L0160.02 1882 - 1905	 L0510.03 1905 - 1925
 L0990.05 1895 - 1905	 L4500.01 1905 - 1912	 L5820.03 1903 - 1939	 M1060.05 1885 - 1905	 R1090.01 1875 - 1913
 R2990.02 1887 - 1905	 R2990.05 1890 - 1939	 R3220.01 1895 - 1939	 R4510.01 1902 - 1920	 R5370.02 1888 - 1905
 S1210.09	 S1360.03	 S3100.04	 S4040.01b	 S4040.02

KING EDWARD VII

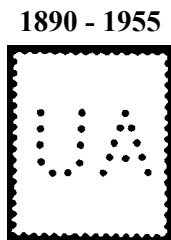
Newspaper Wrappers with Type 4 - ½d Blue-Green / Yellow-Green stamp



S5160.01



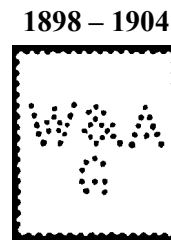
S6300.01



U0060.03M



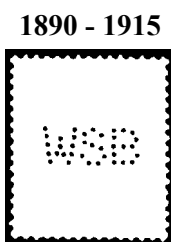
V1040.05



W0140.02c



W1300.09



W6710.01



W7070.01a



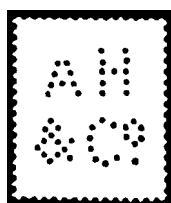
Newspaper wrapper posted from London to Cardiff April 11th, 1904 with perfin HM/&Co - H4970.06

KING EDWARD VII

Newspaper Wrappers with Type 5 – 1d Carmine stamp

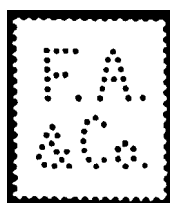
Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
A2825.01	AH/&C°	A. Hoffmann & Co, Bradford Yarn Merchants		09-03-03	09-05-03
F0090.01	F.A./&C°.	F. Albrecht & Co, Liverpool Cotton Waste Merchants			C
S7320.01	STD	'Standard' Newspapers Ltd, Shoe Lane, London EC			J

1890 - 1930



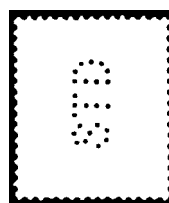
A2825.01

1900 - 1920

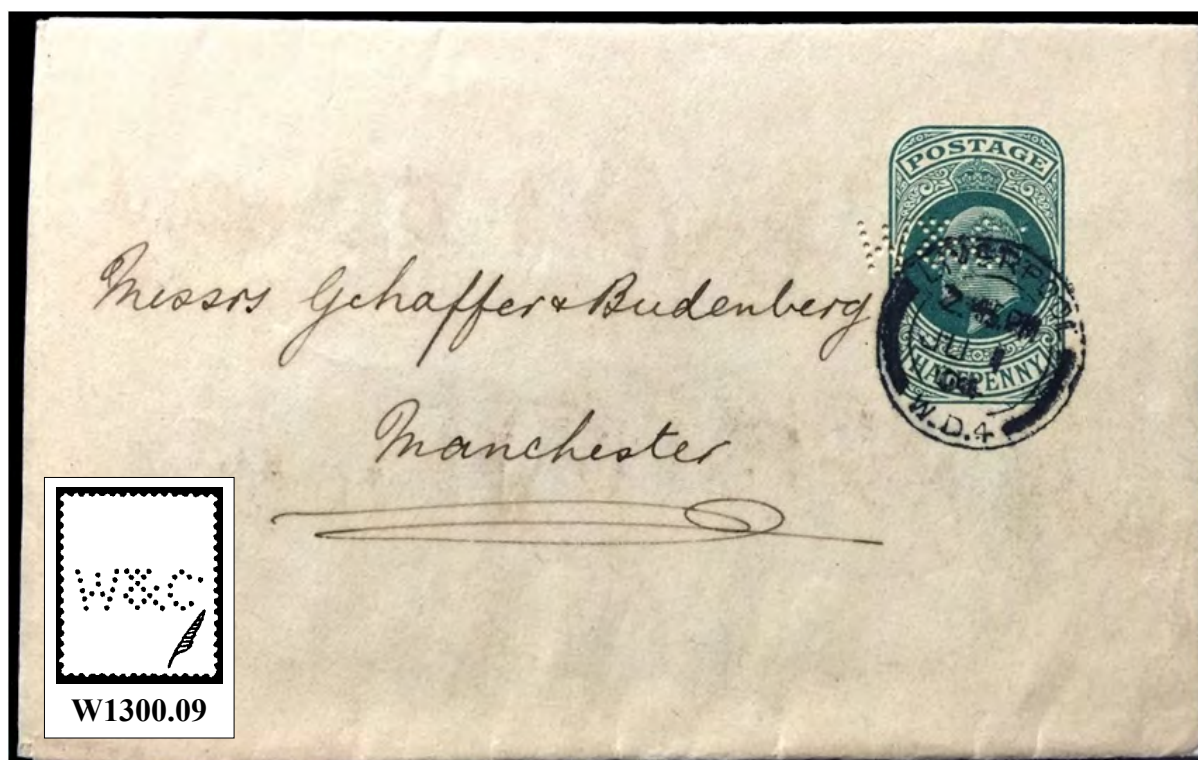


F0090.01

1905 - 1915



S7320.01



Newspaper wrapper posted from Liverpool to Manchester June 1st 1904
with perfin W&C – W1300.09

KING GEORGE V**Newspaper Wrappers with Type 6 - ½d Green stamp**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
A1105.09	AC/&C ^o	Identity of user not known Glasgow Postmark		09-09-13	Feb. 16
B0140.02	BACL	Bell's Asbestos Co Ltd, Southwark, London SE		12-01-15	
B3020.01a	BG/Co	Browne, Geveke & Co, Fenchurch St, London EC - Insurance Broker			
B5060.01M	BN	Bridgewater Navigation, Manchester Ship Canal, Manchester		1913	
B6110.01M	B.R	A. Boake, Roberts & Co Ltd, Stratford, London E		02-04-14	
C6800.10	C&S	Churchill & Sim, Clements Lane, London EC4			
E3070.01a	EMR	E. M. Richford Ltd, Rubber Stamp Mfrs, 8, 9, 44 Snow Hill EC1			
G2830.01	G.J.N	George & John Nickson, Victoria St, Liverpool - Provision Merchants		20-01-12	15-01-13
G3400.02	GM/&G	Ginner, Morton & Goddard, London Wholesale Provision Dealers	*	30-06-17	
G4470.12	G&S	Identity of user not known		10-09-12	10-10-12
J6270.01	J.P./S&M	Ø John Poynter, Son & MacDonalds, Gt Clyde St, Glasgow - Chemical Mfrs	*		
L4140.02M	LN/E	London & North Eastern Railway, Liverpool Street Station		Jan 1924 ⁺	
R1090.01	R&C ^o /Ltd	Rowntree & Co Ltd, York – confectioners		11-05-14	
R2990.05	R&J/H	Ø R & J Hill Ltd, London E Tobacco Manufacturers	*		
R3220.01	RL/Co	Robert Lyon & Co, Cornhill, London EC – Salvage Brokers			
S4040.01b	SJ/&Co	Samuel Jones & Co Ltd, Glasgow Papermakers & Stationers		01-06-12	30-07-15
T4820.01	TV/R	Taff Vale Railway, Queen St, Cardiff - Railway Company (Braham Die)		14-08-14	
W6680.18	W&S	White & Son, Alexandra Buildings, Humber St, Hull. - Fruit Brokers,		16-10-15	
W6710.01	WSB	Identity of user not known Postmark Manchester			

+ In Bowman's "Railway Perfins of Great Britain" the earliest date reported for this die was Jan 1924.

Newspaper Wrappers with Type 7 - 1d Carmine stamp

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
W3800.??	WHS	W. H. Smith & Sons Ltd - (Reported by Jennings - Exact die unknown)			J

KING GEORGE V**Newspaper Wrappers with Type 8 - ½d Green stamp**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
C6190.01	CP/W	Central POW Committee (British Red Cross), London SW7	*		
C6800.10	C&S	Churchill & Sim, Clements Lane, London EC4			
E3070.01a	EMR	E. M. Richford Ltd, London EC Rubber Stamp Manufacturer	*	01-05-43	
Cut-out pasted on cover with KGVI ½d perfin R					
G3400.02	GM/&G	Ginner, Morton & Goddard, London NPB cancel	*		

Newspaper Wrappers with Type 9 - 1d Red stamp

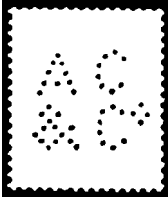


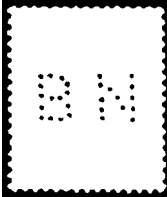
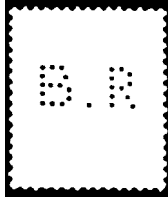

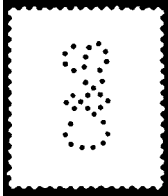
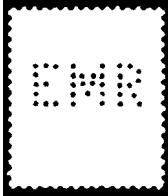
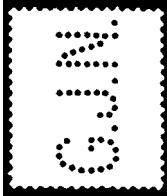

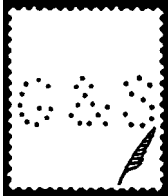
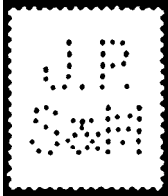
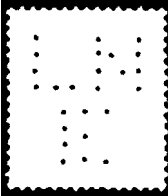



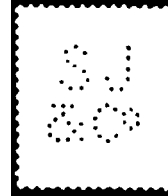
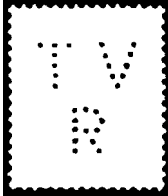
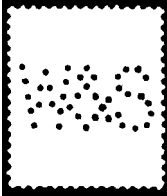
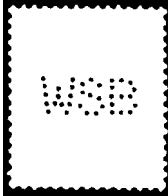
Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
		None recorded			



Newspaper wrapper posted from Liverpool to Germany January 15th, 1913
with perfin G.J.N. - G2830.01

KING GEORGE V

Newspaper Wrappers with Types 6 / 7 / 8 / 9- ½d green / 1d carmine stamps

1902 - 1916 	1913 - 1915 	1890 - 1915 	1883 - 1975 	1890 - 1941 
A1105.09	B0140.02	B3020.01a	B5060.01M	B6110.01M
1915 - 1920 	1885 - 1930 	1903 - 1943 	1903 - 1965 	1901 - 1920 
C6190.01	C6800.10	E3070.01a	G2830.01	G3400.02
c1912 	1915 - 1920 	1923 - 1947 	1905 - 1925 	1905 - 1912 
G4470.12	J6270.01	L4140.02M	R1090.01	R2990.05
1903 - 1939 	1902 - 1920 	1895-1926 	1890 - 1915 	1890 - 1915 
R3220.01	S4040.01b	T4820.01	W6680.18	W6710.01

CHAPTER 4**ENVELOPES**

Post Office envelopes were introduced with the introduction of penny postage in 1840. Classifying envelopes as Post Office issues after 1855 is difficult as apparently identical envelopes were marketed by De La Rue for sale to the public who sometimes had them stamped to order at Somerset House.

The records of perfined envelopes catalogued here have in general not differentiated between Post Office issues and STO issues and this listing does not attempt to make that differentiation. Where information is recorded on whether the perfin strike passes through the whole envelope that has been recorded.

There are thirteen different types of stamps perfined on Postal Stationery Envelopes from the reigns of Queen Victoria, King Edward VII, King George V & VI that have been identified.

