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Page 1
         8/6/2025 - Agricola Wind, L.L.C. - 23-03002
1
                   STATE OF NEW YORK
 2
 3
             DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SERVICE
           OFFICE OF RENEWABLE ENERGY SITING
 5
               AND ELECTRIC TRANSMISSION
 6
     CASE 23-03002 - Proceeding on the Application of
 7
    AGRICOLA WIND, LLC for a Major Renewable Energy
8
    Facility Siting Permit Pursuant to Article VIII of
 9
    the New York State Public Service Law to Develop,
10
    Design, Construct, Operate, Maintain, and
    Decommission an up to 99-Megawatt (MW) Wind Energy
11
12
     Facility Located in the Towns of Scipio and
13
    Venice, Cayuga County.
14
                  PUBLIC STATEMENT HEARING
15
                       August 6, 2025 at 6:01 p.m.
           DATE:
16
                       Hilton Garden Inn
           LOCATION:
17
                       74 State Street
18
                       Auburn, New York
19
                       A.L.J. HENRY JAMES JOSEPH
           BEFORE:
20
                       A.L.J. JOHN FAVREAU
2.1
22
    Reported by Annette Lainson
23
24
25
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Page 2
         8/6/2025 - Agricola Wind, L.L.C. - 23-03002
1
                    (The hearing commenced at 6:01 p.m.)
 3
                    COURT REPORTER: On the record.
 4
                    A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you.
                                                 Today is
 5
    August 6th, 2025, the time is now six 0 one p.m.
 6
     This is D.M.M. matter number twenty-three dash zero
 7
     three zero zero two.
                           In the matter of the
 8
     application of Agricola Wind L.L.C. for a major
 9
     renewable energy facility site and permit.
10
                    Pursuant to Article 8 of the New York
11
     State Public Service Law to develop, design,
     construct, operate, maintain, and decommission a
12
13
    ninety-nine-megawatt wind energy facility located in
14
     the towns of Scipio and Venice, Cayuga County.
15
                    Good evening, everyone, and welcome.
16
    My name is Henry James Joseph, I am an Administrative
17
     Law Judge for the Department of Public Service Office
     of Hearings assigned to this ORES matter, and on my
18
19
     left is Judge John Favreau, also of the Office of
20
    Hearings.
21
                    I'm -- we are responsible for
2.2
    presiding over this public comment hearing, the draft
    permit and its conditions were issued by ORES staff
23
24
     on June 2nd, 2025. Included in the draft permit are
25
     standards and conditions for the site design,
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- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 construction, and operation of the proposed facility.
- 3 This hearing was scheduled in a public
- 4 notice issued on June 2nd, 2025, advising all
- 5 affected by the facility of the opportunity to voice
- 6 concerns, opinions, and suggestions, on the
- 7 application and draft permit conditions as part of
- 8 the ORES process.
- 9 The notice was posted on the project
- 10 website served on the party list of all persons
- 11 required to receive copies and was published in The
- 12 Citizen in the city of Auburn on June 7th, 2025 and
- on fingerlakes1.com, in the town of Seneca Falls on
- 14 June 10th, 2025.
- 15 As part of the application process,
- 16 the permit applicant is required to provide extensive
- information about the proposed facility, which the
- 18 Office of Renewable Energy Siting and Electric
- 19 Transmission reviews thoroughly, including the
- 20 project's location, size, and design, and
- 21 importantly, its potential environmental, economic,
- 22 and social impacts on the community, including its
- 23 agricultural and wetlands and water resources,
- 24 geology and wildlife.
- 25 Impacts to public health and safety,

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 land use, transportation, and security issues are
- 3 also examined, along with visual and noise impacts.
- 4 Equally important is review of the project's
- 5 compliance with the town of Scipio and Venice's local
- 6 laws and regulations and any related waiver
- 7 applications.
- 8 This hearing provides a platform for
- 9 you to offer your views on these issues; your
- 10 feedback helps shape ORES' final decision on the
- 11 application. At the registration table is a fact
- 12 sheet, it looks like this.
- 13 This fact sheet contains the website
- 14 information you need to review copies of the
- 15 application and draft permit conditions, and the
- 16 email address for the Hearing's office. The case
- 17 name and number are found on the fact sheet and are
- 18 important if you want additional information about
- 19 the project.
- 20 On that fact sheet you will also find
- 21 the web address were posting comments and a regular
- 22 mailing address for mailing them. Always refer to
- 23 the project name and case number when submitting
- 24 comments. Comments must be submitted electronically
- 25 or postmarked by five p.m. on Friday, August 8th,

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 2025.
- This hearing is not a question-and-
- 4 answer session. If you have questions, please see
- 5 ORES staff when the hearing ends. This is your
- 6 opportunity to make comments, which will be reviewed
- 7 by ORES in considering this project's application and
- 8 the draft condition and which will become part of the
- 9 official record of this matter.
- 10 Please note your comments should be
- 11 about the proposed project and should not be about a
- 12 different project, or other topic. If you wish to
- 13 make an oral statement this evening and have not
- 14 already filled out a registration card at the
- 15 registration table, do that now, please, that's these
- 16 little cards, okay?
- We have about fifty registered
- 18 speakers already. I will be calling on any elected
- 19 officials first and then speakers in the order in
- 20 which you register. We have many speakers tonight,
- 21 and each will have a three-minute time limit.
- 22 Your written comments can be as long
- 23 as you like. Please be aware of your time limit
- 24 tonight. We are using this clock, so you will know.
- 25 Again, you may submit as long of a comment as you

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 like in writing. Written comments and oral comments
- 3 are given equal weight.
- 4 If you are submitting any studies
- 5 today, scientific studies, or academic papers, or
- 6 anything of the sort that you have printed, please
- 7 make sure that you have a copy of your own. There is
- 8 a process for getting materials back, but that will
- 9 not happen until after the permit application review
- 10 is complete.
- 11 When I call your name, approach that
- 12 microphone, get close to it, clearly state your name,
- 13 spell your last name. If you rep -- represent an
- 14 organization, identify it, speak slowly, speak
- 15 clearly. We need a good clean recording so that the
- 16 court reporter sitting on my left can accurately
- 17 capture your statement.
- 18 As I mentioned, we have the seats
- 19 reserved down front in order to expedite the hearing
- 20 and minimize the amount of time that speakers are
- 21 waiting to give their statement. And I'm going to
- 22 ask that you hold off on any applause until the
- 23 conclusion of the hearing.
- 24 It does not inform the official
- 25 record, and it delays the people who are waiting to

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 speak. Our first speaker is Gary Mutchler.
- 3 MR. MUTCHLER: Good evening, ladies
- 4 and gentlemen. I want to thank all of you, residents
- 5 of this beautiful Finger Lakes region for coming to
- 6 this hearing to share your insights regarding this
- 7 wind project.
- I am Gary Mutchler, and I own a two-
- 9 hundred-and-thirty-acre farm in the Southeastern part
- 10 of the town of Scipio where the wind turbines are
- 11 cited. I, too, was approached by Liberty regarding
- 12 this project.
- 13 I'm thankful that my wife, daughter,
- 14 and son-in-law were much smarter than me and highly
- 15 discouraged me from signing a contract. Liberty made
- 16 it sound good to the farmers that this project would
- 17 bring lots of revenue to the town and the landowners.
- 18 They tried to accommodate the
- 19 landowners' wishes regarding the placement of the
- 20 towers and access roads. But once the landowner
- 21 signed the contracts, any place on your land is
- 22 available and your say does not count.
- 23 As I have studied the impacts of wind
- 24 towers being placed in our area over the last four
- 25 years, the problems far outweigh the positive

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 impacts. They are far too numerous for me to comment
- 3 on this brief three-minute speech, so I will be
- 4 writing my remarks and sending them either by email
- 5 or the web page, and I encourage many of you to do
- 6 the same.
- 7 While this beautiful vista will be
- 8 negatively impacted, my primary concern is the
- 9 destruction of the wonderful soil base. According to
- 10 Liberty's research, bedrock was not found even at a
- 11 depth of thirty-eight-and-a-half feet for some of
- 12 these turbines.
- The idea that building a base ten feet
- 14 deep by eighty feet in diameter will support these
- 15 monsters when we have dangerous winds without being
- 16 on bedrock is scary.
- 17 Also, if the project at completion,
- 18 the company wants to only remove the top four feet of
- 19 this man-made base. The damage to springs, wells,
- 20 and drainage tile can be an extensive and these
- 21 issues need to be addressed before permitting can be
- 22 -- can continue.
- 23 This area has primary recall for land
- 24 and is zoned to have residential. It should remain
- 25 the same and not become industrial. This area is

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 easy picking for the wind company. Flat terrain,
- 3 close to a transmission line, plenty of wind.
- 4 They say it's great for the
- 5 environment as we are creating green energy. Far
- 6 more fascia fill will be used in the manufacturing
- 7 and installation of these structures than green
- 8 energy will ever be generated.
- 9 As I walk around my home, I enjoy the
- 10 beautiful sunrises and sunsets, the fog lifting from
- 11 the Finger Lakes at different times of the year. The
- 12 trees, occasional flocks of Canadian geese, and their
- 13 beautiful V formation or just an occasional pair off
- 14 by themselves.
- 15 Let's save our soils, our beautiful
- 16 countryside, and the quiet environment we can enjoy
- 17 rather than being surrounded by up to twenty-four
- 18 inefficient wind turbines in this area. I ask and
- 19 plead with the leadership of ORES to deny this
- 20 project from proceeding.
- I, along with many others, are also
- 22 praying that if it's God's will, this project will
- 23 not be further permitted, and we will be able to
- 24 enjoy this area as an Ag-residential town. Thank you
- 25 very much for your consideration.

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you for your
- 3 comment -- thank you very much for your comments,
- 4 sir. Ann Ormsby.
- 5 MS. ORMSBY: Hi, my name is Ann
- 6 Ormsby. My husband and I have lived at West Lake
- 7 Road --
- 8 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Speak into the
- 9 microphone, Ms. Ormsby.
- 10 MS. ORMSBY: Sorry?
- 11 A.L.J. JOSEPH: The microphone.
- 12 MS. ORMSBY: You can't hear it?
- 13 A.L.J. JOSEPH: No.
- 14 MS. ORMSBY: This one or this one?
- 15 A.L.J. FAVREAU: The big one.
- 16 A.L.J. JOSEPH: The big one.
- 17 MS. ORMSBY: Start the clock again,
- 18 please.
- 19 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Yes, ma'am.
- A.L.J. FAVREAU: You'll have to get
- 21 close to it there.
- 22 MS. ORMSBY: Hi, my name is Ann
- 23 Ormsby, my husband and I --
- A.L.J. JOSEPH: One second.
- MS. ORMSBY: Sorry?

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1
 2
                    A.L.J. JOSEPH: I'm having some
 3
     trouble with the clock, I'm sorry.
 4
                    MS. ORMSBY: The clock in this, we're
 5
     even.
 6
                    A.L.J. JOSEPH:
                                    That's true.
 7
                    MS. ORMSBY: It says twelve minutes to
 8
    me.
 9
                    A.L.J. FAVREAU: There we go.
                    A.L.J. JOSEPH: Technology. Go ahead,
10
11
    ma'am, I'm sorry.
12
                    MS. ORMSBY: My husband and I have
13
     lived at West Lake Road in the town of Fleming since
14
     1988, or thirty-seven years. I have personal
15
     experience in this field as a graduate of Cornell
16
    University, with a bachelor's degree in agriculture.
17
                    I have taught agriculture, was
     employed as a director for New York Farm Bureau
18
19
     working in public policy and spent thirty-five years
     working in energy for New York State Electric and Gas
20
21
     as a manager of key accounts working with NYSEG and
2.2
    R.G. and E.'s largest and most politically active
23
    businesses.
24
                    I have personally seen the evolution
25
     of renewable energy over the past forty years.
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- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 not in support of this wind farm. The location is
- 3 nonsensical, and the short-term benefits don't even
- 4 begin to make a dent on the long-term problems it
- 5 will cause.
- 6 We moved to our home as we were
- 7 attracted by the lake and natural resources
- 8 surrounded by us. Recently, we have seen a return of
- 9 native bird species such as eagles and ospreys. I
- 10 won't -- I'm not -- this is not a NIMBY situation; I
- 11 won't even see the wind turbines from -- from my
- 12 home.
- 13 My concern is the site selection is
- 14 damaging to the wildlife, and it's a short-term money
- 15 grab for foreign investors, which will cause --
- 16 create additional cost for local municipalities,
- 17 repairing roads, loss in property value, which will
- 18 translate to less tax dollars from municipalities,
- 19 negative impact to tourism, and overall change to the
- 20 landscape and classical Finger Lakes group.
- I am not in favor of the wind farm for
- 22 the following reasons, negative impact to the
- 23 wildlife. It's going to be located in flyways,
- 24 including the nearby -- nearby Montezuma National
- 25 Wildlife Refuge, which is sixteen miles north of the

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 wind farm.
- 3 It will be a mere four miles from
- 4 Owasco Flats, which was developed because of this
- 5 very region in Seneca Lake to create bald eagle
- 6 habitat because of a project there. There's an
- 7 extensive list of impacted species in New York State
- 8 D.E.C.'s impact study of the -- proposed wind farms.
- 9 ORES should not issue any approvals
- 10 until federal review by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife
- 11 Service. My understanding from discussions with the
- 12 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service is that Agricola is
- 13 not required to receive a formal review by that
- 14 agency.
- 15 However, if an endangered species is
- 16 killed and is proven to be caused by the wind farms,
- 17 Agricola will be fined by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife
- 18 Service. It's too late when that happens, please
- 19 don't let this happen.
- There are federal laws to be followed,
- 21 included but not limited to the Endangered Species
- 22 Act, Bald and Golden Eagle Protection Acts, New York
- 23 State D.E.C. protection of the Northern Long-ear Bat
- 24 National Environmental Policy Act, an assurance that
- 25 no wetlands or stream crossings occur.

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 Of note, the golden eagles do migrate
- 3 through New York State and are endangered species.
- 4 Two, this is an unsustainable project as stated by
- 5 the first speaker with the damage. Rights, taking
- 6 away the rights of local taxpayers by creating ORES.
- 7 I understand the spirit was to fast-
- 8 track renewable energy, but New York is finally
- 9 waking up, and now we have the beginning of the
- 10 building of a new nuclear project.
- 11 My request is to please not have this
- 12 wind farm developed. Thank you.
- 13 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you for your
- 14 comment. We're not going to go through this with
- 15 every speaker folks, please. At the end, I promise,
- 16 we will have a big round of applause for everyone.
- 17 It's hard enough to stand in front of a room full of
- 18 people, I understand that.
- 19 And everyone doing it deserves some
- 20 recognition for that, however, we have now about
- 21 sixty speakers at three minutes a piece. So I want
- 22 to hear everyone and give everyone their shot at
- 23 three minutes, and so we're going to keep things
- 24 moving. Wendy Mutchler. I apologize; I think I said
- 25 that wrong.

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- MS. MUTCHLER: Okay. Thank you for
- 3 giving me the opportunity to speak. My name is Wendy
- 4 Mutchler, and I've been a Scipio resident for
- 5 nineteen years. Three minutes is such a short time
- 6 to express my feelings about the effect of wind
- 7 towers on my world.
- 8 Where I live in Scipio, we are
- 9 currently surrounded by incredibly beautiful vistas.
- 10 Visitors to our home always comment on how beautiful
- 11 and peaceful the area is. I love sitting in the
- 12 morning on the our eastern facing weatherize porch
- 13 admiring the lovely view.
- 14 Evenings, you will often find me
- 15 posting gorgeous sunsets from the west side of our
- 16 house. I mark the seasons by the multiple migrating
- 17 birds we have in our area. I love it when barn
- 18 swallows return yearly, and I'm always a bit sad to
- 19 see them go.
- 20 Before moving into the Finger Lakes
- 21 region, I had never observed migrating snow geese.
- 22 They make a field look snow covered even when there's
- 23 no snow -- snow is on the ground. The effect with
- 24 such large flocks with white bodies and black-tipped
- 25 wings taking flight is really breathtaking.

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- I cannot imagine the impact so many
- 3 huge wind towers will have on these flocks and
- 4 others. When the wind towers were first pitched in
- 5 our area, I asked several times if they could give us
- 6 a rendering of how these would look in our area.
- 7 I was told they didn't have anything
- 8 like that to show. Later, my husband and I took a
- 9 drive to Deposit, specifically to get a visual on the
- 10 size, as they had wind towers that size in that area.
- 11 It was distressing and sobering to see these
- 12 industrial monsters up close. I could not fathom
- 13 being surrounded by them.
- 14 They do not belong in an area of
- 15 agriculture and tourism like ours. This past year,
- 16 we took a trip that took us to Canada. One stretch
- 17 of road was surrounded by wind towers. I found
- 18 myself feeling motion sickness and had a hard time
- 19 directing my vision, so I couldn't see the turning
- 20 blades. I don't want to feel that way just looking
- 21 out our windows.
- I am so distressed that, despite
- 23 living a town with such beautiful soil and farmland,
- 24 that our state government can override the will of
- 25 the people who live here and force this project upon

- 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002 1
- 2 us.
- 3 I worry about the effect on our spring
- 4 that has given us unlimited good water when a wind
- 5 tower is put close to it.
- 6 As opposition to this project has
- 7 grown, Agricola has been upping its promises of more
- 8 and more money to the town. I would say to them,
- 9 please keep your money and leave our town wind tower
- 10 What we have now is priceless and
- 11 irreplaceable.
- 12 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you very much
- 13 for your comment. Mimi Champion. Mimi Champion.
- 14 Thank you.
- 15 MS. CHAMPION: Hi, I'm Mimi Champion,
- 16 I live in Owasco, New York. I don't have a prepared
- 17 statement because I really was moved when I got here.
- I think it's important that we stress our concerns. 18
- 19 And my first concern is like everyone else, about the
- mi -- migratory birds. 20
- 21 We're so close to Montezuma swamp, and
- 2.2 we're so concerned about the eagles, and all the
- 23 other varieties. But then there are other things to
- 24 consider, like the vibration of the windmill, and
- 25 sound that's going down at night.

