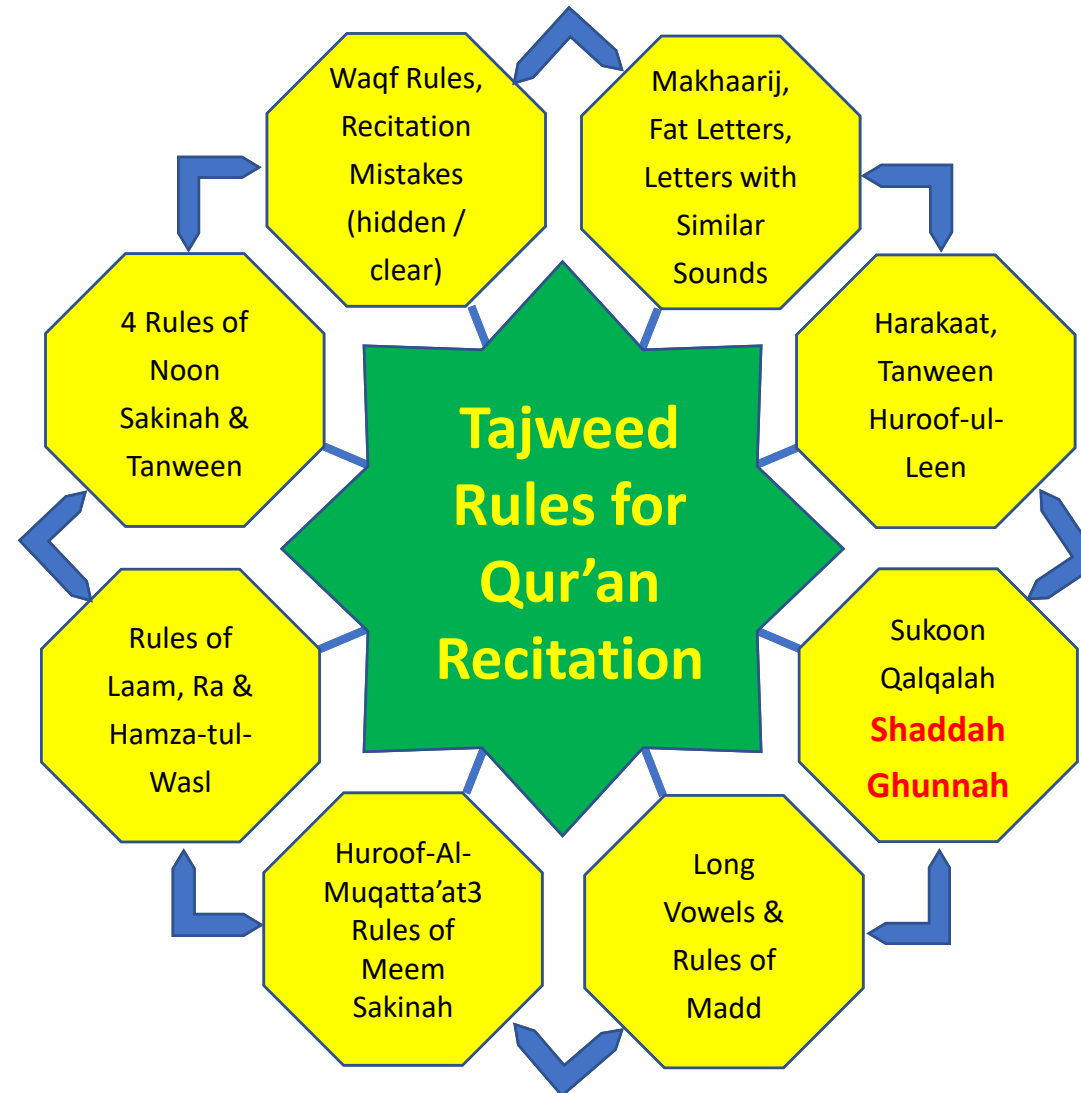


A Basic Step-by-Step Guide to Improve Your Qur'an Recitation



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Shaddah
&
Ghunnah

Lesson 6

12th February 2025

by

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Supplications For Knowledge

رَبِّ أَسْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي ﴿٢٥﴾ وَيَسِّرْ لِي أَمْرِي ﴿٢٦﴾ وَأَخْلِلْ عُقْدَةً مِّن لِّسَانِي ﴿٢٧﴾ يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي ﴿٢٨﴾

O my Lord, Open my chest, ease my task, and give me the eloquence in my speech so they understand my message.

