

Top 100 Questions

Civics and Social Studies

Types of families

Here are **Top 100 Questions on Types of Families**, ideal for general knowledge (GK), classroom discussions, or educational worksheets for students:

♦ Basic Understanding of Families

1. What is a family?
 2. Why are families important?
 3. How does a family support its members?
 4. What are the main types of families?
 5. What is a nuclear family?
 6. What is a joint family?
 7. What is an extended family?
 8. What is a single-parent family?
 9. What is a childless family?
 10. What is a stepfamily?
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♦ Nuclear Family

11. Who lives in a nuclear family?

12. What are the advantages of a nuclear family?
 13. What are the disadvantages of a nuclear family?
 14. How is a nuclear family different from a joint family?
 15. Why do many modern families prefer nuclear setups?
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♦ **Joint Family**

16. What members are usually part of a joint family?
 17. What are the benefits of living in a joint family?
 18. What challenges may arise in a joint family?
 19. How does a joint family manage resources?
 20. Why are joint families more common in rural areas?
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♦ **Extended Family**

21. What does an extended family include?
 22. How does an extended family provide support?
 23. Can an extended family live in different places?
 24. What is the difference between extended and joint families?
 25. How do festivals bring extended families together?
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♦ **Single-Parent Family**

26. What causes a family to become a single-parent family?

27. What are the challenges faced by single parents?

28. How can society support single-parent families?

29. What are the strengths of single-parent families?

30. How do children in single-parent families cope?

◆ **Childless Families**

31. What is a childless family?

32. What are some reasons for being childless?

33. How do childless families spend time together?

34. Do childless families face social pressure?

35. Can childless families be happy and complete?

◆ **Stepfamilies (Blended Families)**

36. What is a stepfamily?

37. How are stepfamilies formed?

38. What are some challenges in stepfamilies?

39. How can stepfamily members build good relationships?

40. What role do stepparents play?

◆ **Foster and Adoptive Families**

41. What is a foster family?

- 42. What is an adoptive family?
 - 43. How is adoption different from fostering?
 - 44. Why do people become foster parents?
 - 45. How does adoption give children a new home?
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♦ **Comparing Family Types**

- 46. Which family type is most common in cities?
 - 47. Which type of family is best for emotional support?
 - 48. How do family types affect a child's development?
 - 49. How do cultures view different family types?
 - 50. What changes are happening in family structures today?
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♦ **Role and Responsibilities**

- 51. What are the roles of parents in a family?
 - 52. What responsibilities do children have in a family?
 - 53. How are duties shared in different family types?
 - 54. How does a family teach values?
 - 55. Who takes care of elders in a joint family?
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♦ **Cultural Differences**

- 56. How do family structures differ in India and the USA?

57. What is the role of grandparents in Indian families?

58. Why do Western societies prefer nuclear families?

59. How does religion influence family types?

60. How do tribes or villages define family?

♦ **Family and Society**

61. What is the role of a family in society?

62. How do families contribute to the nation?

63. How can families help in shaping good citizens?

64. What is a family tree?

65. Why is it important to know your family history?

♦ **Modern Family Trends**

66. What are live-in families?

67. What are DINK families (Dual Income, No Kids)?

68. How has technology changed family interactions?

69. Why are more people choosing to live alone?

70. How does migration affect family structure?

♦ **Emotional and Social Support**

71. How does a family give emotional support?

72. What happens when families fight?

73. How can conflicts be solved in families?

74. What activities can families do together?

75. How do family traditions build bonding?

♦ **Family and Education**

76. How can families support education?

77. What role do parents play in homework and school?

78. How do educated families shape future generations?

79. What happens when parents are not involved in education?

80. How does family literacy affect children?

♦ **Changing Family Roles**

81. How are gender roles changing in families?

82. Can fathers stay at home while mothers work?

83. How do families share household work today?

84. How do children help in family chores?

85. What are equal responsibilities in modern families?

♦ **Fun and Celebrations**

86. What are family traditions?

- 87. How do families celebrate festivals?
 - 88. Why are family vacations important?
 - 89. How do birthday celebrations bring families together?
 - 90. What is a family reunion?
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♦ **Challenges to Families**

- 91. How does divorce affect a family?
 - 92. How does unemployment affect families?
 - 93. What is domestic violence?
 - 94. How can families overcome financial problems?
 - 95. What happens when family members move away?
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♦ **Future of Families**

- 96. Will nuclear families increase in the future?
 - 97. What new family types might emerge?
 - 98. How will technology affect family bonding?
 - 99. How can schools teach about family values?
 - 100. What can children do to support their families?
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Would you like this list as a **printable PDF** or want these broken into age-appropriate levels (e.g., for Class 3, 5, or 8)?

Local Self Government

Here are the **Top 100 Questions on Local Self Government**, categorized for easy understanding — ideal for students (especially Classes 5 to 8), teachers, and quiz enthusiasts studying civics or social studies.

♦ Introduction to Local Self Government

1. What is local self-government?
 2. Why is local self-government important?
 3. Who introduced local self-government in India?
 4. What are the two types of local self-government in India?
 5. What is the meaning of “self” in self-government?
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♦ Rural Local Self Government (Panchayati Raj)

6. What is Panchayati Raj?
7. Who is the head of a Gram Panchayat?
8. What is a Gram Sabha?
9. What is the role of a Sarpanch?
10. What is the function of the Gram Panchayat?
11. How many levels are there in the Panchayati Raj system?
12. What is the intermediate level of Panchayati Raj called?
13. What is the district-level Panchayat called?
14. Who supervises the functioning of Panchayati Raj?