- 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002 1
- And also, we know that whales died off
- 3 the East Coast last year because of the vibrations
- 4 and the noise, so it is a concern. On top of that,
- 5 what do we do about each one of the turbines that --
- 6 that contains one thousand four hundred liters of oil
- 7 way up in the air. And in the heart of the winter,
- 8 who is going to go up there and make sure that
- 9 everything's running well?
- 10 And who's going to maintain it, and
- 11 what's going to happen when it starts to leak into
- our valuable water, into the soil. So that's all I 12
- 13 have to say.
- 14 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you very much
- 15 for your time.
- 16 MS. CHAMPION: And do we have any
- power, probably not. 17
- A.L.J. JOSEPH: Absolutely. Yes. 18 Joe
- 19 Marshall. Joe Marshall. Mr. Marshall, one second.
- 20 MR. MARSHALL: Just one?
- 21 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Come down to the
- 2.2 front, please. Polly Lyn Davies, Randy Lawrence, Len
- 23 Luka, and Dennis R-O-R-I-B-R --
- 24 MR. ROSSBACH: Rossbach.
- 25 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Yes, that -- yes, that

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 name. Yes, thank you very much. Come down and have
- 3 a seat in front. Sir, please give us your comment.
- 4 MR. MARSHALL: I'm Joe Marshall from
- 5 Aurora, New York. Since 2010 NYSERDA programs have
- 6 been focused on creating public private partnerships
- 7 to "increase private investment in renewable energy,"
- 8 to which a 2013 report released by the New York State
- 9 Comptroller's Office reminds us in no way "alters the
- 10 fact that the entire cost of public infrastructure
- 11 will always be borne by the public."
- 12 And it costs far greater than just
- 13 money spent like compounding inflation, the loss of
- 14 property rights in our very own home. NYSERDA's New
- 15 York Green Bank, itself a public private partnership,
- 16 claims it's committed over two billion to green
- 17 objectives since 2013.
- 18 To avoid the same carbon dioxide,
- 19 plants need to create the oxygen we and every other
- 20 creature -- land creature on Earth need to breathe.
- 21 Additionally, a forester report regarding the expense
- 22 of what they termed seeding the green market
- 23 revolution has shown that between 2010 and 2023,
- 24 solar and wind received the most federal subsidies,
- 25 seventy-six billion and sixty-five billion.

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 Since 2015, U.S. Federal investments
- 3 into countering captured social sciences of
- 4 anthropogenic climate change, via forced compliance
- 5 to the world's socialism of redistributive human
- 6 rights based D.E.I. E.S.G., United Nations'
- 7 sustainable development goals, and the global
- 8 governance they all codify, have increased some
- 9 twenty-one-fold, while studies continue showing
- 10 renewable goals unobtainable, be it by 2030 or by
- 11 2050.
- 12 The Inflation Reduction Act alone is
- 13 set to cost us yet another one point two trillion,
- 14 triple original projections within just the next few
- 15 years and that puts it at one point eight trillion.
- 16 Either way, it's become clear to even
- 17 the most indoctrinated as the institute for energy
- 18 research puts it "wind and solar only exist because
- 19 of government subsidies and mandates."
- They are wholly dictated, they have no
- 21 free market value, you know, where peep -- free
- 22 people voting with their dollars get to determine the
- 23 need and value of things.
- 24 Translated into English, every single
- 25 one of these industrial wind and solar sites are

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 being forced upon us, with or without our approval.
- 3 At the expense of not only us, but our children and
- 4 grandchildren for generations to come according to
- 5 the needs of central plains technocrats at the helm
- of the state, federal, and, yes, global public
- 7 private partnerships that won. Mussolini himself
- 8 defined and operated as fascism.
- 9 And two, have here and been shown are
- in no small part thanks to New York State, the Hochul
- 11 and Cuomo administrations in particular. From a
- 12 truth and liberty perspective, these windmills
- 13 represent nothing more or less than the colossal
- 14 revolutionary collectivist knives in the back of our
- 15 republic that they actually are. They should not be
- 16 allowed to go through. Thank you.
- 17 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you for your
- 18 time. Polly Davies.
- 19 MS. DAVIES: My name is Polly Lyn
- 20 Davies, D-A-V-I-E-S. We've heard numerous negative
- 21 impacts of the turbines; I want to speak to the
- 22 process.
- In the United States of America,
- 24 governments derive their just power from the consent
- 25 of the governed. That's democracy. The people hold

ARII@courtsteno.com

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 the power to govern themselves. Our system is also a
- 3 constitutional republic where our constitution limits
- 4 government powers and protects our individual rights.
- 5 These concepts are the foundation of
- 6 self-government and self-determination. Residents of
- 7 the Finger Lakes community share a common vision.
- 8 They know, we know, what is best for the future of
- 9 our hometowns.
- 10 We are being stripped of our rights to
- 11 self determination by ORES and the RAPID Act. I will
- 12 close with the three most powerful words in American
- 13 democracy. We, the people.
- 14 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Folks, this is an
- 15 official hearing, and so I'm going to ask you again,
- 16 and I don't -- it's not an issue with disrespect for
- 17 the speakers, I respect all the speakers including
- 18 the ones that are waiting. Len Luka.
- 19 MS. LUKA: Hi, my name is L-E-N, my
- 20 last name is L-U-K-A. I understand that people have
- 21 questions about wind energy projects like this one,
- 22 and that people are deeply emotionally invested in
- 23 this topic.
- 24 Because it can be so emotional,
- 25 sometimes we get sidetracked either by strong beliefs

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 that we have, or by information that we would prefer
- 3 to believe to be true. In such cases, the common
- 4 concerns might not be as fully addressed in the
- 5 hearing as they need to be.
- If you go through the ORES documents
- 7 carefully, you see how much care has been invested in
- 8 protection of the animal species and protection of
- 9 habitats. There's also scientific studies that show
- 10 simply painting one of the turbine blades with a
- 11 stripe saves the majority of any bird life. Birds
- 12 can just suddenly see it in a void.
- So some of the concerns for this
- 14 project that have been raised already have been
- 15 addressed. These turbines are cited away from homes.
- 16 They follow strict state setbacks, and they operate
- 17 within safe noise limits.
- 18 Some people have expressed concerns
- 19 about property values, but independent studies show
- 20 that slight dips in property values during
- 21 construction are fully recovered and level out once
- 22 the projects are complete.
- 23 In fact, many towns see the opposite
- 24 and find tax at revenue values, bring more people
- 25 into the community. There's also an increase in

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 infrastructure investment. The land remains in
- 3 agricultural use and farmers gain stable income that
- 4 helps them keep their farms in the family and keep
- 5 their operations viable.
- 6 This project has been developed for
- 7 four years with ongoing community engagement. And
- 8 every aspect, visual, environmental, and safety has
- 9 been studied and openly shared. In a community that
- 10 values individual rights, we should value the choices
- of the landowners to invest in the property as they
- 12 choose.
- 13 Landowner lease payments support farm
- 14 incomes while largely preserving agricultural use
- 15 with minimal disruption to operations. Properties
- 16 that have little taxable value are converted into
- 17 reliable tax revenue sources, reducing property tax
- 18 burdens and enabling investments in schools, roads,
- 19 and emergency services.
- 20 This project reflects the best of what
- 21 responsible renewal -- renewable energy development
- 22 should be community centered, economically
- 23 beneficial, and environmentally necessary. It
- 24 delivers local benefits while serving broader state
- 25 and global goals.

```
Page 25
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1
 2
                    I urge the relevant authorities to
 3
     approve this project and recognize it as a model of
 4
     responsible community based renewable energy
 5
     development, thank you.
 6
                    A.L.J. JOSEPH:
                                    Thank you very much
 7
     for your comment. Off the record.
 8
                    (Off the record; 06:28 p.m.)
 9
                    (On the record; 06:29 p.m.)
10
                    MR. LAWRENCE: Hi, my name is Randy
     Lawrence, L-A-W-R-E-N-C-E. I live in the town of
11
     Scipio on Hunter Road, been there for several years.
12
13
     We've had zoning for several years, but ten or
14
     fifteen years ago, we were told that we couldn't
15
     really have or enforce our zoning laws because we
16
     didn't have a comprehensive plan.
17
                    So we got to work and we rewrote a
18
     comprehensive plan. We worked with Cayuga County
19
     Planning; we got the plan in place and then we were
20
     allowed to rewrite our zoning laws.
21
                    Having done this, the result of -- of
2.2
     the comprehensive plan was that we basically wanted
     little or no change in the town. We wanted to remain
23
24
     Ag-residential.
25
                    Didn't say anything about wind power,
```

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 industrial wind power. So the -- the other thing is
- 3 the comprehensive plan when we wrote it, specifically
- 4 said that just because the zoning doesn't specify
- 5 whether or not a use is permitted or not, it doesn't
- 6 automatically mean that it's approved.
- 7 Therefore, a project like this
- 8 shouldn't fall into that category. I -- I would say
- 9 it should be denied. The bottom line is the town is
- 10 not interested in a commercial wind energy product;
- 11 we want to remain Ag-residential.
- 12 A wind energy project of this size
- 13 just doesn't fit with what the town wants. Thank
- 14 you.
- 15 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you for your
- 16 comments, sir. Dennis R. Sir, just -- okay. That's
- 17 fine. Sorry. Sir, spell your last name please, I'm
- 18 sorry.
- 19 MR. ROSSBACH: Rossbach, R-O-S-S-B-A-
- 20 C-H.
- 21 A.L.J. FAVREAU: Okay. One second,
- 22 sir. All right.
- 23 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Please give us your
- 24 comments, sir, thank you.
- MR. ROSSBACH: All right. My name is

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 Dennis Rossbach, I've lived in Scipio most of my
- 3 life. I've left a few times and come back. It's
- 4 hard because I'm not an expert, when I talked to the
- 5 labor guys, they told me I was wrong about everything
- 6 that I read that I was spitting out to them.
- 7 I know what I'm right about, I know
- 8 that this wouldn't happen without government
- 9 subsidies. I know that raises my taxes, I know that
- 10 my electric bill is going to go up so that people in
- 11 New York City can have more electric.
- I know it hurts me personally. I also
- 13 know my mom's phobic, and she's terrified of them.
- 14 But I think what bothers me the most is this,
- 15 everybody in here is going to pour their heart out,
- 16 and we're going to give them facts, and we're going
- 17 to give them proof.
- 18 And I don't think anyone here thinks
- 19 it's going to change a damn thing. And to me, that's
- 20 government tyranny, and, sir, if you have the ability
- 21 to change, you know this town doesn't want it, you
- 22 know it's not for us.
- 23 If you have the chance to vote this
- 24 down, I beg that you do it. That's all I have.
- 25 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you for your

- 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002 1
- 2 comment, sir. Joanne Nombris, come down, you're the
- 3 next speaker. Melissa Alford in the front row,
- 4 please. Larry Kabat, I think, sorry if I messed that
- 5 Robert Ciesielski, and Melissa Denman, have a
- 6 seats in the front -- oh, sorry, Joanne Nombris is
- 7 Did we lose Ms. Nombris, N-O-M-B-R-I-S,
- 8 Okay. All right. Melissa Alford. Joanne.
- 9 MS. ALFORD: Pause the time please.
- 10 A.L.J. FAVREAU: Yes.
- A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you, please 11
- 12 proceed.
- 13 MS. ALFORD: As planning board chair
- 14 with the town of Scipio, I must state strongly how
- 15 frustrating it is to consider an application that has
- 16 such major portions redacted.
- 17 The expectation to make reasonable,
- well-informed comments and state concerns about the 18
- 19 project in its entirety is laughable and an absolute
- disservice to our community and its leaders. Given 20
- 21 the bit that we can read, I offer these comments from
- 2.2 a study conducted by Cornell Professor of Soil and
- 23 Water Science.
- 24 Some specific concerns have been
- 25 identified that either need to be addressed in

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 construction guidelines or legal protections for
- 3 landowners and other community members. Two of --
- 4 areas I will note here regarding parse (phonetically
- 5 spelled), and arsenic leaching from limestone.
- 6 The blasting operations need to be
- 7 adjusted if parse is present due to concerns about
- 8 hydrology. The geological examination from Exhibit
- 9 Ten did not identify parsed. The Onondaga limestone
- 10 formation is estimated to be between a two hundred to
- 11 three hundred feet depth.
- 12 Such local wells reach down -- excuse
- 13 me, some local wells reach down into that limestone
- 14 layer. Considering that the developer does not plan
- 15 to use blasting for foundation construction, and the
- 16 limestone is overlaying by at least one hundred feet
- of shale deposits, it is not anticipated that the
- 18 deep parse will be impacted.
- 19 There cannot be a blasting within five
- 20 hundred feet of a water supply, so there is some
- 21 protection in place, but parse hydrology is tricky to
- 22 assess, and all deeper wells greater than a hundred
- 23 and fifty feet in the entire project area should be
- 24 included in the well monitoring efforts.
- 25 Regarding -- regarding water supply

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 protection, a key concern is that proposed
- 3 remediation calls for construction of a new well only
- 4 if the existing well meets federal or state water
- 5 guidelines, pre-wind farm construction, and fails to
- 6 meet guidelines afterward.
- 7 Rural wells are not required to comply
- 8 with municipal drinking water regulations, meaning we
- 9 could easily have a scenario where water quality is
- 10 adversely impacted and a homeowner left with no
- 11 recourse. Moreover, the guidelines -- excuse me, do
- 12 not address the loss of water quantity.
- 13 It is therefore recommended that the
- 14 quidelines are written to include "or otherwise
- 15 significant water quality and quantity degradation
- 16 defined as a twenty percent increase in biological,
- 17 physical, and chemical contaminants, and/or a twenty
- 18 percent volume decrease in flow derived from the
- 19 water source."
- 20 It is also recommended that the
- 21 distance for water well testing is significantly
- 22 expanded from one thousand to three thousand feet.
- 23 All deeper wells in the project should be included
- 24 due to potential parse hydrology and arsenic.
- 25 It is noted that in addition to water

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 wells of varying depths, some residents in the
- 3 project areas use springs for their water source. To
- 4 ensure they are included in the legal tax, all
- 5 references to "active water supply well" should be
- 6 restated as "active water supply well, or other water
- 7 supply intake."
- Please do not permit this application
- 9 as it is currently written, there are too many
- 10 catastrophic possibilities for our community due to
- 11 our complete dependence on groundwater. Thank you.
- 12 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you for your
- 13 comment. Larry Kabat.
- 14 MR. KABAT: Close enough. Good
- 15 evening. My name is Larry Kabat, K-A-B-A-T. My wife
- 16 and I live on Firelane thirty-one on the east side of
- 17 Owasco Lake. We'd be looking directly across at
- 18 twelve windmills, when you're seeing them and more
- 19 likely hearing them. We're not interested in
- 20 listening to windmills.
- We can hear a motorboat going down the
- 22 east side of the lake with two men in it. We can
- 23 hear a conversation. So if there's any noise at all
- 24 coming out of the windmill, we'll hear it, and we
- 25 don't want to hear it.

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- We don't want to have flickering in
- 3 our windows, in our living room, in our homes, and
- 4 this is a -- a problem. The next thing I want to
- 5 state was that I want to show everybody a picture in
- 6 case somebody says, well, you're interested in
- 7 protecting the raptors and bald eagles and stuff and
- 8 say, well, I've never seen one.
- 9 Well, here's a picture of a bald eagle
- 10 off of our deck right in front of our house, and
- 11 they're there quite often. On -- on top of it, I've
- 12 seen golden eagles, great blue herons, other raptors,
- and hundreds of flocks of geese and ducks.
- 14 And they fly over this ridge line
- 15 where these towers -- these, windmills are going to
- 16 be. They're going to be chopped up like Cuisinart.
- 17 They have not -- Liberty has not applied or gotten
- 18 some kind of exemption for not getting approval from
- 19 U.S. Fisheries and Wildlife.
- 20 And I just want to bring up a -- a
- 21 data sheet from U.S. Fisheries and Wildlife on
- 22 collisions with land-based wind turbines. On the low
- 23 side -- this is in the U.S. On the low side it's a
- 24 hundred and forty thousand four hundred and thirty-
- 25 eight.

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 The high side three hundred and
- 3 twenty-seven thousand five hundred and eight-six.
- 4 The median is two hundred and thirty-four thousand
- 5 and twelve. These are collisions with animals, birds
- 6 that are going to hit these windmills.
- 7 And this place in particular is in the
- 8 flyway between the Great Lakes, Montezuma National
- 9 Wildlife Refuge, Owasco Flats, and on their way to
- 10 Chesapeake Bay where they migrate twice a year. So
- 11 this is going to happen. Don't say -- don't say it's
- 12 not going to happen because it is going to happen.
- 13 The second part of what I want to talk
- 14 about was property values. And property values are
- 15 going to go down. Everybody here that lives there,
- 16 their property is going to be worth less, and that's
- 17 not just a dream, it's going to happen.
- 18 Even Liberty admitted to this, and
- 19 they said at one of the meetings they said that your
- 20 value would come back eventually. Yeah, it may --
- 21 may come back a little bit, but not like people that
- 22 don't have to see these windmills.
- So when that property value goes down,
- their assessments will go down, they have a hard time
- 25 selling their house because of what they have to look

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 at. The assessments go down, they go to grievance
- 3 court, individuals who go to grievance court and get
- 4 their taxes reduced, that's less money for each town.
- 5 So this is a negative economic impact
- 6 on top of the other thing I was talking about with
- 7 the migratory birds. I appreciate your time.
- 8 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you for your
- 9 comment, sir. Mr. Robert Ciesielski or Ciesielski.
- 10 MR. CIESIELSKI: Good evening. I'm
- 11 Robert Ciesielski, I do support the Agricola Wind
- 12 Project. Wind projects are a remarkable way of
- 13 preserving the real character of those towns. If you
- 14 look at Lewis County, they have three turbine -- wind
- 15 turbine farms.
- 16 And there the turbines can be -- or
- 17 the farms can be plowed right up to the base of the
- 18 turbines, and grazing takes place throughout the
- 19 area, so agricultural output is not affected. The
- 20 additional lease payments to the farmers are an
- 21 important factor in keeping the land in our -- in
- 22 agriculture.
- 23 Post agreements, payments to towns and
- 24 counties and school districts are also important to
- 25 maintaining infrastructure and schools so that young

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 people can remain in the area and have a reason to
- 3 stay. Payments in lieu of taxes are many more times
- 4 than that paid on recreational or agricultural lands.
- 5 All in all, wind generation keeps
- 6 money local. Otherwise we're looking at spending our
- 7 money on gas, oil, or coal from out of town and out
- 8 of state and that brings me to another point. I have
- 9 a number of friends whose children have been affected
- 10 by the oil wars in Iraq and Afghanistan.
- 11 So this affects me, I -- I've seen the
- 12 suffering of the families that -- that have gone
- 13 through. Energy independence isn't just about
- 14 economics, it's personal. It's about honoring those
- 15 who have sacrificed everything in wars fought over
- 16 oil.
- We have an abundance of sun and wind.
- 18 resources that belong to us, free and inexhaustible.
- 19 Why should we continue fighting over finite fuel --
- 20 fossil fuels when renewable energy offers a path to
- 21 lasting peace and self-sufficiency?
- 22 To me, wind turbines symbolize
- 23 stability. Their power is predictable and
- 24 untethered. They represent an opportunity to cure
- 25 our community's future on their own terms. We often

- 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002 1
- 2 joke about younger generations, but let's remember
- 3 that many of us have millennials or even younger in
- 4 our families. They deserve a voice here today.
- 5 Speaking for the graduating class of
- 6 this past spring, I urge you to listen to their
- 7 anxieties. It should be the glory days of their
- 8 youth, yet -- yet many are postponed careers,
- 9 homeownership, and parenthood through economic
- 10 uncertainty.
- Wind energy offers more than just 11
- environmental benefits. It provides economic 12
- 13 stability. By harnessing wind on our farmlands, we
- 14 can prefer -- we can preserve family legacies, keep
- 15 young people working in their communities, and
- alleviate the financial stress that dims their 16
- 17 futures. Thank you.
- 18 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you for your
- 19 comments, sir. Melissa Denman is our next speaker.
- Come down in the front. Please have a seat in the 20
- 21 five reserved seats in the front, Mary Tissot,
- 2.2 Bettina Arleo, I beg your pardon, folks.
- 23 Guerrette, the last name is Eldridge, I'm sorry.
- Jonathan Ryan. There's only one person named 24
- 25 Eldridge, okay. Ms. Denman, your comments, please.