Surah TaHa – Verses 25 - 28

رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا ﴿١١٤﴾

O my Lord, increase me in knowledge

Surah TaHa – Verse 114

اَللّٰهُمَّ اِنِّیْ اَسْأَلُكَ عِلْمًا نَافِعًا وَ رِزْقًا طَیْبًا وَ عَمَلًا مُّتَقَبَّلًا

O Allah, I ask you of beneficial knowledge, pure rizq, and acceptable deeds

اَللّٰهُمَّ اَنْفَعْنَا بِمَا عَلَّمْتَنَا وَعَلِّمْنَا مَا يَنْفَعُنَا وَزِدْنَا عِلْمًا (ابن ماجه)

O Allah, benefit us from the knowledge that you gave us and teach us what will benefit us and increase us in knowledge

اَللّٰهُمَّ فَفِّهْنَا فِي الدِّیْنِ

O Allah, grant us the understanding of the Deen



Today's Topics

- Recap and review of Huroof-ul-Leen
- Shaddah
- Ghunnah



The Arabic word Leen can be translated as “softness” or “flexible” in the English language. That means that Huroof-ul-Leen are to be pronounced softly.

When these two letters (و & ي) have a Sukoon on them and come after any letter with a Fathah sign on it, they are called Leen Letters.

There are two Leen letter

Waow Leen

و لين

بَ + وُ = بَوُ

Ya Leen

ي لين

بَ + يَ = بَيَ



Huroof-ul-Leen

خَوْفٍ كَوْثَرُ قَوْلُ نَوْمٌ تَوْبَةٌ لَوْحٌ

طَيْرًا وَيْلٌ كَيْفٌ كَيْدًا خَيْرٌ شَيْءٌ



Shaddah الشَّدة (تَشْدِيد)

Shaddah is a sign of emphasis and is written like ّ.

It is **always** written above the **letter** and the letter with a Shaddah is called “Mushaddad”.

The Shaddah can be with any vowel sign like Fathah, Kasrah, Dhammah, Fathatain, Kasratain, Dhammatain or a temporary Sukoon. (زبر، زیر، پیش، دوزبر، دوزیر، دوپیش)

The letter with a Shaddah will be read twice:

- firstly, by joining it with the previous letter using Sukoon
- secondly by reading it with its own vowel sign



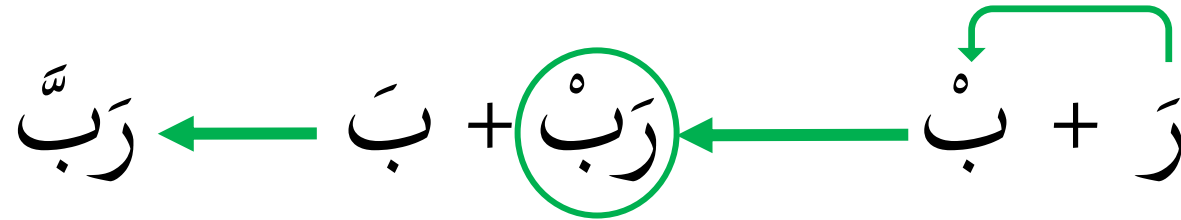
Shaddah (تَشْدِيد) الشَّدَّة

The letter with a Shaddah will be read twice:

- firstly, by joining it with the previous letter using Sukoon
- secondly by reading it with its own vowel sign

Do not break the sound between the two letters.

For example, in the word رَبِّ the letter ب has a Shaddah.



Shaddah (تَشْدِيد) الشَّدَّة

Shaddah with different vowel signs:

