

# Overview of Air & Surface Sanitization

Fall 2020



#### Our Story

Healthe Inc. is a collective of scientists and pioneers who are passionate about using light science to solve humanity's biggest challenges. For over 20 years we have adopted NASA technology to engineer UV sanitization and LED circadian lighting solutions that help build healthier and more productive environments here on Earth.

Today, our key Healthe® solutions are harnessing the unique properties of UVC 222 to create safer indoor spaces for the surfaces we touch and air we breathe so we can experience life



#### Is UV Harmful?

There are many different wavelengths within the broad UV spectrum, each with their own potential application and safety profile.

Higher wavelengths like UVA and UVB can be hazardous to your health, but UVC **222nm is safe** for occupied indoor spaces **and highly effective for inactivating bacteria and viruses.** 

**UVC 222** safe for occupied indoor spaces



#### Why can't I experience UVC by going outside?

While it comes from the sun, it is **not able to be experienced on Earth** because our ozone blocks it out





#### 222 is a frequency of light that naturally kills 99.9% viruses & bacteria



#### How is Healthe® 222 safe?

The type of far-UVC 222 light used in Healthe® is strong enough on inactivating viruses but **IS NOT** strong enough to **penetrate human skin or tear layers** 



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#### Where to start with Healthe® solutions

Three easy steps to start making your indoor spaces healthy and safe



I. Because these utilize Healthe 222<sup>TM</sup> technology, it is safe for occupied indoor spaces but can also be programmed to only go on when people are not present in the room



#### Why does the **quality of indoor** air matter?

COVID19 transmits via <u>AIR</u>

COVID19 virus' main means of transmission are airborne through respiratory droplets, but also through aerosols, or tiny particles, that can linger in the air and travel far distances within indoor spaces Office/classroom air recycled up to 3-6X <u>LESS</u> than subways<sup>1</sup>

The standard rate of recycled air for offices is six to eight times an hour, while classrooms is three to four times an hour; This is far lower than subway cars which are replaced on average at least 18 times an hour

#### Overnight cleaning is <u>NOT ENOUGH</u>

Given that the transmission of the virus is airborne, traditional cleaning and overnight sanitizing methods are not enough, especially when contamination can be introduced or reintroduced in crowded or poorly ventilated indoor settings







I. Based on ASHRAE standards. https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2020/08/10/nyregion/nyc-subway-coronavirus.html Sources: Dr. Rainald Löhner; George Mason University, Center for Computational Fluid Dynamics; Dr. Linsey Marr; Virginia Tech; Dr. Don Milton, University of Maryland; Dr. Krystal Pollitt, Environmental Health Sciences, Yale School of Public Health; Dr. Jelena Srebric, University of Maryland; John Santamaria, vice president of the car equipment division at New York City Transit.



#### What is the **Healthe Air**?









Fixtures that clean the air **before** reaching HVAC's duct openings to go into central system

Provides care for people within the spaces they live, work, play

At source **where** viruses and bacteria are spread most and **exposure is highest** 



#### **Healthe Air Troffers**

Inactivated	
viruses &	
bacteria	

Form Factor

**Specs** 



 HEPA filter captures up to 99.97% of airborne pathogens as small as 0.3 µ while activated carbon reduces gases, odors and VOC from the air.

• Easily retrofits into any existing 2 × 4 ft troffer without breaching plenum—keeping facility disruptions and installation costs to a minimum.

Recommended 8–10 ft on center spacing, the Healthe® AIR provides 800 ft<sup>3</sup> of sanitizing coverage and conducts four air changes per hour (50cfm) for a  $10 \times 10 \times 8$  ft space.

• Advanced control features via proprietary Bluetooth wireless switch enable fan speed adjustments and dimming capabilities for general illumination.

• Choice of Healthe's GoodDay® 4000K/5000K, GoodNight® 2700K or Standard 3000K.

• UV LED are safe to use without hazardous material and waste disposal concerns of a low pressure mercury UV lamp.





#### **Healthe Entry**





Use of UVC 222 to protect any **entrance** 

Provides care for people within the **spaces they live, work, play** 

At source **where** viruses and bacteria are spread most and **exposure is highest** 



#### **Healthe Entry**

Inactivated viruses & bacteria	·	Utilizes Far-UVC that sanitizes clothing and personal belongings Far-UVC technology penetrates and inactivates bacteria and viruses in the air and on surfaces exposed to the light
Form Factor		Entry way form factor is equipped with (5) Far-UVC modules Motion-controlled option via built-in motion sensor can help preserve longevity of Far-UVC module during periods of inactivity.
Specs		Universal input voltage, 85—264V AC with power consumption of 60W. Complies with ADA doorway width requirement and can be deployed as a free-standing structure or be bolted to the ground near any entrance or door.