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 MS. DENMAN: Okay. My name is Melissa
- 3 Denman, D-E-N-M-A-N. And I live in the town of
- 4 Venice where this project is proposed. My house is
- 5 near several of these turbines, within half a mile of
- 6 at least three.
- 7 I have many concerns with this project
- 8 and how it will affect my family and the neighbors.
- 9 And this project should not -- why I think this
- 10 project should not be approved. Some of the main
- 11 concerns are the setbacks from houses and wells,
- 12 wetland destruction, wildlife, and human health.
- The pace of this project is just
- 14 reckless, and it needs to be reconsidered. First,
- 15 I'd like to talk about the setbacks that New York
- 16 State has in place for how far a turbine needs to be
- 17 from a well. The standards are unacceptable.
- 18 Thirteen hundred feet from a dwelling or well is just
- 19 not far enough.
- 20 Everyone that lives out in our area
- 21 either has a drilled well or a spring for their water
- 22 source, and it's very concerning that these turbines
- 23 might make our wells unusable, and that is our way of
- 24 having water. These regulations do not protect the
- 25 residents' health and well-being.

25

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1
 2
                    Next, I'd like to talk about the
 3
    wetland destruction that will result from this
 4
     turbine project. This project will go through
     several wetlands, some of which are close to some
 5
 6
     family property, with little to no regard for the
 7
     environment or the animals that live there.
 8
                    I don't believe there were enough
 9
     studies done to make it acceptable to destroy
10
     wetlands and just purchase them somewhere else.
    Wildlife harm is another topic I'd like to speak
11
     about. A lot of the information has been redacted
12
13
     from all of us, which I think is pretty disturbing.
14
                    As locals, we know the animals that
15
     are in our area, and the eagles are just starting to
16
     come back. And our town is right in the flight path
17
     of many geese and ducks in the fall and spring. And
     on the -- the list of redacted stuff, there's sixteen
18
19
     endangered birds that we are not allowed to see.
20
                    And it's very concerning that they
21
     don't want us to see this information. I think we
2.2
    have a right to know what animals are going to be
     disrupted.
23
24
                    Lastly, I'd like to talk about the
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human health effects. They're a huge concern,

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 migraine, sleep disruption, dizziness, anxiety, and
- 3 depression are just a few of the negative health
- 4 effects.
- 5 This is no way to live. How are you
- 6 supposed to live in a place that is causing all these
- 7 symptoms? Please consider saving our communities
- 8 from these monstrosities. We all live in this area
- 9 for its beauty and peacefulness.
- 10 Put yourself in our shoes. Would you
- 11 want something you worked so hard to have to be taken
- 12 away because of a few people benefit from it. New
- 13 York should be prioritizing the health and safety of
- 14 its residents and wildlife. Thank you.
- 15 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you for your
- 16 comments, please. Thank you -- thank you. Mary Anne
- 17 Tissot.
- 18 MS. TISSOT: Good evening. My name is
- 19 Mary Anne Tissot from Meridia. I'm here in the name
- 20 of creation, and I cherish and live here because of
- 21 the beauty that -- that the Finger Lakes region has
- 22 to offer. Farmland, lakes, clean air, wildlife, and
- 23 most of all, peace.
- 24 What will happen here will mess up the
- 25 peace of creation in the name of dollar signs. So

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 please before you go to sleep tonight, take out the
- 3 dollar signs and think about creation. Thank you.
- 4 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you very much
- 5 for your comments, Ms. Tissot, thank you. Bettina
- 6 Arleo, Ms. Arleo.
- 7 A.L.J. FAVREAU: One second.
- 8 A.L.J. JOSEPH: One sec, all right.
- 9 MS. ARLEO: Good evening. My name is
- 10 Bettina Arleo, A-R-L-E-O. And I am here to defend
- 11 the land which cannot speak for itself. In Psalms
- one 0 four verses fourteen and fifteen, God says, he
- 13 makes the grass grow for the livestock and provides
- 14 crops for man to cultivate, bringing forth food from
- 15 the earth, wine that gladdens the heart of man, oil
- 16 that makes his face to shine, and bread that sustains
- 17 his heart.
- 18 Then in Jeremiah two seven, God says,
- 19 I brought you into a fertile land to eat its fruit
- 20 and bounty, but you came and defiled my land and made
- 21 my inheritance detestable. In the book of Ezekiel
- 22 chapter twenty-two, verse thirty, God states that he
- 23 is looking for a man to defend the land. Along with
- 24 my husband, friends here tonight, and others that are
- 25 not present, I am defending the land from the

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 defilement caused by the construction and use of the
- 3 proposed industrial turbines.
- I am defending against infrasound
- 5 causing harm to the health of humans and wildlife.
- 6 I'm defending wrecking the beauty of this area. I am
- 7 defending turning agricultural land into industrial
- 8 land. I am defending the potential loss of property
- 9 value and tourism.
- 10 I'm defending against future land to
- 11 be used as landfill for the disposal of expired toxic
- 12 blades. And finally, I'm defending the water systems
- 13 critical to our existence. Our Finger Lakes are
- 14 already stressed with more frequent and severe
- 15 harmful algal blooms, and Cayuga Lake is having
- 16 herbicides dumped into it this summer for invasive
- 17 hydrilla control.
- 18 Cayuqa and Owasco Lakes have been
- 19 particularly affected by HABs recently, the lakes are
- 20 stressed. Where is the proposed location of these
- 21 turbines? Right between these two already affected
- 22 lakes. Construction could disrupt water flow and
- 23 underground aguifers; toxins could leach into the
- 24 water. The cities of Auburn and Ithaca and
- 25 surrounding areas rely on the lakes and wells for

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 clean drinking water. Turbines would only further
- 3 threaten their purity.
- 4 Cayuga and Tompkins Counties cannot
- 5 survive without clean drinking water from these two
- 6 lakes. As I said earlier, I am defending the land
- 7 and the water, and I say no to the turbines, and I
- 8 thank you for hearing and hope that you will act on
- 9 our behalf. Thank you.
- 10 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you very much.
- 11 Lisa Guerrette. Folks, I don't know how else to say
- 12 it. Lisa Guerrette.
- MS. GUERRETTE: Hi, my name is Lisa
- 14 Guerrette. I've been living in Moravia, town of
- 15 Venice for thirty-two years. We moved out there for
- 16 peace and quiet and the beauty of the land. Now it's
- 17 going to be ruined with these wind turbines.
- 18 These are not green energy, these are
- 19 run by anyone know? Diesel! They need to use diesel
- 20 to start them. Each turbine also deflects flaky
- 21 fiber materials into the environment, amount up to
- 22 one ton per year, this is polluting our air, water,
- 23 and land.
- 24 Countywide assessments will increase
- 25 our properties' values only to have them saleable and

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 then the value will diminish. Now this wind turbine
- 3 is going to go up by my house about twenty-five
- 4 hundred feet away from my house, which now my sunset
- 5 will not be beautiful any longer.
- I'll have a view of this wind turbine
- 7 with the flickering effects, not very happy about
- 8 that. And what about our wildlife? This is going to
- 9 cause destruction, lots of destruction, human
- 10 destruction. And also, they're planning on putting
- 11 up a concrete plant down the road from me also, which
- 12 is twenty-five hundred feet away.
- This is going to ruin all of our roads
- 14 in our town. This is going to bring a lot of heavy
- 15 equipment and noise, it'll no longer be peace and
- 16 quiet. I moved to the country for peace and quiet.
- 17 If I wanted to live in a metropolis, I would have
- 18 moved there a long time ago.
- 19 This is not a good idea. You're
- 20 ruining our Finger Lakes, you're ruining our water
- 21 sources, you're ruining our environment, you are
- 22 ruining our land. And -- oh, talk about man and the
- 23 farmers, okay. Here's a good one, what's going to
- 24 happen to the cattle that's near some of these wind
- 25 turbines?

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- 2 The health risks for that, what about
- 3 their crops, what about the wind that dries out the
- 4 land? So what's going to happen then? Their crops
- 5 are going to die, not real happy about what's going
- 6 on, none -- none of the community is either.
- 7 This was all done hush-hush and a lot
- 8 of secrecy, and it all came out in the end.
- 9 a done deal, can things change? I hope they will.
- 10 That's all I have to say.
- 11 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you for your
- comment. I'm sorry. Eldridge, is it Melissa? 12
- 13 MS. NOMERIS: Joanne Nomeris.
- 14 A.L.J. JOSEPH: All right. Joanne.
- 15 MS. NOMERIS: Good evening and thank
- you for the opportunity to speak. We are all 16
- 17 residents here of Scipio and Venice, and we're here
- 18 to voice a strong opposition to the proposed wind
- 19 turbine project in our community.
- 20 Our most urgent concern is water.
- 21 wells, the natural springs that sustain homes, farms,
- 2.2 livestock, and wildlife. Once these are disrupted or
- 23 contaminated, the damage is permanent. We've seen
- 24 this happen in other communities after turbine
- 25 construction, and we can't allow this to happen here.

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- We're also alarmed that the ORES
- 3 report addressing water impacts has been redacted.
- 4 The lack of transparency is unacceptable, and when
- 5 the health of our community is at stake, we don't
- 6 like it. Beyond water, we must also speak of the
- 7 mental health, the wellbeing of vulnerable residents,
- 8 turbine noise, shadow flicker, infrasound are all
- 9 known to trigger serious effects and issues for
- 10 individuals with P.T.S.D., autism, and sensory
- 11 sensitivities.
- 12 These impacts are real and well-
- documented, and they cannot be ignored. That's why
- 14 we're calling for an end or at least a five-year
- 15 moratorium on any construction or development. We
- 16 need time for independent third-party studies that
- 17 are fully transparent and made available to the
- 18 public.
- 19 Studies that are honestly evaluated
- 20 and they evaluate the risks of our environment and
- 21 our people. We're also deeply concerned about the
- 22 RAPID Act, which threatens to override local
- 23 government. Our towns have zone agricultural, not
- 24 industrial, and we have the right to decide what
- 25 happens here.

- 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002 1
- 2 Our message is simple, no turbines, no
- 3 turbines in Scipio, no turbines in Venice. Not until
- 4 the truth is known and not at the cost of our water,
- 5 our health, and our community's future. Thank you
- 6 very much.
- 7 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you very much,
- 8 thank you. Mister Jonathan Ryan. Come down to the
- 9 front, please have a seat, Mr. Ryan.
- 10 A.L.J. FAVREAU: Thank you very much
- 11 for coming.
- 12 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Mr. Ryan, give me one
- second, I need to call on Connie Walter, Bill Walter, 13
- 14 Paul Burbank, Michelle Frankfurter, and Shirley
- 15 Potter, have a seat down at the front. Folks,
- 16 please, you are the next five. Mr. Ryan, please give
- 17 us your comment, and you're welcome.
- 18 MR. RYAN: Thank you. My name is
- 19 Jonathan Ryan, R-Y-A-N. I am a resident of the town
- 20 of Venice, I'm a landowner in the town of Venice, I
- 21 own a business in the town of Venice, I'm a
- 2.2 commercial beekeeper. My primary concern is that
- 23 this project is going to require massive amounts of
- 24 very heavy trucking equipment, all kinds of wear and
- 25 tear on our small, narrow country roads. It's going

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 to destroy them.
- Who's going to pay for those roads to
- 4 be repaired? I suspect it'll be us, the landowners,
- 5 and the taxpayers in the town of Venice and Scipio.
- 6 At the same time, we're going to reap no benefit from
- 7 these, yet we're still going to end up paying for it.
- We have had no say, no input, this is
- 9 being rammed down our throats. To me, this kind of
- 10 sounds like taxation without representation, and we
- 11 fought a war over that once upon a time. In -- in
- 12 addition to the financial aspects of all of this,
- 13 there's the -- the aesthetics, which you can't put a
- 14 price on that.
- 15 And who knows really what the
- 16 environmental impact will be, I don't think enough
- 17 studies have really been done. I think this project
- 18 is wrong, I hope it will not happen. And if you have
- 19 any input, please don't let it happen, please, I beg
- 20 of you. Thank you.
- 21 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you very much,
- 22 sir. Folks, again I'm going to ask you to not
- 23 prolong the proceedings to check your cell phones
- 24 because we have a couple going off, so if you could
- 25 just make sure they're on silent. Connie Walter.

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 MS. WALTER: Hello, my name is Connie
- 3 Walter, W-A-L-T-E-R. I've lived in Scipio for about
- 4 thirty years now, and I'm not really -- I'm not
- 5 really happy to be here, but, like all of us, we like
- 6 to do the right thing.
- 7 These wind turbines are being told as
- 8 being green energy and, they're really neither green
- 9 nor are they effective. They consume more energy to
- 10 build and install them than they'll ever produce,
- 11 making them a false promise.
- Far from green, they are a permanent
- 13 blight on the cherished Finger Lakes. The landscape
- 14 carved by glaciers, drawing visitors for its stunning
- 15 views, vibrant wildlife, scenic sunsets -- serene
- 16 sunsets rather, thriving vineyards.
- I spent years on my farm observing
- 18 wildlife, songbirds, especially migrating birds, and
- 19 my beloved eagles and ospreys. Within the area of
- 20 the wind project, five miles, there are several
- 21 eagles nest and osprey nest.
- 22 I feel that the studies downplay the
- 23 impact of these endangered raptors, and the redacted
- 24 data hides whether these studies are thorough enough.
- 25 It's far leaped to claim that these industrial giants

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 belong in our agricultural area.
- 3 As far as real estate, I've been
- 4 selling real estate in the area for years, and I've
- 5 never had anyone ask in this area or in Central New
- 6 York area if they can find a home close to a wind
- 7 turbine. I truly believe that prices will plummet
- 8 for real estate, and I feel that the state standards
- 9 for the distances from homes for sound, vibration,
- 10 and flicker is way too low of a standard.
- 11 The state is pushing this residential
- 12 -- pushing for this in residential and agricultural
- 13 areas. I feel it's very reckless. The proposed
- 14 mitigation is -- is not enough. There -- to -- to --
- 15 to put this impact on people and say that here --
- 16 here's a mitigation and -- and you don't really know
- 17 how it's going to affect you, but here's something
- 18 that will compensate you.
- 19 It's kind of saying, let's settle this
- 20 before you know what will happen to you, it's a pre
- 21 settlement, and it's not really fair for people. I
- 22 feel the same with the community host agreements.
- 23 The -- the community never agreed to host this.
- We're basically hostage to this
- 25 agreement, and it -- and it's basically a disaster.

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- 2 The studies need to be more in depth and more time
- 3 committed to them. Some things you just can't fix
- 4 with money, some things are priceless.
- 5 Mitigation to some of these things is
- 6 not acceptable. Please consider our request to deny
- 7 this application.
- 8 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you very much
- 9 for your comment. Bill Walter, Bill Walter.
- 10 MR. WALTER: Good evening. Bill
- 11 Walter, W-A-L-T-E-R. I just want to thank you for
- 12 coming out tonight, thank you for your time ladies
- 13 and gentlemen.
- 14 A.L.J. JOSEPH: You're welcome, sir,
- 15 thank you.
- 16 MR. WALTER: I want to talk about
- 17 construction and more -- the word might be
- 18 destruction. I make a living in the community of
- 19 steel mills and metal, things like this, this is what
- 20 puts food on my table.
- 21 And I sit -- just the other day, I was
- 22 in Lackawanna, New York, and I saw a lay down yard
- 23 for one of these windmill projects, if you will,
- 24 turbine project. Staggering is the word you'd use
- 25 for the actual size of these things.

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rains.

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You -- you think about a turbine blade

that is two hundred and seventy feet long, that's

five tractor trailers. I have a daughter that can't

make a turn in a car without hitting a curb. To

think of how these are going to be carved out, a

ninety degree turn here in the country and what

they're going to destruct to make -- to be able to

make these turns, it's just -- it's unfathomable.

People don't realize what's going to

happen as far as the noise, that'll be the big thing.

17 What's going to happen when they start

they know where the water's going to go when it

Water, right, water always wins. A wise man always

farmers who've been farming for years, and they --

said water always wins, right. So you have all these

- 18 digging around all here, rerouting drain tiles,
- 19 excuse me, rerouting ditches. Where's water going to
- 20 go? We really don't know, right? I don't have a
- 21 water problem today, maybe tomorrow at noon.
- 22 Construction is going to be proposed
- 23 for seven days a week, seven p.m. to eight p.m.,
- 24 Monday through Friday. I take it back Monday through
- 25 Saturday, and Sunday from eight to eight, seven days

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 a week, nonstop noise.
- My wife, she was just up here, we
- 4 talked about enjoying the natural beauty of this
- 5 area, the sounds of, you know, maybe a baby eagle
- 6 calling out for a little, you know, please give me a
- 7 fish, mom and dad, right? Kind of cool sounds,
- 8 right?
- 9 And now they're going to be replaced
- 10 for the next two years by heavy equipment shoving
- 11 dirt around, trees being chopped down, and God knows
- 12 what, right? And, you know, you talk about property,
- 13 you know, another hard and fast rule.
- 14 If I want to get somebody's attention,
- 15 I reach for the wallet, right? You'll get a reaction
- 16 every time, and that's what this is going to be,
- 17 they're going to come for your money. You have a
- 18 house that's worth three hundred grand, it's going to
- 19 be worth fifteen percent less right off the bat.
- 20 And I hear somebody say, they're going
- 21 to -- it's going to come back. Well I was around
- 22 from 2007, 2008, I lost some money in the stock
- 23 market, like, a lot of people did. If I saw it
- 24 coming, I would never -- I would have pulled that
- 25 money out, put some place safe.