15. How are Panchayat members elected?

♦ **Urban Local Self Government**

16. What is an urban local body?

17. What is a municipal corporation?

18. What is a municipality?

19. Who is a Mayor?

20. What is the role of a municipal councillor?

21. What is the difference between a municipality and a municipal corporation?

22. Who manages small towns — corporation or council?

23. What is the term of office for municipal members?

24. What is a ward in a municipality?

25. Who elects the Mayor?

♦ **Constitutional Framework**

26. Which constitutional amendment gave importance to local self-government?

27. What is the 73rd Amendment Act?

28. What is the 74th Amendment Act?

29. When were these amendments enacted?

30. What rights do local governments have under the Constitution?

♦ **Functions of Local Bodies**

31. What are the functions of Panchayats?
 32. What are the responsibilities of municipalities?
 33. What services do local bodies provide to citizens?
 34. How do local bodies manage waste and sanitation?
 35. Who maintains street lights and local roads?
 36. How do local bodies help in education?
 37. What health services do local bodies provide?
 38. Who is responsible for issuing birth and death certificates?
 39. How do local bodies help during natural disasters?
 40. How do local bodies manage local markets?
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♦ **Sources of Income**

41. How do Panchayats get money?
 42. What taxes are collected by municipalities?
 43. What is property tax?
 44. What are grants-in-aid?
 45. Do local bodies receive funds from the state?
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♦ **Elections and Representation**

46. How often are Panchayat elections held?

- 47. Who conducts elections for local bodies?
 - 48. What is reservation in local bodies?
 - 49. How are women represented in Panchayats?
 - 50. Why are elections in local government important?
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♦ **Role of Local Government in Democracy**

- 51. How does local self-government promote democracy?
 - 52. Why is people's participation necessary?
 - 53. How can citizens influence local governance?
 - 54. What are civic responsibilities at the local level?
 - 55. What is public accountability?
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♦ **Gram Sabha and its Role**

- 56. What is the Gram Sabha?
 - 57. Who can attend Gram Sabha meetings?
 - 58. How often is a Gram Sabha meeting held?
 - 59. What powers does the Gram Sabha have?
 - 60. What decisions are taken in a Gram Sabha?
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♦ **Key Officials**

- 61. Who is a Panchayat Secretary?

62. What is the role of a Municipal Commissioner?
63. Who is the Block Development Officer (BDO)?
64. What is the District Magistrate's role in local governance?
65. Who monitors Panchayats at the state level?
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♦ **Challenges in Local Self Government**

66. What are the main challenges faced by local governments?
67. Why is corruption a concern in local governance?
68. How can lack of funds affect local bodies?
69. Why is public awareness important in local governance?
70. What happens when local governments are dissolved?
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♦ **Important Terms and Concepts**

71. What is decentralization?
72. What is grassroots democracy?
73. What is a civic body?
74. What is meant by "ward sabha"?
75. What is an annual budget of a municipality?
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♦ **Historical Background**

76. Who started the first municipal corporation in India?

77. Where and when was the first municipal corporation set up?

78. Which state first implemented the Panchayati Raj system?

79. Who was Balwant Rai Mehta?

80. What was the Mehta Committee's recommendation?

♦ **Women and Weaker Section Participation**

81. How many seats are reserved for women in Panchayats?

82. What is the role of women in local government?

83. What is the impact of women sarpanches?

84. Are SC/ST groups given reservations in local bodies?

85. Why is social inclusion necessary in local governance?

♦ **Technology and Local Governance**

86. How is e-governance used in municipalities?

87. What is online grievance redressal?

88. How do digital records help in governance?

89. What is the role of mobile apps in local services?

90. How can citizens submit complaints online?

♦ **Civic Participation and Awareness**

91. How can citizens take part in local meetings?

- 92. How to contact a local councillor or panch?
 - 93. Why is voting in local elections important?
 - 94. How to file a complaint about local services?
 - 95. How can children and students help in local development?
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♦ **Future of Local Self-Government**

- 96. What reforms are needed in local governance?
 - 97. How can transparency be improved?
 - 98. How can youth be involved in local self-government?
 - 99. How does good local governance benefit the country?
 - 100. What is the vision of local self-government in India@2047?
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Would you like a **printable PDF** or a **quiz format** version of these questions for practice or teaching use?

Community Helpers

Here are the **Top 100 Questions on Community Helpers**, suitable for students (especially Grades 1 to 5), classroom activities, and general knowledge development:

♦ **General Understanding**

- 1. Who are community helpers?
- 2. Why are community helpers important?

3. How do community helpers serve the society?
 4. What would happen if there were no community helpers?
 5. Can you name five community helpers?
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♦ **Health & Safety Helpers**

6. Who is a doctor?
 7. What does a nurse do?
 8. Who helps when someone has an accident?
 9. What does an ambulance driver do?
 10. Who gives us medicine?
 11. What is the role of a dentist?
 12. Who works at a hospital besides doctors and nurses?
 13. What is the work of a pharmacist?
 14. Who checks our eyes?
 15. What does a veterinarian do?
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♦ **Education Helpers**

16. Who is a teacher?
17. What does a teacher do for us?
18. Where does a teacher work?
19. Who helps keep the school clean?