أُتُّ

أُتُّ تُتُّ = أُتُّ

أُتِّ

أُتِّ تِ = أُتِّ

أُتْ

أُتْ تْ = أُتْ

رَبُّ كُلُّ شَرِّ ظِلِّ خَفِّ صَفَّا

Shaddah Practice

أَبْ أَبْ أَبْ أَبْ أَبْ أَبْ	إِبْ إِبْ إِبْ إِبْ إِبْ إِبْ	بِبْ بِبْ بِبْ بِبْ بِبْ بِبْ
أَخْ أَخْ أَخْ أَخْ أَخْ أَخْ	إِخْ إِخْ إِخْ إِخْ إِخْ إِخْ	بِخْ بِخْ بِخْ بِخْ بِخْ بِخْ
أَذْ أَذْ أَذْ أَذْ أَذْ أَذْ	إِذْ إِذْ إِذْ إِذْ إِذْ إِذْ	بِذْ بِذْ بِذْ بِذْ بِذْ بِذْ
أَشْ أَشْ أَشْ أَشْ أَشْ أَشْ	إِشْ إِشْ إِشْ إِشْ إِشْ إِشْ	بِشْ بِشْ بِشْ بِشْ بِشْ بِشْ
أَصْ أَصْ أَصْ أَصْ أَصْ أَصْ	إِصْ إِصْ إِصْ إِصْ إِصْ إِصْ	بِصْ بِصْ بِصْ بِصْ بِصْ بِصْ
أَطْ أَطْ أَطْ أَطْ أَطْ أَطْ	إِطْ إِطْ إِطْ إِطْ إِطْ إِطْ	بِطْ بِطْ بِطْ بِطْ بِطْ بِطْ
أَفْ أَفْ أَفْ أَفْ أَفْ أَفْ	إِफْ إِفْ إِفْ إِفْ إِفْ إِفْ	بِفْ بِفْ بِفْ بِفْ بِفْ بِفْ
أَلْ أَلْ أَلْ أَلْ أَلْ أَلْ	إِلْ إِلْ إِلْ إِلْ إِلْ إِلْ	بِلْ بِلْ بِلْ بِلْ بِلْ بِلْ



Shaddah Practice

تَتَّقُونَ	لَعَلَّكُمْ	نَزَّلْنَا	كُلِّ	يُمَدُّهُمْ
يُبَيِّنُ	أُعِدَّتْ	حِطَّةٌ	إِيَّاكَ	يُضِلُّ
تَطَّلِعُ	قَدَّرَ	حُصِّلَ	تُحَدِّثُ	أَشَدُّ