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- You guys seen this coming, they're
- 3 going to take our money, you can do something about
- 4 it. So thanks for your time.
- 5 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you for your
- 6 comment, sir. Paul Burbank -- Paul Burbank.
- 7 MR. BURBANK: Good evening and thank
- 8 you for the opportunity to speak tonight through
- 9 overwhelming set of issues so far. I'm a resident of
- 10 the town of Owasco for the last twenty-two years.
- 11 I'm here tonight to express my strong opposition to
- 12 the proposed wind energy facility in the town of
- 13 Scipio and Venice.
- 14 Let me be clear, I somewhat support
- 15 clean energy and environmental progress, but this
- 16 project is not the right fit for this region. And
- 17 the consequences to this very special region could be
- 18 irreversible, as you've heard already.
- 19 The Finger Lakes depends heavily on
- 20 tourism, which generated over four point three eight
- 21 billion dollars in visitor spending in 2023 alone.
- 22 In Cayuga County, tourism supports more than fifteen
- 23 hundred jobs and brings in over nine million dollars
- 24 in tax revenue.
- 25 People come here for peace, rural

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 beauty, wildlife, and unspoiled landscapes, not to
- 3 vacation within sight of industrial scale wind
- 4 turbines. There are over a hundred and thirty
- 5 wineries in the Finger Lakes region, dozens of
- 6 microbreweries, and distilleries.
- 7 Wine tourism relies on not only good
- 8 wine, but a wonderful tasting experience, and the
- 9 magnificent views of the Finger Lakes region are a
- 10 very important component of that. Installing massive
- 11 wind turbines, approximately six hundred and fifty
- 12 feet tall, would dramatically alter our scenic view
- 13 sheds and disrupt the very character that draws
- 14 people here in the first place.
- 15 It's not just a matter of opinion;
- 16 it's an economic risk. Lower tourism means lost
- 17 income, job cuts, and declining tax revenues that
- 18 affect every resident. I brought dozens of friends
- 19 to the Finger Lakes area over the years, and nearly
- 20 all of them keep coming back year after year, and
- 21 they spend money and enjoy all that the region has to
- 22 offer.
- 23 Beyond tourism, turbines bring
- 24 significant environmental concerns, burden bat
- 25 mortality that is well documented, and especially in

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 migratory regions like ours. Bats are already in
- 3 great decline, and wind turbines only accelerate
- 4 that.
- 5 Habitat fragmentation --
- 6 fragmentation, noise pollution, and shadow flicker
- 7 will further disrupt both wildlife and the lives of
- 8 residents. I'm very concerned about the impact of
- 9 migratory birds and even the pollinators.
- 10 There are also very serious quality of
- 11 life issues that are not to be ignored. Turbines
- 12 produce mechanical and aerodynamic noise that led to
- 13 sleep disruption as many others have spoken about.
- 14 Shadow flicker, property value declines, and
- 15 industrialization of farmland will create division
- 16 and hardship within our towns that already struggle
- 17 to stay unified.
- 18 Let's be honest, Scipio and Venice are
- 19 being asked to bear the burdens of a facility that
- 20 primarily benefits corporate developers and energy
- 21 markets far from here. I'm out of time, but thank
- 22 you very much for listening.
- 23 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you very much
- 24 for your comments, sir. All right. Michelle
- 25 Frankfurter -- Michelle Frankfurter.

Page 56 8/6/2025 - Agricola Wind, L.L.C. - 23-03002 1 2 MS. FRANKFURTER: Hello. 3 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Hello, Ms. 4 Frankfurter. 5 MS. FRANKFURTER: Thank you for your 6 time. My name is Michelle Frankfurter, F-R-A-N-K-F-7 U-R-T-E-R, and, yes, that's real. I was talking with 8 my husband, Paul Palazuki (phonetic) and he did 9 already submit some things online. 10 My question to him was, is there anything that can be said today that could possibly 11 stop this project or actually get true facts, things 12 that aren't redacted, information that we can really 13 14 I've been a nurse for twenty plus years, and I 15 really am concerned about the health concerns. 16 From my house, we will be in view of 17 twenty-three out of twenty-four in the foreground and 18 mid ground turbines. What is the impact going to be? 19 Is it going to affect our well water? What is the 20 flickering? Are the vibrations? 21 Like this is our community, these are 2.2 my neighbors. They pull me out of the ditch when I 23 get the lawnmower stuck, they help me out. It really 24 is a genuine concern. Sitting here feels like the 25 burden of proof to determine harm is falling on the

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 residents and the people of our community.
- But so much information is redacted.
- 4 When you don't know, when you see the people standing
- 5 out there looking at the birds trying to figure out
- 6 who -- what's actually out there, how is it going to
- 7 impact us.
- 8 But sometimes they're sleeping in
- 9 their cars, sometimes they're -- you're like, look,
- 10 you see the raptors over there and they're looking
- 11 over there. You want to come sit on my porch, I'll
- 12 pour you a glass of wine. You can see what's really
- 13 out there.
- 14 You can look around my house and you
- 15 can sit there, and you'll see there's going to be a
- 16 turbine there, a turbine there, a turbine there, a
- 17 turbine there. Yeah, my quality of life is going to
- 18 be very much impacted, and no one can promise me or
- 19 tell me you're going to be okay in twenty years.
- 20 This is -- you're going to be able to
- 21 live here, you're going to sustain what you've built.
- 22 And yes, it would make great information about the
- 23 decrease in property values, the environmental
- 24 concerns, the historical concerns.
- Do you know how many historically

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 significant homes we have? Our house has been part
- 3 of their historical study; it's the Bennett House.
- 4 Yes, we are a Category A home. We're not on the
- 5 National Registry yet, but we could qualify it.
- 6 We have put so much time and effort to
- 7 make sure all the dents, fails, paint and everything
- 8 is still intact, we understand, but that doesn't seem
- 9 to be a concern. It's like, okay, just another --
- 10 there's some homes that weren't listed on the
- 11 historical data that they have.
- 12 There are airports that -- I know my
- 13 neighbor's airport wasn't listed on the list of
- 14 airports or let runways that were in the area. My
- 15 neighbors love to fly. They've done it, they've
- 16 taught their kids, this is another big impact to the
- 17 community.
- 18 I'm also concerned about the
- 19 limitations of our emergency management services.
- 20 Our volunteer fire departments only have so many
- 21 resources and so many volunteers, and we're not
- 22 getting more. So all these big trucks with all this
- 23 big stuff that can potentially roll over. Are we
- 24 prepared to help these people?
- Yeah, neighbors will come flocking to

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 help, but are we really prepared for what's coming?
- 3 Thank you.
- 4 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you very much.
- 5 Shirley Potter -- Shirley Potter.
- 6 MS. POTTER: Thank you.
- 7 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you.
- 8 MS. POTTER: Shirley Potter. I've
- 9 lived in Scipio for almost fifty years, a little over
- 10 fifty years, and I'm extremely against this project.
- 11 I'm all for renewable energy, but this project is not
- 12 clean or renewable.
- There's a significant downside to this
- 14 project. If you look closer, the environmental
- 15 footprint is going to be greater than it will ever
- 16 do. The amount of energy that it creates is never
- 17 going to cover that environmental footprint.
- 18 You got to do the math. There's at
- 19 least four diesel trucks per turbine, there's twenty-
- 20 four turbines, that's ninety-six diesel trucks.
- 21 There's going to be diesel-operated cranes and
- 22 diesel-operated bulldozers brought in by more diesel
- 23 trucks.
- 24 The road damage that's going to be
- 25 done, more diesel trucks to fix the roads, and things

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 like that. You've heard about the migratory birds.
- 3 There's a very real concern for our wellbeing in our
- 4 community. People who live near turbines talk about
- 5 sleeplessness, headaches, anxiety, dizziness, and the
- 6 low frequency noise also has physiologic effects.
- 7 This is also intermittent energy
- 8 producing power when the wind blows. If the wind
- 9 speed gets over fifty-five miles an hour, these
- 10 turbines shut down, they're not creating any energy.
- 11 And plus, that's going to add cost to our energy
- 12 infrastructure.
- 13 It's a massive burden on our rate
- 14 payers, which is going to cost more money for our
- 15 electric bills. You've heard about the -- the
- 16 wildlife and things. So New York State has a
- 17 responsibility to find sustainable energy instead of
- 18 rushing into these large turbine projects.
- 19 They should prioritize technologies
- 20 that have a lower environmental footprint and offer
- 21 greater stability without requiring massive backup
- 22 infrastructure. We must protect our landscape, our
- 23 wildlife, and the wellbeing of our citizens.
- 24 For these reasons, I ask you not to
- 25 permit Liberty to go on with this project. Thank

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- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 you.
- 3 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you very much
- 4 for your comment. Do we have a David Eldridge? Do
- 5 we have a David Eldridge? Okay. Come on down and
- 6 have a seat, folks, you're going to have to get up in
- 7 this chair, sorry about that. Come down and have a
- 8 seat in the front, please, Alan Isselhard, Linda
- 9 Dungey, Tim Ormsby, Lydia Ruffini, Caleb Slater.
- 10 Come down and have seat in the front
- 11 row. Mr. Isselhard, Alan Isselhard. Please give us
- 12 your comments, sir.
- 13 MR. ISSELHARD: Alan Isselhard, I-S-S-
- 14 E-L-H-A-R-D. Good evening. Unfortunately, Cayuga
- 15 County and the towns of Scipio and Venice are now
- 16 threatened with up to twenty-four turbines, each six
- 17 hundred and fifty feet tall.
- 18 This project is called Agricola and
- 19 brought by Liberty Renewables of Albany, New York.
- 20 Energy promoter Liberty has invited themselves into
- 21 Cayuga County threatening the Finger Lakes beauty
- 22 forever. Liberty is a novice wind energy developer
- and has not successfully completed one wind energy
- 24 project anywhere.
- 25 They are simply fishing right now.

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 Cayuga County legislators, and Scipio and Venice Town
- 3 boards, you have the best wind turbine fighters to
- 4 prevent this project right now, and they are
- 5 President Donald Trump and New York State
- 6 Congresswoman Claudia Tenney.
- 7 Is there an American more opposed to
- 8 wind energy than President Trump? Trump has the
- 9 power via executive order to end this project
- 10 immediately at no cost to Cayuga County. Make every
- 11 effort to get their attention to achieve the goal to
- 12 defeat Agricola.
- 13 Cayuqa and our legislators, don't let
- 14 this newcomer Liberty Renewable rape the beautiful
- 15 Scipio and Venice countryside. Forests and
- 16 landscapes will be ripped down and replaced by
- 17 turbines that won't last mechanically for twenty
- 18 years and then be left to rust and rot like an old
- 19 billboard or junk car waste.
- Junk turbine blades piled nearby are
- 21 an unwelcome problem, deterring the inevitable
- 22 landfill. I don't know what the tallest man-made
- 23 object in Cayuga County is, but I guess Liberty
- 24 Renewable twenty-four turbines will be the county's
- 25 tallest objects and won't be admired.

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 Unfortunately, residents of Scipio and
- 3 Venice in Cayuga County will experience the nuisance
- 4 every day until the project is stopped. Quality of
- 5 life issues such as wildlife concerns, habitat
- 6 fragmentation, carbon footprints of manufacturing,
- 7 noise, vibration, shadow flicker, aesthetics, lower
- 8 property values, property depreciation, view shed.
- 9 All of this hurts the residents of
- 10 these two counties or communities. Cayuga County
- 11 legislators should vote against the Agricola assault
- 12 on the beautiful Finger Lakes vistas as the Native
- 13 Americans saw it, not an unnatural, unwanted scene of
- 14 man-made aberration.
- What happens if this project, once
- 16 approved, someday goes bust? Legislators, please
- 17 prevent this Agricola curse and vote by resolution
- 18 opposing the Agricola project. Thank you.
- 19 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you very much
- 20 for your comments, sir. Can I have Anita Dugey.
- 21 Anita Dungey.
- MS. DUNGEY: Anita Dungey.
- A.L.J. JOSEPH: Dungey, sorry.
- MS. DUNGEY: This project is about to
- 25 put an industrial energy facility in an agricultural

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 district in your communities who rely on tourism.
- 3 Many objections and concerns have been raised,
- 4 undoubtedly. There are many more.
- 5 Some people couldn't be here, some
- 6 don't like public speaking, some just know these
- 7 projects are wrong, but can't put it into words.
- 8 There begins the problem, developers have years and
- 9 years, oodles of money and the backing of the state
- 10 to develop their plan.
- 11 We, the people, have a few months and
- 12 few dollars.
- 13 A.L.J. JOSEPH: We have two mic -- we
- 14 have two microphones, so the smaller one is with the
- 15 reporter and the one up here is for all statement, so
- 16 please continue.
- MS. DUNGEY: Okay. A few extra.
- 18 A.L.J. FAVREAU: Sure, of course.
- 19 MS. DUNGEY: Thank you. Okay. There
- 20 begins the problem, developers have years and years
- 21 and oodles of money and the backing of the state to
- 22 develop their plan. We, the people, have a few
- 23 months and a few dollars to show that there are
- 24 problems.
- Let me begin with an example. A young

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 couple just moved into a house, smack dab in the
- 3 middle of a bunch of proposed turbines. It was
- 4 supposed to be their forever home. They aren't from
- 5 the area and had no idea about the project.
- 6 But if -- even if they had and wanted
- 7 to do a little research on, say, shadow flicker, they
- 8 wouldn't have been able to find much out because the
- 9 studies are so heavily redacted, which apparently is
- 10 okay, apparently allowed by the state.
- 11 Similarly, if a bird group wants to
- 12 advocate for the birds and do a little research to
- 13 confirm that the studies were accurate, they can't
- 14 because the studies are so heavily redacted. It's
- 15 the same with sound and the shadow flicker.
- 16 One has to ask why exactly have these
- 17 -- have these sound studies been so heavily redacted.
- 18 According to an expert who has been dealing with this
- 19 sort of thing, this is not the norm.
- Okay. So let's carry the scenario of
- 21 the sound study now.
- If we want to vet any of the
- 23 information in the sound study, one study would cost
- 24 us about sixty thousand dollars, we are told. Where
- on Earth are we supposed to get that kind of money,

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 that's a lot of bake sales and bottle drives.
- 3 Excessive flicker is -- flicker is
- 4 mitigated by offering blackout blinds or awnings or
- 5 tall shrubbery to help the people deal with it. It
- 6 sounds like being a prisoner in one's own home. Will
- 7 noise canceling headphones be next?
- 8 Regarding noise, lakes and valleys
- 9 often work like megaphones. Who's to say that those
- 10 living across the lake or at the far end Owasco Lake
- 11 won't be exposed to the sound above the limit, where
- 12 is that study?
- 13 These studies are like -- these
- 14 turbines are like giant fans drying the soil just
- 15 like the wind dries the laundry on the clothesline.
- 16 They are not suited for agricultural areas,
- 17 especially at a time when the state is so heavily
- 18 promoting the dairy industry.
- 19 These giant fans will be drying the
- 20 soil that is already compacted from destruction,
- 21 changing run-up patterns, affecting people's wells,
- 22 et cetera, et cetera, et cetera.
- For that matter, what kind of
- 24 infrastructure is in place and will remain in place
- 25 for the next thirty-five years, that will help those

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 whose wells went bad or who need the blinds or
- 3 awnings replaced. You, the administrative watch
- 4 doesn't seem to take our concerns seriously.
- 5 But it's not just this community
- 6 because does -- dozens of other communities across
- 7 the state who are dealing with the same issues with
- 8 wind or solar energy. Our concerns are real, but
- 9 state agencies are encouraged, we all know what that
- 10 means, toward advancing the cause for renewable
- 11 energy.
- But we, the citizens, whose -- whose
- 13 lives are most affected by all of this are thrown a
- 14 bone of ninety-nine thousand dollars that is split
- 15 between the two towns and any community groups to
- 16 prove our points. We are living our lives on a wing
- 17 and a prayer, this is wrong, everyone knows it. This
- 18 permit must be denied. Thank you.
- 19 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you for your
- 20 comment. Tim Ormsby.
- MR. ORMSBY: Good evening.
- 22 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Good evening, sir.
- MR. ORMSBY: Tim Ormsby, O-R-M-S-B-Y.
- 24 I've lived on Owasco Lake since 1988, during that
- 25 time I've gained a deep appreciation for the Finger

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 Lakes area, including the wildlife and the
- 3 environment in general, and the balance of nature
- 4 here.
- 5 Over the years I've seen the damage
- 6 zebra mussels had done, experienced algae blooms, and
- 7 watched the decimation of the ash trees due to the
- 8 emerald ash borers. But at the same time, I've noted
- 9 the return of eagles and osprey to the area, the slow
- 10 but steady recovery of bats after white-nose disease,
- 11 and the evident flow of various migratory birds.
- 12 The point is, the Finger Lakes is a
- 13 complex, fragile ecosystem that directly responds to
- 14 and requires responsible environmental stewardship to
- 15 survive and thrive. While the Liberty Agricola Wind
- 16 Farm may seem like environmental progress on the
- 17 surface, it is not.
- 18 The project poses serious threats to
- 19 the very environment it claims to benefit.
- 20 Specifically, the sprawling wind farm will require
- 21 clearing of land and the building of roads and
- 22 substations, wiping out ecosystems that have taken
- 23 centuries to form.
- In the process, habitats used for both
- 25 nesting and migration and by native wildlife will be

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 permanently destroyed. Then the turbine blades will
- 3 begin to spin, killing large numbers of birds and
- 4 bats on impact, while creating noise pollution at the
- 5 same time.
- And when the wind farm reaches the end
- 7 of its life, what will be left is farmland to the
- 8 sideline for decades, if not forever. If you dealt
- 9 my predictions, I encourage you to read Liberty's own
- 10 permanent application number twenty-three dash zero
- 11 three zero zero two, which documents this very
- 12 progression, referencing respected organizations,
- 13 such as the New York State Department of
- 14 Environmental Conservation, the U.S. Fish and
- 15 Wildlife Service, and the National Audubon Society.
- 16 Further, their applications related to
- 17 habitat state sixteen endangered, threatened, or
- 18 special concern species have been documented in the
- 19 vicinity of the facility site. It also documents
- 20 hundreds of raptors migrating through the area, and
- 21 as many as eighty bird species breeding in the area.
- 22 And even though the footprint is fifty
- 23 acres, Liberty has stated that hundreds of acres of
- 24 breeding and winter habitat used by some of these
- 25 species will be adversely impacted. Unfortunately,

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- 2 Liberty's answer to this damage is to implement a net
- 3 conservation benefit that is surely to be -- sure to
- 4 be marginally effective.
- 5 It simply consists of a patchwork of
- 6 measures to offset environmental damage with a hope
- 7 that nesting birds and other wildlife will relocate
- 8 and that dead birds will be made up for somewhere
- 9 else.
- 10 In summary, citing a wind farm between
- 11 two Finger Lakes skimming with life, just south of
- 12 Montezuma National Wildlife Refuge, just west of
- 13 Owasco Flats Nature Preserve, and in the middle of a
- 14 waterfall flyway to Lake Ontario makes absolutely no
- 15 sense.
- 16 As such I respectfully ask you to stop
- 17 this project and avoid the irrevocable environmental
- 18 damage it will cause. Thank you.
- 19 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you for your
- 20 comment, sir. Lydia Ruffini.
- 21 MS. RUFFINI: I like the way you sing
- 22 it, thank you. Hi, I'm Lydia Patti Ruffini, P-A-T-T-
- 23 I space, no hyphen, R-U-F-F-I-N-I. Thank you. I
- 24 thank you very much for being here, I hope your being
- 25 here matters.