	Cat. No.	Huggins Type	Description	First Issued
1.	Type 1	1a/1b	Queen Victoria ½d Vermilion	September 1892
2.	Type 2	3/4	Queen Victoria 1d Pink (with date plugs)	August 1866
3.	Type 2a	5	Queen Victoria 1d Pink (no date plugs)	1883
4.	Type 3	11	Queen Victoria 2½d Grey (no date plugs)	February 1892
5.	Type 4	19	King Edward VII ½d blue-green	January 1902
6.	Type 4A	19	King Edward VII ½d yellow-green	November 1904
7.	Type 5	20	King Edward VII 1d red	February 1902
8.	Type 6	29	King George V ½d green	September 1913
9.	Type 7	30a/30b	King George V 1d red	1913
10.	Type 8	32	King George V 1½d brown	October 1914
11.	Type 9	33	King George V 2d yellow	February 1915
12.	Type 10	38	King George V 9d brown	November 1915
13.	Type 11	46	King George VI 2½d blue	February 1940



Type 1



Type 2



Type 2a



Type 3



Type 4



Type 4A



Type 5



Type 6



Type 7



Type 8



Type 9



Type 10

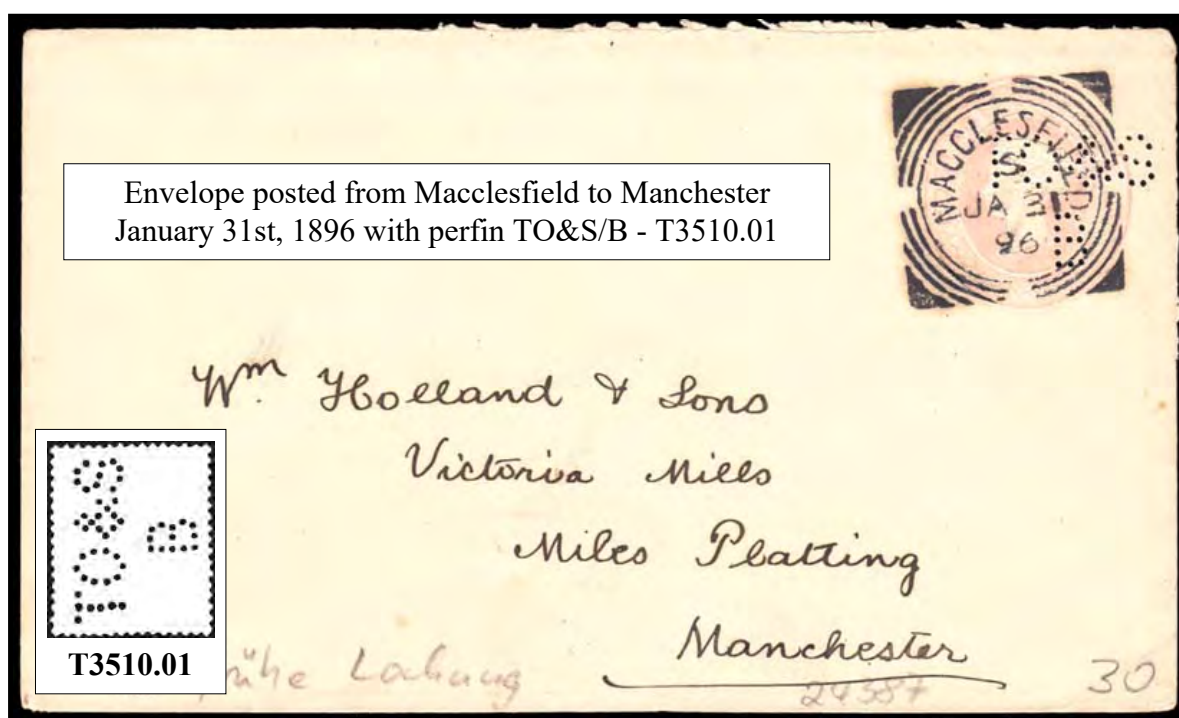


Type 11

There are two variations of the Type 1 embossed stamp with a difference to the pendant curl at the back of the head, but no attempt has been made to differentiate between these two types in this survey.

Perfined stationery envelopes are probably the hardest group to understand when considering how perfins were applied to the impressed stamp. Some companies simply purchased Post Office envelopes and then applied the perfin to the stamp, which passed through the whole envelope. The vast majority of the perfins listed here are of that type. However envelopes from the Army and Navy Co-operative Society are perfined only through the stamp and not through the back of the envelope. It must be assumed that these are stamped to order envelopes where the envelope paper was impressed at Somerset House, then the perfin was applied and finally the envelope was made up. This extended procedure was obviously only used by companies with a high demand for envelopes such as the Army & Navy Co-operative Society.

The envelope shown below is a typical example as the perfin is made through the complete envelope by a single headed die.



When Michael Lockton reported an envelope perfined with J.C&S – J1680.01 cover he wrote,

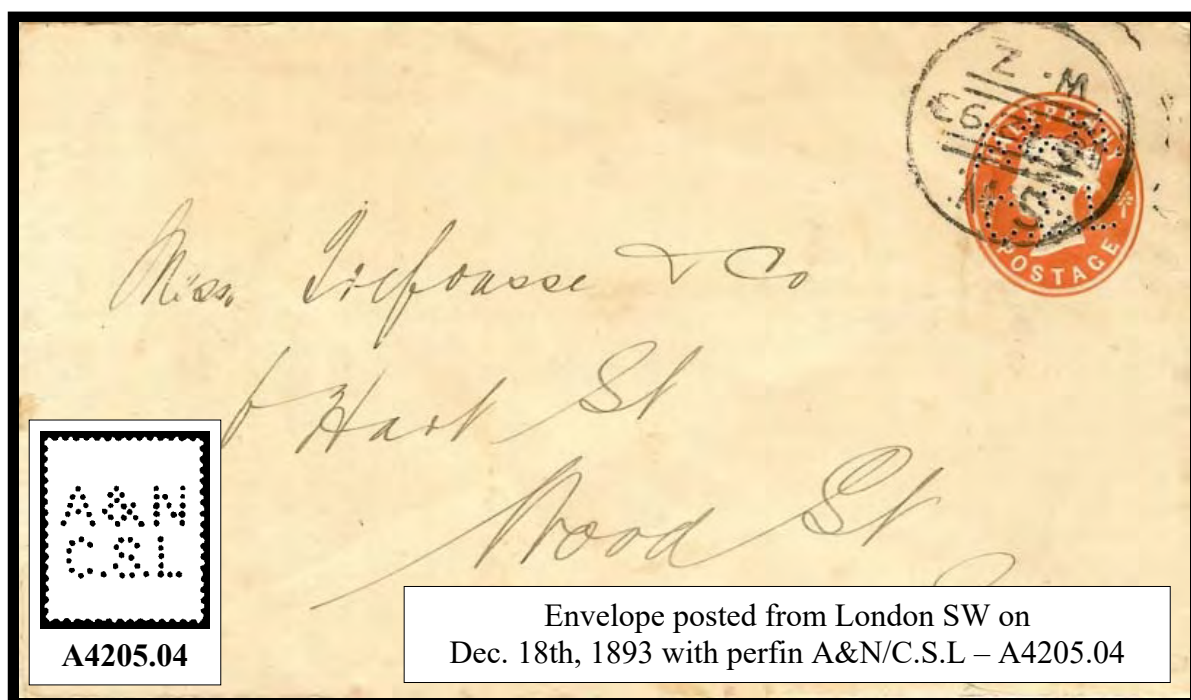
"The perforation is on a Post-Office envelope, type (Huggins) EP 31b. This is perforated through the stamp and the back of the envelope. I am unable to explain why this is not so with the A&N/C.S.L envelopes. If the envelopes had been of the 'Stamped-to-order' type this could have happened as Somerset House would have returned the stamped unfolded sheets to the customer but the envelopes identified are Post-Office issue and would have been supplied folded and gummed unless the Army & Navy had a special contract (which I consider unlikely). I think that I must favour the theory that the perforating machine had a long foot that went into the envelope."

The practicality though of trying to perforate the stamp on an envelope that has already been made up is hard to imagine. So the possibility that the perforation was made prior to the envelope being gummed and folded must still be considered a real option.



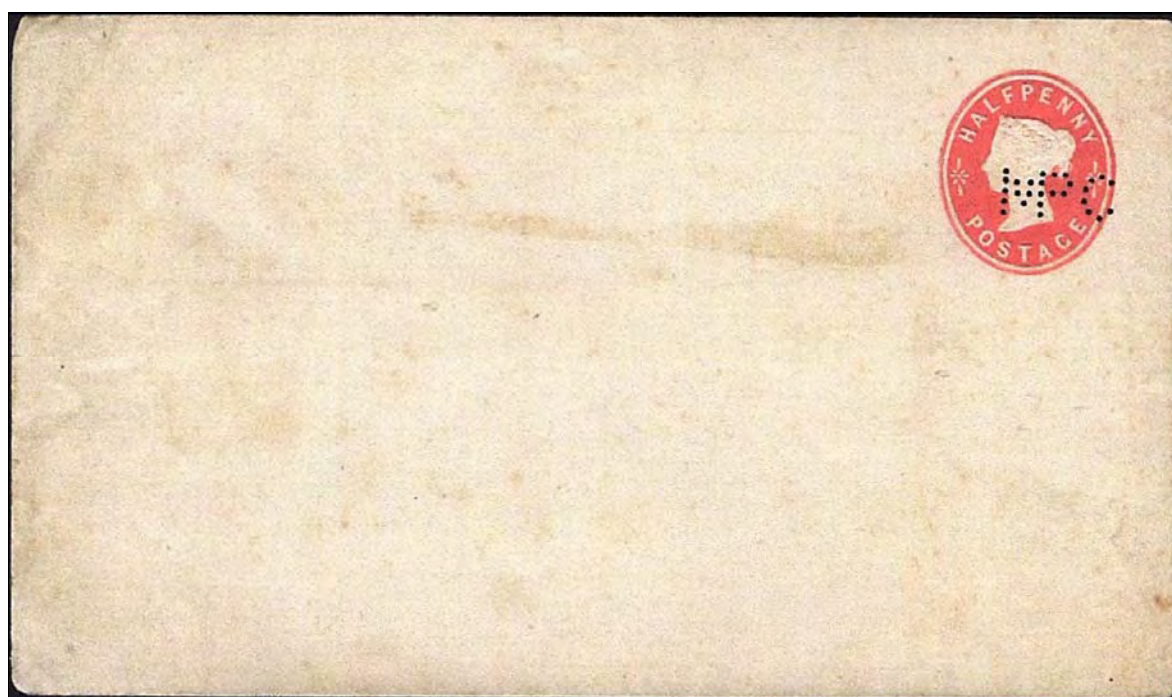
These two envelopes have been perfinned by two different methods. The envelope above with perfin H4660.01 – H&LS is perfinned through the stamp and envelope. However the envelope below, used by the Army & Navy Co-operative Society has been perforated with A4205.04 – A&N/C.S.L but the perforation only passes through the stamp.

It has been proposed that a long reach single headed die might have been slotted into the envelope and the perfin made. However this seems to be a difficult and slow process. It would clearly have been quicker to simply perforate straight through the envelope. However all copies with A&N/CSL perfins were only perforated through the stamp. It seems much more likely that the perfin was made during the production of the envelope.