20. Who brings milk or food to school?

♦ **Law & Order Helpers**

21. Who is a police officer?

22. What does a police officer do?

23. Who catches thieves?

24. Who helps in traffic control?

25. Who helps during emergencies?

26. What is the work of a judge?

27. Who helps the judge in court?

28. Who keeps records at the police station?

29. What is the duty of a traffic police?

30. Who keeps our neighborhoods safe?

♦ **Fire and Rescue Helpers**

31. Who is a firefighter?

32. What does a firefighter do?

33. What should we do if there is a fire?

34. Where do firefighters work?

35. What is inside a fire truck?

♦ **Construction Helpers**

- 36. Who builds houses?
 - 37. What does an architect do?
 - 38. Who lays bricks and cement?
 - 39. What does a plumber do?
 - 40. Who repairs electrical wires?
 - 41. Who paints the walls?
 - 42. Who designs buildings?
 - 43. Who checks safety at construction sites?
 - 44. Who fits doors and windows?
 - 45. Who manages workers at a building site?
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♦ **Food and Farming Helpers**

- 46. Who grows our food?
- 47. What tools does a farmer use?
- 48. Who brings milk to our homes?
- 49. Who bakes bread?
- 50. What does a chef do?
- 51. Who sells vegetables?
- 52. What is the job of a fishmonger?
- 53. Who works in a grocery store?

54. Who brings food to restaurants?

55. What is the job of a butcher?

♦ **Transportation Helpers**

56. Who drives a bus?

57. Who flies an airplane?

58. Who sails a ship?

59. Who drives a train?

60. What does a taxi driver do?

61. Who checks tickets on a train?

62. What is the role of a conductor?

63. Who maintains traffic signals?

64. Who delivers courier packages?

65. Who works at airports?

♦ **Postal and Communication Helpers**

66. Who delivers letters?

67. What is the role of a postman?

68. Where do postmen work?

69. Who sorts letters?

70. Who helps in courier delivery?

♦ **Sanitation and Cleanliness Helpers**

- 71. Who sweeps the streets?
- 72. Who collects garbage from our homes?
- 73. Who cleans public toilets?
- 74. What does a cleaner do?
- 75. Who keeps parks clean?

♦ **Utility Service Helpers**

- 76. Who provides electricity to our homes?
- 77. What is the job of a lineman?
- 78. Who fixes leaking taps?
- 79. Who checks water supply?
- 80. Who installs gas connections?

♦ **Craftsmen & Technicians**

- 81. Who makes furniture?
- 82. What does a tailor do?
- 83. Who repairs shoes?
- 84. Who mends broken pots?
- 85. What does a blacksmith do?

♦ **Animal and Pet Care**

86. Who takes care of sick animals?

87. Who trains police dogs?

88. What is the role of a zookeeper?

89. Who feeds zoo animals?

90. Who manages pet shops?

♦ **Community and Social Helpers**

91. What does a social worker do?

92. Who helps during natural disasters?

93. Who organizes blood donation camps?

94. What is the work of an NGO worker?

95. Who helps the elderly at old age homes?

♦ **Fun & Engagement**

96. Who entertains us in circuses?

97. Who acts in movies or plays?

98. Who sings songs for us?

99. Who writes books or stories?

100. Why should we respect all community helpers?

Would you like a **colorful worksheet**, **flashcards**, or **PDF version** of this question set?

Rights and Duties

Here are the **Top 100 Questions on Rights and Duties**, designed for students (especially from Grades 5 to 10), competitive exam prep, and classroom discussions on Civics, Constitution, and Social Studies.

♦ Basic Understanding

1. What are rights?
 2. What are duties?
 3. Why are rights important in a democracy?
 4. Why are duties important for citizens?
 5. What is the difference between rights and duties?
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♦ Fundamental Rights of India (Article 12-35)

6. How many fundamental rights are there in the Indian Constitution?
7. What is the Right to Equality?
8. What is the Right to Freedom?
9. What is the Right against Exploitation?
10. What is the Right to Freedom of Religion?
11. What is Cultural and Educational Rights?
12. What is the Right to Constitutional Remedies?

13. Which Article ensures the Right to Equality?
 14. What rights are protected under the Right to Freedom?
 15. What does Article 32 deal with?
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♦ **Features of Fundamental Rights**

16. Who can enjoy fundamental rights?
 17. Are fundamental rights absolute?
 18. Can fundamental rights be suspended?
 19. Who can enforce fundamental rights?
 20. How are fundamental rights protected?
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♦ **Important Articles Related to Rights**

21. What is Article 14?
 22. What is Article 19?
 23. What is Article 21?
 24. What is the significance of Article 32?
 25. What is Article 15 and what does it prohibit?
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♦ **Fundamental Duties (Article 51A)**

26. How many fundamental duties are there in the Constitution of India?
27. Under which Article are Fundamental Duties listed?

