

# MAUSER Packaging Solutions. **CLOSING INSTRUCTIONS – PLASTIC DRUMS**

United States Department of Transportation regulations state that packaging manufacturers are required to notify each person to whom the packaging is transferred of all requirements not met at the time of transfer. This requirement is given in Title 49, Code of Federal Regulations (49 CFR), Part 178 Specifications for Packagings, § 178.2 (c). In addition this Paragraph requires the closing information to be provided to any person to whom this package is transferred who may need to close the packaging prior to re-shipment. Furthermore, it is the shipper's responsibility as set forth in §173.22(a)(4) to ensure that these closing instructions are carried out as described. In order to ensure the instructions are followed in a manner to result in safe transport of hazardous materials the shipper is obligated, as set forth in § 172.704(a)(4), namely - function specific training - to train his/her employees in the correct way to close the packaging for shipment. In order to fulfill this obligation the shipper often turns to the packaging manufacturer for this training since the manufacturer has designed, produced and tested the packaging to meet UN performance standards. MAUSER is prepared to provide this training in addition to supplying closing instructions. It has been the practice of MAUSER to send closing instructions attached to the shipping documents with each shipment of drums. This document provides specific information on closing MAUSER packagings.

**These closing instructions must be given to the individuals responsible for closing the packagings prior to shipment. Many companies use electronic copies as site specific work instructions and/or use laminated hard copies posted at the fill lines for reference by the fill line operators. A hard copy (printed) must be maintained by the filler or offeror for shipment.**

The following tables and text give examples of the parts and closing torque required to prepare the drum for shipment so that it is capable of meeting the performance standards indicated by the UN marking on the side or top of the packaging.

**MAUSER recommends that only parts that have been tested and certified by MAUSER be used to close the packagings for shipment. Any UN marking is voided if parts or components other than those as sold with the original packaging design are used.** Each closure is supplied with the proper gasket in accordance with the UN design type tests for the packaging supplied. In the case of removable head drums the lids, gaskets and locking rings are supplied as tested.

## **PRIOR TO CLOSING:**

**Inspect each closure to ensure that the closure has the proper gasket and that both closure and gasket are in good condition. Inspect the sealing surface for damage and make sure the threads and sealing surfaces are dry. Replace any defective gaskets, plugs or lids with new, defect free parts identical to those in the design qualification.**

## **CLOSING PROCEDURES FOR PLUGS AND CAPS:**

- 1. The plug or cap is inserted into the appropriate opening and screwed down “hand tight” until the gasket is in contact with the sealing surface.**
- 2. A torque wrench capable of applying the proper torque to the fitting as specified by the closing instructions following is then used to tighten the plug or cap until it reaches the pre-set torque as indicated by a release or click. These wrenches should be calibrated at least annually. Adjustable wrenches available at hardware stores, auto parts stores, and through equipment catalog suppliers and drum parts suppliers.**

## **PLASTIC NON-REMOVABLE HEAD DRUMS**

All non-removable head, UN 1H1, and 1H1W Plastic Drums, 49 CFR § 178.509(a)(1), 15 gallon to 65 gallon nominal capacity supplied with plug or screw cap closures with gaskets must be **closed for shipment using only the closures and gaskets supplied and specified in the design qualification test** for the drum as indicated below:

	<b>Part Size</b>	<b>Torque</b>
<b>A</b>	<b>2-inch American buttress solid and vented:</b> EPDM; Buna; FPM <sup>i</sup>	20-25 ft.-lbs.
<b>B</b>	<b>2-inch NPS solid and vented:</b> EPDM <sup>ii</sup> ; Buna; FPM;	20-25 ft.-lbs.
<b>C</b>	<b>2-inch ACT<sup>1</sup> buttress:</b> SA10B with A72	30–40 ft.-lbs.
<b>D</b>	<b>3/4-inch NPS solid and vented:</b> EPDM; Silicone; FPM	6-9 ft.-lbs.
<b>E</b>	<b>2-inch :</b> Polyolefin and Santoprene® gaskets	25-30 ft.-lbs.
<b>F</b>	<b>70mm x 6 Metric solid and vented:</b> EPDM; FPM gaskets	35-40 ft.-lbs.
<b>G</b>	<b>56 mm x 4 Metric:</b> EPDM	20-25 ft.-lbs.
<b>H</b>	<b>Polycon® II<sup>2</sup> :</b> 2-inch EPDM	37-42 ft.-lbs.
<b>I</b>	<b>Polycon® II :</b> 3/4-inch NPD EPDM	8-10 ft.-lbs.