QUEEN VICTORIA**Envelopes with Type 1 - ½d Vermilion stamp**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
A4205.04	A&N/C.S.L	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW		22-11-93	08-07-94
B1450.03	B&C/M	Ø Backhouse & Coppock, Paper mfrs, Macclesfield		29-03-95	
B2630.15	B&F	Identity of user not known Pmk London WC - Perf through to back		16-02-01	21-03-01
B6710.09	B&S/L	Identity of user not known	*		
G1973.01	GG/Co	Ø Gillies Garnett & Co, Bradford - Stuff merchants		17-12-00	
H4660.01	H&LS	Ø Henry & Leigh Slater Ltd, Dantzic St, Manchester - paper strainers		29-03-93	
M2880.10	M&H	May & Hart, Warnford Court, London EC – Stock & share brokers			
M4475.01m	MPC	Identity of user not known (unused envelope)			
N0640.01	NCG	Nottingham Corporation Gas Dept., Nottingham	*	15-07-01	
S0013.06	S	Identity of user not known (NIC) Glasgow postmark			
S4917.01	S.M/Co	Ø The Singer Manufacturing Co. Glasgow		08-12-97	
T4210.02	TS/MC	The Singer Manufacturing Co, Finsbury, London EC (NIC)			

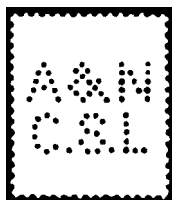


Unused ½d QV vermillion envelope with perfin MPC – M4475.01a

QUEEN VICTORIA

Envelopes with Type 1 - ½d Vermilion stamp

1890 - 1912



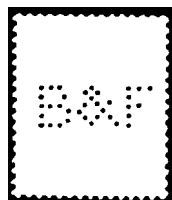
A4205.04

1895 - 1910



B1450.03

1900 - 1905



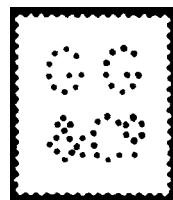
B2630.15

1895 - 1915



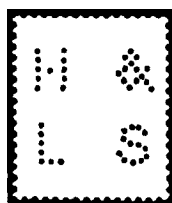
B6710.09

1887 - 1905



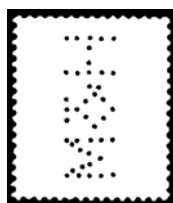
G1973.01

1880 - 1895



H4660.01

c1895



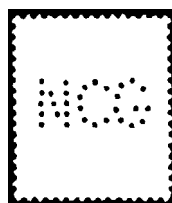
M2880.10

1890 - 1900



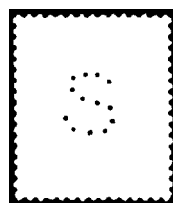
M4475.01m

1895 - 1945



N0640.01

1895 - 1900



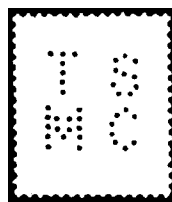
S0013.06

1890 - 1900



S4917.01

1890 - 1900

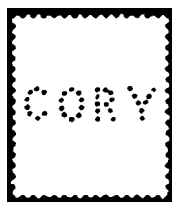


T4210.02

QUEEN VICTORIA**Envelopes with Type 2 - 1d pale-deep Pink stamp (with date plugs)**

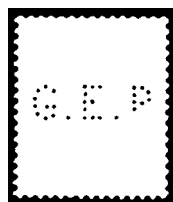
Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
C5600.05	CORY	Ø Wm. Cory & Son Ltd, Cardiff & London - colliery owners		25-01-70	29-04-78
G1609.01	G.E.P	Identity of user not known Postmark D36 in oval		09-07-69 (D.P.s)	
H0017.02	H	Harvey Nichols & Co, London SW Department store (NIC)		25-01-79	
J2820.01	J&FH	J. & F. Howard, Bedford - Agricultural Engineers - Perf. through to back		19-01-81	
M0540.02	M.B/&C ^o	Ø Munt, Brown & Co, London EC - Hat Manufacturer (Sloper Die)	*	22-01-70	07-10-79
N0017.02	N	Ø Norton & Son (s), 13 Earl St, Maidstone - solicitors		28-05-74	21-12-75
N2295.01	N.N/N.N	Identity of user not known Unused cut-out	*		
W0575.02	WB/&C ^o	Identity of user not known Postmark London EC	*	01-03-80	

1872 - 1878



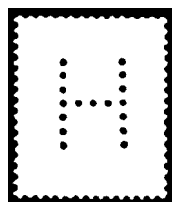
C5600.05

1869 - 1870



G1609.01

1872 - 1913



H0017.02

1879 - 1924



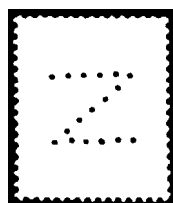
J2820.01

c1870



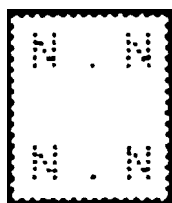
M0540.02

1870 - 1885



N0017.02

c1870



N2295.01

c1880



W0575.02

QUEEN VICTORIA**Envelopes with Type 2a - 1d Pink stamp (no date plugs)**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
A4205.04	A&N/C.S.L	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW		29-05-90	13-11-03
C1510.03	C&C°	Identity of user not known Perforated through to back		12-12-01	
C1510.09a	C&C°	Identity of user not known		09-10-95	26-09-00
E0450.02	EB/W	English Brothers, Timber merchants, Wisbech		19-04-92	
J1680.01	J.C&S	Postmark London W Perfined through front and back		15-10-00	
R1085.01	R&C°/L ^d	Identity of user not known Postmark Basingstoke		01-09-84	12-08-85
T3510.01	TO&S/B	Thos. Oliver & Sons (Bollington) Ltd, - Spinners - Postmark Macclesfield		31-01-96	
W0420.08	W.B	Identity of user not known London EC postmark (NIC)			

Envelopes with Type 3 - 2½d Grey stamp (no date plugs)

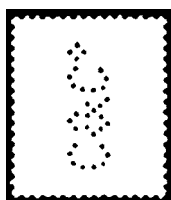
Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
G3250.01	G.L.W/&S	G. L. Watson, 13 Flowergate, Whitby - Tailors – Postmark Whitby		05-02-02	

1890 - 1912



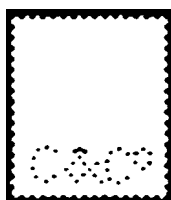
A4205.04

1900 - 1945



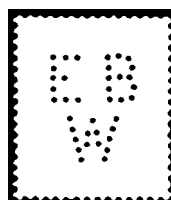
C1510.03

1890 - 1900



C1510.09a

1880 - 1915



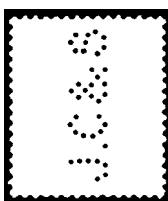
E0450.02

1900 - 1910



G3250.01

1900 - 1948



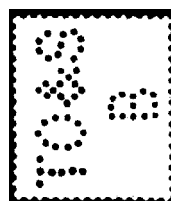
J1680.01

1883 - 1890



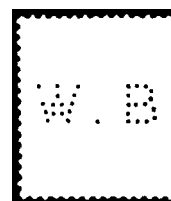
R1085.01

1890 - 1900



T3510.01

1885 - 1905



W0420.08

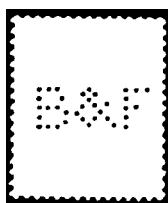
KING EDWARD VII**Envelopes with Type 4 – ½d Blue-Green stamp**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
B2630.15	B&F	Identity of user not known Postmark London WC		11-11-02	
L0013.01M	L	Identity of user not known Postmark Hoddesdon		24-05-02	
T0815.01	TC/C	Pmk 'CBV' in triangle for Bute Docks, Pmk Cardiff - Perf. through to back		17-01-04	
T0880.01	TC/GC	Identity of user not known Postmark Bute Docks		24-02-11	

Envelopes with Type 4A – ½d Yellow-Green stamp

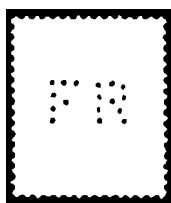
Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
F3460.06v	FR	Furness Railway H/O Barrow-in-Furness		16-02-11	20-02-12
R1080.03	R&C ^o /L ^d	Rowntrees & Co Ltd, York Confectioners	*		
R1090.01	R&C ^o /L ^{td}	Rowntrees & Co Ltd, York Confectioners	*	13-10-06	29-01-13
T0880.01	TC/GC	Identity of user not known Postmark Bute Docks		14-04-07	31-03-11

1900 – 1905



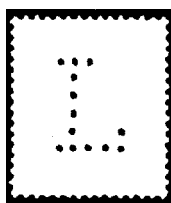
B2630.15

1907 - 1920



F3460.06v

1890 – 1940



L0013.01M

1905 - 1937



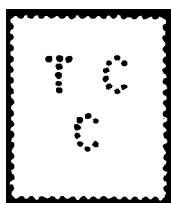
R1080.03

1905 - 1925



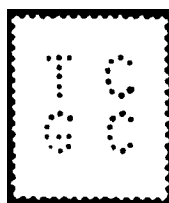
R1090.01

1895 - 1905

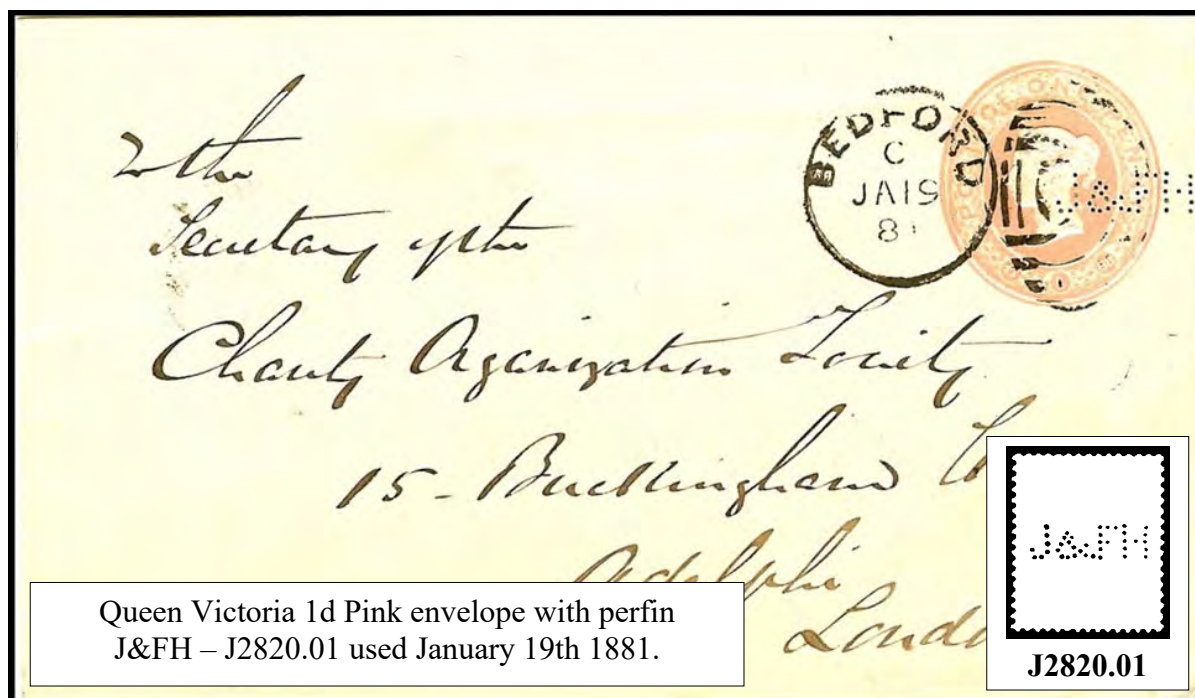


T0815.01

1903 - 1912



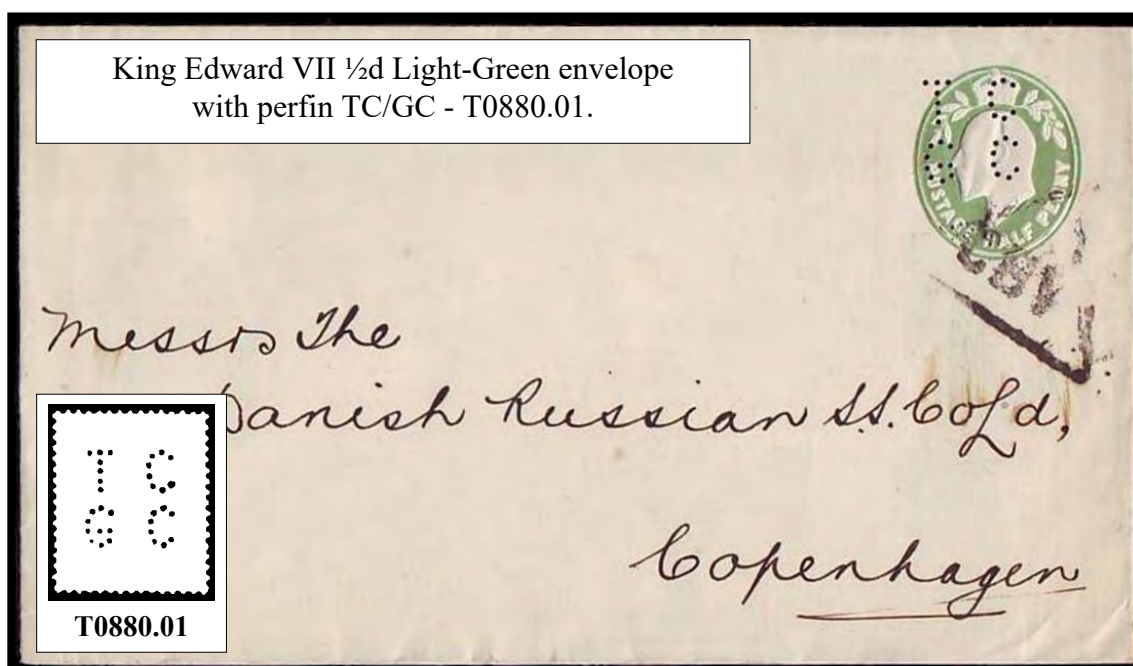
T0880.01



The King Edward VII example of F3460.06v - FR has been reported perforated only on the front of the envelope, the flap of the envelope is at the opposite end to the perforation. This report came via a member of the Cumbria P.S. and he wrote in "The Cumbrian Post".

