Here are the **Top 100 History Questions**, organized by major periods and themes. This list is ideal for school students, competitive exams (like UPSC, SSC), and general knowledge.



A. Ancient History (1–25)

- 1. What is history?
- 2. What are the sources of ancient Indian history?
- 3. What is the significance of archaeology?
- 4. What was the Indus Valley Civilization?
- 5. Name major sites of the Indus Valley Civilization.
- 6. What were the main features of Harappan cities?
- 7. What is the Vedic period?
- 8. What are the main Vedas?
- 9. What is the difference between Early and Later Vedic periods?
- 10. Who was Gautama Buddha?
- 11. What are the teachings of Buddhism?
- 12. Who was Mahavira?
- 13. What are the teachings of Jainism?
- 14. What was the Maurya Empire?
- 15. Who was Chandragupta Maurya?
- 16. Who was Ashoka the Great?
- 17. What were Ashoka's Dhamma policies?
- 18. What was the Gupta Empire known for?

- 19. What is the significance of Nalanda University?
- 20. What are the achievements of the Gupta period?
- 21. Who was Harshavardhana?
- 22. What is Sangam literature?
- 23. What was the Chola Empire?
- 24. What was the administration like under the Cholas?
- 25. Name important ancient Indian scientists and scholars.

B. Medieval History (26-50)

- 26. When did the Delhi Sultanate begin?
- 27. Who was Qutb-ud-din Aibak?
- 28. What are the major dynasties of the Delhi Sultanate?
- 29. Who was Alauddin Khilji?
- 30. Who was Muhammad bin Tughlaq?
- 31. What was the role of Iltutmish in the Delhi Sultanate?
- 32. What was the significance of the Bhakti Movement?
- 33. Who was Kabir?
- 34. Who was Guru Nanak?
- 35. What was the Sufi movement?
- 36. What is the importance of regional kingdoms like Vijayanagara and Bahmani?
- 37. Who founded the Mughal Empire?

- 38. Who was Babur?
- 39. Who was Akbar the Great?
- 40. What were Akbar's religious policies?
- 41. What is Din-i-llahi?
- 42. Who was Jahangir?
- 43. Who was Shah Jahan?
- 44. What is the significance of the Taj Mahal?
- 45. Who was Aurangzeb?
- 46. What led to the decline of the Mughal Empire?
- 47. Who were the Marathas?
- 48. What was the role of Shivaji Maharaj?
- 49. What was the administrative system of the Mughals?
- 50. What were the causes of the decline of medieval empires?

C. Modern Indian History (51–75)

- 51. What was the impact of European traders on India?
- 52. When and how did the British East India Company come to India?
- 53. What were the causes of the Battle of Plassey?
- 54. What was the Battle of Buxar?
- 55. Who was Warren Hastings?
- 56. What was the Permanent Settlement?

- 57. What was the Doctrine of Lapse?
- 58. What caused the Revolt of 1857?
- 59. What were the major centers of the 1857 Revolt?
- 60. Who were the leaders of the 1857 Revolt?
- 61. What were the consequences of the 1857 Revolt?
- 62. What were the social reform movements of the 19th century?
- 63. Who was Raja Ram Mohan Roy?
- 64. Who was Swami Vivekananda?
- 65. What is the Indian National Congress?
- 66. Who was Dadabhai Naoroji?
- 67. What was the Partition of Bengal (1905)?
- 68. What is the Swadeshi Movement?
- 69. What is the Home Rule Movement?
- 70. What is the significance of the Jallianwala Bagh Massacre?
- 71. What was the Non-Cooperation Movement?
- 72. What was the Civil Disobedience Movement?
- 73. What was the Quit India Movement?
- 74. What was the Cabinet Mission Plan?
- 75. What led to India's independence in 1947?

D. Indian Freedom Struggle and Leaders (76–85)

- 76. Who was Mahatma Gandhi?
- 77. What is Satyagraha?
- 78. Who was Jawaharlal Nehru?
- 79. Who was Subhas Chandra Bose?
- 80. What was the Indian National Army (INA)?
- 81. What was the role of Bhagat Singh in the freedom struggle?
- 82. Who were the revolutionaries of India?
- 83. What was the role of women in the freedom struggle?
- 84. What was the significance of the Simon Commission?
- 85. What were the outcomes of the Round Table Conferences?

🌎 E. World History (86–95)

- 86. What was the Renaissance?
- 87. What was the Reformation?
- 88. What were the causes of the American Revolution?
- 89. What was the French Revolution?
- 90. What were the causes of World War I?
- 91. What was the Treaty of Versailles?
- 92. What were the causes of World War II?
- 93. What was the Holocaust?
- 94. What was the Cold War?

F. Post-Independence India & Miscellaneous (96–100)

- 96. What are the major events of post-independent India?
- 97. What was the Green Revolution?
- 98. What were the five-year plans?
- 99. Who was Dr. B.R. Ambedkar?
- 100. What is the importance of 26th January in India?

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