<sup>1</sup> ACT drums may also be supplied with the standard NPS and buttress fittings noted above and should be closed to those torque values

<sup>2</sup> Polycon II may also be supplied with the standard NPS fittings noted above and should be closed with those torque values

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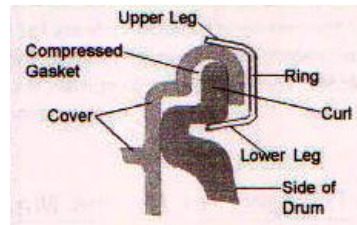
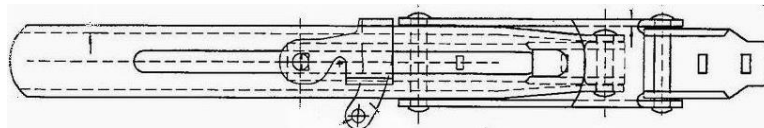
## PLASTIC REMOVABLE HEAD DRUMS

	Part Size	Plug Torque
A	Vanguard and Vanguard HLR lid with 2 inch NPS solid and vented plug	15-20 ft.-lbs.
B	Vanguard and Vanguard HLR lid with ¾ inch NPS solid and vented plug	6-9 ft.-lbs.

All removable head, UN 1H2, Plastic Drums, 49 CFR § 178.509(a)(2), of nominal capacity 8 to 60 U.S. gallons supplied with plastic lids, gaskets and associated clamp bands, or locking rings, or bolt rings, must be **closed for shipment using only the components supplied and specified** in the design qualification tests according to the following installation instructions:

- Place drum lid with gasket and selected clamp band as supplied on the top opening of the drum body.
- Firmly place lid onto top opening by applying downward pressure to lid above drum sidewall.
- While pressing down on lid, engage locking mechanism of clamp band to secure the lid in place. Make sure the locking mechanism is completely latched. Insert locking tab into slots in lever lock handle.