"The fact that the holes do not go through the back of the envelope made me assume that the perfin was applied before the envelope was actually assembled, but E. L. Whitehead suggests his example was hand-done. Would they have a machine long enough to be put into this envelope to perfin the other end? Could my example be the long-arm type whilst the other (perforated all through the envelope and reported before) was a short-arm type?"

It seems more likely to the authors that the perforation was made during envelope production.



KING EDWARD VII**Envelopes with Type 5 – 1d Red stamp**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
A1940.01	AEA	Identity of user not known Pmk Harrogate - Perf. through to back		08-10-04	11-05-13
A4205.01?	A&N/C.S.L	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW		04-07-02	1913
A4205.02M	A&N/C.S.L	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW		10-11-04	
A4205.04	A&N/C.S.L	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW		17-09-02	27-05-10
A4205.05	A&N/C.S.L	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW		27-11-08	11-03-13
C0530.04	C.B/B	Cadbury Bros Ltd. Bournville, Birmingham - chocolate makers		20-09-05	30-01-06
C1510.03	C&C ^o	Croggon & Co Ltd, London EC - Perforated through to back		11-03-02	02-03-09
F3460.06v	FR	Furness Railway, Barrow-in-Furness		29-06-12	
J1680.01	J.C&S	Identity of user not known		15-11-09	
P1010.01	PCL	Price's Patent Candle Ltd, Battersea, London SW		09-02-09	19-10-09
R3065.01	RJ&S/B	Ø Robert Jowitt & Sons, 145 Swan Arcade, Bradford - wool merchants			
R3065.01a	RJ&S/B	Ø Robert Jowitt & Sons, 145 Swan Arcade, Bradford - wool merchants		13-02-12	
R3077.01a	RJ&S/L	Ø Robert Jowitt & Sons, London EC- wool merchants - Perf. through to back		30-10-06	17-05-11



1d KEVII red envelope sent to Cologne with perfin die RJ&S/L - R3077.01

KING EDWARD VII

Envelopes with Type 5 – 1d Red stamp

1903 - 1930



A1940.01

c1890



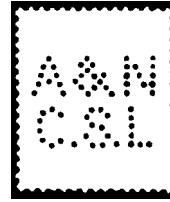
A4205.01M

1869 - 1885



A4205.02M

1890 - 1912



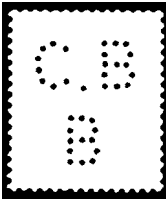
A4205.04

1908 - 1918



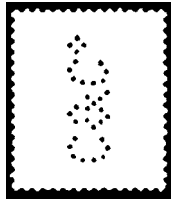
A4205.05

1905 - 1906



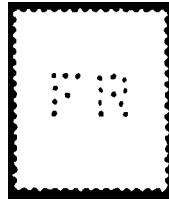
C0530.04

1900 - 1945



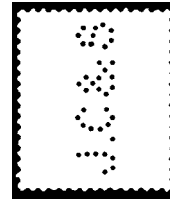
C1510.03

1907 - 1920



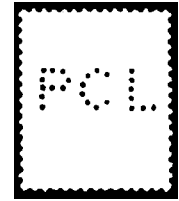
F3460.06v

1900 - 1948



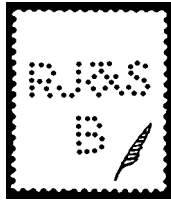
J1680.01

1895 - 1940



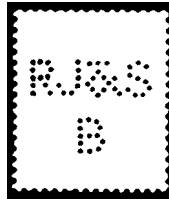
P1010.01

1913 - 1914



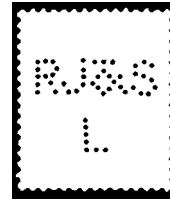
R3065.01

c1912



R3065.01a

1905 - 1910



R3077.01a



KING GEORGE V

Envelopes with Type 6 - ½d Green stamp

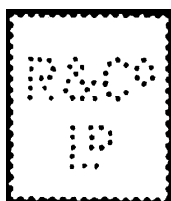
Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
A4205.05	A&N/C.S.L	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW		24-09-14	28-06-16
P1010.01	PCL	Prices Patent Candle Co. Ltd, Birkenhead	*	04-02-15	
R1080.03	R&Co/Ld	Rowntree & Co Ltd, York - chocolate makers.			
R1090.01	R&C°/Ltd	Rowntree & Co Ltd, York - chocolateers - Perf through to back		08-10-25	
T0815.02	TC/C	Identity of user not known	*		
W5260.02M	WM/C°	Wolseley Motors Co, Adderley Park, Birmingham - car manufacturers		13-07-14	03-09-17

1908 - 1918



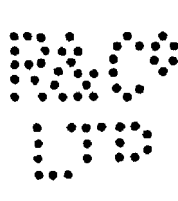
A4205.05

1902 - 1937



R1080.03

1905 - 1925



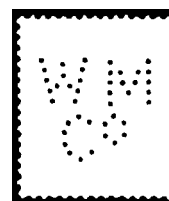
R1090.01

1920 - 1925

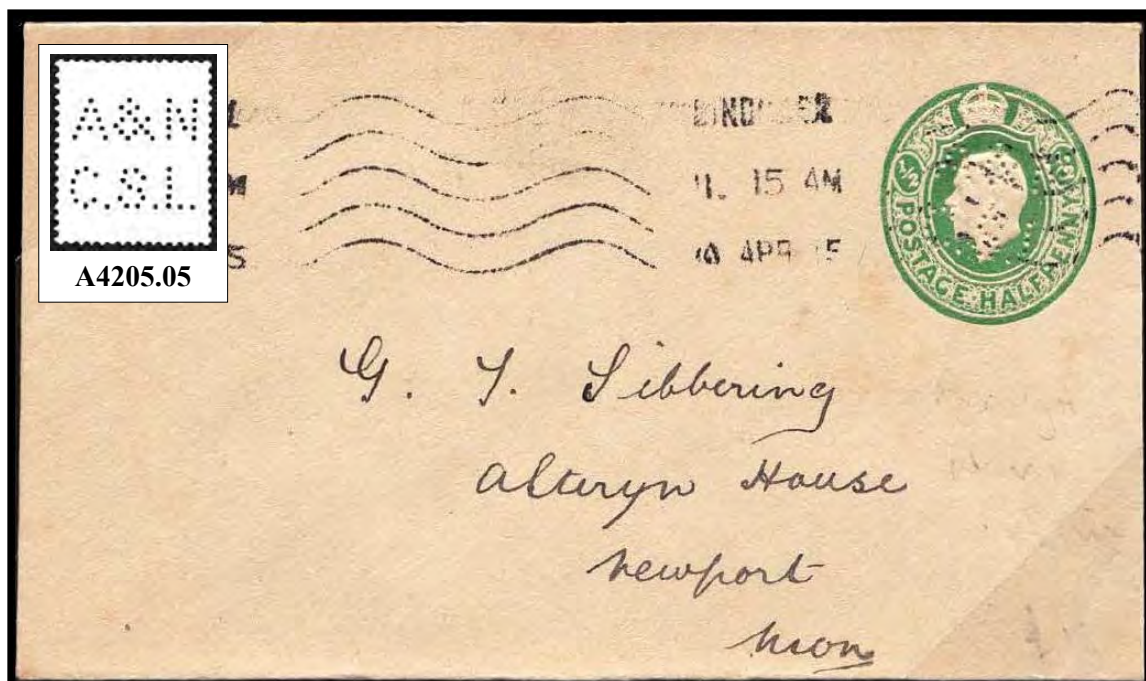


T0815.02

1912 - 1934



W5260.02M



½d KGV green envelope sent to Newport with perfin die A&N/C.S.L - A4205.05

KING GEORGE V

Envelopes with Type 7 - 1d Red stamp

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
A4205.04	A&N/C.S.L	Army & Navy Co-operative Society Ltd, Victoria St, London W		19-06-13	03-10-13
A4205.05	A&N/C.S.L	Army & Navy Co-operative Society Ltd, Victoria St, London W		18-05-13	17-08-16
F3460.06v	FR	Furness Railway, Barrow-in-Furness Used Barrow-in-Furness		02-12-12	27-02-17
P1010.01	PCL	Prices' Patent Candle Co. Ltd., Nr. Birkenhead - Perf. through to back		19-10-09	25-02-14
R3065.01	RJ&S/B	Postmark Bradford - only perforated through the <u>front</u> of the envelope		03-10-14	26-11-14
S3845.01	S.I.O	Sun Insurance Office, London EC		12-04-15	
W5260.02M	WM/C°	Wolseley Motors Co, Adderley Park, Birmingham - car manufacturers		20-10-14	03-09-17

1890 - 1912



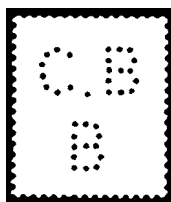
A4205.04

1908 - 1918



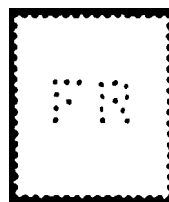
A4205.05

1905 - 1906



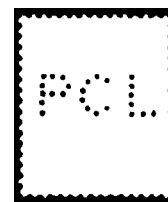
C0530.04

1907 - 1920



F3460.06v

1895 - 1940



P1010.01

1913 - 1914



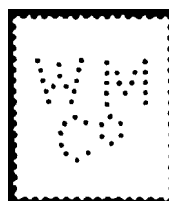
R3065.01

c1920



S3845.01

1912 - 1934



W5260.02M

KING GEORGE V**Envelopes with Type 8 - 1½d Brown stamp**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
F3460.06v	FR	Furness Railway, Barrow-in-Furness		23-08-18	
F3460.08	FR	Furness Railway, Barrow-in-Furness	*		

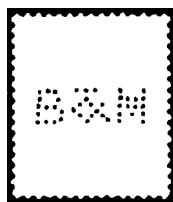
Envelopes with Type 9 - 2d Orange Yellow stamp

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
P1010.01	PCL	Prices' Patent Candle Ltd, Bromborough Pool Works, Nr. Birkenhead	*	07-04-22	

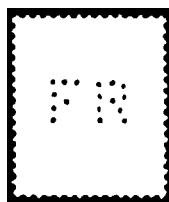
Envelopes with Type 10 - 9d Dark Brown stamp

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
B4750.01	B&M	Busk & Mellor, Lincoln's Inn Fields, London WC - solicitors	*		

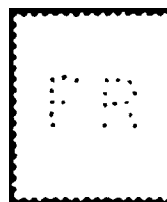
1905 - 1930

**B4750.01**

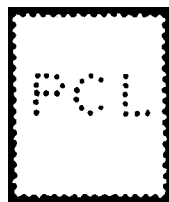
1906 - 1920

**F3460.06v**

c1915

**F3460.08**

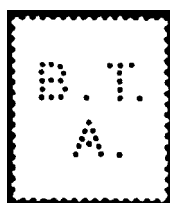
1895 - 1940

**P1010.01**

KING GEORGE VI**Envelopes with Type 11 - 2½d Blue stamp**

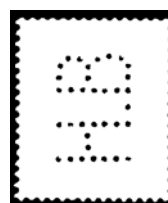
Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
B7080.01M	B.T./A.	British Traders Association, Birmingham - pmk Birmingham	*	08-50	
H0370.10	H.B	Identity of user not known	*	11-08-47	