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- 2 Can I -- by show of hands, if you
- 3 don't mind, can I see the hands of Liberty
- 4 representatives in this room, please? Thank you. By
- 5 show of hands, can I see people who do not want
- 6 Liberty to go through with this project?
- 7 If it matters -- if it matters, that
- 8 vote is very lopsided. We do not want this; we do
- 9 not need this. They told us solar fields were going
- 10 to make a difference. Since they put solar fields
- 11 into upstate New York, my electricity price went up
- 12 more than twenty-five percent.
- 13 So that didn't help me at all, I hate
- 14 the view; there's nothing good about it. How are
- 15 these wind fields, and I won't call them farms, that
- 16 makes it sound too pretty, wind fields sound like
- 17 killing fields, and that's what it is.
- 18 Please, Hochul's not here to help us.
- 19 She's out playing tiddlywinks with folks from Texas
- 20 right now. We have some people here, representatives
- 21 from our county, Aileen, right? here are others,
- 22 your representatives.
- 23 Can we ask for a show of hands for our
- 24 local representatives here? Please talk to them,
- 25 your friends, family, everybody who are not here

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- 2 today, do something about this. We got to do it
- 3 before it happens. I ask you all, please -- please
- 4 don't let this happen to us.
- 5 It's not going to impact Liberty, not
- 6 in my backyard, do they have these things in their
- 7 backyard? I don't think so. And is my time up?
- 8 A.L.J. JOSEPH: The clock did not
- 9 stop.
- 10 MS. RUFFINI: Do I get three more
- 11 minutes? I will not do that because it's important
- 12 that other people get an opportunity.
- 13 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you very much.
- 14 MS. RUFFINI: We have so many great
- 15 people here saying important things. I'm just afraid
- 16 that we're not being listened to. It wouldn't be the
- 17 first time; we need to be listened to.
- 18 And if it goes through anyway, and I
- 19 feel that it might, if it goes through anyway, we
- 20 need to find other ways to stop it. Do not let it
- 21 happen, this is our livelihood, this is our life.
- 2.2 moved here from Buffalo, New York because I wanted to
- live in this beautiful area. It's beautiful. 23 Let's
- 24 not let them kill it. Thank you.
- 25 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you, Lydia.

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- 2 Caleb Slater. Mr. Slater, hold on one second.
- 3 MR. SLATER: Are you going to make
- 4 sure the clock works on me?
- 5 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Looks like Miller
- 6 Fedrizzi is the last name, Josh -- sure, yes. Pete -
- 7 Pete Wirth, Buck Alford, and John Perun -- Perun.
- 8 You're next five speakers, please come and have a
- 9 seat in front. All right, sir.
- 10 MR. SLATER: Is that -- is that my
- 11 when? Okay.
- 12 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Yes.
- 13 MR. SLATER: Okay. I've come to speak
- 14 out against this project for three reasons. Reason
- one, the wind farm project threatens Cayuga County's
- 16 greatest asset, our land. Reason two, the project is
- 17 being forced on a community as we saw with the show
- 18 of hands that doesn't want it.
- 19 And reason three, there are no
- 20 guarantees that this project will even achieve its
- 21 goals. Reason number one, Cayuga County's most
- 22 valuable resource is its land. Open, fertile,
- 23 beautiful, and historically central to our way of
- 24 life.
- 25 From farming to tourism, recreation to

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- 2 wildlife habitat, the land sustains livelihoods and
- 3 communities throughout this county. A wind farm
- 4 permanently alters the landscape, installing massive
- 5 industrial structures that dominate sky lands,
- 6 fragment ecosystems, and disrupt the rural character
- 7 of our towns.
- These turbines are not small; they're
- 9 hundreds of feet tall. This is not renewable
- 10 development, it's irreversible development, okay.
- 11 This is not just environmental, it's cultural,
- 12 agricultural, and economic.
- Number two, this project is being
- 14 forced on a community that doesn't want it. It's not
- 15 being led by local citizens, it's being imposed,
- 16 imposed by Albany bureaucrats and out of community
- 17 corporate -- corporates that don't live here, don't
- 18 vote here, and won't be here to deal with the
- 19 consequences.
- 20 If this project were truly welcome, it
- 21 would have been -- it would have begun with
- 22 grassroots support, but it did not. This kind of
- 23 top-down policy making disrespects our local values
- 24 and our local voices.
- Onto argument three, there are no

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 guarantees that this project will even achieve its
- 3 goals. Supporters of the wind farm will say that
- 4 it's necessary to meet climate and green energy
- 5 targets, but they provide no guarantees.
- 6 Wind energy is intermittent. It
- 7 depends on weather; it needs backup from traditional
- 8 power sources. Without a full plan for energy
- 9 storage, distribution and reliability, these turbines
- 10 may produce inefficient or unusable energy, okay.
- Worse, if the goals are not met, we
- 12 will have damaged our land, disrupted our communities
- 13 that are sacred to our rural identity for what? For
- 14 nothing. This is a gamble with no safety net. So in
- 15 closing, Cayuga County has always been a place where
- 16 local voices matter.
- 17 It's the top agricultural county in
- 18 all of New York State. The people who are here don't
- 19 want it. It's time to tell Albany and the
- 20 corporations backing this project we are not your
- 21 experiment, this is our home, and we say no.
- 22 A.L.J. JOSEPH: All right. The
- 23 microphone is working.
- 24 The last name I think is Miller-
- 25 Fedrizzi. Sorry. That's the name on the sheet.

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- 2 Sorry.
- 3 MS. MILLER-FEDRIZZI: Judge Joseph,
- 4 Judge Favreau, distinguished guests, town
- 5 representatives, neighbors, thank you for allowing me
- 6 the time to speak. My name is Melissa Miller-
- 7 Fedrizzi, F-E-D-R-I-Z-Z-I. I am a resident of
- 8 southern Cayuga, specifically King Ferry, and I'm
- 9 also a practicing real estate broker and have been
- 10 since 1996.
- I have a decent understanding of the
- 12 landscape of Scipio and Venice, Cayuga County --
- 13 Cayuga -- Cayuga and surrounding counties. While the
- 14 pursuit of renewable energy is commendable, we must
- 15 carefully consider the serious impacts such massive
- 16 structures have on our homes, our health, and our way
- 17 of life done in a residential area.
- The proposed installation of twenty-
- 19 four, six-hundred-and-forty-foot wind turbines in our
- 20 communities at the southern end of Cayuga County and
- 21 Owasco Lake will be catastrophic for our community.
- 22 The height of these turbines, as Gary shared, is
- 23 higher than the Washington Monument and the St. Louis
- 24 Arch.
- This only leads us to believe there's

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- 2 not adequate enough wind, and this is a total reach.
- 3 The other issues I would like to bring forth are
- 4 concerns of potable drinking water for our neighbors
- 5 and our safety, our roads, our tourism, quality of
- 6 life, and values -- property values.
- 7 Large turbines can cause vibrations of
- 8 groundwater disturbances that threaten the quality
- 9 and quantity of our well water, a central resource
- 10 for our households and farms. I know that many of
- 11 the wells in this area took years to settle with the
- 12 turbidity because of the shale and the clay, even
- 13 before these windmills.
- 14 To drill another well should their
- 15 wells go dry is not the answer. To haul water
- 16 indefinitely is not the answer. A house with no
- 17 water has absolutely no value. Our agriculture
- 18 community could face disruption. Construction and
- 19 operation may damage soil integrity and interfere
- 20 with farming activities.
- The evidence of stillborn cows, birds,
- 22 threatens the livelihood of local farmers, which are
- 23 the backbone of our area. I -- I believe a few
- 24 landowners were identified, promised false
- 25 information, a P.R. firm was hired to sell this, and

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- 2 -- and this doesn't hold water on its own.
- Again, redacted facts and towns, and
- 4 even used manipulation saying each of them, you are
- 5 the last one to sign. Property values will decline
- 6 with the proximity to large turbines. Houses near
- 7 these structures will remain abandoned once the
- 8 owners have had everything taken from them, their
- 9 water and their value. Some of these homes have been
- 10 handed down for multiple generations.
- 11 Should this project go forward, there
- 12 should be a proposed minimum of substantial multi-
- 13 million-dollar fund that needs to be set up to manage
- 14 for the local issues in cost of -- including the cost
- of buying back their homes at pre-wind turbine
- 16 prices.
- 17 There will no longer be hot air
- 18 balloon rides, rerouting of helicopter rides, or
- 19 plane rides showcasing the Finger Lakes region. Not
- 20 to mention the mercy flights that are needed in a
- 21 rural community as they will be rerouted because it
- 22 is the fastest way to get someone to critical care in
- 23 a helicopter.
- 24 The emotional toll on the members is
- 25 significant. The noise, the shadow flick -- flicker,

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 the visual impact, such towering as this will cause
- 3 stress, sleep disturbances. Quite frankly, I don't
- 4 understand why this has been put in an agricultural
- 5 residential area. I got it.
- 6 The Fedrizzi was long. Hold on. It
- 7 is also my experience that anything fast-tracked
- 8 without oversight means it was wrong, and it is
- 9 trying to be pushed through before anyone can
- 10 understand how bad and how wrong this actually is.
- 11 Given the concerns, I urge all of us
- 12 to carefully consider the benefits that -- the
- 13 benefits outweigh the project. Please don't insult
- 14 our intelligence by simply checking a box at a public
- 15 forum that is completed.
- 16 As you see, we are a community of
- 17 widespread unification. There are four hundred plus
- 18 people in this area, many of which are not in the
- 19 path of the destruction. Liberty did not give us an
- 20 opportunity to do this in person, and -- and may this
- 21 land on your shoulder. Please help us. Please
- 22 defend our lives.
- 23 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you very much
- 24 for your time. I got this, saying it the first time.
- 25 Josh Saville.

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- MR. SAVILLE: My name is Josh Saville.
- 3 I live in Saville, S-A-V-I-L-E. I'm almost half-
- 4 tempted to use my three minutes as a moment of
- silence because I feel like this is done and over. 5
- 6 hope that that's not the case.
- 7 I grew up in Venice, moved down the
- 8 road in Scipio. I've been there forty-four years, my
- 9 whole life. Our area is you can't -- you can't put a
- 10 price on it. We live in one of the biggest flyways,
- 11 right in between Owasco and Cayuga Lake. I know this
- personally because my business revolves around 12
- 13 wildlife.
- 14 Right now, we're already,
- 15 unfortunately, dealing with a lot of wildlife issues
- as it is, as far as habitat goes. Jumping to the 16
- 17 technology of this stuff, I've heard that it's
- already outdated. I don't know if that's true or 18
- But if that is true, then that's -- that puts 19
- us in a bad spot already. If it's not true, we all 20
- 21 know that technology advances really fast.
- 2.2 It's going to be outdated soon. And
- 23 my question is, what happens then? Do they come in
- 24 and update them? Do they shut them down? Do we have
- 25 to stare at them? I quess the real question I have

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- 2 is, how much money is enough? When are people going
- 3 to be happy? I -- we have everything right in front
- 4 of us.
- A gorgeous area, and this has to
- 6 happen. I don't know what to do. I have five kids.
- 7 I've been married for, I don't know, most of my life.
- 8 Twenty, twenty, twenty years, right? I think it's
- 9 twenty. I want to -- I want to see my -- I want to
- 10 see my kids enjoy the area that we're in. I want to
- 11 see them grow up how I grew up.
- 12 And I don't know. I just -- I beg
- 13 that if this is our last chance, that you listen and
- 14 hear what we have to say and strongly consider it. I
- 15 want you to listen to the people that live in the
- 16 area, not the people that don't live in the area,
- 17 except for the two people that commented that live
- 18 across the lake. Thank you. They count, too.
- 19 But as far as -- I've -- I've been
- 20 seeing a lot of stuff online with -- I'll just call
- 21 them bots. I'm sure they're real people, but they're
- 22 making comments as if they live right there. If
- 23 they're not going to live there, they're not going to
- 24 have to deal with it. You know, so if you're going
- 25 to make a comment, come join us. Live next to them.

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- 2 So that's all I have. Thank you for listening, too.
- 3 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you very much,
- 4 sir. Thank you. All right, Pete Wirth. Let's see,
- 5 that's officer. One second, sorry. That's Mr.
- 6 Wirth. And Mr. Wirth, you can use your time.
- 7 MR. WIRTH: Yeah, it's Pete Wirth.
- 8 That's W-I-R-T-H. I'm here tonight because I believe
- 9 in the science of climate change. Why? When I shop
- 10 at the Farmers' Market of Central New York and talk
- 11 with farmers, every farmer tells me the climate is
- 12 changing. They tell me how farming is harder because
- 13 the weather is more erratic than decades ago and
- 14 about crops they lost.
- When I buy honey at the Farmers'
- 16 Market, the woman I buy it from tells me how erratic
- 17 winters are causing more bee mortality in her lives.
- 18 When farmers tell you the climate is changing, you
- 19 better believe it. I also grew up in New York City
- in the boroughs and often took the subway.
- 21 New York City subways were designed
- 22 for the hundred-year flood of one point seven five
- 23 inches of rain per hour. After that, the drainage
- 24 system gets overwhelmed and they start to flood. Up
- 25 until 1991, these systems worked. Since 1991, there

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- 2 have been six intense rain events which have flooded
- 3 parts of the subway system.
- 4 The entire drainage system for the New
- 5 York City subways needs to be overhauled, costing
- 6 tens to hundreds of billions of dollars. Simple
- 7 science. Warmer air holds more moisture, which means
- 8 more intense storms. We need to stop burning fossil
- 9 fuels.
- 10 Now there are people -- there are
- 11 probably people in the audience tonight who are
- 12 skeptical or don't believe the science behind climate
- 13 change. All I can say, if someone you love gets
- 14 cancer, you want the best medical science available
- 15 to keep them alive. You'll become a believer in
- 16 science.
- 17 Pardon my French, but climate change
- 18 is quite frankly a pain in the ass. Why? Because it
- 19 is telling us we need to change how we produce our
- 20 energy, and change is hard. You will hear all sorts
- 21 of reasons people are opposed to solar or wind farms.
- 22 But basically, we want to keep things the way they
- 23 are. To some degree, we're all like that.
- 24 All I can say is, change is a part of
- 25 life. Embrace it, as hard as it may be. I think we

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- 2 also need to find again the spirit of my parents'
- 3 generation, of what was called the great generation
- 4 that fought in World War II. That generation
- 5 believed in sacrifice and the common good. I think
- 6 we have lost some of that and focus more on the
- 7 individual today.
- 8 We need to remind ourselves that we
- 9 should be willing to embrace change and sacrifice to
- 10 ensure that the generation that comes after us has
- 11 the same opportunity to return to a safe environment
- 12 as we did. I hope the wind farm will be built.
- 13 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you for your
- 14 comments, sir. Now Mr. Buck Alford?
- MR. ALFORD: One second.
- 16 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Yep, sure. I'm sorry,
- 17 sir. All right. Please get to your comment.
- 18 MR. ALFORD: Yeah, thank you. You've
- 19 had some great comments.
- 20 My name is Buck Alford, and I live in
- 21 Scipio, right in the heart of the proposed project.
- 22 And I do want to thank the gentleman for being here
- 23 and hosting the hearing, the opportunity to -- to
- 24 speak publicly and to participate in this form of the
- 25 democratic process.