28. When were Fundamental Duties added to the Constitution?

29. Which amendment introduced Fundamental Duties?

30. Why were Fundamental Duties added?

♦ **List of Fundamental Duties**

31. What is the duty related to the Constitution?

32. What is the duty related to national flag and anthem?

33. What is the duty towards the environment?

34. What is the duty towards public property?

35. What is the duty towards promoting harmony?

36. What is the duty of a parent/guardian towards children?

37. What is the duty to defend the nation?

38. What is the duty to develop scientific temper?

39. What is the duty to safeguard the country's heritage?

40. What is the duty to uphold India's sovereignty and unity?

♦ **Rights vs Duties**

41. Can rights exist without duties?

42. Why should rights be balanced with duties?

43. How do duties strengthen democracy?

44. What happens when citizens ignore their duties?

45. Why is respecting others' rights important?

♦ **Legal Rights vs Fundamental Rights**

46. What are legal rights?

47. How are legal rights different from fundamental rights?

48. Can legal rights be changed by the government?

49. Can fundamental rights be challenged in court?

50. Give examples of legal rights not in the Constitution.

♦ **Directive Principles of State Policy (DPSP)**

51. What are Directive Principles?

52. Are Directive Principles enforceable in court?

53. How are DPSPs different from Fundamental Rights?

54. Which part of the Constitution contains DPSPs?

55. Give an example of a Directive Principle.

♦ **Children's Rights**

56. What are the basic rights of children?

57. What is the Right to Education Act?

58. At what age is education free under RTE?

59. What is child labour and which right does it violate?

60. Why is the right to education important for all children?

♦ **Women's Rights**

61. What are some rights specifically for women?

62. What is the Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act?

63. What is the right to maternity leave?

64. What are reservations for women in government bodies?

65. What are workplace rights for women?

♦ **Human Rights**

66. What are human rights?

67. What is the Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR)?

68. Who protects human rights in India?

69. What is the role of the National Human Rights Commission (NHRC)?

70. Give examples of international human rights.

♦ **Citizenship and Rights**

71. Who is a citizen of India?

72. Do non-citizens enjoy fundamental rights?

73. Which rights are available only to Indian citizens?

74. Can a citizen lose his rights?

75. What rights are given to foreigners in India?

◆ **Duties of Citizens**

76. How can a citizen serve the nation?

77. How can a citizen protect public property?

78. What is our duty during elections?

79. What is our role in protecting the environment?

80. How can we uphold the unity of India?

◆ **Rights and Duties in Daily Life**

81. What is our right in school?

82. What is our duty as students?

83. What is our right on public transport?

84. What is our duty while driving or walking on roads?

85. What is our duty in preserving nature?

◆ **Constitutional Safeguards**

86. How does the judiciary protect our rights?

87. What is a PIL (Public Interest Litigation)?

88. How can we complain about violation of rights?

89. Who can approach the Supreme Court for protection of rights?

90. Can Parliament amend fundamental rights?

♦ **Important Personalities & History**

91. Who is known as the architect of the Indian Constitution?

92. Which leaders promoted rights in the freedom struggle?

93. What was the role of Mahatma Gandhi in promoting civil rights?

94. Which movement demanded women's rights in India?

95. What did Dr. B.R. Ambedkar say about equality and rights?

♦ **Rights and Duties for a Better Future**

96. How can students become responsible citizens?

97. How do rights and duties go hand-in-hand?

98. Why should we respect the rights of others?

99. What happens if rights are misused?

100. How can we protect our rights and perform our duties?

Would you like these **in worksheet or quiz format**, or as a **PDF with MCQs and short answers**?

Gender Equality

Here are the **Top 100 Questions on Gender Equality**, suitable for school students (Grades 5–10), social studies discussions, debate preparation, general knowledge enhancement, and classroom activities.

◆ **Basic Understanding of Gender and Equality**

1. What is gender?
 2. What is gender equality?
 3. What is the difference between sex and gender?
 4. Why is gender equality important?
 5. What is gender discrimination?
 6. What is the meaning of equal opportunities?
 7. How is gender equality linked to human rights?
 8. Who benefits from gender equality?
 9. What is gender bias?
 10. What is gender stereotyping?
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◆ **Historical Background**

11. How was gender treated in ancient societies?
 12. How has the role of women changed over time?
 13. What is the history of the women's rights movement?
 14. What was the significance of the suffragette movement?
 15. When did women in India get the right to vote?
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◆ **In the Constitution and Law**

16. What does the Indian Constitution say about gender equality?

17. Which Articles guarantee equality in India?
 18. What is Article 15 and how does it support gender equality?
 19. What is the Equal Remuneration Act, 1976?
 20. What are the legal rights of women in India?
 21. What is the Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005?
 22. What is POSH (Prevention of Sexual Harassment) Act?
 23. What is the Dowry Prohibition Act?
 24. What is the role of NCW (National Commission for Women)?
 25. Are there any special laws for protection of transgender persons?
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♦ **In Education**

26. Why is girl education important?
 27. What are the challenges girls face in getting education?
 28. What is Beti Bachao, Beti Padhao scheme?
 29. How can schools promote gender equality?
 30. What is gender sensitization in schools?
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♦ **At Home**

31. How does gender inequality show up in families?
32. Why is sharing household chores important?
33. Why should boys and girls be treated equally at home?

34. What is the role of parents in teaching gender equality?
35. How can families support girl children?
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♦ In the Workplace

36. What is the gender pay gap?
37. Why are there fewer women in leadership roles?
38. What is workplace harassment?
39. What is maternity leave and why is it important?
40. What challenges do working mothers face?
41. How can offices promote gender-inclusive policies?
42. What is paternity leave and how does it help equality?
43. Why is equal representation in leadership important?
44. How does gender diversity benefit organizations?
45. What is the role of HR in maintaining gender equality?
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♦ In Politics and Leadership

46. How many women are in Indian Parliament?
47. What is women's reservation in local government?
48. Who was the first woman Prime Minister of India?
49. Why is political participation of women important?
50. What is the 33% reservation in Panchayats?

