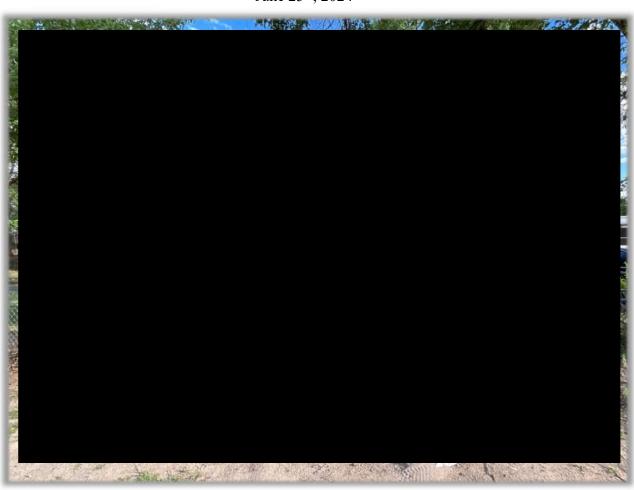


Q Structures PO Box 70282 Albuquerque, NM 87197 (505) 364-7732 seth.mcvey@qstructuresnm.com https://qstructuresnm.com

Inspection Reference: 260 Given Property 100 Company of the Compan

Confidential Structural Inspection Report

June 25th, 2024



Prepared for:

This report is the exclusive property of the company and the client whose names appear herein and its use by any unauthorized person is prohibited.



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Structural Inspection Report:	for Property	

Section 1. Introduction

Q Structures inspector Seth McVey, PE visually inspected the subject residence – at the request of hereafter referred to as "client" – on 2024 June 25 at 6:30 PM. The client hired Q Structures to inspect the home to verify the structural integrity of the home.

A visual structural inspection of the entire home was performed including the interior walls, exterior walls, floors, ceilings, roof, crawl space, and attic. We were unable to access much of the crawl space due to low clearance between the soil and the joists in the crawl space. We inspected the area underneath the utility rooms. The following is an opinion report, reflecting the visual conditions of the property at the time of the inspection only. Hidden or concealed defects cannot and are not included in this report. No warranty is either expressed or implied. This report is not an insurance policy, nor a warranty service.

Overall, it is our professional opinion there are minor to moderate defects in the home, none of which are detrimental to the structure. The safety of the inhabitants is not threatened by the defects found. Our structural observations from this inspection that do not pose a threat to the structural integrity of the home are detailed in **Section 4**.

The home is founded on a crawl space foundation system, which supports a single-story structure. The crawl space components include timber piers supporting timber beams. The timber beams support timber joists and subfloor. A concrete masonry unit (CMU) stem wall supports the perimeter walls of the home. The walls are composed of timber framed interior and exterior walls. Exterior walls are protected by a brick veneer which supports a pitched roof protected by asphalt shingles.

IMPORTANT: The complete report may include additional information of concern to the client. It is recommended the client read the report in its entirety. The entire inspection report must be carefully read to fully assess the findings of the inspection. This list is not intended to determine or guide the client in which items may need to be addressed per the contractual requirements of the sale of the property or repaired in the future. Any areas of uncertainty regarding the contract should be clarified by consulting an attorney or real estate agent.

Section 2. Definition of Terms

<u>Excellent</u> – Subject element or system of elements exhibits an "as constructed" condition, requiring no rehabilitation, and observed to perform as designed.



<u>Good</u> – Subject element or system of elements exhibits anticipated "wear and tear" but is observed to function as designed and may require maintenance.

Address:

<u>Fair</u> – Subject element or system of elements exhibits moderate deterioration and functionality is beginning to degrade but is observed in working condition. Repairs may be necessary.

<u>Poor</u> – Subject element or system of elements exhibits severe deterioration resulting in loss of capacity, and functionality is nearly depleted. Repairs are required.

<u>Slight Settlement</u> – The foundation (reinforced concrete slabs) or foundation elements (crawl space stem walls, beams, joists, piers, etc.) have settled slightly, which may result in hairline to minor cracks in interior finishes. Minor maintenance or repairs may be required.

<u>Moderate Settlement</u> – The foundation (reinforced concrete slabs) or foundation elements (crawl space stem walls, beams, joists, piers, etc.) have settled, which may result in minor to moderate cracks in interior finishes. Maintenance or repairs, including drainage corrections, soil strengthening, or minor foundation repairs, may be required.

<u>Severe Settlement</u> – The foundation (reinforced concrete slabs) or foundation elements (crawl space stem walls, beams, joists, piers, etc.) have settled significantly, which may result in large cracks in interior finishes. Severe settlement may cause door and window frames to distort making them difficult to open and close. This level of settlement will require repair, which can be expensive. Typical repairs may include installing helical piles, strengthening the soil beneath the element with grout, or major re-grading to correct poor drainage conditions.