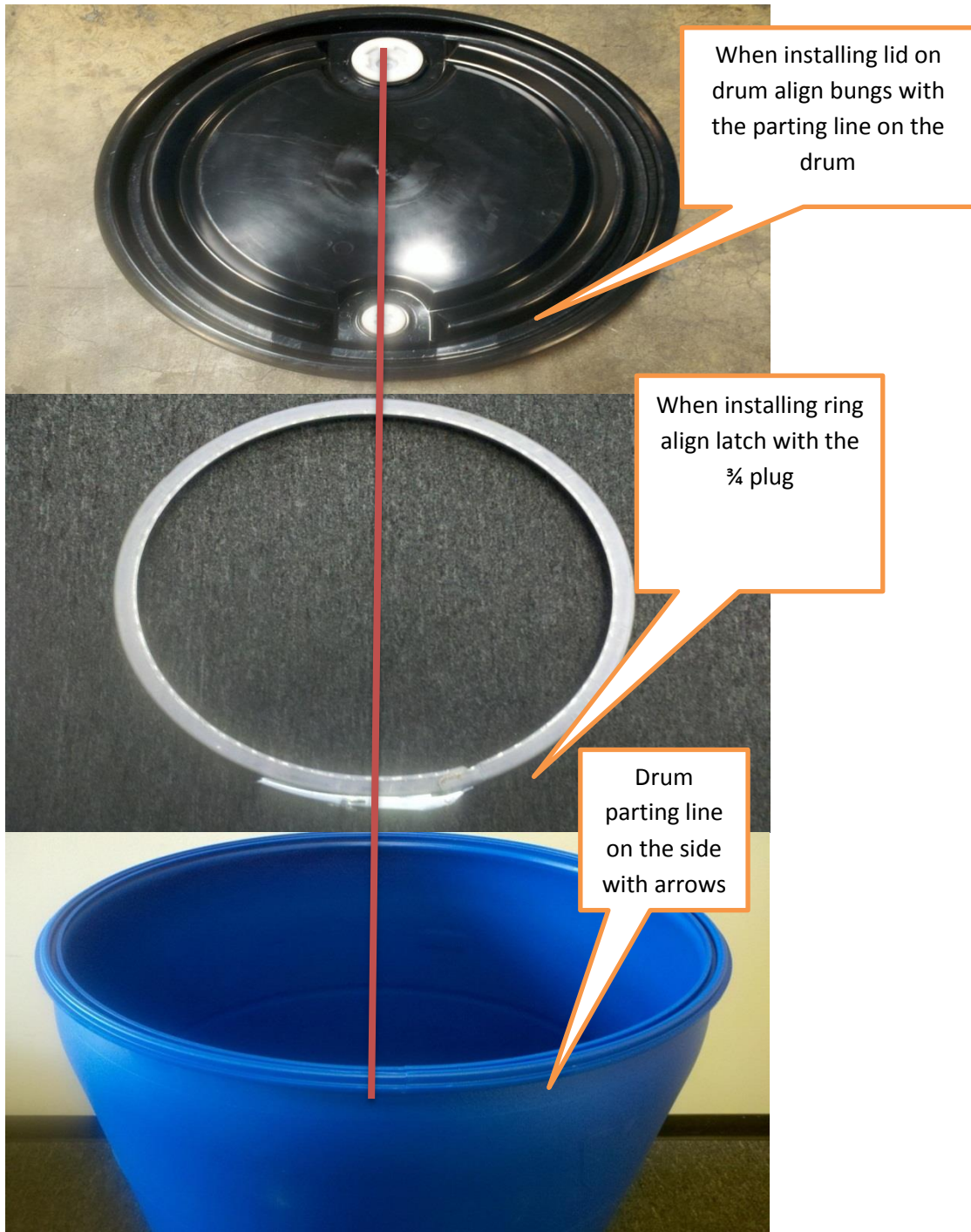
Lever Lock Side View



Please note that the Vanguard® 57 gallon HLR drum carries a liquid rating Y1.2/100 with a lever lock closure. This is valid when the lid is factory installed with a lid press. This drum should be filled through the 2-inch opening in the lid and bungs closed as in the steps listed above. If the lid is removed the liquid rating is no longer valid unless a new MAUSER lid is installed with a lid press and a MAUSER lever lock is used for closure. Following is a set of pictures instructing the user to line the parting line of the drum, the bungs and the latch in a straight line as that is the configuration under which it was tested and certified.

The Vanguard® HLR is not supplied with bolt ring closures

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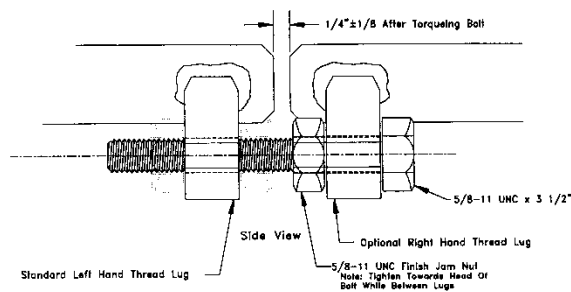


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The MAUSER removable head plastic drum, with the exception of the Vanguard® HLR may be provided with a bolt ring closing device. This bolt ring is closed as follows:

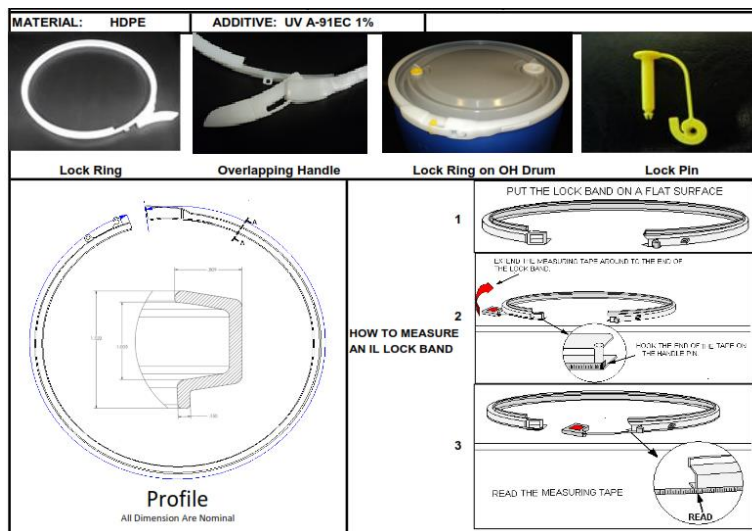
- Place lid with gasket in place, as supplied, on the curl at the top of the drum body.
- Place bolt ring around the drum head and curl.
- Using a head compressor, apply force to the top of the drum head assembly to compress head gasket.
- Drive bolt into ring until the ends of the bolt ring are at a 3/8-inch or less ring gap.
- If a head compressor is not available, start bolt into threaded eye, alternating tapping of ring with a mallet and drive bolt with a wrench, until bolt ring ends meet the above requirements.
- When ring has been tightened as required, the jam nut, if supplied, must be tightened against the left threaded eye.