♦ In Sports and Entertainment

- 51. Name famous women athletes of India.
- 52. Why do women in sports face more challenges?
- 53. What is gender discrimination in the film industry?
- 54. How are female roles portrayed in TV shows and films?
- 55. Why should both genders get equal coverage in media?

♦ In Religion and Culture

- 56. How have different religions viewed gender roles?
- 57. Are women allowed to lead prayers in all religions?
- 58. What is the impact of cultural norms on gender roles?
- 59. How can cultural practices promote or block equality?
- 60. What are examples of gender-based rituals?

♦ In Science and Technology

- 61. Why are there fewer women in STEM fields?
- 62. What challenges do women scientists face?
- 63. Name three famous women scientists.
- 64. What initiatives promote girls in science?
- 65. Why is digital literacy important for girls?

♦ In Media and Advertising

- 66. What is objectification of women in media?
- 67. How do ads promote gender stereotypes?
- 68. What are gender-neutral advertisements?
- 69. Why should media show balanced gender roles?
- 70. How can media help promote gender equality?

♦ For Children and Youth

- 71. Why should boys learn about gender equality?
- 72. How can students promote gender equality in schools?
- 73. What are gender-sensitive activities in classrooms?
- 74. What games can promote equality?
- 75. Why is gender education important for children?

♦ Global Perspective

- 76. What is the UN's role in promoting gender equality?
- 77. What is SDG 5 (Sustainable Development Goal)?
- 78. What is CEDAW?
- 79. How does gender inequality differ between countries?
- 80. Which countries lead in gender equality?

♦ **LGBTQ+ Inclusion**

- 81. What is gender identity?
- 82. What is the difference between gender and sexuality?
- 83. Who are transgender people?
- 84. What rights do LGBTQ+ individuals have in India?
- 85. Why is gender equality incomplete without LGBTQ+ inclusion?

♦ **Challenging Gender Roles**

- 86. Can boys become nurses and girls become engineers?
- 87. Why should toys not be divided by gender?
- 88. Can a man be a househusband?
- 89. Why should girls be allowed to play sports like boys?
- 90. Why should children choose careers based on interest, not gender?

♦ **Actions for Gender Equality**

- 91. How can schools promote gender equality?
- 92. What can we do to stop gender discrimination?
- 93. How can teachers help promote gender fairness?
- 94. What role does the government play in gender equality?
- 95. What is the role of youth in promoting equality?

♦ Reflection and Awareness

96. Have you seen gender inequality around you?
97. What will happen if genders are not treated equally?
98. Why should we speak up against gender bias?
99. Do boys and girls have equal abilities?
100. How can you promote gender equality in your school or community?

Would you like these questions in a **quiz format**, **worksheet**, or as a **PDF handout**? I can also help create **answers**, **activities**, or **debate topics** based on this list.

Media and Its role

Here are the **Top 100 Questions on Media and Its Role**, ideal for students (Grades 6–10), debates, projects, and social science/general knowledge learning:

♦ Introduction to Media

1. What is media?
2. What are the types of media?
3. What is the difference between mass media and personal media?
4. What is the main role of media in society?
5. What is meant by “mass communication”?
6. What are examples of print media?
7. What are examples of electronic media?

8. What is digital media?
 9. What is social media?
 10. What is traditional media?
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♦ **Functions of Media**

11. What are the key functions of media?
 12. How does media inform the public?
 13. How does media educate people?
 14. How does media influence public opinion?
 15. How does media entertain people?
 16. How does media promote awareness about important issues?
 17. How can media help during disasters or emergencies?
 18. How does media act as a watchdog?
 19. What is investigative journalism?
 20. How does media support democracy?
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♦ **Media and Society**

21. How does media influence our thoughts and behavior?
22. How can media affect children and young people?
23. What is the role of media in shaping culture?
24. How does media promote national integration?

25. How does media influence fashion and lifestyle?
 26. What is media bias?
 27. Can media spread stereotypes?
 28. What is the impact of violent content in media?
 29. What role does media play in spreading rumors or fake news?
 30. How can media promote peace and harmony?
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♦ **Media and Democracy**

31. What is the relationship between media and democracy?
 32. Why is media called the “fourth pillar of democracy”?
 33. How does media ensure transparency in government?
 34. How does media help people make informed decisions?
 35. How does media cover elections?
 36. What is the importance of freedom of the press?
 37. How does censorship affect media?
 38. What is the role of media in exposing corruption?
 39. What are press conferences?
 40. How do leaders use media to communicate with citizens?
-

♦ **Types of Media**

41. What is print media?

- 42. What is broadcast media?
 - 43. What is outdoor media?
 - 44. What is online or digital media?
 - 45. What is alternative media?
 - 46. What is the role of newspapers in society?
 - 47. How has television changed the way we receive news?
 - 48. What is the influence of radio in rural areas?
 - 49. What are podcasts?
 - 50. How do mobile phones function as media?
-

♦ **Media and Education**

- 51. How does media support education?
 - 52. What is the role of educational TV channels?
 - 53. How do e-learning platforms use media?
 - 54. What are the benefits of educational YouTube channels?
 - 55. How do teachers use media in classrooms?
-

♦ **Social Media**

- 56. What is social media?
- 57. What are the benefits of social media?
- 58. What are the negative effects of social media?

