# INTRODUCTION TO RECORDS MANAGEMENT

Nitza Medina-Garcia, CRM





# Help businesses optimize information management, mitigate risks and save money

Certified with the State of California as a small business SB-#1800309



Hunter College, NYC 1998

### Nitza Medina-Garcia, CRM

- Certified Records Manager
- Founder and Principal Consultant of InfoCompass Business Solutions
- President, Greater Sacramento Capitol Chapter of ARMA
- Expert in iManage Govern Records Manager Software

# What is Records Management?

- ✓ Helps you understand what information you have
- Helps you control your information
- ✓ Not just a one and done organizing effort
- Builds procedures and routines to keep records organized

# Why Records Management?

✓ Get the <u>right</u> record to the <u>right</u> person at the <u>right</u> time

# Here's What You Will Learn Today

- ✓ How to <u>Design</u> a Records Management Program
- ✓ How to <u>Build</u> a Records Retention Schedule
- ✓ How to Implement a Records Retention Schedule





# Designing a Records Management Program

## Records Program Outlines



Lifecycle of records



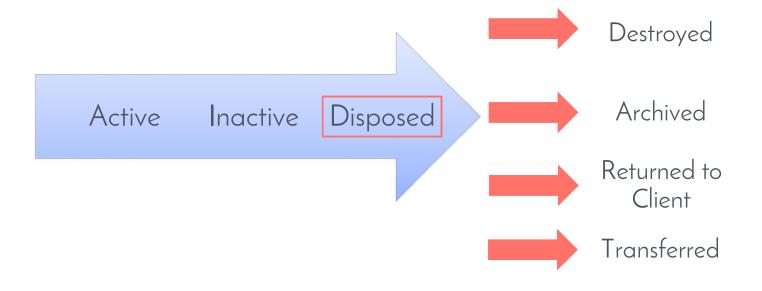
Proper handling of records



Orderly disposition of records

# Lifecycle of Records

Define the statuses for records



## Proper Handling of Records

- ✓ Location of records when active?
- ✓ When should records be sent offsite? When there is no more room in the office?
- ✓ Who can have access to the records?
- What about electronic documents, emails and records?
- ✓ Can electronic records be shared via file sharing sites?
- ✓ Are any of these procedures written down?



### Orderly Disposition of Records

- Process defined for destruction, return, archive or transfer
- Retention periods defined
- Processes are systematic and not determined on an ad hoc basis



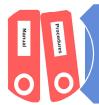
## Records Program Components



Records Policy Statement



Records Retention Schedule



Procedures for executing and enforcing the Records Policy and Schedule

## Records Policy Statement

- Defines what are your business records, client records and administrative records
- Applies to all business information and records regardless of medium (paper, electronic, duplicates, microfilm, etc.)
- ✓ Include in employee policy and procedures manual
- ✓ Discuss during employee onboarding/training



# Policy Statement Example

### SAMPLE RECORDS MANAGEMENT POLICY STATEMENT

Policy No.: 123	Subject: Records Man	AGEMENT
Policy Date: Oct. 31, 2016	Supersedes: Initial Issuance	
Date Approved: Oct. 31, 2016	6 Approved by: Jane Smith Pg 1 of	

### 1. POLICY STATEMENT

ABC Law Firm is committed to firm-wide compliance with records management policies and procedures. In keeping with this commitment, it is important that all partners and employees understand and support the Firm's commitment.

### SCOPI

This policy applies to all partners and employees, including associates, support staff, legal assistants, and summer, temporary and contract employees at all <u>locations</u>.

### 3. DEFINITION

Records Management is defined as the management of Firm information from active use through secure inactive maintenance to its ultimate disposition according to established policy and procedures.

### 4. PROCEDURE

- A. Ownership of Records All records created, received or maintained by ABC Law Firm personnel in the performance of their duties are the property of the Firm. Partners and staff may not create copies in any medium for persons or entities outside of the routine performance of their duties, or create and maintain copies of Firm records at locations other than those approved by the Firm.
- B. <u>Storage Procedures</u> Inactive records maintenance shall be governed by procedures set forth in the most current version of the Records Services Manual.
- C. <u>Records Retention and Disposition</u> The Firm's official policy on records retention scheduling and disposition procedures, controls and exception management are set forth in the Records Retention Schedules and supporting Records Services Manual.

### 5. ADMINISTRATIVE RESPONSIBILITY

It is the responsibility of all personnel to uphold the Firm's records management policy. Questions regarding the content of or changes to records retention policy, interpretation of a Records Retention Schedule (RRS) or procedures supporting the schedules should be directed to the Records Manager.

