The Ultimate Backyard Chicken Setup Guide

Raising backyard chickens is rewarding, but getting set up properly is **key to happy, healthy hens**. Use this checklist to ensure you have everything covered!

1. Choose the Right Chicken Coop

- Size Matters 2-4 sq. ft. per bird inside, 8-10 sq. ft. in the run.
- Ventilation & Airflow Windows, vents, or wire panels to prevent moisture buildup.
- Nesting Boxes One box per 3-4 hens, lined with straw or wood shavings.
- Roosting Bars At least 8-12 inches of perch space per chicken.
- **Easy to Clean** Removable trays, access doors, or droppings boards save time.

2. Secure the Run & Predator-Proofing

- Fencing: ½-inch hardware cloth (not chicken wire) to keep predators out.
- **☑** Buried Wire: Extend wire fencing at least 12 inches underground to stop digging predators.
- Covered Run: A roof or netting protects from hawks and climbing predators.
- ✓ Automatic Door: Helps secure the coop at night for added protection.
- Motion Sensor Lights & Decoys: Deter raccoons, foxes, and owls.

3. Choose the Best Feed & Watering System

- Layer Feed: Essential nutrients for egg-laying hens.
- Grit & Calcium: Helps digestion and strengthens eggshells.
- **Fresh Water Supply:** Automatic waterers or hanging water systems work best.
- **Treats & Scraps:** Mealworms, vegetables, and scratch grains (in moderation).
- V DIY Fermented Feed: Boosts gut health and nutrient absorption.

4. Maintain a Clean & Healthy Coop

- **Deep Bedding Method:** Thick layers of pine shavings or straw absorb moisture.
- Regular Cleaning: Remove droppings and refresh bedding weekly.
- ✓ Diatomaceous Earth: Helps control mites and parasites naturally.

- ✓ Herbs in Nesting Boxes: Lavender, mint, and rosemary deter pests.
- Check for Illness: Monitor for signs of respiratory issues or parasites.

5. Plan for Egg Collection & Storage

- Check Nesting Boxes Daily: Prevents broken or dirty eggs.
- **Egg Basket or Carton:** Store eggs at room temp (unwashed) or refrigerated (washed).
- Label & Rotate Stock: Use the oldest eggs first.
- Water Float Test: Fresh eggs sink, old eggs float—easy quality check!

Final Thoughts

Starting a backyard flock requires **planning and care**, but once set up, your chickens will provide **fresh eggs**, **pest control**, **and endless entertainment!**

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