- 59. How does social media impact mental health?
 - 60. How do influencers use media?
 - 61. What is digital citizenship?
 - 62. How can social media promote social change?
 - 63. What is cyberbullying?
 - 64. How can students use social media responsibly?
 - 65. How does social media spread awareness during emergencies?
-

♦ **Media Ethics**

- 66. What is media ethics?
 - 67. Why should media report truthfully?
 - 68. What is sensationalism in media?
 - 69. Why should media respect privacy?
 - 70. How can fake news be harmful?
 - 71. What is paid news?
 - 72. How should media report on sensitive issues?
 - 73. What are the dangers of misinformation?
 - 74. What are ethical responsibilities of journalists?
 - 75. What is the Press Council of India?
-

♦ **Media and Government**

76. How does the government regulate media?
77. What is censorship in media?
78. What are broadcasting rules in India?
79. What is the role of Doordarshan and All India Radio?
80. What is the role of the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting?
-

♦ **Media in India**

81. Which are the major media houses in India?
82. What is the history of newspapers in India?
83. Who started India's first newspaper?
84. What is the importance of vernacular press in India?
85. What are the most watched TV news channels?
-

♦ **Media Technology**

86. How has technology changed media?
87. What is live streaming?
88. What is satellite broadcasting?
89. How does a newsroom work?
90. How do social media algorithms work?
-

♦ **Media and the Economy**

91. How does advertising support media?
 92. What is the link between business and media?
 93. How do media houses earn money?
 94. What are TRPs (Television Rating Points)?
 95. How does media influence consumer behavior?
-

♦ **Media Awareness and Literacy**

96. What is media literacy?
 97. Why should students be media literate?
 98. How can we verify the truth of news?
 99. What is the importance of cross-checking sources?
 100. How can we use media responsibly?
-

Would you like this in a **quiz worksheet format**, as a **PDF**, or accompanied by **answers or activity ideas** for students?

Government Central and State

Here are the **Top 100 Questions on Central and State Government**, ideal for school students (Grades 6–10), general knowledge, civics lessons, and competitive exam preparation:

♦ **Basic Understanding of Government**

1. What is a government?

2. Why do we need a government?
 3. What are the main functions of a government?
 4. What are the three levels of government in India?
 5. What is the difference between central and state government?
-

♦ **Structure of Government**

6. What are the three branches of government?
 7. What is the legislature?
 8. What is the executive?
 9. What is the judiciary?
 10. What is the role of the President in the government?
 11. What is the role of the Prime Minister?
 12. Who is the head of a state government?
 13. What is the Council of Ministers?
 14. What is the Cabinet?
 15. Who appoints the Chief Minister?
-

♦ **Central Government**

16. What is the Central Government?
17. Who are the key officials in the Central Government?
18. What is the role of the Parliament?

19. What are the two Houses of Parliament?

20. What is the Lok Sabha?

21. What is the Rajya Sabha?

22. Who is the Speaker of the Lok Sabha?

23. Who elects the President of India?

24. How is the Prime Minister elected?

25. What is the role of the Vice President?

◆ **State Government**

26. What is the State Government?

27. Who heads the State Government?

28. What is the role of the Chief Minister?

29. What is the State Legislature?

30. What is a Legislative Assembly?

31. What is a Legislative Council?

32. How are Members of Legislative Assembly (MLAs) elected?

33. What is the role of the Governor?

34. Who appoints the Governor of a state?

35. What is the tenure of a Chief Minister?

◆ **Distribution of Powers**

36. What is federalism?
 37. How are powers divided between Centre and State?
 38. What is the Union List?
 39. What is the State List?
 40. What is the Concurrent List?
 41. Who can legislate on Concurrent List subjects?
 42. What happens when Centre and State laws clash on Concurrent List?
 43. Who controls subjects in the Union List?
 44. Can states make laws on Union List topics?
 45. What subjects are covered under the State List?
-

♦ **Legislative Functions**

46. How are laws made in Parliament?
47. How are laws passed in State Legislatures?
48. What is a Bill?
49. What is the difference between an ordinary bill and money bill?
50. What is a budget?
51. Who prepares the Union Budget?
52. Who presents the State Budget?
53. What is the Finance Bill?
54. What happens when a bill is passed by both Houses?

55. What is the role of the President in passing a bill?

♦ **Executive Functions**

56. What is the role of the Prime Minister and Council of Ministers?

57. What are the duties of a Chief Minister and Cabinet Ministers?

58. Who executes laws passed by the legislature?

59. What is the role of civil servants?

60. What is the Cabinet Secretariat?

♦ **Judiciary**

61. What is the role of the judiciary?

62. What is the Supreme Court of India?

63. What is the High Court?

64. What is the District Court?

65. How does the judiciary act as guardian of the Constitution?

♦ **Elections and Representation**

66. How are elections conducted in India?

67. Who is the Election Commission of India?

68. What is a constituency?

69. Who can vote in India?

- 70. What is the role of an MP?
 - 71. What is the role of an MLA?
 - 72. How is the Rajya Sabha different from Lok Sabha in terms of elections?
 - 73. How are state governors appointed?
 - 74. What is universal adult franchise?
 - 75. What is the role of the Election Commission in state elections?
-

◆ **Centre-State Relations**

- 76. What is cooperative federalism?
 - 77. What is financial devolution?
 - 78. How are taxes shared between Centre and States?
 - 79. What is the Finance Commission?
 - 80. What is the Inter-State Council?
 - 81. Can the central government dismiss a state government?
 - 82. What is President's Rule?
 - 83. When can the Centre intervene in state matters?
 - 84. What is Article 356?
 - 85. What are the limits of state power?
-

◆ **Important Positions and Symbols**

- 86. Who is the current President of India?