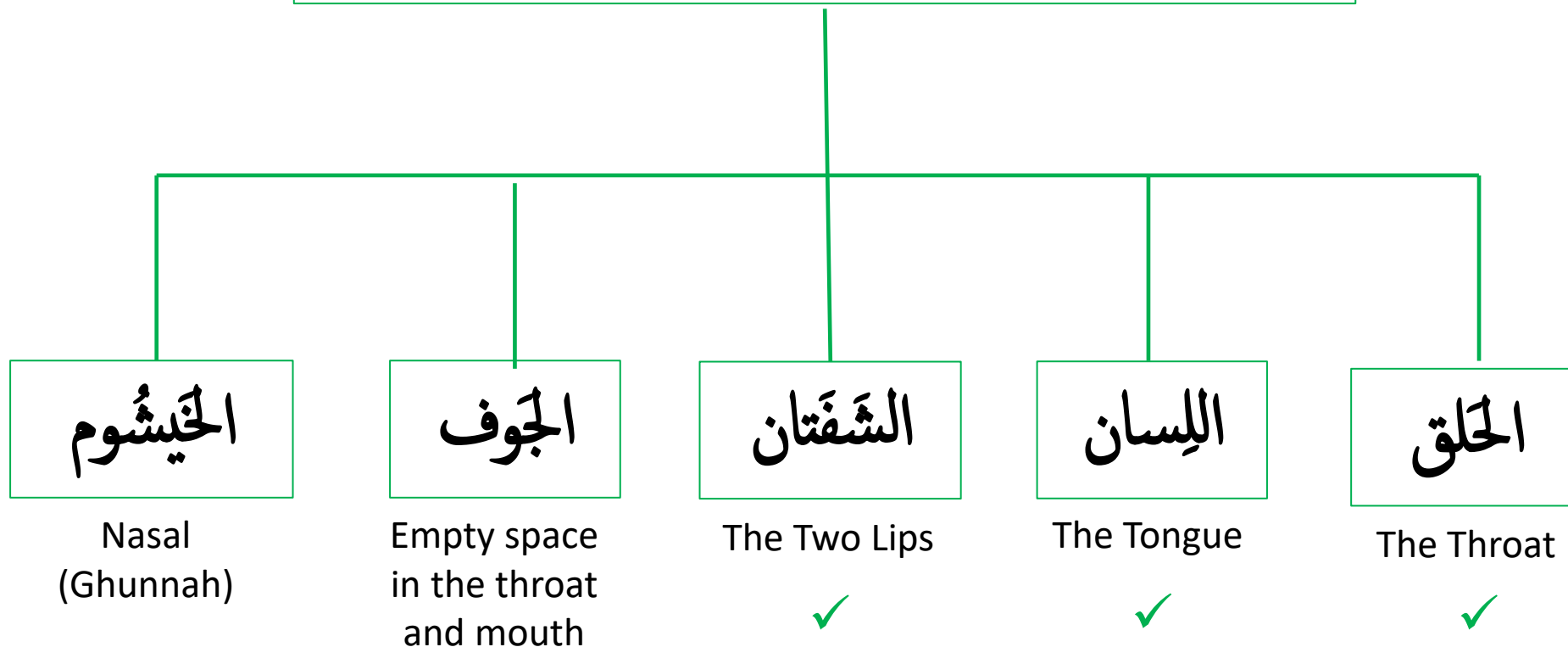
Shaddah Practice

غَلِيٍّ قُفُوهُ وَانْقُفُوا عَلَّمْتَنَا مُصَدِّقُ