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- Ironically, though, it's, you know,
- 3 it's a subversion of the democratic process that
- 4 brings us here, in that we have a multinational
- 5 corporation, one with no real interest in our
- 6 community beyond its own profits, that is allowed to
- 7 or even encouraged by Albany to override local
- 8 governance, local zoning laws, and disregard the
- 9 desires and interests of local residents.
- 10 Nevertheless, we're here. And -- and
- 11 we find ourselves at a hearing pleading as a
- 12 community for permission, for permission to make our
- 13 own decisions. And so that's what I'm going to do is
- 14 plead a moment.
- In the summer of 2019, my family, my
- 16 wife, five children, and myself moved from Atlanta,
- 17 Georgia to Scipio Center, of all places. For us, the
- 18 primary allure was family, the area's rural charm and
- 19 character, beautiful vistas, as Wendy said earlier,
- 20 just some of the most glorious I've ever seen, the
- 21 opportunity to raise our own meat and produce, and a
- 22 clean and healthy environment where to draw.
- So in my first months here, I was
- 24 asked to serve on the committee to rewrite the town's
- 25 comprehensive plan. And not surprisingly, a

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- 2 community survey showed these very things, these
- 3 exact things, to be the top reasons why residents
- 4 love the community in Scipio.
- 5 And those are precisely the things,
- 6 rural character, rural charm, beautiful vistas, and a
- 7 healthy environment that we believe are under the
- 8 greatest threat with this project. Talk with
- 9 communities who have traveled this path before, and
- 10 we have. And while you're here, you've heard a lot
- 11 of it here tonight already.
- 12 Disastrous impact on migratory birds
- and on wildlife, maddening shadow flicker, persistent
- 14 humming, declining property values, you've heard it
- 15 all. Compromised water sources, we're going to see
- 16 that specifically ourselves with our spring.
- 17 Hopefully not.
- 18 And that's if you don't ask too many
- 19 questions of the other communities and don't dig too
- 20 deeply or ask outside of the immediately impacted
- 21 area. Now I understand this is not the place to make
- 22 the case either for or against wind energy or other
- 23 renewable sources, though the case, I would say, is
- 24 not as compelling, if you gentlemen are curious and
- 25 do any reading outside of industry sources and the

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 heavily redacted studies.
- But what I will say is this. It is
- 4 not unreasonable to ask you gentlemen in your
- 5 position to proceed cautiously, carefully, when
- 6 deciding whether to approve the construction of
- 7 twenty-four, fifty plus story towers in our
- 8 community.
- 9 And that's all I'm asking for you to
- 10 do today, is to please proceed cautiously, explore
- 11 all the potential health impacts, and please consider
- 12 the interests and communities of our local residents.
- 13 Thank you.
- 14 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you very much,
- 15 sir. John Perun? You are next, sir. Can we have,
- 16 come down to the front, please. Marilyn Donald.
- 17 David Turk, I think that's -- I'm sorry. Melinda
- 18 Knight. Dominic Gambarini, Brian Brundage, come
- 19 down, please. Have a seat in the front row. Mr.
- 20 Perun?
- MR. PERUN: Perun.
- 22 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Perun. Mr. Perun.
- MR. PERUN: Close enough.
- 24 A.L.J. JOSEPH: All right.
- MR. PERUN: You're not the only one

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 who makes mistakes.
- 3 A.L.J. JOSEPH: I have three first
- 4 names, so it's okay. Mr. Perun, your statement,
- 5 please.
- 6 MR. PERUN: I'm from the town of
- 7 Owasco, on the east side of the lake.
- 8 COURT REPORTER: Can't hear you, come
- 9 closer to the mic.
- 10 MR. PERUN: I'm sorry. Can you hear
- 11 me better now? Yes, thank you. Town of Owasco, east
- 12 side of the Owasco Lake. I guess the first thing, I
- would compliment all the speakers today, you've truly
- 14 given feedback that I wasn't clearly aware of, so I
- 15 appreciate it. I hope a lot of people get an
- 16 understanding and appreciate what's really happening
- 17 to our community.
- 18 I've been on Owasco Lake for, I hate
- 19 to say age-wise, fifty plus years, but time flies
- 20 when you're having fun, when you're enjoying the
- 21 environment, enjoying the water, and everything else.
- 22 A couple things I'd like to talk about, and, again, I
- 23 don't want to reinforce what's already been said very
- 24 well by a number of you, is, one, from an economic
- 25 standpoint, I appreciate the fact of a need for

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- 2 different sources of energy.
- But as I look at wind energy versus
- 4 natural gas, my data point says it's like four times
- 5 as much the cost of wind energy versus natural gas.
- 6 That doesn't make me very happy. Secondly, what
- 7 about the backup requirements for this?
- I understand there's battery backup
- 9 potential required, and, therefore, that would be an
- 10 impact, additional cost, and different additional
- 11 impacts. And then if you look at, from a financial
- 12 standpoint, subsidies. A few of you mentioned that
- 13 already.
- 14 I presume that the government is
- 15 subsidizing this, whether it be the state or federal.
- 16 Then the question is, what if it wasn't subsidized?
- 17 Would it even be viable? My quess would be not.
- 18 From an environmental standpoint, you all have talked
- 19 about many, many things here.
- 20 Again, new to me in understanding, but
- 21 the biggest thing I heard about I've always are the
- 22 blades. Once they're out of use, where do they go?
- 23 What happens to them? What are the implications of
- 24 that are for the land and everything else?
- 25 From a legislative standpoint, ORES,

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- 2 if I'm pronouncing that right, is part of the
- 3 executive branch of our New York State government.
- 4 That suggests that our governor has put this process
- 5 in place, but yet our legislators haven't had the
- 6 opportunity to vote and support any of these things.
- 7 So I look for them to be able to speak
- 8 up, those that are here and those elsewhere, to speak
- 9 about their positions on this project. It's -- we
- 10 need to make the right decision, and I think from
- 11 what I've heard today from all of you, the decision
- 12 should be clearly said that the permit should not be
- 13 approved. It should be rejected soundly. Thank you.
- 14 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you, sir.
- 15 Marilyn Donald.
- MS. DONALD: My name is Marilyn
- 17 Donald, D-O-N-A-L-D. I came here in '81 and I've
- 18 been here ever since. I joined the Finger Lakes. I
- 19 remember hearing in Fillmore Glen some Europeans come
- 20 here and say, can you believe these Americans? Look
- 21 how many animals they have in their parks. Nothing
- 22 like in Europe.
- 23 I mean, this is just a normal park.
- 24 Look how many they have. I heard -- I read somewhere
- 25 that this is a reluctant vacation land, and I think

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- 2 what that -- what they were saying is we all have
- 3 land with sky and trees and lakes and beauty and
- 4 peace and oxygen, like very few in the world do, but
- 5 we don't want New York City to come and Airbnb in our
- 6 backyard. You know, they might not be like us or
- 7 something. I don't know.
- 8 Anyway, I was born in Chicago. Eleven
- 9 months later, I was in India, and I spent most of my
- 10 childhood, first -- first fourteen years in a third-
- 11 world country where people live on one-fiftieth of
- 12 the natural resources that we do here. I had twenty-
- 13 one houses in my first twenty-two years. The first
- 14 eighteen of which were with my siblings and parents,
- 15 which was relatively settling, but nothing else was
- 16 settling about it.
- 17 And it just occurred to me, like the
- 18 village I grew up at in India, people were so poor.
- 19 Everybody was skinny, scabby. Kids grew -- kids
- 20 usually died before seven. They didn't even have a
- 21 birthday party until they were seven. The life
- 22 expectancy was forty, so hurry up and get your babies
- 23 and your farm, you know.
- 24 And if somebody planted a tomato
- 25 plant, they would have to have a little cottage to

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- 2 guard it, and they'd have to be near the canal so
- 3 they could bring water every day. The dust is that
- 4 thick in the bullock cart road, where the bullocks go
- 5 through so slowly, and you can hardly ride a bicycle
- 6 through it.
- 7 And we lived in the mountains, which
- 8 was much nicer for a lot of the time, and you could
- 9 see three hundred feet of dust just rising off. You
- 10 could see the curvature of the earth. You could see
- 11 one great water going into one sea, one great river
- 12 going into the other sea, and you could see the dust
- 13 three hundred feet high. That's when people were
- 14 poor, okay?
- 15 None of you are even close. Toilet
- 16 paper is not an issue in most of the world, and it
- 17 has never been an issue over time in most of history,
- 18 toilet paper. It just, I roll my eyes and just, I
- 19 wonder, how can these people be upset about no toilet
- 20 paper in the dollar store? Why?
- I just want to say that basically, if
- 22 you want your health, if you want your children to
- 23 have a heritage, take what you got. Our fifty-two
- 24 acres are in a cabin where I lived for three months.
- 25 Could I just say one last thing, please?

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- A.L.J. JOSEPH: One last thing, sure.
- 3 MS. DONALD: Okay. I want my
- 4 grandbabies to have that fifty acres. My husband
- 5 wants to sell it to the hunters, but I want that
- 6 cabin, its four-ceiling, three times the size of our
- 7 two-story cabin. I -- I want the soil that's six
- 8 inches deep and long soil black. The village I grew
- 9 up in would be richer if we didn't go anywhere except
- 10 my little mountain and my fifty-two acres.
- 11 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Okav. Thank you.
- 12 Your time has expired. Thank you. I'm sorry. Mr.
- 13 Turk, and, sir, could you take the microphone back
- 14 there and address us?
- 15 My name is David Turk. MR. TURK:
- 16 grew up with my seven other siblings in Auburn, New
- 17 York. My parents and grandparents worked around
- 18 Owasco Lake going back two hundred years. I have
- 19 owned property at the southeast corner of Owasco Lake
- now for thirty-six years, and I will see all twenty-20
- 21 four wind turbines from my property.
- 2.2 I have been lucky enough, sirs, to
- travel the world, to meet with professional people 23
- 24 who studied at the universities and colleges here in
- 25 the Finger Lakes. And I have been told by

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 professionals in London, in Delhi, in Istanbul, and
- 3 even Venice, Italy, even beautiful Venice, that this
- 4 is one of the most precious and beautiful places on
- 5 the planet.
- 6 And -- and I only have to drive up
- 7 here from my home outside of New York City, and I'll
- 8 spend four hours getting up here and realize that
- 9 that is the truth. So I wonder why we are here,
- 10 quite frankly. I -- I cannot believe that New York
- 11 State would allow the degradation of one of the most
- 12 beautiful places on the planet.
- 13 And -- and -- and I'm talking about a
- 14 degradation that will occur because of the economic
- 15 fallout that will happen because of these turbines.
- 16 Lakes will die. Communities will die. And -- and
- 17 we're looking at something like what happened in the
- 18 Soviet Union to the Aral Sea, something that is
- 19 happening right now to the Great Salt Lake.
- We're looking at death of natural
- 21 resources. Anyone who lives and has lived around
- 22 Owasco Lake knows it's changed. Now we do need
- 23 change. I agree with the gentleman. We cannot rely
- 24 on fossil fuel energy forever. But we should not use
- 25 the excuse of needed change to ruin this region.

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- 2 Change is not needed here.
- 3 And I have no problem with wind
- 4 turbines in other areas where they will not degrade
- 5 the environment and destroy human health, because
- 6 that's what we're looking at. And every single
- 7 person here enjoys this environment, but they're also
- 8 worried about health impacts.
- 9 Please, as the Department of Public
- 10 Service, please serve the public. Please, either
- delay this proposal or nix it entirely. We look to 11
- you. The power obviously has been taken away from 12
- local municipalities. It's horrible. You would 13
- 14 think that we were the Soviet Union. Please sirs, we
- 15 are asking you, every single person here, please
- 16 intervene.
- 17 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you, sir.
- 18 Melinda Knight.
- 19 MS. KNIGHT: Good evening.
- Melinda Knight from Arabia, New York. I live in the 20
- 21 southeast part of Owasco Lake. I am greatly
- 2.2 encouraged by how many people are here and what I
- have heard tonight. I cannot understand how this 23
- 24 project got as far as it did.
- 25 I really don't understand. It does

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 not have the support of local government. The people
- 3 who designed this project did not listen to members
- 4 of the community. And the more I learned about this
- 5 project, the more appall -- appalled I became.
- I'm sure many of us here went to the
- 7 so-called informational meetings where we asked a lot
- 8 of questions. And I always ask about, you know, what
- 9 will this do to the environment? What will this do
- 10 particularly to the beautiful wildlife in the nature
- 11 preserve right down the road from my house? And they
- 12 said, well, we've done studies. We've done studies.
- But the thing about them doing the
- 14 studies is that no one said what the impact of those
- 15 studies would be. And so again, the more I learned
- 16 about this project, I believe it is a catastrophe for
- 17 this area.
- 18 This area is so beautiful, as so many
- 19 of our speakers tonight have said. And I'll mention
- 20 two of the wonderful features of our area. The
- 21 magnificent farms and agricultural production,
- 22 producing some of the most wonderful food you can get
- 23 anywhere in the world.
- 24 And the second aspect, tourism, and
- 25 the people who come here to vacate. The people who

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 come here to see wildlife. The people who come to
- 3 enjoy the natural resources. I see no benefit
- 4 whatsoever from this project. But who's getting the
- 5 benefit from this project? Well, it's Liberty
- 6 Renewals.
- 7 They are getting the benefit. I see
- 8 no benefit for us. In fact, I see a lot of damage.
- 9 And let's talk a minute -- a bit -- a minute about
- 10 wind turbines. Yes, I do understand that wind is a
- 11 renewable source. But the turbines are not
- 12 renewable.
- They are not. Think about what
- 14 happens to them when they die. You know, they flood
- 15 landfills. Think about the micro -- the -- the
- 16 plastics, all of that kind of stuff. They are not a
- 17 renewable piece of equipment. So I'm all for
- 18 renewable energy. But this isn't it.
- 19 And I'd finally like to say for all of
- 20 us who are homeowners here, what's going to happen to
- 21 our property values? And what happens to our
- 22 property values when they go down? And what happens
- 23 to our schools? And what happens to all the
- 24 infrastructure of our community? So I say to all of
- 25 you making a decision about this, no. I am opposed

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 to this project.
- 3 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you very much
- 4 for your time. Dominic Gambaiani.
- 5 MR. GAMBAIANI: Good evening. My name
- 6 is Dominic Gambaiani, G-A-M-B-A-I-A-N-I. And I'm the
- 7 co-founder -- one of the co-founders of Cayuga
- 8 Climate Action. We are a local grassroots group of
- 9 citizens committed to addressing the environmental
- 10 crises that we face.
- In the face of a changing climate with
- 12 effects seen today as we breathe in unhealthy air due
- 13 to Canadian wildfires, it is pertinent that we
- 14 progress to a cleaner future powered by renewable
- 15 energy. The Agricola Wind Project promises to assist
- 16 Cayuga County in that transition.
- 17 It is one of the many renewable
- 18 projects that must occur if we are to begin to wean
- 19 off oil and gas. There is a lot of opposition. And
- 20 we at Cayuga Climate Action urge you to listen to a
- 21 lot of the legitimate concerns and complaints and
- 22 address them in this project.
- 23 Especially in particular, the end of
- 24 the life cycle and the removal. We believe that the
- 25 land should be left as it was found and that no

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 remains of the project and wind farm should remain
- 3 once the life cycle is over, among the other
- 4 legitimate concerns.
- 5 All things being said, this project is
- 6 one that sets Cayuga County up for more plentiful
- 7 energy created by wind. Therefore, Cayuga Climate
- 8 Action supports this project as we realize that there
- 9 are bigger threats to our region besides this
- 10 project.
- In our little corner of the world, we
- 12 must do our part to transition to clean energy for
- 13 the survival of our planet and our generations down
- 14 the line. Small sacrifices like this wind farm
- 15 remind us of the larger picture and where we fit.
- 16 I'd also like to add for the record
- 17 that backyard and outdoor cats and buildings kill
- 18 more birds annually than wind turbines. I'd just
- 19 like to add that. Thank you again. I hope you do
- 20 listen to all the legitimate concerns that have been
- 21 stated before and thank you for putting on this
- 22 hearing.
- 23 A.L.J. JOSEPH: All right. Thank you,
- 24 sir. Brian Brundage.
- MR. BRUNDAGE: Hello everyone. Brian

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 Brunage, B-R-U-N-D-A-G-E. Thank you for coming.
- 3 Judges, I heard you say when you did your initial
- 4 charge that the project is required to provide
- 5 extensive information about the project, extensive
- 6 information. I've looked on the internet at some of
- 7 the documents.
- 8 I saw four hundred and sixteen
- 9 documents, ninety of which were marked as redacted.
- 10 And when I looked into those, they were more redacted
- 11 than the Mueller report. There was nothing but
- 12 black. There was no information on anything. You
- 13 know, where are the bird species that are endangered?
- 14 Black. Nothing. Okay?
- So there's no information being
- 16 provided as you charge that this project is required
- 17 to provide. So therefore, it's not possible for us
- 18 to provide comments because we haven't been given
- 19 information. And therefore, the requirement for
- 20 public input is not being met.
- 21 And therefore, the permitting process
- 22 is invalid and should not proceed. Yet, the RAPID
- 23 Act says the ability of municipalities to enforce
- 24 local laws is curtailed if such laws conflict with
- 25 climate police -- policy objectives. In other words,

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 if we don't like what you say, we're going to do it
- 3 anyway.
- And further, the draft, this is a
- 5 quote -- the draft regulations include -- include an
- 6 automatic permit approval provision that would grant
- 7 a permit if the Office of Renewable Energy Siting,
- 8 ORES, fails to time to decide the application. So if
- 9 it gets dragged out, they're just going to grant the
- 10 permit anyway.
- 11 So why do I feel this is a put-out?
- 12 It's -- I -- I really don't have a lot of confidence
- 13 that our comments are going to really do any good.
- 14 hope I'm wrong. Everybody here seems to be on the
- 15 same page, with a few exceptions.
- 16 And I think that's not the way a
- 17 representative of a republic should be run. That --
- 18 that's the -- the -- let the -- someone earlier
- 19 pointed out that it was the executive branch that
- 20 created these -- this verbiage in the statute that
- 21 says that the permitting can happen no matter what
- 22 the people think.
- So I don't know where this could go
- 24 other than in my last seconds, I'm thinking ahead.
- 25 If this project gets approved, we're going to have to

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- 2 probably get some serious litigation and maybe bring
- 3 this up to the Supreme Court or something because for
- 4 the -- for the governor or whoever the executive
- 5 branch was to say, we don't care about what anyone
- 6 thinks.
- 7 We just don't care. We're going to do
- 8 it anyway. It's not the way it should go. So think
- 9 I hope that everybody is listened to and that
- 10 at least this gets delayed because there's no
- information for us to work on. So good luck, 11
- 12 everybody.
- 13 A.L.J. JOSEPH: All right. Thank you
- 14 for coming. All right. All right, come down front,
- 15 please, our next five speakers, Jeffrey Calkins, I
- think so. Calkins. 16
- 17 MR. CALKINS: Calkins.
- 18 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Sorry about that. Ann
- Marie Ruggles, Gary Pickett -- Duckett. 19 Sorry.
- 20 Ormsby and Ann Robson. All right, sir, please.
- 21 MR. CALKINS: Okay. Good evening,
- 2.2 Judges. Thank you for being here. Thank you for the
- 23 opportunity to come and comment. There have been so
- 24 many wonderful points made earlier, but I feel like
- 25 I'm repeating things, so I'll try to just amplify a

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 few of them.
- 3 My name is Jeff Calkins, C-A-L-K-I-N-
- 4 S. I live on the east side of the Owasco Lake, and I
- 5 am speaking in strong opposition to the pen -- to the
- 6 pending permit for this project.
- 7 Clearly, I think that the permitting
- 8 project -- process is flawed in the sense that it's
- 9 already been mentioned. We're given redacted
- 10 information to read and comment on. That's hardly
- 11 the right way to run such a process. I also echo the
- 12 sentiment of many who have said the government should
- 13 be in the hands of the local people.
- 14 And I feel like we, as the local
- 15 citizens, are being stripped of our rights here in
- 16 that process. So thousands of people who will be
- 17 impacted by this project have not had the chance to
- 18 date to be appropriately involved.
- 19 The second thing I'd like to amplify,
- 20 as has been said before, is that the proposed site is
- 21 really an incredibly poor choice for such a project.
- 22 For reasons that have been mentioned, a beautiful
- 23 agricultural and scenic area, pristine, near an inn
- 24 and known migratory bird flyway.
- 25 And you've heard, I think, the

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 heartfelt comments of people who are worried about
- 3 the impact on their health and their -- and their
- 4 family -- family's health and the property values. I
- 5 would also like to make the point that the U.S.
- 6 Congress and the President have recently signed law
- 7 that seriously brings back the timing of tax
- 8 subsidies available for such projects.
- 9 Let's listen to the wisdom of our U.S.
- 10 Congress and President who are putting an end to this
- 11 and have already done -- have already rescinded
- 12 projects for offshore projects. I'd like to also
- 13 just point out, for those who think it's time for
- 14 change, for new energy, I totally agree with you.
- 15 The best thing we could be doing is
- 16 investing more in nuclear power. I want to point out
- 17 a startling statistic. This project will produce one
- 18 hundred megawatts, but the national average in terms
- 19 of effective output is twenty-five to thirty percent.
- 20 So let's say thirty per -- thirty
- 21 megawatts. One nuclear power plant will produce,
- 22 derated by seven percent, nine hundred and thirty
- 23 megawatts. That means one nuclear reactor could --
- 24 could be the same energy as twenty-five or thirty of
- 25 these entire projects.