## Bolt Ring Closure



The Mauser removable head drum may also be fitted with a plastic lock ring assembly, part number LP22-N-V1. This plastic lock ring is closed as follows:

- Place lid with gasket in place, as supplied on the curl at the top of the drum body.
- Push firmly on lid to ensure an even seal
- Place plastic locking ring around lid making sure to cover both the lid and the underside of the top of the drum with the locking band part of the ring
- Pull the handle until the clasp mechanism closes
- Attach Tamper Evident/Locking pin in hole provided



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## CAP SEALS AND TAMPER EVIDENT DEVICES

Many fillers order their drums with closures “factory torqued” or with cap seals and tamper evident device factory installed. Keep in mind that the filler is responsible to close the packaging prior to shipment and having a closure inaccessible may be viewed by regulators as a failure to properly close the packaging. It has been demonstrated repeatedly that plastic plugs can relax their torque thus “factory torqued” plugs may not stay that way and should be verified.

Further cap seals are just that-seals. If a vented closure is required of a lading a cap seal can seal off the vented plug allowing for potentially dangerous pressure build up in the drum. Vented or less occlusive plug caps are available and should be used with vented plugs.

## DIP TUBES AND EXTRACTION VALVE ASSEMBLIES

As more users strive to keep their purchased product clean as possible and address employee safety, drums can be outfitted at MAUSER with extraction valves and dip tubes. These systems reduce the potential for human contact and many are totally closed, keeping dust and dirt out of the product. For self installation these are suggested torques as they represent the values used for factory installed units. Manufacturers’ specific recommendations should always be consulted—these are only a guide.

	Part Size / Part Number (Plug number with gasket)	Closure Torque
A	Micro Matic EPV (plastic w/FKM or EPDM gaskets)	20-25 ft.-lbs.
B	Micro Matic RSV (stainless steel w/FKM, EPDM, or PE gaskets)	20-25 ft.-lbs.
C	Colder Products Drum Quick Pro buttress and NPS (FKM, Buna, EPDM, PE or silicone rubber gaskets)	20-25 ft.-lbs.
D	Entegris QCII Shipping Cap	7-8 ft.-lbs.
	Entegris QCII Drum Insert	20-25 ft.-lbs.
E	Entegris QCIII	20-25 ft.-lbs.
	Taylor Cain DV-155	5 ft.-lbs.
F	Taylor Cain A-PIC-36	36 ft.-lbs.

## COMPOSITE DRUMS

All non-removable head, UN 6HA1, Composite drums, 49 CFR § 178.522(a)(1), 55 gallon nominal capacity supplied with plug or screw cap closures with gaskets must be **closed for shipment using only the closures and gaskets supplied and specified** in the design qualification test for the drum as indicated below:

	Part Size	Torque
A	HDPE Liner 6HA1/X1.8/350 and X1.8/300: 2 inch double buttress: EPDM	29-32 ft.-lbs.
B	HDPE Liner 6HA1/Y1.8/100: 2-inch double buttress: EPDM	20-25 ft.-lbs.
C	HDPE Liner 2-inch double buttress: Polyolefin gasket	25-30 ft.-lbs.
D	Nylon/Polypropylene 2 inch with EPDM Gasket	12-15 ft.-lbs.
E	HDPE Liner 6HA1 with 56x4 mm PP metric plugs: BUNA Gaskets	18-22 ft.-lbs.

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## TORQUE WRENCHES

The following are photographs of various torque wrenches MAUSER has found suitable to apply the required closing torque. These are typical units and other brands of adjustable wrenches are acceptable. These should be regularly calibrated.



Dial Indicating and Adjustable Torque Wrench



Husky Brand Indicating Wrench



Rieke Brand Preset Wrenches

**i MAUSER L-ring drums marked UN 1H1/Y1.9/150\*\* must have a torque applied of 25-27 ft-lbs (34-37 N-m)**

## Jerricans/Fassetts(Europe)

5-60L Jerricans and 60-220 L drums and Fassetts manufactured at MAUSER locations other than the USA, the following addenda to these instructions apply.

60x6 MM Screw Cap Closures for

	Part Size	Torque
A	60 mm x 6 metric Screwcap w/tamper evident ring: PE-LD gasket	30 ft.-lbs.
B	60 mm x 6 metric Screwcap w/tamper evident ring: EPDM gasket	25 ft.-lbs.
C	60 mm x 6 metric Screwcap w/tamper evident ring: Foamed PE gasket	20 ft.-lbs.
D	60 mm x 6 metric Screwcap w/tamper evident ring: NBR gasket	20 ft.-lbs.

**Screw Cap Torque Adapter for Standard Torque Wrenches shown below:**