#### What is the **Healthe Space**?





Use of UVC 222 to protect **open spaces** (air you breathe, surfaces you touch)

Provides care for people within the **spaces they live, work, play** 

At source **where** viruses and bacteria are spread most and **exposure is highest** 



#### Healthe Space

Inactivated viruses & bacteria	<ul> <li>Far-UVC technology penetrates and inactivates bacteria and viruses in the air and on surfaces exposed to the light</li> <li>Microbial reduction depends upon distance and time and surface type</li> </ul>
Form Factor	<ul> <li>6-inch downlight can be retrofitted to conventional recessed can fixture for installation</li> <li>Downlight is integrated with conventional illumination light source, i.e., conventional LED with a separate UVC emitter</li> </ul>
Specs	<ul> <li>Firmware keeps within the NIOSH/ACGIH Threshold Limit Value (TLV) ('on' state to no more than 4 hours out of every 8 hours)</li> <li>Multiple input voltage available (120V or 220V) with power consumption of 20W</li> </ul>





### Example use cases for sanitization solutions



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#### **Research of far-UVC** Columbia University (June 2020)

On June 24, 2020, Columbia University published its latest research showing that Far-UVC light can safely kill more than 99.9% of seasonal coronaviruses present in airborne droplets

• New paper extends previous research to seasonal coronaviruses, which are structurally similar to SARS-CoV-2, the virus that causes COVID-19

COLUMBIA

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**99.9%** 

in 25min

Researchers concluded that continuous exposure to Far-UVC light at the current regulatory limit would kill 90% of airborne viruses in ~8 minutes, 95% in ~11 minutes, 99% in ~16 minutes, and 99.9% in ~25 minutes

Buonanno, M., Welch, D., Shuryak, I. et al. Far-UVC light (222 nm) efficiently and safely inactivates airborne human coronaviruses. Sci Rep 10, 10285 (2020). <u>https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-020-67211-2</u> Columbia University Irving Medical Center; <u>https://www.cuimc.columbia.edu/news/far-uvc-light-safely-kills-airborne-coronaviruses</u>

## Coronavirus survivals as function of the dose of far-UVC light <sup>(1)</sup>



"Based on our results, continuous airborne disinfection with far-UVC light at the current regulatory limit could greatly reduce the level of airborne virus in indoor environments occupied by people."

#### – David Brenner, PhD

(1) Fractional survival, PFUUV / PFUcontrols, is plotted as a function of the 222-nm far-UVC dose. The results are reported as the estimate plaque forming units (PFU)/ml using the conversion PFU/ml = 0.7 TCID50 by applying the Poisson distribution. Values are reported as mean  $\pm$  SEM from multiple experiments (n = 3 alpha HCoV-229E and n = 4 for beta HCoV-OC43); the lines represent the best-fit regressions to equation (see research text and Table 1 for further detail).



# Designed to meet the NIOSH/ACGIH incidental exposure standard

## Healthe 222nm products are **designed to meet all safety** standards

A person can pass through the Healthe Entry 45 times in an 8hour period, with a 20 second duration per pass, before ever reaching the exposure limit A person can stand directly beneath the Healthe Space for a continuous 8-hour period before ever reaching the exposure limit

**Threshold Limit Values (TLV) guidelines** are put forth by the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (**ACGIH**) and used by the National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health (**NIOSH**)



TABLE 1. Ultraviolet Radiation TLV <sup>®</sup> and Relative Spectral Effectiveness					
Wavelength <sup>A</sup> (nm)	TLV <sup>®</sup> (J/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>B</sup>	TLV <sup>®</sup> (mJ/cm <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>B</sup>	Relative Spectral Effectiveness, S(λ)		
180	2500	250	0.012		
190	1600	160	0.019		
200	1000	100	0.030		
205	590	29	0.051		
210	400	40	0.075		
215	320	32	0.095		
220	250	25	0.120		
225	200	20	0.150		
230	160	16	0.190		
235	130	13	0.240		



### Our customers



And lots more...

Thank you from Lighting Systems and Healthe Inc.