87. Who is the current Prime Minister of India?
88. Who is the current Vice President?
89. Who is the current Chief Minister of your state?
90. What is the national emblem?
-

♦ **Recent Reforms and Issues**

91. What is GST and how does it involve Centre and States?
92. What is NITI Aayog?
93. How did COVID-19 affect Centre-State coordination?
94. What is cooperative federalism with an example?
95. What is the importance of decentralization?
-

♦ **Citizen Participation**

96. How can citizens engage with government at the state level?
97. What is the role of public opinion in governance?
98. How can media influence state and central governance?
99. What is RTI (Right to Information)?
100. How can students participate in democracy?
-

Would you like these questions in a **printable worksheet, PDF format**, or with **answers and explanations** for students?

Judiciary Role of Courts

Here are the **Top 100 Questions on the Judiciary and the Role of Courts**, perfect for students (Grades 6–10), civics classes, general knowledge enhancement, and competitive exams.

♦ Basic Understanding of Judiciary

1. What is the judiciary?
 2. What is the role of the judiciary in a democracy?
 3. What are the main functions of the judiciary?
 4. Why is an independent judiciary important?
 5. What is meant by the rule of law?
-

♦ Structure of the Indian Judiciary

6. What are the three levels of courts in India?
7. What is the Supreme Court of India?
8. What is a High Court?
9. What are District and Subordinate Courts?
10. How is the judicial system hierarchical?
11. How many High Courts are there in India?
12. Which is the highest court in a state?
13. Where is the Supreme Court located?
14. What is the full form of PIL?

15. What are family courts?

♦ **Supreme Court of India**

16. Who is the Chief Justice of India?

17. What are the powers of the Supreme Court?

18. What is the tenure of a Supreme Court judge?

19. How are Supreme Court judges appointed?

20. What is the jurisdiction of the Supreme Court?

21. What is appellate jurisdiction?

22. What is original jurisdiction?

23. What is advisory jurisdiction?

24. What is the process to remove a Supreme Court judge?

25. Can the Supreme Court review its own judgment?

♦ **High Courts**

26. What is the role of the High Court in a state?

27. Who appoints High Court judges?

28. How many judges can a High Court have?

29. What is the jurisdiction of a High Court?

30. Can a High Court hear appeals from lower courts?

♦ **District Courts and Subordinate Courts**

- 31. What is a District Court?
 - 32. Who heads a District Court?
 - 33. What types of cases are heard in District Courts?
 - 34. What are civil courts?
 - 35. What are criminal courts?
 - 36. What is a Sessions Court?
 - 37. Who is a Magistrate?
 - 38. What is a Munsiff Court?
 - 39. What is a Small Causes Court?
 - 40. What is the role of a public prosecutor?
-

♦ **Judicial Process**

- 41. What is a case?
- 42. What is a hearing?
- 43. What is a judgment?
- 44. What is bail?
- 45. What is a warrant?
- 46. What is a summons?
- 47. What is a trial?
- 48. What is evidence?

49. What is cross-examination?

50. What is a charge sheet?

♦ **Civil vs Criminal Cases**

51. What is a civil case?

52. What is a criminal case?

53. What are examples of civil disputes?

54. What are examples of criminal offences?

55. Who is the accused?

56. Who is the complainant?

57. Who is the victim?

58. What is the punishment for criminal offences?

59. Can civil disputes be settled out of court?

60. Who decides guilt or innocence?

♦ **Rights and the Judiciary**

61. How does the judiciary protect fundamental rights?

62. What is a writ?

63. What are the types of writs?

64. What is habeas corpus?

65. What is mandamus?

- 66. What is certiorari?
 - 67. What is quo warranto?
 - 68. What is prohibition?
 - 69. What is judicial review?
 - 70. How does the judiciary ensure justice?
-

♦ **Public Interest Litigation (PIL)**

- 71. What is a PIL?
 - 72. Who can file a PIL?
 - 73. What are some famous PILs in India?
 - 74. How has PIL empowered the common citizen?
 - 75. How does PIL help in protecting the environment?
-

♦ **Judicial Independence and Accountability**

- 76. What is judicial independence?
 - 77. Why is judicial independence important for democracy?
 - 78. How are judges protected from political pressure?
 - 79. What is judicial activism?
 - 80. What is judicial overreach?
-

♦ **Legal Profession**

- 81. Who is a lawyer?
 - 82. What is the role of an advocate?
 - 83. Who is a public prosecutor?
 - 84. Who is a legal aid lawyer?
 - 85. What is the Bar Council of India?
-

♦ **Children and the Judiciary**

- 86. What is a Juvenile Court?
 - 87. Who is a child under law?
 - 88. How are cases involving children handled?
 - 89. What is the Juvenile Justice Act?
 - 90. What is the Child Welfare Committee?
-

♦ **Judiciary in Action**

- 91. What happens when a law is broken?
 - 92. How does a court summon a person?
 - 93. What happens after someone is arrested?
 - 94. What does it mean to appeal a court's decision?
 - 95. How long can a case take to resolve?
-

♦ **Judiciary and Constitution**

96. What is the judiciary's role in interpreting the Constitution?
 97. What happens if a law violates the Constitution?
 98. What is meant by "guardian of the Constitution"?
 99. Can courts stop the government from doing something illegal?
 100. Why is the judiciary called the pillar of democracy?
-

Would you like these as a **printable worksheet**, **PDF guide**, or include **answers and explanations** for teaching or revision?