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- 2 Put that in your brain for a minute.
- 3 It's astounding. And that's clean energy. I'd like
- 4 to just close by thanking you again for hearing us
- 5 and echoing the sentiment of many that I hope you
- 6 will truly listen and act accordingly. Thank you.
- 7 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you, sir. Thank
- 8 you very much. Ms. Ruggles.
- 9 MS. RUGGLES: It's nice to see you
- 10 again.
- 11 A.L.J. JOSEPH: How are you doing?
- 12 MS. RUGGLES: It's Ann Ruggles, R-U-G-
- 13 I'm a New York State taxpayer, my second G-L-E-S.
- 14 national grid customer. I am a member of Southern
- 15 Hills Wind Watch, and I spent twenty-seven years of
- 16 my career in the type testing and safety
- 17 certification of renewable energy prod -- products
- with one of the world's largest testing companies 18
- 19 doing both field work and product evaluations in the
- 20 lab.
- 21 I'm here today to support this
- 2.2 community and protect them from some of the things
- 23 that we are seeing as potential hazards to them,
- 24 their property, and also their -- their animals, as
- 25 has been discussed. I also want to bring up that

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 that is also ORES' job, is to protect. You know, we
- 3 -- we fund ORES through New York State, through our
- 4 taxes and D.P.S., and we really need your help right
- 5 now.
- 6 When you -- when you look at -- when
- 7 you look at the fact that they're putting utility
- 8 scale power plants into these regional areas, we need
- 9 more robust activity, more protection. And the
- 10 developers and the manufacturers are only going to
- 11 need the lowest common denominator. It is up to ORES
- 12 to protect our environment, which is in your mission
- 13 statement in the first paragraph.
- 14 I would like also to -- speaker six or
- 15 seven spoke very eloquently about don't fear. Don't
- 16 fear the project. You need to learn more. Look at
- 17 the reports. Well that's what this is about. And if
- 18 I look at Matter Master, there's too many loose ends,
- 19 and I'd like to just share one of them at least.
- This is in response to supplemental
- 21 application. The category was public health and
- 22 safety. It had to do with the geographical area of
- 23 the turbine tips and that it was in a high-risk zone
- 24 and a higher-risk zone for certain turbines, unknown
- 25 to us which ones, of impact during ice throw events.

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- 2 And so it went on to say ORES
- 3 responded. They said that -- they said in the
- 4 applicant's opinion, should procedures for specific
- 5 training be developed and implemented to adequately
- 6 prepare area first responders, we admitted it's a
- 7 We've admitted it's an extreme risk.
- 8 we asking the applicant? You know, we need
- 9 protection.
- 10 And to me, that was a second round of
- comments, so that's concerning. The other one was 11
- 12 clarifying liability for property damage due to
- 13 blasting which also came up, so I won't spend too
- 14 much time on that. That was a second round of
- 15 comments. That should have -- this developer should
- 16 have -- that should be already resolved.
- 17 Who's liable when these people's wells
- go dry or their garage gets busted down? I was going 18
- 19 to focus on complaint procedures. I would advise all
- 20 of you to go to Nextera and Bluestone, because I
- 21 cannot find Liberty, and look what you're up against
- once this project is finished, because that's when 2.2
- 23 the trouble starts. And I thank you for your time.
- 24 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you very much
- 25 for your time. Gary Duckett?

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- MR. DUCKETT: Okay. Well, I'm here 2
- 3 opposing the project for all the reasons that the
- 4 people have talked about. I'm just going to hit the
- 5 bullet points. I'm not going to try to elaborate on
- 6 it. But obviously, the visibility of this thing is
- 7 clearly an eye sore. There's nobody in this room, I
- 8 don't think, that would debate that, even the ones
- 9 that want renewable energy.
- 10 The other thing I'm concerned about,
- I'm concerned about the effect on tourism. I was on 11
- the tourism board for probably fourteen years, and 12
- 13 tourism is one of the biggest contributors to revenue
- 14 in this county. Obviously Owasco Lake is solely in
- 15 the County of Cayuga, and I believe this would have
- 16 an impact on -- on our tourism, and that could be
- 17 very negative.
- 18 I read a little bit about this low-
- frequency sound thing, but I can't really speak on it 19
- with authority, because I don't understand it 20
- 21 completely. But I live within five miles of it, the
- 2.2 town of Owasco, on the east side of Owasco Lake.
- That would concern me. 23
- 24 I -- I feel terrible for the people
- 25 that live in Venice, Scipio. I was brought up in

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 Fleming, and I lived for one year in Auburn, and the
- 3 rest of my life in Owasco. I feel terrible for the
- 4 people of Scipio in Venice that have to put up with
- 5 this. It's an awful thing.
- 6 I've taken great pleasure in the fact
- 7 that there's an eagle nest one -- one house away from
- 8 my -- my -- my property that I own, and we watched
- 9 the eagles clutch -- clutch babies one year. It was
- 10 just a pleasure to see that. And I don't think
- 11 anybody in here debates if these things kill eagles.
- 12 If we finally get our eagles back, and
- 13 we're going to kill them. It's a really sad, sad
- 14 thing. The other thing that I haven't heard people
- 15 talk about is the flickering of the lights from the
- 16 turbine blades, but the blinking lights at night.
- 17 One of the things I don't like about
- 18 cell towers, even though at least they serve
- 19 everybody, but the cell towers have those blinking
- 20 lights. And if -- if there's one cell tower in my
- 21 vista at night, there's going to be twenty-four of
- 22 these things, and they're going to look like hell for
- everybody.
- I don't know if anybody that has
- 25 mentioned that, but these blinking lights, unless you

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 can somehow just get the planes notified, but these
- 3 things are so tall that the planes can fly under them
- 4 for heaven's sake.
- 5 And the last thing I just want to say
- 6 is it's a horrible thing that our tax dollars are
- 7 being spent on this. Our infrastructure is a mess in
- 8 Cayuga County. I know we've got some legislators
- 9 here. Our county office building is a mess.
- 10 Our roads, our bridges, our water and
- 11 sewer systems are -- are need work. Let's spend
- 12 money where it can actually help the people as
- 13 opposed to this thing. If these things were really
- 14 viable, then they wouldn't need to have our tax
- 15 dollars paying for them. Thank you. Thank you for
- 16 your attention.
- 17 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you, sir. Ben
- 18 Ormsby.
- 19 MR. ORMSBY: I like the -- price is
- 20 right. Okay. So I've heard so many people talk and
- 21 kind of repeat things that I was going to say, so I'm
- 22 going to go a little off script for what I meant to
- 23 do when I came here. I've lived here for over thirty
- 24 years, and I plan to stay.
- ORES is meant to balance state energy

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 goals with environmental protection and community
- 3 input. But despite this project being pretty far
- 4 along, many of my neighbors hadn't heard about it
- 5 until recently, and their reactions were
- 6 overwhelmingly negative. As a high school teacher, I
- 7 like to ask my students two questions when addressing
- 8 coal rising issues.
- 9 First I ask, what do you think? They
- 10 typically have an answer. And then I ask, what type
- or amount of evidence would it take for you to change
- 12 your mind? So I'm asking those same questions
- 13 tonight.
- 14 When it comes to grid -- grid
- 15 reliability and emissions, earlier this year my
- 16 school got a request to reduce electricity use.
- We're supposed to turn down lights,
- 18 draw the shades. And on that day, according to state
- 19 data, wind supplied five percent of state power.
- 20 While dual fuel, which includes oil, the dirtiest
- 21 fuel we commonly use, is ramped up to thirty-three
- 22 percent as we demand. We end up relying on the
- 23 dirtiest sources when wind can't deliver.
- 24 How about economic harm? This project
- 25 would bring only three long-term jobs, while

- 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002 1
- 2 threatening our tourism economy and property values.
- A recent study by Berkeley, funded by the Department 3
- 4 of Energy, found that home values within a mile of
- 5 turbines dropped about eleven percent after project
- 6 announcement.
- 7 Most homeowners aren't leasing their
- 8 lands for turbines, but they'll drive costs.
- 9 project does not align with our economic vision. How
- 10 about knowing that wildlife will be killed?
- According to the environmental impact documents, 11
- these turbines will take, which means to kill, birds 12
- 13 and bats, including endangered, threatened, and
- 14 unprotected species like bald eagles and osprey.
- 15 These species have rebounded thanks to
- 16 decades of conservation. New York State did great
- 17 things, including banning T.G.T. and prioritizing
- 18 habitat. Eagles and osprey weren't always a common
- 19 sight on Owasco Lake, but they are now.
- 20 willing to reverse that progress? So what type or
- 21 amount of effort would it take to change people's
- minds about having this project? And my final 2.2
- thought is I might have to leave early to take care 23
- 24 of my dog.
- 25 A.L.J. JOSEPH: All right. Thank you

- 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002 1
- very much for your comments, sir. Ann Robson. 2
- 3 MS. ROBSON: Good evening. My name is
- 4 Ann Robson, R-O-B-S-O-N. And I reside on West Lake
- 5 Road in the Town of Scipio. My comments are in
- 6 opposition to the process taken by the State of New
- 7 York in draft permitting a major industrial wind
- facility in my town. 8
- 9 The proposed project does not comply
- 10 with the town's zoning ordinance, or as has wavered,
- 11 the town's setback requirements, and does not conform
- with decommissioning and site restoration 12
- 13 requirements.
- 14 A state agency has usurped the right
- 15 of local town government of their due process and
- 16 disregards the town's zoning ordinance through the
- 17 Article 8 process.
- 18 The proposed industrial wind project
- 19 fails to preserve natural resources, scenic vistas,
- maintaining agricultural land, abatement of air and 20
- 21 water pollution, and of excessive and unnecessary
- 2.2 noise. This is a blatant disregard to the residents
- of this community who have developed and adopted a 23
- 24 worthwhile comprehensive plan.
- 25 Our local economy and environmental

- 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002 1
- 2 resources are of major importance and are threatened.
- 3 The potential dangers on soil health and soil and
- 4 water management posed by utility-scale wind turbines
- 5 are being ignored.
- 6 Lastly, it is disturbing to see all
- 7 the redactions in the draft application to ORES on
- 8 the Agicola project. A lot of information has been
- 9 withheld from the public on impact of threatened and
- 10 endangered species, risk of blade failure, fire,
- negative impacts to property value, potential 11
- groundwater issues, and personal health. 12
- 13 I'm grateful for the opportunity to be
- 14 here this evening and speak my mind, but this project
- 15 is not for our community. Thank you.
- A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you very much 16
- 17 for your comments. All right. Okay. Our next
- group, Stephen Helmin. Mr. Helmin, Colleen Rejman, 18
- 19 Dawn Rejman, or Rejman, sorry.
- 20 COURT REPORTER: Rejman.
- 21 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Rejman.
- 2.2 COURT REPORTER: Rejman.
- A.L.J. JOSEPH: Colleen Reiman and 23
- Hamilton Gernski, Gernski and Claude 24 Dawn Rejman.
- 25 Bonadea.

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- A.L.J. FAVREAU: Mr. Helmin, you can
- 3 come up. Good evening, sir.
- 4 MR. HELMIN: Okay. Good evening,
- 5 Judge. And thank you so much for the opportunity to
- 6 comment. I'm Steve Helmin. I'm with Stop Energy
- 7 Sprawl. We're a statewide organization, and we're
- 8 here to support the folks opposing this project
- 9 tonight.
- 10 We're a grassroots, all-volunteer, no-
- 11 corporate-money coalition of forty plus community
- 12 groups, municipalities, and elected officials from
- 13 across New York State opposing these land-wasting,
- 14 large-scale industrial electric facilities. They are
- 15 industrial facilities, not farms.
- 16 We say climate change is real, but New
- 17 York's Climate Action Plan is not. And I'll say it
- 18 wrong, Agicola Wind is a -- is a perfect example of a
- 19 project that doesn't quite fit this. It claims to
- 20 support seventeen thousand households, nearly forty
- 21 thousand people by my calculation.
- 22 Where is that? The two towns, Scipio
- 23 and Venice have about three thousand people
- 24 altogether. So the purported electricity it's going
- 25 to create is not going to be helping those towns.

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 It's going to be exported somewhere else.
- 3
 It's intermittent, and if we -- if we
- 4 built an entire grid on that, on this kind of thing,
- 5 we'd be in the dark right now. And it makes us
- 6 vulnerable because when it doesn't produce, as the
- 7 one gentleman just told us, when it doesn't produce
- 8 electricity, we have to rely on peaker plants fueled
- 9 most likely by oil and gas.
- 10 So building these facilities makes us
- 11 more dependent upon oil and gas. It claims to help
- 12 the economy. It says it's going to bring jobs. From
- 13 where? Those three thousand people are going to have
- 14 -- have a lot of jobs that help build this thing, and
- 15 for how long? Maybe a year? Maybe.
- I believe it actually hurts the
- 17 economy. It especially hurts tourism. People come
- 18 here to get away from it all, to get back to nature
- 19 and go to the wineries. How does one get away from
- 20 it all with the whooshing and the spinning of
- 21 turbines in your favorite vacation spot?
- Will the sound of the construction
- 23 crews and diesel trucks on Sunday morning with heavy
- 24 loads going over the local roads remind you it's time
- 25 to go to the wineries? Will the traffic snarls and

- 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002 1
- 2 delays as the developer attempts to negotiate the
- 3 winding country roads with insanely long turbine
- 4 blades encourage folks to wait for their sip of
- 5 Gewürztraminer?
- 6 Or will they turn around and go back
- 7 home? And I know we're in the Riesling and
- 8 Chardonnay realms, but I like a Gewürztraminer, so
- 9 hopefully that's okay. Will the summer people and
- 10 the tourists come back? Will they accept the new
- skyline? Will rental prices plummet on their homes 11
- 12 as tourists reduce their reviews?
- 13 New York's Finger Lakes are unique.
- 14 Why are we putting Scipio and Venice's economy,
- 15 environment, and community well-being at risk?
- 16 Except for the developer, the gains are not. Thank
- 17 you.
- 18 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you, sir.
- 19 MS. REJMAN: Thank you for allowing us
- 20 to have our say here. Colleen Rejman, R-E-J-M-A-N.
- 21 I've been in Venice for fifty-one years. I own a
- 2.2 trucking company. First thing I want to say before I
- 23 forget this is whoever said sacrifice, you think
- 24 about how you're going to feel if you have no water.
- 25 Now that is the biggest issue.

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 guys don't even have a plan for where they're going
- 3 to get the water. They're going to build a cement
- 4 plant. Where are they going to get the water? I
- 5 have three wells on my property. I have been, you
- 6 know, scrounging for water ever since I've lived in
- 7 Venice.
- 8 And all the issues that go along with
- 9 building these turbines. And I apologize. I'm going
- 10 to skip around because a lot of my stuff has been
- 11 covered, so I apologize for that. But first of all,
- 12 I went to the first meeting these people had at
- 13 Fillmore Glen, which I thought was kind of strange at
- 14 the time because why aren't they in Venice?
- 15 Why aren't they in Scipio? And I saw
- 16 some of the people there that have since signed up,
- 17 but these guys were so misleading. You know, you'll
- 18 never hear any more than a hum of a refrigerator out
- 19 of these things. You know, they never, you know,
- 20 talked about any of the bad things that can happen.
- 21 You know with all this great energy,
- 22 let me tell you guys what is in one of these
- 23 turbines. A hundred and eighty-seven gallons of
- 24 grease, forty gallons of hydraulic oil, a hundred and
- 25 six gallons of gear -- gear oil, fifteen hundred and

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 eighty-five gallons of dielectric fluid, sorry if I
- 3 mispronounce that.
- 4 Seven hundred and ninety-three gallons
- 5 of diesel fuel, two hundred and forty-three pounds of
- 6 sulfur hexafluoride, three hundred and fifty-seven
- 7 gallons of propylene gly -- glycol, forty-eight
- 8 gallons of ethylene glycol, you know?
- 9 So you know, one thing I've read a lot
- 10 about, nobody talks about the disadvantages. And --
- 11 and I'm -- I'm all for wind power, but there's places
- 12 for it. And Venice and Scipio are not the places.
- 13 So I'm -- I'm okay for green energy, but it's got to
- 14 be in the right place where it's not going to have
- 15 this effect on people.
- 16 So I don't know what studies they did
- 17 on water, but again, that is huge in my book. I've
- 18 got to have water to survive. And Venice is a small
- 19 town, and we don't have a lot of money. We don't
- 20 have a large tax base. And one of my concerns is,
- 21 how are we going to support, you know, we have a
- 22 small-town crew.
- They're very good at what they do.
- 24 They do a great job, but they can only do so much.
- 25 And these roads are going to get torn to heck. I

- 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002 1
- 2 live almost in the center of town. I live on a hill.
- 3 I own a trucking company, so I know quite a bit about
- 4 trucks. You know, asking questions.
- 5 How heavy are these loads going to be?
- 6 It takes several times to finally get an answer, you
- 7 know, trying to find out. Oh, shoot. Well, thank
- 8 Sorry. you.
- 9 A.L.J. JOSEPH: That's fine. You can
- 10 submit a -- you can submit a -- a longer written
- 11 comment.
- 12 I'll write it. MS. REJMAN: Yes.
- 13 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Anyone can do that.
- 14 Your written comments can be as long as you'd like.
- 15 Let's hear from Dawn Rejman.
- 16 MS. REJMAN: Dawn Rejman, R-E-J-M-A-N.
- 17 I've also been a resident of Venice Center for nearly
- fifty years. We love the views. One of my concerns 18
- 19 is, we also have a shallow well. It's only twenty-
- 20 nine feet deep. In the years that we have been
- 21 there, we've never had a problem with our water.
- 2.2 But I'm thinking when they start
- 23 excavating, start drilling, start blasting holes,
- 24 they're going to mess with the water table.
- 25 not fair to our community, to anyone. Some of my