1905 - 1952



B7080.01M

1945 - 1950



H0370.10

KING EDWARD VII - CANCELLED ENVELOPE

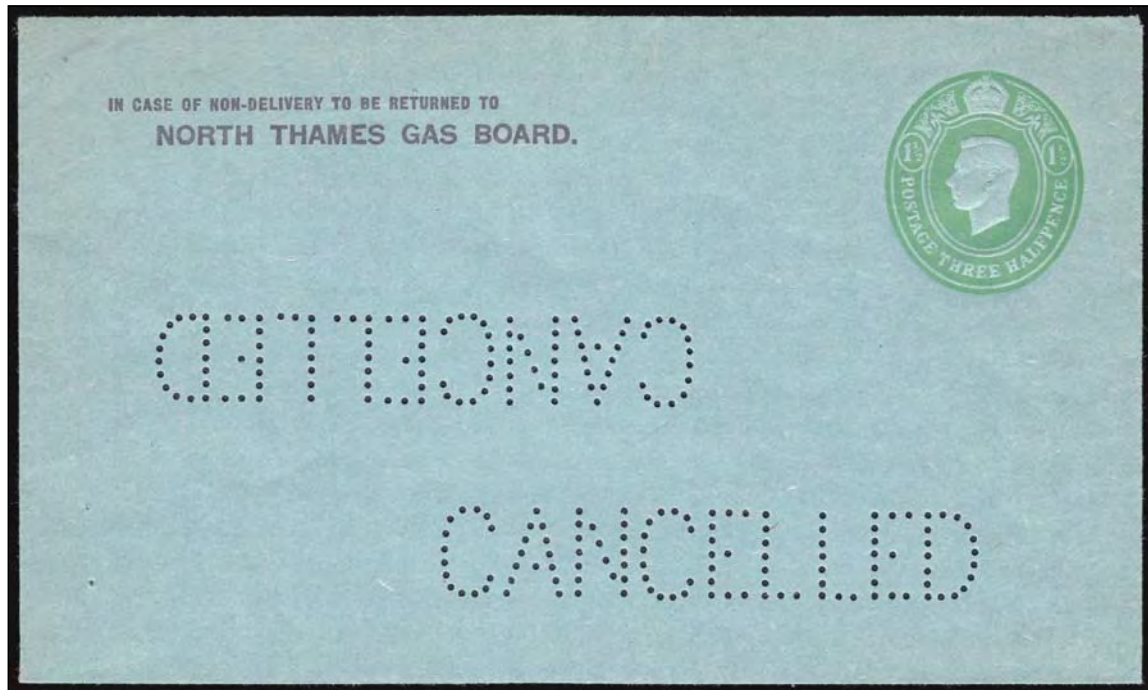
Fred Taylor has sent me a scan of the postal stationery envelope shown below. The envelope is stamped to order 2½d grey which dates from 1904. The imprint address of the company has been obliterated with a purple "CANCELLED" rubber stamp and the cover itself has been perforated with the word CANCELLED. Fred suspects that it is from a quantity of unused stamped envelopes that had been returned to the GPO for refund. The GPO refunded 17/6d in the £1 for returned stamps and it is presumed that this also applied to postal stationery.

The company imprint is for City Deep Limited, 120 Bishopsgate Street Within, London EC. City Deep was a gold mine in Johannesburg and presumably the London based company was established to raise capital for the mine. Inspection of London directories show that by 1915 the company had moved to 1 London Wall Buildings, EC so presumably the envelopes were returned for refund as the address was no longer correct.



KING GEORGE VI - CANCELLED ENVELOPES

In Bulletin 390 Fred Taylor showed a KEVII 2½d grey envelope which had been perforated "CANCELLED". **John Marriner** has now shown us two similar items on 1½d and 2d King George VI which were prepared for the North Thames Gas Board. Clearly someone who made these samples was worried that they could be defrauded of 3½d!



CHAPTER 5**REGISTERED ENVELOPES**

Registration of letters had been in existence long before the introduction of the penny post. A form of registration existed from 1787 till 1836. However with the introduction of the penny post registration as such was discontinued. At the same time the number of letters containing valuables increased, and at the same time the number of losses from the post. So registration was reintroduced in 1841 with a 1s. fee. The registration fee was steadily reduced, until by 1878 it was lowered to 2d and a compensation limit was introduced. This compensation only held in the case of money, if it was enclosed in the newly issued Post Office Registered Letter Envelope. As the envelopes were designed to contain money they were linen reinforced.

Perfined registered envelopes cover a longer period of use than any other type of stationery. The earliest recorded use in 1880 and the latest being a hundred years later in 1981. All registered envelopes had the stamp impressed on the flap of the envelope so in general it was relatively easy to apply the perfin through the stamp using an existing machine that the company owned. However, occasionally the perforation was made through the whole envelope.

Registered Envelopes which have perfins are relatively difficult to find. However the most common user, the Army & Navy Co-op Society is found on a regular basis.

	Cat. Type	Huggins Type	Description	First Issued
1.	Type 1	R2	Queen Victoria 2d blue (with date plugs)	January 1878
2.	Type 1A	R3	Queen Victoria 2d blue (with blank plugs)	1881
3.	Type 2	R4	Queen Victoria 2d blue (without plugs)	1893
4.	Type 3	R5	King Edward VII 3d brown	February 1902
5.	Type 4	R6/R7	King George V 3d brown	1911
6.	Type 5	R8	King George V 3½d blue	1918
7.	Type 6	R9	King George V 4d Grey-Green	1920
8.	Type 7	R11	King George V 4½d puce	June 1922
9.	Type 8	R10	King George V 5d orange	March 1921
10.	Type 9	R12	King George VI 4½d puce	March 1939
11.	Type 10	R13	King George VI 5½d brown	May 1940
12.	Type 11	R16	Queen Elizabeth II 8½d grey	1955
13.	Type 12	R23	Queen Elizabeth II 3/4d grey	August 1967
14.	Type 13	-	Queen Elizabeth II 53½p blue	1975



Type 1



Type 1A



Type 2



Type 3



Type 4



Type 5



Type 6



Type 7



Type 8



Type 9



Type 10



Type 11



Type 12



Type 13



Forces Registration Stamp

QUEEN VICTORIA**Registered Envelopes with Type 1 – 2d Blue stamp (with date plugs)**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
A4205.02M	A&N/C.S.L	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW	14-02-80	
C0270.01M	C/AN/S	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW		

Registered Envelopes with Type 1A – 2d Blue stamp (with blank plugs)

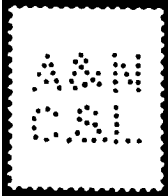
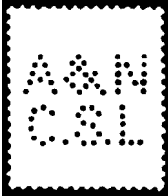
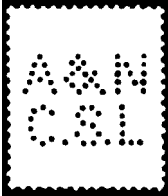
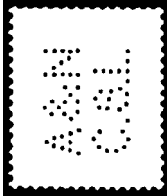

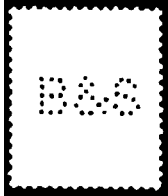
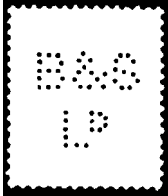
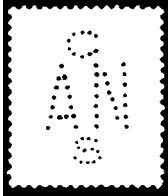
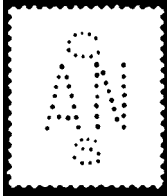

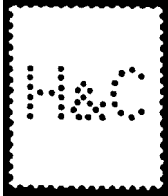
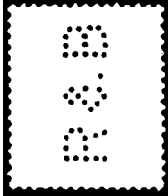
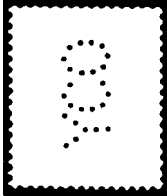
Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
A4205.01	A&N/C.S.L	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW	10-12-83	
A4205.04	A&N/C.S.L	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW	12-12-85	1887
B6730.03	B&S/Ld	Backes & Strauss, Holborn Viaduct, London EC - Goldsmiths	07-01-91	
C0270.01M	C/AN/S	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW	18-07-92	12-07-93
		Unlikely copy – probable single headed die		
Y0180.02	YCO	Ø Young, Carter & Overall, 117-118 Wood St, London EC	04-12-93	

Registered Envelopes with Type 2 – 2d Blue stamp (no date plugs)

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
A4205.04	A&N/C.S.L	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW	09-04-00	
A4205.06	A&N/C.S.L	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW	24-01-99	19-06-99
B0140.03a	BACL	Bell's Asbestos Co Ltd, Southwark, London SE	15-11-95	
B6430.01A	B&S	Identity of user not known	16-04-01	
C0270.01M	C/AN/S	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW	13-01-94	22-03-96
C0270.03M	C/AN/S	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW	07-06-94	01-12-99
E0770.09	E&Co.	Ellis & Co, London EC – Stock & share brokers	00-11-93	
H1210.07	H&C	Identity not known Cancelled in Liverpool	02-08-03	
R0350.04	R&B	Reynolds & Branson Ltd, Leeds - Wholesale Chemists	19-07-98	

QUEEN VICTORIA

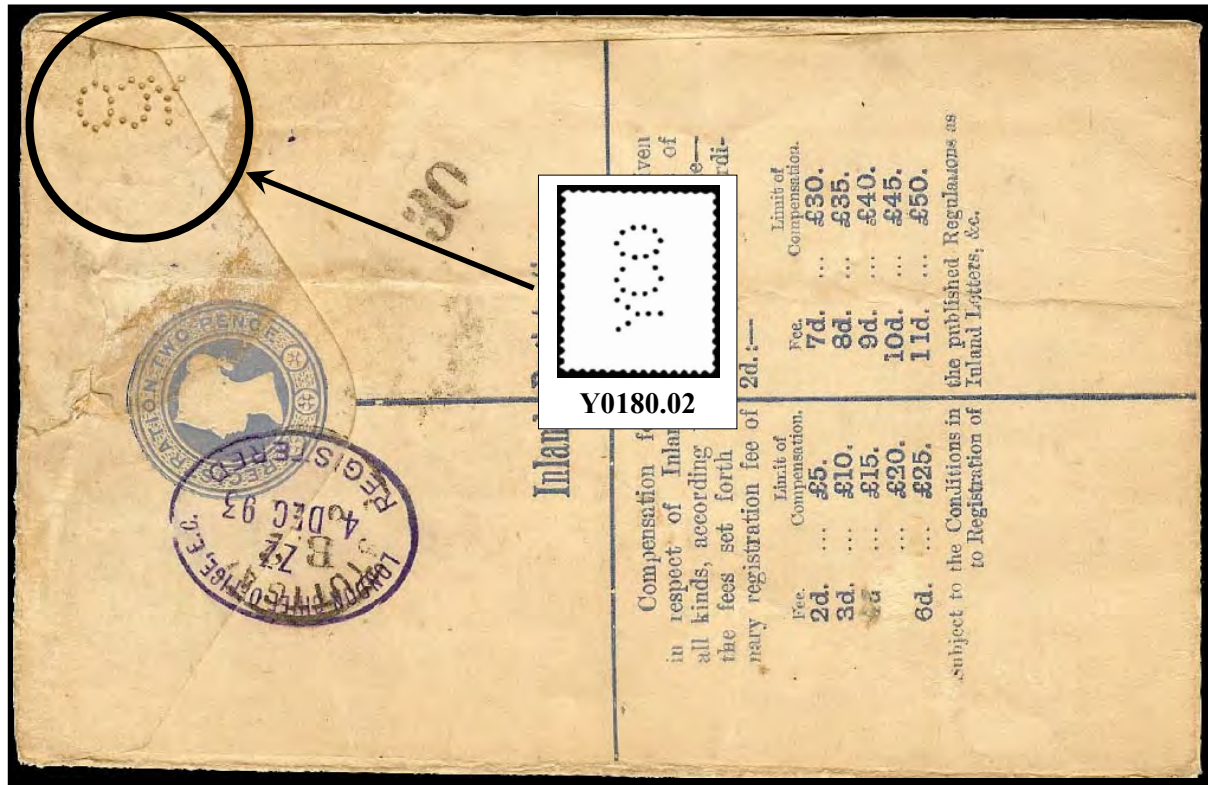
Registered Envelopes with Type 1 / 1A / 2 – 2d Blue stamp

c1890  A4205.01M	1869 - 1885  A4205.02M	1890 - 1912  A4205.04	1880 – 1895  A4205.06	1895 - 1900  B0140.03a
1890 - 1905  B6430.01A	1890 - 1895  B6730.03	1885 - 1933  C0270.01M	1895 – 1942  C0270.03M	1888 - 1912  E0770.09
	1900 - 1939  H1210.07	1895 -1904  R0350.04	1882 - 1901  Y0180.02	



QUEEN VICTORIA

This Registered Envelope illustrated below is a rather unusual item. It has the regular 2d blue Type 1 embossed on the centre of the flap. However the envelope has been perforated all the way through from front to back in the top right hand corner where one usually sees a stamp. The perfin is "YCO" (Y0180.02) but on the front of the cover are two 1d lilacs plus a ½d vermilion Jubilee all perfinned "YC/ & O" (Y0190.02). "YCO" is believed to have been used by Young, Carter & Overall, clothing manufacturers and warehousemen who were based in London EC. The cover is dated December 4th 1893 and cancelled front and back 'London Chief Office EC/Registered' in a purple oval.