Important National Days

Here are the **Top 100 Questions on Important National Days**, ideal for school students (Grades 4–10), GK quizzes, Social Studies projects, and patriotic events.

♦ General Knowledge about National Days

1. What are national days?
 2. Why are national days celebrated?
 3. How do national days promote unity?
 4. What are the three main national days of India?
 5. How are national days celebrated in schools?
-

♦ Republic Day (26 January)

6. What is Republic Day?

7. When is Republic Day celebrated?
 8. Why is Republic Day important?
 9. What happened on 26 January 1950?
 10. Who hoists the national flag on Republic Day?
 11. What is the significance of the Republic Day parade?
 12. Where is the main Republic Day celebration held?
 13. What are the tableaux in the parade?
 14. Who is the chief guest on Republic Day?
 15. What awards are given on Republic Day?
-

♦ **Independence Day (15 August)**

16. What is Independence Day?
 17. When is Independence Day celebrated?
 18. In which year did India become independent?
 19. Who hoists the national flag on Independence Day?
 20. What is the Prime Minister's role on Independence Day?
 21. What is the significance of Red Fort in the celebration?
 22. How do schools and offices celebrate Independence Day?
 23. What is the meaning of freedom?
 24. Which country did India gain independence from?
 25. Who was the first Prime Minister of independent India?
-

♦ **Gandhi Jayanti (2 October)**

- 26. What is Gandhi Jayanti?
 - 27. When is Gandhi Jayanti celebrated?
 - 28. Who was Mahatma Gandhi?
 - 29. What values did Mahatma Gandhi promote?
 - 30. What is the Swachh Bharat Abhiyan?
 - 31. What is celebrated along with Gandhi Jayanti globally?
 - 32. What is the importance of non-violence?
 - 33. What is the Dandi March?
 - 34. How is Gandhi Jayanti observed in schools?
 - 35. What is the Raj Ghat?
-

♦ **Other Important National Days**

- 36. What is Constitution Day?
- 37. When is Constitution Day celebrated?
- 38. Who is the architect of the Indian Constitution?
- 39. What is National Youth Day?
- 40. When is National Youth Day celebrated?
- 41. Who was Swami Vivekananda?
- 42. What is National Voters' Day?
- 43. When is National Voters' Day celebrated?

- 44. Why is voting important in a democracy?
 - 45. What is National Science Day?
 - 46. Who was C.V. Raman?
 - 47. What is National Technology Day?
 - 48. What is celebrated on 5th September in India?
 - 49. Who was Dr. Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan?
 - 50. What is Teachers' Day?
-

◆ Days Celebrating Professions

- 51. When is National Doctors' Day celebrated?
 - 52. Why do we celebrate Engineers' Day?
 - 53. Who was M. Visvesvaraya?
 - 54. When is National Army Day celebrated?
 - 55. What is celebrated on 7th December?
 - 56. What is celebrated on 1st July in India?
 - 57. When is National Sports Day observed?
 - 58. Who was Major Dhyan Chand?
 - 59. What is celebrated on 21st October?
 - 60. What is the significance of National Police Commemoration Day?
-

◆ Cultural and Historical Days

61. What is National Tourism Day?
 62. When is National Integration Day?
 63. Who was Indira Gandhi?
 64. What is celebrated on 31st October?
 65. Who was Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel?
 66. What is National Unity Day?
 67. What is the significance of 23rd March?
 68. What is Shaheed Diwas?
 69. Who were Bhagat Singh, Rajguru and Sukhdev?
 70. What is Kargil Vijay Diwas?
-

♦ **Awareness and Social Days**

71. What is National Girl Child Day?
72. When is International Women's Day?
73. What is celebrated on 14th November?
74. Who was Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru?
75. Why is Children's Day important?
76. What is World Environment Day?
77. What is celebrated on 1st December?
78. What is World AIDS Day?
79. When is National Road Safety Week celebrated?

80. What is the role of days in spreading awareness?

♦ **Commemorative Days**

81. What is Armed Forces Flag Day?

82. What is National Civil Services Day?

83. What is National Panchayati Raj Day?

84. What is celebrated on 9th December in India?

85. What is the National Flag Adoption Day?

86. When was the Indian national flag adopted?

87. What is the significance of the Ashoka Chakra?

88. When is National Maritime Day celebrated?

89. Why do we observe National Broadcasting Day?

90. What is World Press Freedom Day?

♦ **Role of Celebrations**

91. How do national days build patriotism?

92. Why do we sing the national anthem on national days?

93. Why are speeches and cultural programs held?

94. What role do schools play in national celebrations?

95. How do children participate in national days?

96. What is the importance of remembering national heroes?

97. How do national days inspire youth?
98. Why is flag hoisting done on national days?
99. What is the significance of parades and processions?
100. Why should every citizen respect national days?

Would you like this list as a **PDF, quiz worksheet, flashcards**, or along with **answers and activity ideas**?