Section 3. Structural Defects

3.I. Exterior Structural Defects

No exterior structural defects were observed in our inspection that are immediately detrimental to the structure at the time of inspection. We cannot say if/when the conditions will worsen, but we recommend a licensed professional be contacted if severe defects arise. Our interior structural observations are detailed in *Section 4. I.*

3.II. Interior Structural Defects

No interior structural defects were observed in our inspection that are immediately detrimental to the structure at the time of inspection. We cannot say if/when the conditions will worsen, but we recommend a licensed professional be contacted if severe defects arise. Our interior structural observations are detailed in **Section 4. II.**



Section 4. Structural Observations

4.I. Exterior Structural Observations

4.I.a. Door, window, and garage frames – were observed in good condition, as shown in **Photos 1, 2, 7, 13, 14, & 15**. No structural distress was observed in the lintels of the windows or headers of the doors.

Recommended Action – None.

4.1.b. Front porch slab and roof overhang, front approach sidewalk, back patio slab, back sidewalk and steps, and driveway slab – were observed in fair to good condition, as shown in **Photos 3, 4, 5, 6, 12, 16, & 24**. Minor cracks and/or moderate abrasion were observed in these elements.

Recommended Action – None.

4.I.c. Roof and roof overhangs – were observed to be in good condition, with no observed structural distress, as shown in **Photos 21 & 22**.

Recommended Action – None.

- 4.I.d. Roof drainage and grading planning can help keep settlement issues from occurring. Water is detrimental to a home's foundation because it will permeate the soil supporting the foundation and loosen it, creating ideal circumstances for the foundation to shift. Shifts in the foundation can create structural issues elsewhere in the home. No gutters or drainpipes were observed anywhere along the roofline of the home and the slope of the soil adjacent to the foundation to be generally flat, as shown in **Photos 9, 10,**
- 11, & 19. There is no observed evidence the foundation is experiencing ongoing settling. Recommended Action Install gutters and drains to direct runoff from the roof as far away from the foundation as possible. Ensure water does not contact foundation as much as possible.
- 4.I.e. <u>Brick condition</u> was observed to be in good condition with minor cracks, as seen in **Photos 8 & 18**.

Recommended Action – None.

4.I.f. <u>Tree roots</u> – were observed near the foundation, as shown in **Photo 23**. We did not observe the tree roots to adversely impact the stem wall of the foundation during our inspection.

Recommended Action – Monitor southwest corner of foundation to ensure tree roots do not start to push stem wall.

4.I.g. <u>Crawl space</u> – was inspected by accessing the exterior, south opening (see **Photo 17**). We were unable to access the main portion of the crawl space, as the clearance between the soil and joists did not allow for safe inspection. Therefore, we inspected the area under the utility rooms only. We observed rot in the sub floor and water staining on the joists, as shown in **Photo 26**. It appears there may have been a previous water leak in the utility room in which the water permeated through the subfloor impacting the crawl





space elements. We observed minor deflections and creaking in the floor near the furnace in the interior of the home. Because of limited access, we were unable to inspect the condition of the elements in this area.

Recommended Action – Increase clearance between soil and joists in crawl space to allow for future inspection and utility replacement/rehabilitation, if necessary. When safe access is provided, we recommend ensuring the piers, joists, and subfloor supporting the floor near the furnace be inspected and verified as structurally stable.

4.I.h. Swamp cooler – is located on the roof, as shown in **Photo 20**, and does not appear to be causing the roof structural distress.

Recommended Action – None.

4.I.i. Attic – was inspected by accessing the opening at the west gable end of the home, as shown in **Photo 25**. The roof sheathing and trusses were observed to be in good condition, as seen in **Photos 27 & 28**. No water leaks or stains were observed.

Recommended Action – None.

4.II. Interior Structural Observations

4.II.a. <u>Door and window frames</u> – were observed to be in good condition, as seen in **Photos 30 & 33**. No distortions or cracks at the corners were observed. The doors and windows were easy to open.

Recommended Action – None.

4.II.b. <u>Walls</u>, <u>ceilings</u>, and <u>floors</u> – were observed with no evidence of major structural distress, as seen in **Photos 31, 32, 34, 36, 37, 38, & 39**. No evidence of settlement was observed. Ceilings were observed to be level. Walls were observed to be plumb. The floors were observed with minor slopes and deflections.

Recommended Action — We were unable to access much of the crawl space to verify the condition of the floor planks and piers supporting the floor, therefore, we recommend ensuring the crawl space has adequate clearance so structural elements can be verified to not be compromised.

- 4.II.c. Water heater and furnace support were observed in fair condition, as seen in Photos 35 & 40. The floor supporting the furnace was observed to deflect and creak. The water heater support was observed with minor rot and water staining.
 Recommended Action Provide clearance in crawl space so the condition of the piers and floor planks supporting these items can be verified as adequate.
- 4.II.d. <u>Fireplace</u> was observed with no structural defects, as shown in **Photo 29**. *Recommended Action None*.





Section 5. Inspection Summary

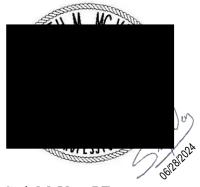
A visual structural inspection was performed at the subject residence in response to a request by the client to verify the structural integrity of the home. We inspected the home and in our professional opinion there are minor to moderate defects that do not pose a threat to the structural integrity of the home at this time. The floor in the living room, near the furnace, deflects slightly and creaks. We were unable to inspect the structural elements in the crawl space near this area due to limited clearance, therefore, we have recommended that adequate clearance be provided so the structural integrity of the crawl space elements can be verified. We cannot provide an estimate on when/if more issues could arise, but we recommend a licensed professional be consulted if further deterioration is observed.