(Illustration reduced)

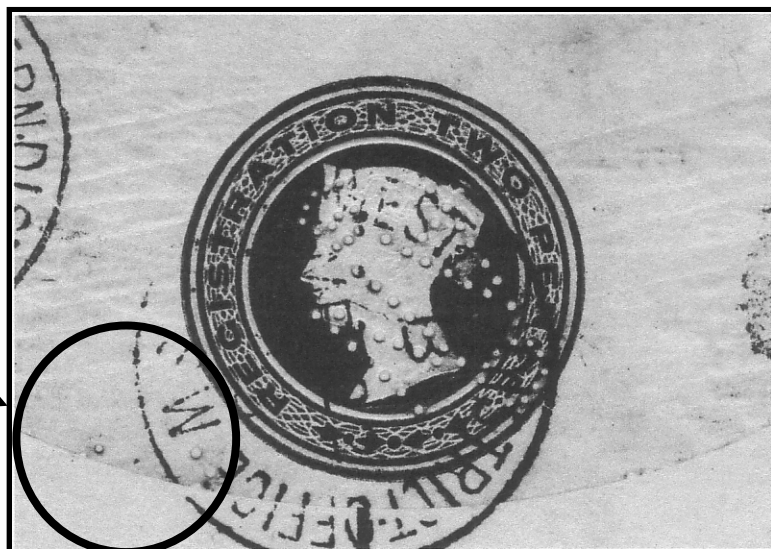
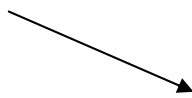
QUEEN VICTORIA

As previously mentioned companies would sometimes use an existing perforating machine to perforate registered envelopes and on occasions the machine was a multi-headed machine.

The illustration shown below is from a 'Huggins RP 20 Gc' (the P.P.S. identification number of a particular item of stationery). It has perfin C0270.01M through the Queen Victoria 2d Blue impression and C0207.03M through the adhesive. The interesting point is that on close examination of the flap, holes from two other dies on the multi-die head can be seen. This was always a risk when companies used an existing multi-headed die to perforate registered envelopes.



Sign of second impression from the multi-headed die



KING EDWARD VII**Registered Envelopes with Type 3 – 3d Brown stamp**

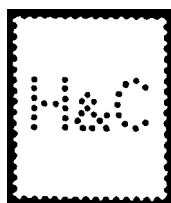
Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
A4205.0?	A&N/C.S.L	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW	09-08-07	
Item reported in Magpie auction 11 - 12/2007 but exact die is unknown				
B6430.03	B&S	Backes & Strauss, Diamond Merchants, London EC	06-04-07	
C0270.01M	C/AN/S	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW	19-02-09	18-03-10
C0270.03M	C/AN/S	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW	24-11-03	06-01-11
C3166.01	CH&Co	Clark Hunt & Co Ltd, Shoreditch, London.		
D4210.01b	DrJ/C ^o	Dr Jaegers' Sanitary Woollen System Co Ltd, Milton St, London EC	10-06-02	21-03-12
H1210.07	H&C	Identity of user not known. Postmark Liverpool	31-12-03	
M0490.01	MB/Co	Merchant Banking Co Ltd, Cannon St, London EC	03-04-04	
R1080.03	R&Co/Ld	Rowntree & Co Ltd, York - chocolate makers	27-03-07	
R1090.01	R&C ^o /Ltd	Rowntree & Co Ltd, York - chocolate makers	26-04-06	01-08-06

1885 - 1933



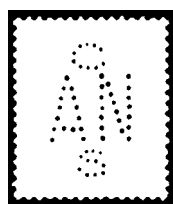
C0270.01M

1900 - 1939



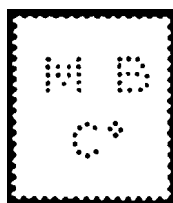
H1210.07

1895 - 1942



C0270.03M

1888 - 1906



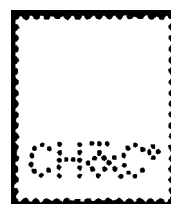
M0490.01

1905 - 1915



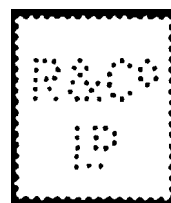
B6430.03

1880 - 1900



C3166.01

1902 - 1937



R1080.03

1902 - 1912



D4210.01b

1905 - 1925



R1090.01

KING GEORGE V

Below is illustrated a King George V 3d Brown Registered Envelope with perfin die R&Co/Ld – R1080.03 – through the embossed stamp. (This die is also known through P.S. Envelopes). However, this Registered Envelope also has a 1d KGV Red embossed stamp on the flap, also perforated through with R&Co/Ld. Both perfins are made through the flap of the registered envelope only and with their relative alignment appear to be from a multi-head die.

The perfin die was used by Rowntree & Co. Ltd., Confectioners, York and is known used between 1905 and 1936. This envelope is dated 09-08-20 and is cancelled at York. In 1920 some of the old stock of King George V 3d brown embossed Registered envelopes from 1912 were updated in price by adding a further 1d embossed value in red. (Huggins RP32).

Dated 09-08-1920.

R 1080.03



At the same time Forces Registered envelopes were also updated. Forces registered envelopes were only stamped with payment of registration as postage was free for members of the forces. So a 2d orange stamp was added to the registered envelope to pay postage. Only one example of these envelopes has been recorded.

KING GEORGE V**Registered Envelopes with Type 4 – 3d Brown stamp**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
A4205.01aM	A&N/C.S.L	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW	26-05-16	08-09-16
B2610.06	BF	Ø Barclay & Fry, London SE Printers & bookbinders	03-10-11	
The "BF" is not perforated through the stamp but at the left hand side, sideways, above the words "FEE PAID". The envelope was probably put through the perforating machine upside down.				
C0270.01M	C/AN/S	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW	03-01-13	24-12-15
C0270.02M	C/AN/S	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW	16-05-13	
C0270.03M	C/AN/S	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW	Jan 1911	06-06-13
D4210.01b	DrJ/C ^o	Dr Jaegers' Sanitary Woollen System Co Ltd, Milton St, London EC	01-03-12	11-11-13

Registered Envelopes with Type 4 – 3d Brown stamp + 1d Red stamp

In 1920 some of the 1912+ old stock of 3d registered covers were updated by adding a 1d Type 4 Red Postal envelope embossed stamp.

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
R1080.03	R&C ^o /Ld	Rowntree & Co Ltd, York - chocolate makers	09-08-20	

Forces Registered Envelope – 2d Black stamp + 2d Orange stamp

Also in 1920 some of the 1915+ old stock of 2d forces registered covers were updated by adding a 2d Orange Type 9 Postal envelope embossed stamp.

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
D4210.01b	DrJ/C ^o	Dr Jaegers' Sanitary Woollen System Co Ltd, Milton St, London EC	12-01-21	

Registered Envelopes with Type 5 – 3½d Blue stamp

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
A4205.01aM	A&N/C.S.L	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW	14-11-18	06-04-20
R1090.01	R&C ^o /Ltd	Rowntree & Co Ltd, York - chocolate makers	03-10-19	

KING GEORGE V**Registered Envelopes with Type 6 – 4d Grey-Green stamp**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
A4205.01aM	A&N/C.S.L	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW	06-08-20	29-12-20
E3070.01a	EMR	E. M. Richford Ltd, London EC Rubber Stamp Manufacturer	12-01-21	

Registered Envelopes with Type 7 – 4½d Puce stamp

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
C0270.01M	C/AN/S	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW	21-12-32	
C0270.03M	C/AN/S	Army & Navy Co-op Society Ltd, Victoria St, London SW	30-10-25	19-11-38
There is evidence of the multi-headed die in the strike on one envelope used 09-04-38.				
C5990.01	CP/EX	Canadian Pacific Express Ltd, Trafalgar Sq, London WC2 - cut-out		
E3070.01a	EMR	E. M. Richford Ltd, London EC Rubber Stamp Manufacturer	09-04-24	18-04-40
I2260.0?	IS mono	Joseph Sloper & Co Ltd, Cannon St, London	05-11-38	
Reported but exact die unknown.				
R1090.01	R&C ^o /Ltd	Rowntree & Co Ltd, York - chocolate makers	05-04-23	04-12-23

Registered Envelopes with Type 8 – 5d Orange stamp

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
E3070.01a	EMR	E. M. Richford Ltd, London EC Rubber Stamp Manufacturer	30-08-21	

KING GEORGE VI**Registered Envelopes with Type 9 – 4½d Puce stamp**

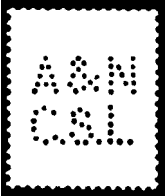
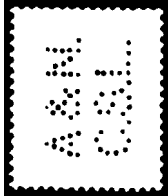
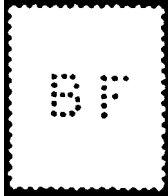
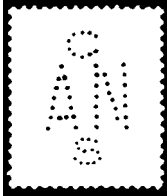
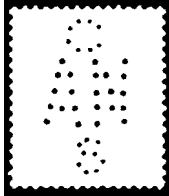

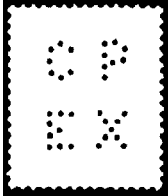

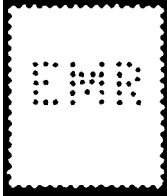

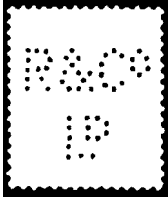

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
E3070.01a	EMR	E. M. Richford Ltd, London EC Rubber Stamp Manufacturer	19-04-40	26-11-41

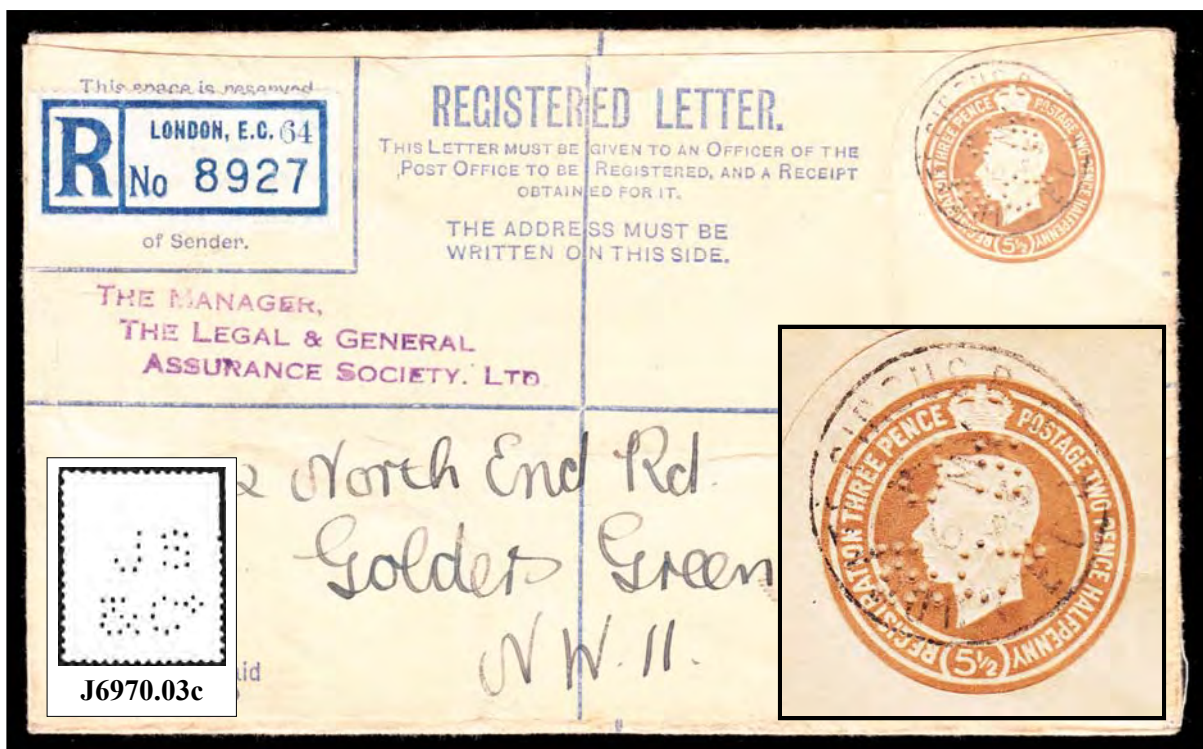
Registered Envelopes with Type 10 – 5½d Brown stamp

