

2024 COHREP Annual National Conference Template for Expanded **Abstract**  
(3,000 to 4000 Words)

**Title : Food and Culture of Metro Manila**

**Last name, First name**  
**Affiliation (Department, University)**

**Contact information (postal address, email address, and phone number)**

**Submission Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

*Submitted exclusively to Paper Review Team of 2024 COHREP National Annual Conference*

# Title of Paper: Food and Culture of Metro Manila

## Abstract:

The abstract should be 100-150 words. Outline the aim of the study with a brief background to explain why it was needed, what was done, and the main findings. Avoid quotes and extensive references.

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**Keywords:** 3 to 6 keywords

*This part should be written in 2000-3000 words.*

## 1. Introduction

Provide a brief background to the topic, with some statistics or data to provide a background to the environment or situation. Explain why the study is needed from the academic and practice perspectives. Research objectives should be clearly specified.

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## 2. Literature Review

Present a critical and chronological review of literature that are related to the study and how they contributed to the research problems. Use in-text citation Ex: (Fernandez, D. 2008).

### 2.1. What is Culture?

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## 3. Methodology

### 3.1. Measurement

Describe the research methods used and explain why it was chosen. Describe the application of the these methods, how data were collected, measured and analyzed.

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## 4. Results and Discussion

### 4.1. Profile of respondents

Present and discuss the results of the study. You may use Tables and Figures to support your discussion.

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### 4.2. Discussion

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## 5. Conclusion and Recommendations

Draw your conclusion from the results of your study. You may include recommendations, implications or limitations of the study.

### 5.1. Conclusion

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### 5.2. Recommendations/Implications of the study

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## References

All references should be in APA 7<sup>th</sup> edition. See examples:

- Cooke, Philippe S.(1983). *The second Symposium on American Cuisine*. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold Company
- Guevarra, S. V. & Gatchalian C. F. (2015). Foodways of lowland Sariaya. Philip Sloan, Willy Legrand and Claire Hindley (Ed.), *The Routledge Handbook of Sustainable Food and Gastronomy* (pp. 348-359). Routledge: N.Y.,
- Guevarra, S. (2019). Gastronomic performativities during festivals in lowland Sariaya. Saurabh Kumar Dixit (Ed). *The Routledge Handbook of Gastronomic Tourism* (pp.189-197). Routledge: Oxon.
- Hernandez, Doreen (1994). *Tikim: Essays on Philippine Food and Culture*. Philippines: Anvil Publishing Inc.