

# Blog by Paku Kalyanarama Sastry CEO – THE HUB / Career HUB

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# **MAY DAY**

## Traditionally, 1 May is the date of the European spring festival of May Day.

### 1885

The date had its origins at the 1885 convention of the American Federation of Labor, which passed a resolution calling for adoption of the eight-hour day effective May 1, 1886.

#### 1886

The 1 May date was chosen by the American Federation of Labor to commemorate a general strike in the United States, which had begun on 1 May 1886 and culminated in the Haymarket affair four days later.

The date of May 1 (an ancient European folk holiday known as May Day) emerged in 1886 as an alternative holiday for the celebration of labor, later becoming known as International Workers' Day.

#### 1887

Central Labor Union and the Knights of Labor which organized the first parade in New York City. In 1887,

#### 1889

In 1889, the Marxist International Socialist Congress met in Paris and established the Second International as a successor to the earlier International Workingmen's Association. They adopted a resolution for a "great international demonstration" in support of working-class demands for the eight-hour day.

### 1894

Oregon was the first state of the United States to make it an official public holiday. By the time it became an official federal holiday in 1894, thirty states in the U.S. officially celebrated Labor Day.

#### 1900

Beginning in the late 19th century, as the trade union and labor movements grew, trade unionists proposed that a day be set aside to celebrate labor. "Labor Day" was promoted by the Central Labor Union and the Knights of Labor



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#### 1904

The demonstration subsequently became a yearly event. The 1904 Sixth Conference of the Second International, called on "all Social Democratic Party organisations and trade unions of all countries to demonstrate energetically on the First of May for the legal establishment of the eight-hour day, for the class demands of the proletariat, and for universal peace".

While negotiation was envisioned for achievement of the shortened workday, use of the strike to enforce this demand was recognized, with May 1 advocated as a date for coordinated strike action.

International Workers' Day, also known as Labour Day in some countries and often referred to as May Day, is a celebration of labourers and the working classes that is promoted by the international labour movement and occurs every year on 1 May, or the first Monday in May.

Labor Day is a federal holiday in the United States celebrated on the first Monday of September to honor and recognize the American Labor movement and the works and contributions of laborers to the development and achievements of the United States.