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
J6970.03c	JS/&C°	Joseph Sloper & Co Ltd, Cannon St, London	04-02-46	06-05-46



Registered Envelopes with Types 4 / 5 / 6 / 7 / 8 / 9 / 10

1915 - 1935  A4205.01aM	1881 - 1895  A4210.01M	c1911  B2610.06	1885 - 1933  C0270.01M	1885 - 1972  C0270.02M
1895 - 1942  C0270.03M	1926 - 1941  C5990.01	1902 - 1910  D4210.01b	1903 - 1943  E3070.01a	1945 - 1965  J6970.03c
	1902 - 1937  R1080.03		1905 - 1925  R1090.01	



QUEEN ELIZABETH II**Registered Envelopes with Type 11 – 8½d Grey stamp**

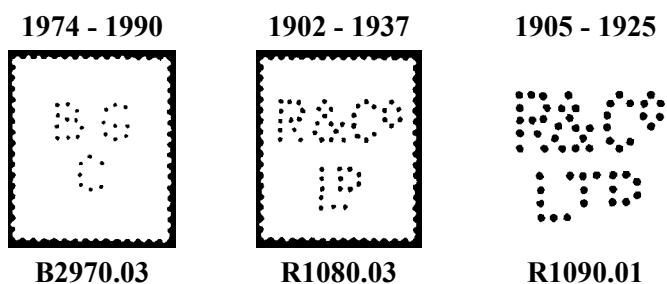
Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
R1080.03	R&C°/Ld	Rowntree & Co Ltd, York - chocolate makers	1954	

Registered Envelopes with Type 12 – 3/4d Grey stamp

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
R1090.01	R&C°/Ltd	Rowntree & Co Ltd, York – chocolate makers	25-09-70	

Registered Envelopes with Type 13 – 53½p Blue stamp

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
B2970.03	BG/C	British Gas Corporation Cancelled "Botley, Southampton"	24-05-78	11-07-81



The earliest date reported for a perforated Registered Postal Stationery Envelope is February 1880 and the latest July 1981.

CHAPTER 6**AIR LETTERS**

Great Britain was the first country in Europe to issue a pre-stamped air letter sheet on 21st July 1941, although this issue was specifically designed for prisoner of war mail and designated "Air Letter Cards" by the Post Office. The first British issue for normal worldwide use was made in June 1943. In 1948 the first commemorative air letter sheet was issued for the Olympic Games, while in 1963 the first pictorials featuring London views appeared, and these have been followed by a variety of Christmas and various commemorative issues. The earliest example of an air letter perfinned is April 13th, 1948.

KING GEORGE VI

	Cat. Type	Huggins Type	Description	First Issued
1.	Type 1	AL1	King George VI - 6d Carmine	June 1943

Air Letters with Type 1 – 6d Purple stamp

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
A4230.03	AN/L	Associated Newspaper Ltd, Carmelite House, London EC	30-09-53	
A6060.01	AY	Alexander Young Ltd, London EC - Export Merchants	13-04-48	
B2100.01a	B/D/H	The British Drug Houses Ltd 16-34 Graham Street, City Road, N1	30-11-51	18-11-53
B2100.01b	B/D/H	The British Drug Houses Ltd 16-34 Graham Street, City Road, N1	30-06-48	
W3800.01b	WHS	W. H. Smith & Son Ltd, London WC - newsagents & booksellers	28-06-50	
W3800.01c	WHS	W. H. Smith & Son Ltd, London WC - newsagents & booksellers	03-08-53	05-08-53

QUEEN ELIZABETH II



	Cat. Type	Huggins Type	Description	First Issued
1.	Type 2	PA2	Queen Elizabeth II - 6d Carmine	3rd June 1953
2.	Type 2A	PA3	Queen Elizabeth II - 6d Carmine	1st January 1954
3.	Type 3	PA4	Queen Elizabeth II - 6d Carmine	October 1957
4.	Type 3A	PA4	Queen Elizabeth II - 6d Carmine 46th Parliamentary Conference	12th Sept. 1957
5.	Type 4	PA6	Queen Elizabeth II - 9d Carmine	3rd October 1966
6.	Type 5	PA7	Queen Elizabeth II - 9d Blue	1st July 1968



Type 2



Type 2A



Type 3



Type 3A



Type 4



Type 5

QUEEN ELIZABETH II**Air Letters with Type 2 – 6d Carmine Coronation stamp**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
G1910.01	G&G	Gordan & Gotch Ltd, 75-9 Farringdon Street, London EC4	21-10-53	
W3800.01c	WHS	W. H. Smith & Son Ltd, London WC - newsagents & booksellers	29-07-53	

Air Letters with Type 2A – 6d Carmine stamp

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
A4230.03	AN/L	Associated Newspaper Ltd, Carmelite House, London EC		
W3800.01a	WHS	W. H. Smith & Son Ltd, London WC - newsagents & booksellers	08-04-57	11-04-57
W3800.01c	WHS	W. H. Smith & Son Ltd, London WC - newsagents & booksellers	11-04-57	13-04-57

Air Letters with Type 3 – 6d Carmine Parliamentary stamp

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
C5520.01M	C/OF/A	Commonwealth of Australia, Strand, London WC	?	
This was reported in The Cinderella Philatelist but there were no details of stamp or date. By 1966, when it was reported, there had been quite a few different types of Air Letters issued. The 9d rate was not issued until 3 Oct. 1966 so this must have been a 6d Air Letter				
W3800.01a	WHS	W. H. Smith & Son Ltd, London WC - newsagents & booksellers	05-12-61	02-08-65
This die appears to be used on high value stamps only. The die is reported on the 5/- and 10/- Castles and the £1 black Machin. This would indicate a single die machine which fits in with its use here on an Air Letter.				

Air Letters with Type 3A – 6d Carmine 46th Parliamentary stamp

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
		None recorded		

Air Letters with Type 4 – 9d Carmine stamp

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
W3800.01a	WHS	W. H. Smith & Son Ltd, London WC - newsagents & booksellers	28-11-67	

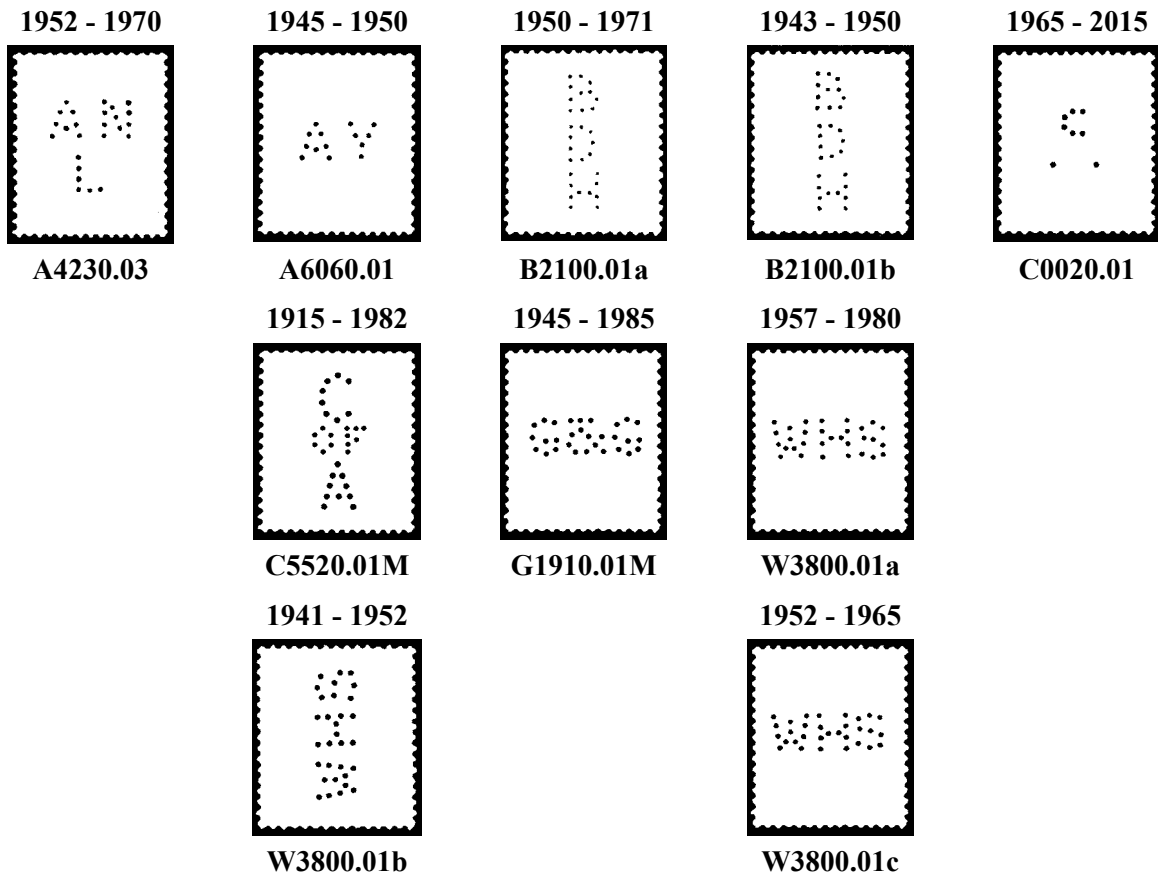
QUEEN ELIZABETH II

Air Letters with Type 5 – 9d blue stamp (VC10)

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
C0020.01	C/. .	Chris Carr personal perfin	25-11-73	