From The Lawyer's Guide to Records Management and Retention

# Story



Mark Duffy, Director of Archives

Episcopal Church Headquarters

New York City

Challenge: Up to date retention policy and

procedures



## Building a Records Retention Schedule

### Create Retention Schedule

- ✓ Compile the list of records
- ✓ Determine who is the record owner
- ✓ Partner with general counsel or management to determine retention periods
- ✓ Document retention period research
- ✓ Do not want to rely on ad hoc retention decisions of individuals



Building a Schedule

### **BOTH AN ART & A SCIENCE**

# Retention Schedule Example

### RECORDS RETENTION SCHEDULE

### Accounts Payable

Record Category	Retention Period	Comments
Invoices	Current Year + 5 Years	Includes supporting documentation
Expense Accounts	Current Year + 5 Years	
Contributions	Current Year + 5 Years	
Ledger	Current Year + 5 Years	
Reports	Current Year + 5 Years	

### Accounts Receivable

Record Category	Retention Period	Comments
Billing	Current Year + 5 Years	
Reports	Current Year + 5 Years	Also referenced as the "blue reports"
Collections	Current Year + 5 Years	

## Organize Retention Schedule

- ✓ By Business Function
- ✓ Department or Program
- ✓ Big Buckets
- ✓ General and Agency-specific

### Calculate Retention

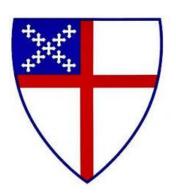
Retention Trigger + X Years

- ✓ Creation Date
- √ File/Project/Matter Close Date
- √ Calendar/Fiscal Year End
- ✓ Event Date
- ✓ Superceded
- ✓ Permanent

Risk

# OVER RETAINING & UNDER RETAINING

# Helpful Hints



Nitza Medina-Garcia, Records Manager

Episcopal Church Headquarters

New York City

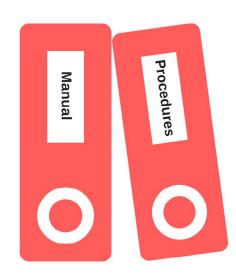
Challenge: Creating a Retention Schedule



# Implementing a Records Retention Schedule

### Procedure Considerations

- ✓ Define image scanning and filing process
- ✓ Create rules for when records go offsite
- ✓ Define file close process
- ✓ Define record destruction process
- ✓ Define record transfer process
- ✓ Legal holds
- ✓ Acceptable file sharing methods (DropBox? Box.com?)
- ✓ Define records management training process
- ✓ Document how and when process audits will be conducted



Important

# DEFINE WHO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR WHAT

### Inactive Records Procedure

- ✓ Close file in system of record?
- ✓ Any paper file clean up? Destroy drafts?
- ✓ Prepare paper files to be shipped offsite?
- ✓ What happens to the electronic file? Do the electronic files get moved to an inactive database or network location?

### Records Destruction

- ✓ Confirm no legal holds
- ✓ Law firms if you are sending a Client notification letter, document efforts to contact via certified mail to last known address
- ✓ Do not let there be exceptions to retention schedule retention periods without documented justification
- ✓ Gather and/or identify all records to be destroyed
- ✓ In-house personnel perform destruction or 3<sup>rd</sup> party vendor completes destruction
- ✓ Destruction means destruction (paper or electronic)
- ✓ Document destruction approvals, inventory numbers, certificate of destruction

## Important

# DO NOT DESTROY IF ON LEGAL HOLD OR LITIGATION IS FORESEEABLE

## Helpful Hints



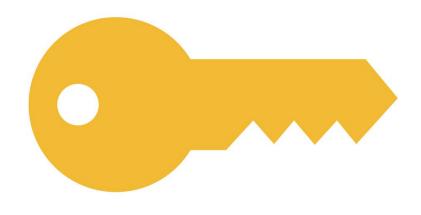
Derick Arthur, Director of Records and Information Governance

King & Spalding

New York City

Challenge: Implementing procedures for day forward and for old legacy records

# Key Take Aways



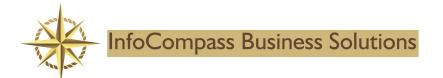
- Document your policy, procedures and schedule
- Be systematic, not ad hoc
- Partner with general counsel and/or management Policy should encompass both physical and electronic records and information

# How can you take action quickly?

- ✓ Discuss with your General Counsel and/or Management the importance of a formal Records Policy
- ✓ Raise general awareness of records management importance with end-users, key players and management
- ✓ Begin writing your Records Policy statement
- ✓ Begin listing the types of records at organization.







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Please contact me if you have any questions