Here are the **Top 100 Social Studies Questions**, organized by core disciplines like History, Geography, Civics (Political Science), and Economics. These are ideal for students (Classes 6–10), competitive exams (UPSC, SSC, NTSE, etc.), and general knowledge purposes.

### **m** A. History (1–30)

- 1. Who was the first Mughal emperor of India?
- 2. What is the importance of the Indus Valley Civilization?
- 3. Who built the Taj Mahal?
- 4. What is the meaning of "Ashoka the Great"?
- 5. Who were the Vedic people?
- 6. What are the sources of ancient Indian history?
- 7. What caused the Revolt of 1857?
- 8. Who was the first Governor-General of India?
- 9. What was the Quit India Movement?
- 10. What was the significance of the Jallianwala Bagh massacre?
- 11. What was the Non-Cooperation Movement?
- 12. Who founded the Indian National Congress?
- 13. What were the main features of the Maurya Empire?
- 14. What are the teachings of Gautama Buddha?
- 15. What was the role of Mahatma Gandhi in the freedom struggle?
- 16. Who was Subhas Chandra Bose?
- 17. What is meant by colonialism?
- 18. Who was Rani Lakshmibai?

- 19. What do you know about the Delhi Sultanate?
- 20. What are the causes of World War I?
- 21. What is the Cold War?
- 22. What is the significance of the French Revolution?
- 23. Who was Karl Marx?
- 24. What is meant by nationalism?
- 25. What is the Renaissance?
- 26. Who was Nelson Mandela?
- 27. What is the role of UN in world peace?
- 28. What is the Holocaust?
- 29. What was the impact of the Industrial Revolution?
- 30. Who was the first President of independent India?

# 🌍 B. Geography (31–60)

- 31. What is geography?
- 32. What are the five themes of geography?
- 33. What is the difference between latitude and longitude?
- 34. What is the Equator?
- 35. Name the seven continents and five oceans.
- 36. What are the different types of landforms?
- 37. What is the water cycle?

- 38. What causes seasons?
- 39. What is the structure of the Earth?
- 40. What is a volcano?
- 41. What is an earthquake?
- 42. What is a tsunami?
- 43. What are the types of forests?
- 44. What is weather and climate?
- 45. What is a desert?
- 46. What are natural resources?
- 47. What are renewable and non-renewable resources?
- 48. What is deforestation?
- 49. What are the effects of global warming?
- 50. What is a map?
- 51. What are the components of a map?
- 52. What is a topographic map?
- 53. What is a political map?
- 54. What is a physical map?
- 55. What is soil erosion?
- 56. What is sustainable development?
- 57. What is an ecosystem?
- 58. What is urbanization?
- 59. What is a population pyramid?

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- 61. What is democracy?
- 62. What is the Constitution?
- 63. Who is the head of the Indian state?
- 64. What are fundamental rights?
- 65. What is the Preamble of the Constitution?
- 66. What is the role of the President of India?
- 67. What are the functions of the Parliament?
- 68. What is the difference between Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha?
- 69. What is the role of the Prime Minister?
- 70. What is the Election Commission?
- 71. What is a political party?
- 72. What are the duties of a citizen?
- 73. What is secularism?
- 74. What is the rule of law?
- 75. What are the Directive Principles of State Policy?
- 76. What is a Republic?
- 77. What is meant by "separation of powers"?
- 78. What is federalism?

- 79. What is the role of judiciary in a democracy?
- 80. What is the Supreme Court of India?
- 81. What is an NGO?
- 82. What is the Right to Information (RTI)?
- 83. What is local self-government?
- 84. What is the Panchayati Raj system?
- 85. What are the responsibilities of a municipal corporation?

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### **D. Economics (86–100)**

- 86. What is an economy?
- 87. What are the types of economies?
- 88. What is Gross Domestic Product (GDP)?
- 89. What is poverty?
- 90. What are the causes of unemployment?
- 91. What is inflation?
- 92. What is the role of banks in the economy?
- 93. What is the Reserve Bank of India (RBI)?
- 94. What is a budget?
- 95. What is taxation?
- 96. What is supply and demand?
- 97. What is public expenditure?

- 98. What are the sectors of the Indian economy?
- 99. What is the difference between developed and developing countries?
- 100. What is globalization?