KING GEORGE VI / QUEEN ELIZABETH II

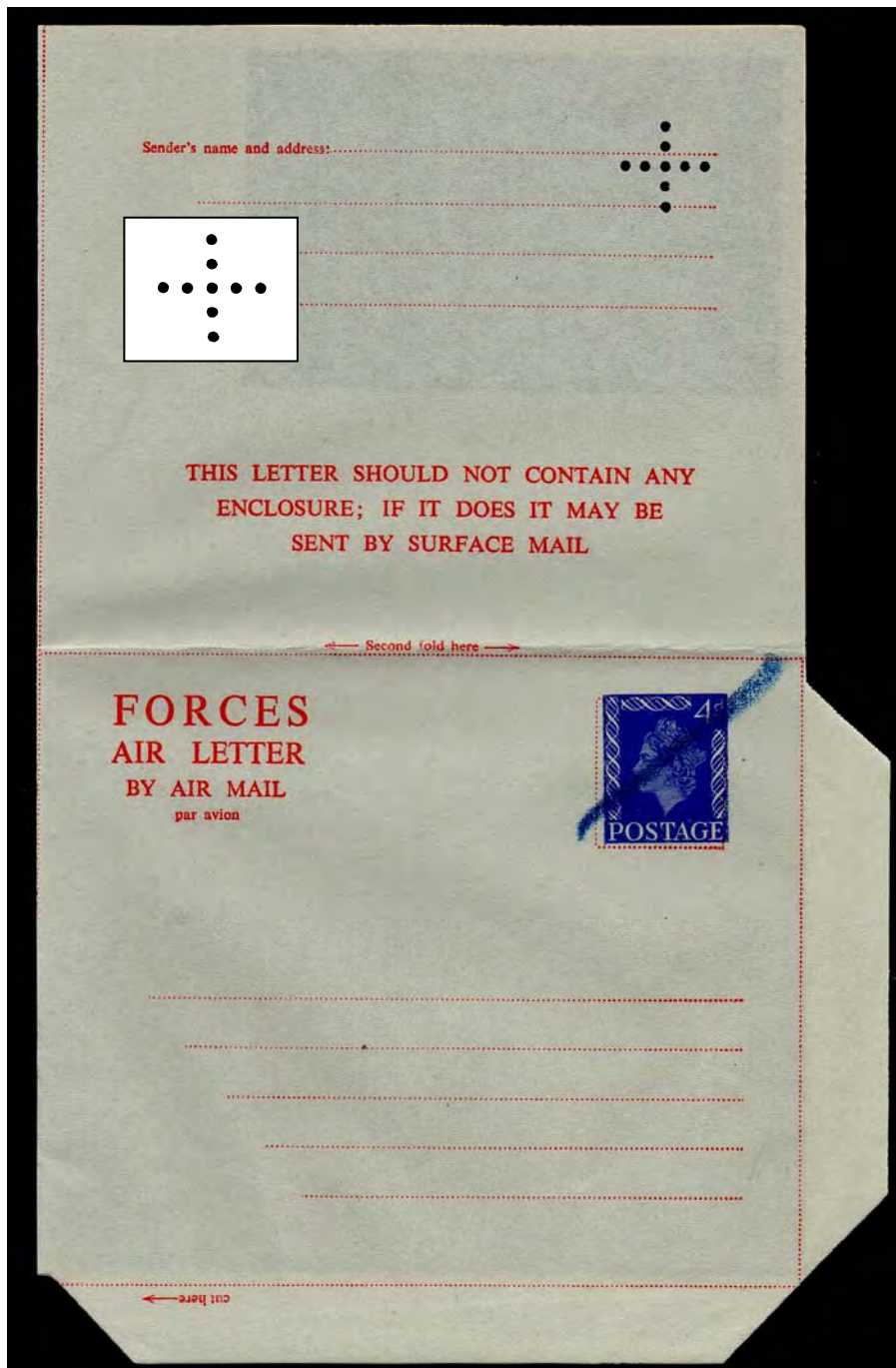
Air Letter Dies



QUEEN ELIZABETH II

FORCES AIR LETTERS

A rather intriguing Forces Air Letter Form is illustrated below. It is mint except for a blue crayon mark slashed across the 4d Queen Elizabeth II stamp. The interesting thing for perfin collectors is the large “Cross” design perforated in the top right hand corner by the side of the space for sender’s name.



[Ed:- The illustration of the Air Letter is reduced in size, but the “perfin” die is shown full size.]

The opinion is that these forms were incorrectly stamped to order in the red box as they should have been stamped to the left, away from it. The blue crayon is probably a cancellation of the stamp by the stamping office and the perforated cross is possibly some similar identification by the stamping office, although why it is in that position nobody is quite sure. These forms (Forces Air Letters) were given out to the public free of charge, so any spoilt forms did not have to be paid for by the stamping office - unlike normal stamped to order stationery.

The forms were returned to the person who ordered them simply to show why the order had not been fulfilled, and possibly asking for another batch of blank forms to be sent to the stamping office. There are quite a few of these incorrectly stamped and then cancelled forms about, as several dealers' stocks have come onto the market in the last few years. It is thought that probably these air letters were stamped in batches of 100 and there are similar forms correctly stamped known.



Cover used by W. H. Smith bearing a 6d carmine cut-out perfinned with W3800.01a - WHS

CHAPTER 7
TELEGRAPH FORMS
QUEEN VICTORIA


Private Telegraph companies were taken over by the Post Office on July 31st, 1869. The Post Office then issued telegraph forms either singly or in books. This continued up until 1952. In general companies would have purchased books of forms to have a stock available and for security some of these companies seem to have perfinned the stamps on the forms, as the stamps could be cut out and used for postal purposes.

Below is shown a mint Queen Victoria Post Office Telegraph form with an embossed 6d stamp in the top right hand corner. The perfin through the stamp is A2820.01 AH/&C° - 10,12/12,8,6 - 4½mm (IIIa). This die is known used on stamps with Liverpool cancellations. There is nothing on this form to indicate the user although it was probably used by A. Hanny & Co. – Cotton Brokers. The company had agents in Liverpool during this period.

The questions are raised:-

- 1) Was the telegraph perfinned on Post Office authority?
- 2) Was the telegraph perfinned by A. Hanny & Co?
- 3) Was the telegraph perfinned by McCorquodale & Co. Ltd., who printed the form?

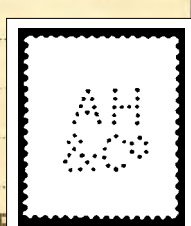
The most likely answer to these questions was that it was probably done by the company. Whatever the answer, it would appear that anyone could perfin a document or stamp if they obtained a perfin die-stamp. The illustration of the Telegraph form is reduced in size.

<p>A. 1. Prefix Code</p>	<p>POST OFFICE TELEGRAPHS. (Inland Telegrams.)</p>	
<p>Office of Origin and Service Instructions.</p>	<p>Words. Sent.</p>	<p>At M.</p>
<p>Charge.</p>	<p>To</p>	<p>By</p>

NOTICE.—This Telegram will be accepted for transmission subject to the Regulations made pursuant to the 2nd Section of the Telegraph Act, 1885, and to the Notice printed at the back hereof.

12 words, 6 D.
Every additional word 1 1/2 D.
Every word telegraphed is charged for, whether in addresses or text.

TO }



A2820.01

the Sender, IF NOT TO BE TELEGRAPHED, should be written in the Space provided at the Back of the Form.

(PRINTED BY MCCORQUODALE & CO. LIMITED.) 1,000,000—2/85. Wt. 23718.

QUEEN VICTORIA

Only five telegraph printed stamps are recorded as being perfinned. The Type number as used in this catalogue is shown along with the stamp type number shown in the Huggins catalogue. They are:-

	Cat. Type	Huggins Type	Description	First Issued
1.	Type 1	14a	Queen Victoria 6d lilac (with date plugs)	01-10-1885
2.	Type 1b	15	Queen Victoria 6d lilac (no date plugs)	1894
3.	Type 2	16	Queen Victoria 10d brown	May 1892
4.	Type 3	26	King Edward VII 6d lilac	1902
5.	Type 4	38	King George V 9d Brown	01-11-1915



Type 1



Type 1a



Type 1b



Type 2



Type 3



Type 4

QUEEN VICTORIA**Telegraph Forms with Type 1 – 6d Purple stamp (with date plugs)**

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
G5520.01	GWD/&C ^o	Ø G. W. Dawes & Co, 5 Lothbury, London EC - stock & share brokers	*	30-09-92 (DPs)	
R1810.02a	R/F&Co	Robinson Fleming & Co, Merchants, 9 Billiter Square, London EC	*	06-10-85 (DPs)	
W1130.03a	WC/&C ^o	W. Cauldrey & Co. Fenchurch Av, London EC - Merchants	*	05-02-94 (DPs)	

Telegraph Forms with Type 1a – 6d Purple stamp (with florets)

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
		Not recorded			

Telegraph Forms with Type 1b – 6d Purple stamp (no date plugs)

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
A2820.01	AH/&C ^o	A. Hanny & Co, 24 Hackins Hey, Liverpool – Cotton Brokers			
H0940.01	HB/&T	Hollebone Brothers & Trench, Birchin Lane London EC – Stockbrokers			
W5160.01a	WM	William F Malcolm & Co, London EC Merchants			

W/C&C^o is likely to be a different single headed dies.
The strike of WM is set 40mm within the frame of the telegraph form.

Telegraph Forms with Type 2 – 10d Brown stamp

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
J5470.02	JM/&S	James Mason & Son, 18 Old Broad St, London EC - stockbrokers	*	20-11-06?	

The cut-out above has been listed as from a used telegraph form. However it is probable that it could have come from a stamped to order envelope as in 1906, 10d would have been the rate for a 4 oz letter to a foreign country.

There is another possibility. In 1905 it was once again permissible to use postal stationery cut outs stuck onto envelopes etc. to prepay postage. This had been prohibited since 1870. It is possible that James Mason & Son had a number of old Telegraph forms which they decided to salvage by cutting out the imprinted stamps and using them for paying postage on packages etc. This would account for a 'telegraph' imprint being found used (with a normal cancellation). Being a cut-out stuck onto a packet, it is likely to have been 'soaked off in the same way as any other (adhesive) stamps. Even this leaves the question: was the original telegraph form perfined or only the 'stamp' once it had been cut out?


KING EDWARD VII

Below is illustrated a King Edward VII Telegraph Form with G3400.02 - (GM/ & G) of Ginner Morton & Goddard, perforated through the embossed 6d stamp. The "5/12" at the bottom of the Form shows the Form was printed in May 1912. The printer is just noted as 'Wy. & S., Ltd.' which stands for Wyman & Sons Ltd. 74 - 76 Great Queen St, London WC. Unused copies of the McCorquodale & Co Ltd printing of this form are also known with this perfin.

SEE NOTICE AT BACK.

A. 1. **POST OFFICE TELEGRAPHS.** No. of Telegram _____
 Prefix _____ Code _____ (Inland Telegrams.)

Office of Origin and Service Instructions.	Words.	Sent.
		At _____ M.
	Charge.	To _____
		By _____



A receipt for the charges on this Telegram can be obtained, price One Penny.

When a reply is to be pre-paid, write in this space the words "Reply Paid." No charge is made for them.

TO {

12 words, including the words in the address, 6 D. Every additional word, 1/2 D.	
---	--

FROM {

The Name and Address of the Sender, IF NOT TO BE TELEGRAPHED, should be written in the Space provided at the Back of the Form.

(4802) Wt. 4583-1704. 1,000,000. 5/12. Wy. & S., Ltd. Sch. 42.

Telegraph Forms with Type 3 – 6d lilac stamp

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Earliest	Latest
F0300.04b	FB/ & C°	Fairfull Begg & Co, Bartholomew House, London EC - Stockbrokers	02-04-07	
G3400.02	GM/ & G	Ginner, Morton & Goddard, Botolph House, London EC3 - Sugar dealer	Jan. 1905	May 1912

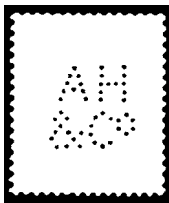
KING GEORGE V

Telegraph Forms with Type 4 – 9d brown stamp

Cat. No.	Perfin	Identified User	Cut Out	Earliest	Latest
B4750.01	B&M	Identity of user not known	*		

QUEEN VICTORIA / KING EDWARD VII / KING GEORGE V DIES

1885 - 1905



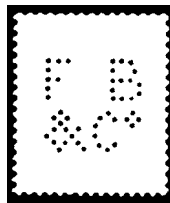
A2820.01

1905 - 1930



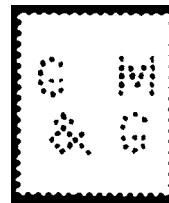
B4750.01

1895 - 1905



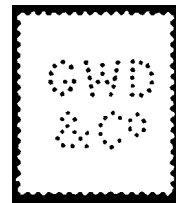
F0300.04b

1901 - 1920



G3400.02

1890 - 1905



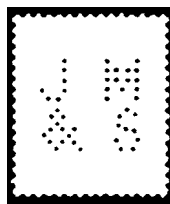
G5520.01

1895 - 1920



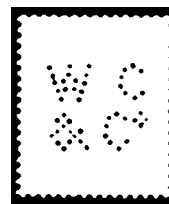
H0940.01

1895 - 1930



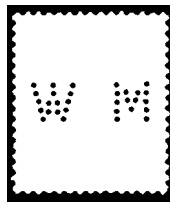
J5470.02

1890 - 1905



W1130.03a

1873 - 1941



W5160.01M