Section 6. Photos Corresponding to June 25th, 2024 Inspection.

See attached photo log, Appendix A.

Please contact Seth McVey with any questions or concerns.

Sincerely,



Seth McVey, PE

Office: +1 (505) 364-7732 seth.mcvey@qstructuresnm.com



INSPECTION DATE: 6/25/2024	

Photo No.	1	
Location	Driveway (looking South)	
Description	Garage Frame	

Photo No.	2	
Location	Front Porch (looking East)	
Description	Front Door	STA) of course



Photo No.	3
Location	Front Porch (looking East)
Description	Brick Condition

Photo No.	4	
Location	Front Porch (looking Up)	
Description	Typical Front Porch Roof Overhang Ceiling Condition	



Photo No.	5	
Location	Front Yard (looking West)	
Description	Typpical Front Approach Sidewalk	

Photo No.	6	
Location	Front Yard (looking Southwest)	
Description	Front Porch Step	



Photo No.	7	
Location	Front Yard (looking South)	
Description	Typical Window	

Photo No.	8	
Location	East Side of Home (looking Southwest)	
Description	Typical Brick Condition	



Photo No.	9
Location	Northeast Corner of Home (looking Southwest)
Description	Typical North Grade Adjacent to Foundation; Note: No Gutters or Drainpipes Observed this Side of Home, Grade Generally Flat

Photo No.	10	
Location	Northeast Corner of Home (looking South)	
Description	Typical East Grade Adjacent to Foundation; Note: No Gutters or Drainpipes Observed this Side of Home, Grade Generally Flat	



Photo No.	11	
Location	Southeast Corner of Home (looking West)	
Description	Typical South Grade Adjacent to Foundation; Note: No Gutters or Drainpipes Observed this Side of Home, Grade Generally Flat	

Photo No.	12	
Location	Southeast Corner of Home (looking West)	
Description	Back Patio Slab	



Photo No.	13
Location	Back Patio (looking North)
Description	East Back Sliding Door

Photo No.	14	
Location	Back Patio (looking North)	
Description	South Back Sliding Door	



Photo No.	15
Location	Backyard (looking North)
Description	West Back Door

Photo No.	16	
Location	Back Yard (looking North)	
Description	Typical Back Sidewalk and Step Condition	



Photo No.	17	
Location	Back Yard (looking North)	
Description	Crawl Space Access Opening	

Photo No.	18	
Location	Back Yard (looking North)	
Description	Minor Crack in Mortar Between Bricks	



Photo No.	19	
Location	Southwest Corner of Home (looking North)	
Description	Typical West Grade Adjacent to Foundation; Note: No Gutters or Drainpipes Observed this Side of Home, Grade Generally Flat	

Photo No.	20	
Location	Back Yard (looking North)	
Description	Swamp Cooler	



Photo No.	21
Location	Back Yard (looking North)
Description	Typical Roof/Shingle Condition

Photo No.	22
Location	Back Yard (looking Up)
Description	Typical Roof Overhang Condition



Photo No.	23	
Location	West Yard (looking East)	
Description	Tree Root Proximity to Home Foundation	

Location
Description



Photo No.	25
Location	West Yard (looking East)
Description	Typical Gable End of Home / Attic Access

Photo No.	26	
Location	Crawl Space (looking Up)	
Description	Typical Rot Under Utility Room	



Photo No.	27	
Location	Attic (looking South)	
Description	Typical Roof Sheathing Condition	

Photo No.	28	
Location	Attic (looking North)	
Description	Typical Roof Truss Condition	



Photo No.	29
Location	Living Room (looking South)
Description	Fireplace

Photo No.	30	
Location	Living Room (looking East)	
Description	Typical Window	



Photo No.	31	
Location	Living Room Entrance to Hallway (looking West)	
Description	Creaking Floor and Minor Deflection	

Photo No.	32	
Location	Southwest Corner of Living Room (looking Northeast)	d ho los
Description	Typical Floor Slope and Condition	



Photo No.	33
Location	Hallway (looking North)
Description	Typical Door Frame

Photo No.	34	
Location	Kitchen (looking Up)	
Description	Minor Ceiling Drywall Crack	



Photo No.	35	
Location	Utility Room (looking Northeast)	
Description	Water Heater Support	

Photo No.	36	
Location	N/A	
Description	Typical Ceiling to Wall Corner	



Photo No.	37	
Location	N/A	
Description	Typical Floor to Wall Corner	

Photo No.	38	
Location	Garage Room (looking South)	
Description	Minor Ceiling Drywall Cracks	



Photo No.	39
Location	Northwest Bedroom (looking Up)
Desc <mark>ri</mark> ption	Typical Ceiling Condition

Photo No.	40	
Location	Living Room (looking South)	
Description	Furnace Support	