

Here are the **Top 100 Economics Questions**, organized by major topics such as Microeconomics, Macroeconomics, Indian Economy, and Current Economic Issues. These questions are ideal for students (class 9–12), UPSC, SSC, UGC NET, Banking, and general awareness.

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## **A. Introduction to Economics (1–20)**

1. What is economics?
2. What is the difference between microeconomics and macroeconomics?
3. What is the definition of scarcity?
4. What is the basic economic problem?
5. What are wants and needs?
6. What is opportunity cost?
7. What is utility in economics?
8. What is marginal utility?
9. What is production possibility curve (PPC)?
10. What are economic resources?
11. What are the types of economic systems?
12. What is a market economy?
13. What is a mixed economy?
14. What is barter system?
15. What is the role of money in an economy?
16. What is specialization?
17. What is division of labour?

18. What is the role of the government in the economy?
  19. What is the meaning of consumption in economics?
  20. What is economic efficiency?
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## **B. Microeconomics (21–40)**

21. What is demand?
22. What are the determinants of demand?
23. What is the law of demand?
24. What is elasticity of demand?
25. What is supply?
26. What is the law of supply?
27. What is market equilibrium?
28. What is price mechanism?
29. What is perfect competition?
30. What is monopoly?
31. What is monopolistic competition?
32. What is oligopoly?
33. What is the cost of production?
34. What is average and marginal cost?
35. What are returns to scale?
36. What is total revenue, average revenue, and marginal revenue?

37. What is break-even point?
  38. What is the concept of producer surplus?
  39. What is the concept of consumer surplus?
  40. What is the role of price in resource allocation?
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## **C. Macroeconomics (41–60)**

41. What is national income?
42. What are the methods of calculating national income?
43. What is GDP, GNP, NNP, and NDP?
44. What is per capita income?
45. What is inflation?
46. What are the causes of inflation?
47. What is deflation?
48. What is stagflation?
49. What is unemployment?
50. What are the types of unemployment?
51. What is the business cycle?
52. What is monetary policy?
53. What is fiscal policy?
54. What is budget deficit?
55. What is trade cycle?

56. What is aggregate demand and supply?
  57. What is public debt?
  58. What is balance of payments?
  59. What is foreign exchange reserve?
  60. What is exchange rate?
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## **D. Indian Economy (61–85)**

61. What are the features of the Indian economy?
62. What is economic planning in India?
63. What is the NITI Aayog?
64. What were the objectives of Five-Year Plans?
65. What is the Green Revolution?
66. What is liberalization?
67. What is privatization?
68. What is globalization?
69. What is Make in India?
70. What is Digital India?
71. What is Skill India?
72. What is Startup India?
73. What is unemployment rate in India?
74. What is inflation rate in India?

75. What is the role of agriculture in the Indian economy?
  76. What is the contribution of the service sector in India?
  77. What are Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs)?
  78. What are public sector undertakings (PSUs)?
  79. What are the major taxes in India?
  80. What is GST (Goods and Services Tax)?
  81. What is black money?
  82. What is financial inclusion?
  83. What is rural development?
  84. What is poverty line?
  85. What are government schemes for poverty alleviation?
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## **E. Banking, Finance & Global Economy (86–100)**

86. What is a commercial bank?
87. What are the functions of banks?
88. What is the Reserve Bank of India (RBI)?
89. What are the tools of monetary policy?
90. What is CRR and SLR?
91. What is repo rate and reverse repo rate?
92. What is financial market?
93. What is the stock exchange?

94. What is SEBI?
  95. What is IMF (International Monetary Fund)?
  96. What is World Bank?
  97. What is WTO (World Trade Organization)?
  98. What is foreign direct investment (FDI)?
  99. What is a trade deficit?
  100. What is the impact of globalization on India?
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