تَبَّ كَذَبَ ثُوبَ رَبِّكُمْ زُوجَتْ



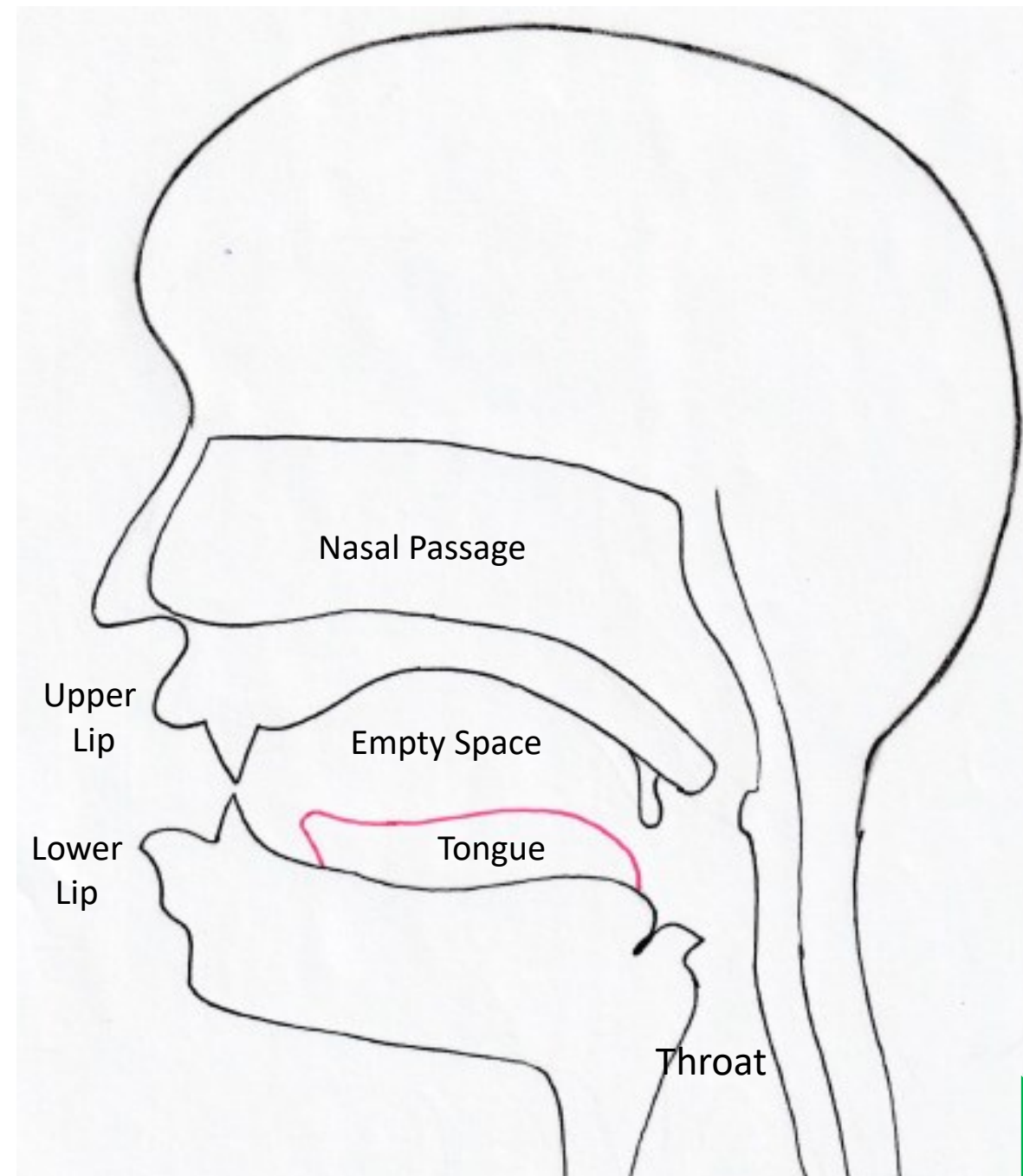
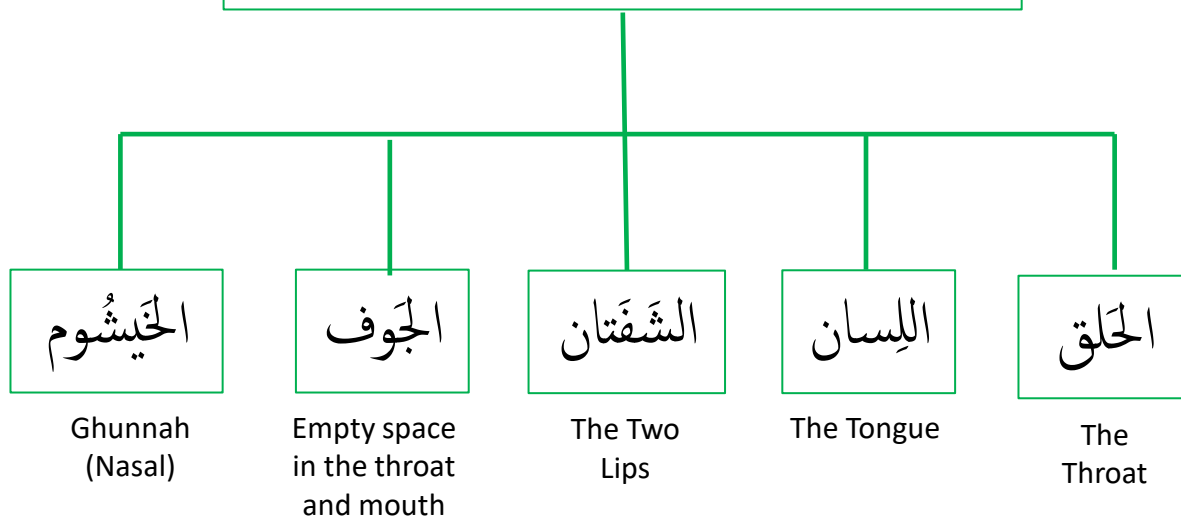
Makhaarij Points

