

Here are the **Top 100 Geography Questions**, grouped by major topics to help with study, exams, or general knowledge. These are suitable for school students, competitive exams (like UPSC, SSC), or quizzes.

A. Physical Geography (1–25)

1. What is geography?
2. What are the main branches of geography?
3. What is the shape of the Earth?
4. What are latitudes and longitudes?
5. What is the Equator?
6. What is the Prime Meridian?
7. What are time zones?
8. What are the major landforms on Earth?
9. What is a mountain? Name major mountain ranges.
10. What are the types of mountains?
11. What is a plateau? Give examples.
12. What is a plain?
13. What is a desert?
14. What is a river system?
15. Name the longest rivers in the world.
16. What is a delta?
17. What are glaciers and how do they form?
18. What are volcanoes?

19. What causes earthquakes?
 20. What are tectonic plates?
 21. What is weathering?
 22. What is erosion?
 23. What is the water cycle?
 24. What are natural disasters?
 25. What is the difference between weather and climate?
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B. Climatology and Weather (26–40)

26. What is atmosphere?
27. What are the layers of the atmosphere?
28. What is climate?
29. What are the major climate zones?
30. What are the factors affecting climate?
31. What is the greenhouse effect?
32. What is global warming?
33. What causes climate change?
34. What is a monsoon?
35. What are cyclones and anticyclones?
36. What is El Niño?
37. What is La Niña?

- 38. What are isobars and isotherms?
 - 39. What instruments are used to measure weather?
 - 40. What is humidity?
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C. Hydrosphere and Oceans (41–55)

- 41. What is the hydrosphere?
 - 42. Name the five major oceans.
 - 43. What is salinity?
 - 44. What are ocean currents?
 - 45. What is the Gulf Stream?
 - 46. What is a tide?
 - 47. What causes tides?
 - 48. What is a tsunami?
 - 49. What is the continental shelf?
 - 50. What is an estuary?
 - 51. What is a watershed?
 - 52. What is groundwater?
 - 53. What is water scarcity?
 - 54. How can water be conserved?
 - 55. What is rainwater harvesting?
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D. Maps and Geospatial Technology (56–65)

- 56. What is cartography?
 - 57. What are the components of a map?
 - 58. What is a topographic map?
 - 59. What is a political map?
 - 60. What is a physical map?
 - 61. What are map scales?
 - 62. What is a compass rose?
 - 63. What is GIS (Geographic Information System)?
 - 64. What is Remote Sensing?
 - 65. What is GPS (Global Positioning System)?
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E. Human Geography (66–80)

- 66. What is human geography?
- 67. What is population density?
- 68. What are the factors affecting population distribution?
- 69. What is urbanization?
- 70. What is migration?
- 71. What are the types of migration?
- 72. What is a rural settlement?
- 73. What is an urban settlement?

- 74. What is cultural geography?
 - 75. What is economic geography?
 - 76. What are the major occupations of the world?
 - 77. What is transportation geography?
 - 78. What is the importance of agriculture in geography?
 - 79. What is globalization?
 - 80. What is sustainable development?
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F. Environmental Geography (81–90)

- 81. What is environmental geography?
 - 82. What are natural resources?
 - 83. What is deforestation?
 - 84. What is desertification?
 - 85. What is biodiversity?
 - 86. What are the causes of pollution?
 - 87. What are the types of pollution?
 - 88. What is conservation?
 - 89. What is environmental degradation?
 - 90. What is ecotourism?
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G. World & Indian Geography (91–100)

91. What are the continents of the world?
 92. Name the largest and smallest continents.
 93. What are the major rivers of the world?
 94. Name the largest countries by area and population.
 95. What are the physical features of India?
 96. What are the major rivers of India?
 97. Name the mountain ranges in India.
 98. What are the major soil types in India?
 99. What are the major climate zones in India?
 100. What is India's position on the world map?
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