

# A Basic Step-by-Step Guide to Improve Your Qur'an Recitation



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

# Tanween & Huroof-ul- Leen

Lesson 5

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by

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# Supplications For Knowledge

رَبِّ أَسْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي ﴿٢٥﴾ وَيَسِّرْ لِي أَمْرِي ﴿٢٦﴾ وَأَخْلِلْ عُقْدَةً مِّن لِّسَانِي ﴿٢٧﴾ يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي ﴿٢٨﴾

O my Lord, Open my chest, ease my task, and give me the eloquence in my speech so they understand my message.

Surah TaHa – Verses 25 - 28

رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا ﴿١١٤﴾

O my Lord, increase me in knowledge

Surah TaHa – Verse 114

اَللّٰهُمَّ اِنِّیْ اَسْأَلُكَ عِلْمًا نَافِعًا وَ رِزْقًا طَیْبًا وَ عَمَلًا مُّتَقَبَّلًا

O Allah, I ask you of beneficial knowledge, pure rizq, and acceptable deeds

اَللّٰهُمَّ اَنْفَعْنَا بِمَا عَلَّمْتَنَا وَعَلِّمْنَا مَا يَنْفَعُنَا وَزِدْنَا عِلْمًا (ابن ماجه)

O Allah, benefit us from the knowledge that you gave us and teach us what will benefit us and increase us in knowledge

اَللّٰهُمَّ فَفِّهْنَا فِي الدِّیْنِ

O Allah, grant us the understanding of the Deen



# Today's Topics

- Tanween
  - Fathah Tanween
  - Kasrah Tanween
  - Dhammah Tanween
- Huroof-ul-Leen



Tanween means “nunation” - the addition of an “n” or “ن” sound at the end of a word. It is shown by doubling the three short vowel signs (Fathah, Kasrah, or Dhammah) to make the “an”, “in” or “un” sound .

It is always found at the end of a word – not at the start or in the middle of the word.

مُحَمَّدٌ

Muhammadun

مُحَمَّدٍ

Muhammadin

مُحَمَّدًا

Muhammadan



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مُحَمَّدُنْ

مُحَمَّدِينْ

مُحَمَّدَانْ



# Tanween

تَنْوِين

There are three  
types of Tanween

## Fathah Tanween

فَتْحَة تَنْوِين

فَتْحَتَيْنِ

دو زیر (Urdu)

≡

Always written  
**above** the letter

بَا جَا فَا رَا

**There is an Alif written at  
the end (for Fathatain)**

## Kasrah Tanween

كَسْرَة تَنْوِين

كَسْرَتَيْنِ

دو زیر (Urdu)

≡

Always written  
**below** the letter

بِ فِ ثِ جِ

## Dhammah Tanween

ضَمَّة تَنْوِين

ضَمَّتَيْنِ

دو پیش (Urdu)

وِ وِ وِ

Always written  
**above** the letter

جِ ثِ لِ مِ



Tanween is only applicable in continuous recitation. When we stop or pause, then the nunation of sound does not happen and we apply the rules of Waqf – to be studied later.

There is an Alif written\* at the end (for Fathatain). This is a writing rule, and it is required for the word when we intend to stop on it.

\* Exceptions: i) Fathatain on Ta Marbootah ة e.g., in the word فَتْحَةٌ

ii) If the word ends with the letter Hamzah, and the second last letter is an Alif or a Waow e.g., سَمَاءٌ or سُوءٌ



# Tanween Practice

مَرَضٌ	شَطَطًا	قَصَصٌ	أُذُنٍ	بَرَقٌ
غَبْرَةٌ	كَذِبًا	خَبِيرٌ	عُمَى	رَغَدًا
مَثَلًا	رِزْقًا	حَسَنَةً	ثَمَرَةً	رَعْدٌ



# Tanween Practice

مَرَضًا	غَضَبٍ	سَهْلٌ	نَفْسٍ	لِبَعْضٍ
قِرْدَةً	حَبْلٌ	كُفْرٍ	مِصْرًا	خَلْفٍ
عَلَقَةً	جَمِيعًا	ضَبْحًا	نُطْفَةٍ	قَتْرَةً



# Quiz

Q1 - How many fat letters are there? a) 5 b) 6 c) 7

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Q2 - How many lip letters are there? a) 3 b) 4 c) 5

---

Q3 - How many Qalqalah letters are there? a) 4 b) 5 c) 6

---

Q4 - How many short vowel signs are there? a) 3 b) 4 c) 5

---

Q5 – Are ل ج ن س tongue letters? YES NO

---

Q6 – Write down all the throat letters.