5 Major Areas of Articulation



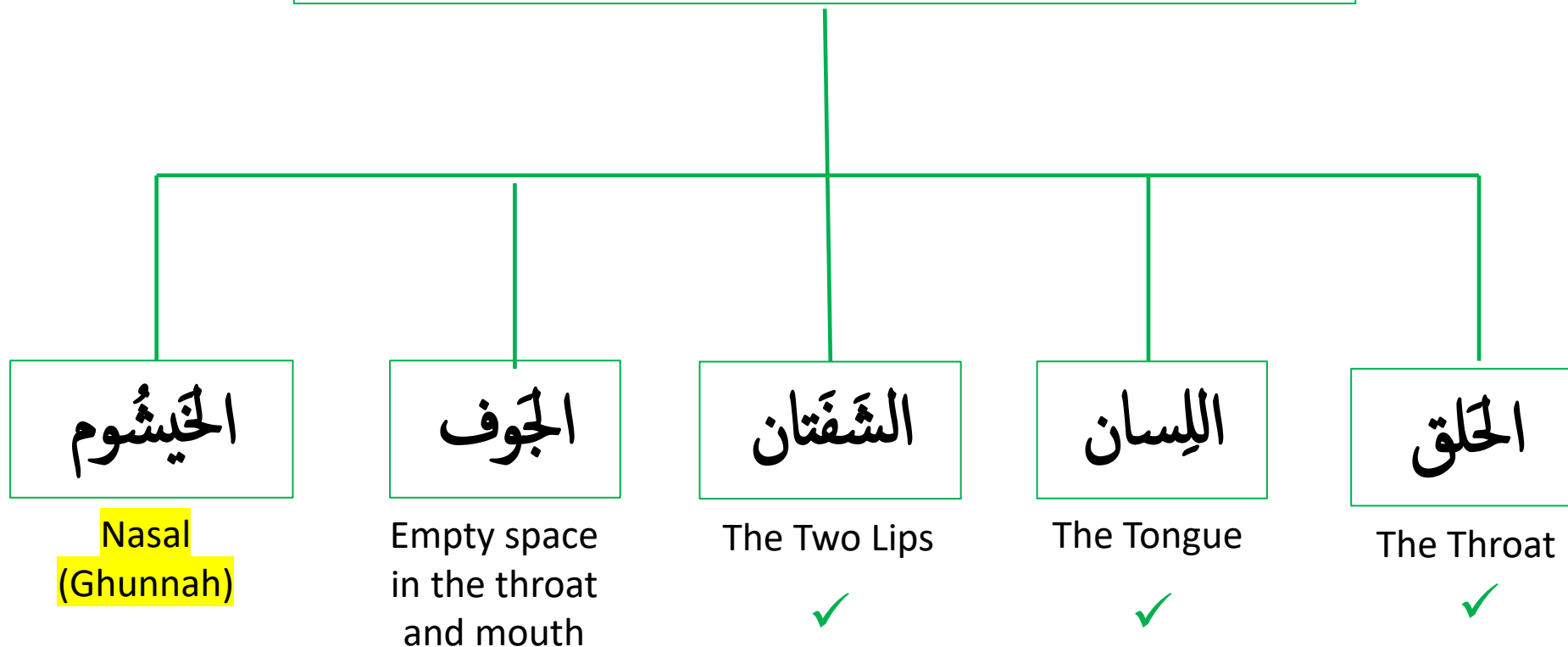
Makhaarij Points

5 Major Areas of Articulation



Makhaarij Points

5 Major Areas of Articulation



Ghunnah means nasal sound and is produced from the nasal passage.

This means that the makhrij of Ghunnah is **الْخَيْشُوم**.

The nasal sound is stretched to 2 counts.

There are two letters that make the nasal sound when they have a Shaddah on them.

These letters are meem and noon (**مّ** and **نّ**).



Shaddah on the letter Meem (م) or the letter Noon (ن)

مّ = مّ

نّ = نّ

أنّ = أنّ

مّمّ

ممّ

نّظنّ

نّبّ

نّظنّ

نّبّ

Examples of نْ

إِنْ جَنْبُهُ مَنْ جَهَنَّمَ كُنْ كُنَّا

Examples of مْ

لَمْ فَلَمْ مِمَّنْ هَمَّ هَلْ أَمَّنْ

Homework

- Learn the rules of Shaddah
- Learn the concept and rules of Ghunnah
- Practice all the words in the slides (at least 5 times)
- Review all notes from lesson 1
- Memorize the Fat Letters
- Memorize the Throat Letters



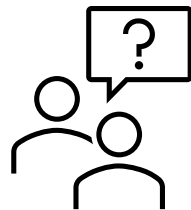
Next Class

Regular Class – every Wednesday 6 PM – 7 PM (Toronto time)

- Practice Session (for all):
Every Monday evening 5 PM – 6 PM (Toronto time)
- Practice Session (for **sisters** only):
Every Monday afternoon 3 PM – 4 PM (Toronto time)



Questions



Any questions?

(please raise your hand and unmute your mic when it is your turn)



سُبْحَانَ رَبِّكَ رَبِّ الْعِزَّةِ عَمَّا يَصِفُونَ ﴿١٨٠﴾ وَسَلَامٌ عَلَى الْمُرْسَلِينَ ﴿١٨١﴾

وَالْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١٨٢﴾

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ أَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَ أَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

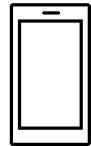


Questions, Comments, Concerns, Feedback

Feel free to contact me:



AcademixStudy@gmail.com



[+1 647 928 1964](https://api.whatsapp.com/send?phone=16479281964) WhatsApp

All class notes and practice slides for these sessions can be found here:



<https://academixstudy.com/tajweed>