- 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002 1
- 2 other concerns about industrial wind turbines in the
- 3 towns of Venice and Scipio Center include, but are
- 4 not limited to, turbines can generate noise and also
- 5 vibration that disrupts sleep.
- 6 Everybody knows you need a good
- 7 night's sleep. Furthermore, rotating of the turbine
- 8 blades can create a flickering effect, which can
- 9 potentially trigger health results. A lot of people
- 10 are getting older in their community. They don't
- need any added stress on their health. 11
- 12 Lastly, environmental concerns such as
- soil compaction, along with animal habitat 13
- 14 destruction, and most importantly, impacts on our
- 15 water resources. Thank you.
- 16 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you very much.
- 17 MS. BONADEA: Claude -- Claude Bonadea
- 18 from right here in Auburn.
- 19 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Could you hold on one
- 20 second?
- 21 MS. BONADEA: Yes.
- 2.2 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Oh, here. Thank you.
- Thank you. Claude Bonadea. All right. Thanks --23
- 24 thank you very much. Please, go ahead.
- 25 MS. BONADEA: Yes, spelled B-O-N-E --

- 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002 1
- 2 B-O-N-E, sorry. B-O-N-A-D-E-A. Sorry about that.
- 3 A.L.J. JOSEPH: No, you're fine.
- 4 MS. BONADEA: Okay. So I was at the
- 5 Y.M.C.A. yesterday, and this was on the table.
- 6 says that they want me to come down here and speak
- out against the windmill, you know, which I'm not 7
- 8 inclined to do. I -- they offered free pizza, and I
- 9 did eat the pizza.
- 10 It was a little bit hard, the crust,
- but, you know, the topping, the cheese on top was 11
- 12 delicious, so, you know. Anyway, that's off topic.
- 13 I'm wasting my time. So listen, look, you know, it
- 14 says here, like, I -- I -- I hear, like, about
- 15 the concerns about the water, okay? That sounds very
- 16 concerning.
- 17 About transparency, that sounds
- 18 concerning. I mean I can't get that there's
- 19 environmental impacts soon done -- being done, and I
- hope you guys are being thorough with that and making 20
- 21 sure that they don't fly by night company. I mean, I
- 2.2 don't love corporations, but, I mean, you guys are
- doing, I -- I assume, like some sort of investigation 23
- 24 into this.
- 25 And frankly, we need -- we need more

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 green energy. And I know you're saying this ain't
- 3 green, but this seems like a bunch of, you know,
- 4 b.s., honestly. Like, it says here that there's, you
- 5 know, that there's companies from China. Oh no,
- 6 scary China. You know, oh no. They might -- they --
- 7 they're saying this is out of state, out of county.
- You know, I mean, international, but
- 9 then I'm hearing it's from Albany. I mean, it is
- 10 true that cats kill a heck of a ton of birds. You
- 11 know, I care about birds. I don't hate birds. I
- 12 love the beauty in this area. Look they couldn't
- 13 even find an ugly picture for -- of windmills.
- 14 This is kind of a pretty picture. You
- 15 know I know there's no projection up here, but these
- 16 are the people who are against the windmill, and they
- 17 couldn't even find an ugly picture of a windmill. I
- 18 was on a bus from Plattsburgh to Albany, and I drove
- 19 by some on the highway. I thought they were neat.
- 20 And honestly, the landscape looked
- 21 fine, you know. So look, I know I didn't say that in
- 22 the most eloquently way possible, but a number of
- 23 other people have spoken quite to the point, and I
- 24 don't need to reiterate every darn point they made,
- 25 but this really honestly sounds like after turfing,

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 and a lot of you, I'm afraid, I'm sorry, are NIMBYs
- 3 and turfs. I mean, NIMBYs and, you know, mega dukes.
- 4 Have a nice night.
- 5 A.L.J. JOSEPH: All right. Thank you
- 6 very much.
- 7 MS. BONADEA: And I'd be very proud
- 8 for my county to have these windmills, if they're
- 9 done with, you know, due diligence.
- 10 A.L.J. JOSEPH: All right. Okay. All
- 11 right, ma'am. Thank you. Okay.
- 12 MS. BONADEA: ***0221-AUDIO 2***
- 13 neighborhood.
- 14 A.L.J. JOSEPH: All right. Hold on.
- 15 MS. BONADEA: I would love to have
- 16 these windmills. Hey, when your property values
- 17 drop, lose your house.
- 18 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Ma'am, all right.
- 19 Excuse me. Excuse me. Sorry.
- MS. BONADEA: Sorry.
- 21 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Okay. All right.
- 22 That's all I -- so, let's all remain calm. We're
- 23 coming to the end, and I have, I think, our last
- 24 eight or nine speaker cards.
- 25 Folks, if you intended to speak

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- 2 tonight and you have not filled out a card, please go
- 3 to the registration table and do that right now.
- 4 Thank you very much.
- 5 Our next speakers are Thomas Robinson.
- 6 Lorsky, it looks like -- it looks like Sapphire
- 7 Lorsky, or Lonsky. Thomas Robinson, Sapphire Lonsky
- 8 or someone with a similar name. I'm sorry about
- 9 that. Robert Donald, Leo Giannini, Doug Howard.
- Thomas Robinson is first. 10
- Mr. Robinson? I think so too. 11 All
- 12 right. Lonsky Sapphire, I'm sorry, Sapphire.
- 13 MS. SAPPHIRE: Sapphire Lonsky.
- 14 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Sapphire Lonsky. All
- 15 right.
- 16 A.L.J. FAVREAU: Thank you very much.
- 17 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Please give us your
- 18 comment about the project.
- 19 MS. SAPPHIRE: I am against the
- 20 project. Thank you. One of the reasons is a lot of
- 21 people have addressed the animal portion and the
- 2.2 wildlife. I'm going to address the family life
- portion. 23
- 24 Some of you know I have a son who has
- 25 special needs, sensory disorders, sensory issues. So

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- 2 sound and noise can trigger attacks and that limits
- 3 my social gatherings. Okay.
- 4 This also, project would also deny us
- ability to go to certain areas. This project will 5
- 6 keep me from taking my son to visit my friend who's
- 7 going to have it built by her house, because the
- 8 sound will have him screaming.
- 9 Now I ask you all who have children to
- 10 go back to the day when your first newborn was in bed
- and you thought you got the peace for your child to 11
- go to sleep. And you're going to lay down in bed, 12
- okay? And you're about to fall asleep and your kid 13
- 14 starts screaming at the top of their lungs.
- 15 And what is your instinct? You get
- 16 up, you're -- you're -- you're panicked.
- 17 trying to figure out what's going on, why your child
- 18 is screaming? Now try living that all the time just,
- 19 from a sound. Now, the flash point on these wind
- 20 turbines. Okay, is three minutes. My son suffers
- 21 from seizures.
- 2.2 Okay. Three minutes to respond to
- light sensitivities, things like that. The -- the 23
- 24 three minutes may not mean a lot to you, but in three
- 25 minutes of a seizure, my son stops breathing.

Page 127 8/6/2025 - Agricola Wind, L.L.C. - 23-03002 1 MS.: Right. 3 MS. SAPPHIRE: My son has to have 4 medication, shove up his derriere to bring him out of 5 a seizure and then, brought to the hospital. Okay? 6 I do everything I can to avoid any things to trigger 7 an attack, anything to trigger a seizure. 8 Right down to providing and growing my 9 own food. I rely on local farmers to barter with my 10 family for the hay. The Shields provide pumpkins and squash for my animals that I turn around and feed my 11 12 son. He's on a ketogenic diet, which is supposed to 13 stop seizures and help control them because he does 14 not respond to medication. 15 So for my family and for a lot of families who cannot come out here because our kids do 16 17 not allow us to come out, I'm asking you and I'm begging you to think about the fact that this is 18 19 going to limit more for those kids that are already 20 struggling with everyday life. 21 My son cannot stand the sound. 2.2 So let me give you a picture. When my son's, the 23 sound is so loud, he starts screaming, make it stop, 24 make it stop, it hurts. Try living that every day 25 and not being able to go to visit family, to visit

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- 2 friends.
- 3 My church lives down that way.
- 4 the community picnic that the church puts on is going
- 5 to be in the path of these things, which means I'm
- 6 saying goodbye to my family, my friends, and my
- 7 community. Please don't make me do that anymore than
- 8 I already have to for my son and any other kid who
- 9 suffers with these things.
- 10 UNIDENTIFIED MALE: That's true.
- 11 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you very much
- 12 for your comment. Thank you very much. I appreciate
- that. Yes, Robert Donald. 13
- 14 MR. DONALD: My name is Robert Donald.
- 15 And the spelling of my last name is D-O-N-A-L-D.
- I'm a farmer in the Town of Venice and we have land 16
- 17 in Venice and Scipio. And it compromised about
- 18 fourteen hundred acres of ground.
- 19 And we had the chance to put three
- 20 windmills on our farm. Early on when they come
- 21 around, sign up people, whoever and we told them no.
- 2.2 And they were kind of disappointed, but I couldn't
- see the value in, you know, destroying good farmland 23
- 24 for the sake of producing energy for probably New
- 25 York City.

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- 2 And I think if they want electricity
- 3 in New York City, they should build windows down New
- 4 York City. And they can put the pumps in the subways
- 5 down there around electricity to put out the subways
- 6 when rains hard. But I won't take long, because most
- 7 of the points that I wanted to make have already been
- 8 made here already.
- 9 So the -- we had a bird study down on
- 10 the farm before they -- before I told them no.
- they had -- some giving you an idea how accurate the 11
- bird study was, I -- I went up our back road, one of 12
- our farms and I see a car parked alongside the road. 13
- 14 There was a gentleman laying on a
- 15 reclining lawn chair asleep. And he seen me coming
- 16 and he jumped up, took his binoculars started
- 17 looking. So that's how accurate the bird study was.
- 18 He was sleeping when the birds were flying over.
- So -- so I -- I'm -- I'm questioning 19
- 20 everything they had done is probably weighted in
- 21 their favor. And I think local control is done right
- 2.2 here in Cayuga County or the Town of Venice and the
- Town of Scipio, not in Albany or Washington D.C. 23
- 24 either.
- 25 So I still got a minute left.

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- 2 let it go to the next guy. Thanks.
- 3 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you, sir. Leo
- 4 Giannini.
- 5 MR. GIANNINI: Hello, my name is Mark
- 6 Harris. I'm actually reading this on behalf of Leo
- 7 Giannini.
- 8 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Okay.
- 9 MR. GIANNINI (Read by Mark Harris):
- 10 If you know Leo, Leo's, like Mr. Donald, the last
- 11 speaker. So he's quite a bit taller than I am. So
- 12 he sent these notes and when I looked at the notes, I
- 13 definitely agreed that I would read this.
- 14 He's out in Wisconsin right now
- 15 checking out one of his largest flagpoles that he
- 16 has. So these are his notes. So this is a textbook
- 17 case of cost-push socialism. A government-led effort
- 18 to force a socially engineered energy transition onto
- 19 rural communities regardless of cost, consent, or
- 20 consequence.
- This isn't about clean energy
- 22 innovation, it's about centralized planning where
- 23 Albany's ideological climate targets take precedence
- over rural voices, market logic, and common sense.
- The true costs, grid expansion,

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 transmission lines, land degradation, property
- 3 devaluation will not reflect a clean energy future,
- 4 rather a reality that will be externalized to -- to
- 5 residents and taxpayers long after developers and
- 6 State officials have moved on.
- 7 Real progress involves local input,
- 8 economic sustainability, and transparency. This
- 9 isn't it. I urge you all to oppose this project and
- 10 demand that the State respect the right of rural
- 11 communities to chart their own path before we all pay
- 12 the price for someone else's political agenda.
- 13 Submitted by Leo Giannini.
- 14 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you very much.
- 15 Mr. Howard. Our last group come please -- please
- 16 come down and have seats in the front. Jeff Calkins,
- 17 Derek Grassman. Why do I keep taking those off?
- 18 Kathy Jenks and Hamilton Gernski -- sorry, Gernski.
- 19 All right. Have a seat in front row
- 20 folks. Mr. Howard, your statement please.
- MR. HOWARD: Doug Howard, H-O-W-A-R-D.
- 22 Can I have a quick show of hands for everyone who is
- 23 against moving forward with this windmill project?
- 24 I'm with all of them. My name is Doug Howard. My
- 25 wife and I live off of Fire Lane fifteen on the West

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- 2 Shore of Owasco Lake.
- 3 We've called this place home for four
- 4 years, but our connection to this place goes way back
- 5 further. For over a decade before moving here, we
- 6 vacationed here on the shoreline every summer.
- 7 first, it was just an escape, a long weekend here and
- 8 there, but something -- something -- something about
- 9 this place pulled us in.
- 10 We had lived our whole lives in
- Milwaukee, which is a vibrant city, but like most 11
- 12 cities, it came with concrete chaos and the constant
- hum of machinery. Each time we returned to Owasco, 13
- 14 we felt something stir inside us.
- 15 The mornings here are quiet in a way
- 16 that speaks to your soul. You wake up to the sound
- 17 of water laughing against the shore. You see deer
- stepping into the trees. You see eagles flying over 18
- 19 the lake. You see sunlight flickering through trees.
- 20 It's the exact opposite of everything
- 21 we knew. And it's exactly what we didn't know we
- were looking for in our life. Eventually we made the 2.2
- leap. We left behind the city skyline and the 23
- sterile gray of urban life and we came here to 24
- 25 embrace something real, something beautiful,

- 1 8/6/2025 Agricola Wind, L.L.C. 23-03002
- 2 something rare.
- And that's why this proposed wind
- 4 turbine project feels so wrong. We're not against
- 5 clean energy and this is not about that. But placing
- 6 -- placing dozens of six hundred and fifty-foot-tall
- 7 towers, taller than the Statue of Liberty in one of
- 8 the most pristine and historic lake regions in New
- 9 York is -- is a -- is a permanent decision.
- 10 And it's a decision that trades the
- 11 natural soul of this place for the cold silhouette of
- 12 industry. The impact of this decision is going to
- 13 ripple outward, too. Tourists are going to stop
- 14 coming to see a lake that's overshadowed by metal
- 15 giants.
- 16 Property values are going to drop,
- 17 along with the hopes of homeowners who invested their
- 18 lives and their income here. The peace that my
- 19 family came here for, the peace that draws people to
- 20 this region every summer, is going to be shattered.
- 21 Owasco Lake is more than a location,
- 22 it's a legacy. It's a refuge and it's a living
- 23 reminder of what makes upstate New York
- 24 extraordinary. And once that's lost, we're not going
- 25 to get it back. So tonight, I urge you as stewards

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1
     of this region's future to remember what's at stake.
2
3
                    I urge you to say no to living under a
4
     steel shadow. And I urge you to saying yes, to
5
    preserving the soul of Owasco. Thank you.
6
                    A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you. All right.
7
     Jeff Calkins or Keller?
8
                    A.L.J. JOSEPH: Okay. Derek Grassman.
9
                    MR. GRASSMAN: Hi, I'm Derek Grassman
10
     and I'm an engineer and technology expert in the
11
     energy field. I was asked to come here because are -
     - or some people from your community -- from your
12
13
     community wanted information about the technology
14
     spoken about.
15
                    You guys have done your research, so
16
    you know, so it's been very interesting for me to --
17
    to watch. The thing I don't understand about this
    project is that the reason the turbines have to be --
18
19
                    A.L.J. JOSEPH: Can you speak in the -
2.0
```

MR. GRASSMAN: -- at --

22 A.L.J. JOSEPH: -- speak in the mic a

23 little more please?

MR. GRASSMAN: Yes, sir. The reason

25 the turbines have to be at such a high elevation is

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- 2 because it's the wrong technology. It is outdated.
- 3 And I also don't understand why you picked such a
- 4 beautiful place when you have Nine Mile right in
- 5 Oswego that sits on nine hundred acres that already
- 6 has the interconnect for the high-tension power
- 7 lines. It makes absolutely no sense.
- 8 So I'm not sure why a project like
- 9 this would ever get approval, but I feel like
- 10 possibly your politicians are already owned. So but
- thank you. 11
- 12 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Thank you. Kathy
- 13 Jenks.
- 14 MS. JENKS: Uh-huh.
- 15 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Ms. Jenks.
- 16 MS. JENKS: I'm Kathy Jo Jenks.
- 17 mother and a local teacher. I have three children
- with autism and one with epilepsy. And although I 18
- 19 live in Auburn, I have many friends that live in the
- 20 area and I travel through the area on a regular
- 21 basis.
- 2.2 I also have family and friends down in
- Steuben County where there is a large wind turbine 23
- 24 We're not able to visit that family because of
- 25 those wind time -- wind turbines. I have children

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- 2 that can't tolerate the sound.
- 3 And even with the ear protective
- 4 coverings, that does not help. And my epileptic
- 5 daughter goes into seizures unless she wears a
- 6 blindfold to -- to drive to my family's house. And I
- 7 just don't feel that any person should be deprived of
- 8 those senses in order to have a wind turbine in their
- 9 area. That's it.
- 10 A.L.J. JOSEPH: I'm just going to
- check one last time, I'll make sure Thomas Robinson 11
- is not here and Jeff Calkins or possibly Keller and 12
- David Eldridge. None of the above? 13 Okav. All
- 14 right. And Hamilton and I'm sorry, again, Gransi or
- 15
- 16 MS.: Gernski.
- 17 A.L.J. JOSEPH: -- Gernski --
- MS.: Gernski. 18
- 19 A.L.J. JOSEPH: Is that person here?
- 20 With the first name Hamilton. All right.
- 21 In that case, all speakers wishing to
- 2.2 provide a statement today have been called. There
- are no additional speakers signed up? No? All 23
- 24 right.
- 25 Let the record reflect no other

Page 137 8/6/2025 - Agricola Wind, L.L.C. - 23-03002 1 2 members of the public have registered to provide a statement for the record at this time. I want to 3 4 remind you that anyone wishing to make a comment may do so in writing until five p.m. on Friday, August 5 6 8th, 2025. 7 The information is on the fact sheet. 8 There is no limit to the length of your written 9 comment. Thank you for your comments today, for 10 participating. Thank you to our staff and to the court reporter and to our State Police officers. And 11 12 with that, the hearing is concluded. The time is now eight fifty-two. This hearing is concluded. We are 13 14 off the record. 15 (The hearing concluded at 8:52 p.m.) 16 17 18 19 20 21 2.2 23 24 25

- 1 8/6/2025 - Agricola Wind, L.L.C. - 23-03002
- STATE OF NEW YORK 2
- I, ANNETTE LAINSON, do hereby certify that the foregoing 3
- 4 was reported by me, in the cause, at the time and place,
- 5 as stated in the caption hereto, at Page 1 hereof; that
- 6 the foregoing typewritten transcription, consisting of
- 7 pages number 1 to 137, inclusive, is a true record
- 8 prepared by Associated Reporters Int'l., Inc. from
- 9 materials provided by me.
- 10 IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto
- 11 subscribed my name, this the 13th day of August, 2025.

12

13 ANNETTE LAINSON, Reporter

14

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25

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