---

Q7 – Which letter shares its makhrij with the letter ق ?

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Q8 – How many types of Tanween are there?

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# Quiz Answers

Q1 - How many fat letters are there? a) 5 b) 6 **c) 7**

Q2 - How many lip letters are there? a) 3 **b) 4** c) 5

Q3 - How many Qalqalah letters are there? a) 4 **b) 5** c) 6

Q4 - How many short vowel signs are there? **a) 3** b) 4 c) 5

Q5 – Are ل ج ن س tongue letters? **YES** NO

Q6 – Write down all the throat letters. **ء ه ع ح غ خ**

Q7 – Which letter shares its makhrij with the letter ق ? **ك**

Q8 – How many types of Tanween are there? **فَتْحَة تَنْوِين كَسْرَة تَنْوِين ضَمَّة تَنْوِين**



The Arabic word Leen can be translated as “softness” or “flexible” in the English language. That means that Huroof-ul-Leen are to be pronounced softly.

When these two letters ( و & ي ) have a Sukoon on them and come after any letter with a Fathah sign on it, they are called Leen Letters.

There are two Leen letter

Waow Leen

و لين

بَ + وُ = بَوُ

Ya Leen

ي لين

بَ + يَ = بَيَ



# Huroof-ul-Leen

These letters are read by clearly pronouncing the letter with the Fathah sound and joining it with the Waow or the Ya. Do not extend Waow Leen or Ya Leen.

## Waow Leen

نَ + وُ ← نَوْ	جَ + وُ ← جَوْ	بَ + وُ ← بَوْ
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Bow or Bo ❌

Bao ✔

## Ya Leen

نَ + يَ ← نَيَّ	جَ + يَ ← جَيَّ	بَ + يَ ← بَيَّ
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رَيْبَ

لَيْسَ

يَوْمَ

فَوْتَ



# Huroof-ul-Leen Practice

أُ	أَيُّ	بُو	بَيُّ	تُو	تَيُّ	ثُو	ثَيُّ	جُو	جَيُّ	حُو	حَيُّ	خُو	خَيُّ
دُو	دَيُّ	ذُو	ذَيُّ	رُو	رَيُّ	زُو	زَيُّ	سُو	سَيُّ	شُو	شَيُّ	صُو	صَيُّ
ضُو	ضَيُّ	طُو	طَيُّ	ظُو	ظَيُّ	عُو	عَيُّ	غُو	غَيُّ	فُو	فَيُّ	قُو	قَيُّ
كُو	كَيُّ	لُو	لَيُّ	مُو	مَيُّ	نُو	نَيُّ	هُو	هَيُّ	وُو	وَيُّ	يُو	يَيُّ

# Huroof-ul-Leen & Tanween Practice

خَوْفٍ كَيْفَ طَغَوْ قَوْلُ نَوْمُ  
كَوْثَرِ لَوْحٍ كَيْدًا خَيْرُ شَيْءُ  
مَيِّتًا وَيْلُ طَيْرًا بَيْنَنَا تَوْبَةً



# Huroof-ul-Leen & Tanween Practice

مَوْتٍ عَيْنٌ يَوْمًا زَيْتُونٍ سُوءٌ

رُويْدًا وَتَوَا صَوُ صَوْمٍ ضَيْفٍ سَمَاءٌ

قُرَيْشٍ لَوْ نَوْمَكُمْ حَيْثُ عَلَيْهِ



# Homework

For this week:

- Revise all notes we have covered so far.
- Learn the rules of Tanween.
- Learn and practice the correct pronunciation of Huroof-ul-Leen.
- Practice all the words in these notes (at least 5 times).

## Next Week

- Shaddah
- Ghunnah

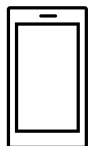


# Questions, Comments, Concerns, Feedback

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