GRANDFACTS STATE FACT SHEETS FOR GRANDFAMILIES TO THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER

The GrandFacts state fact sheets for grandfamilies include state-specific data and programs as well as information about public benefits, educational assistance, legal relationship options and state laws. Visit www.grandfamilies.org to find this and all GrandFacts state fact sheets.

Georgia

Grandfamilies Data

319,766

Children living in homes where a relative is head of household

101,000

Children being raised by kin with no parent present

3,798

Children in foster care being raised by kin

95,248

Grandparents responsible for their grandchildren in Georgia

by kin in foster care,
there are 28 being
raised by kin outside of
foster care

















The data presented in these graphics is from the United States Census Bureau, the Annie E. Casey Foundation Kids Count Data Center and the Adoption and Foster Care Analysis Reporting System (AFCARS).

- To learn more about children in Georgia living in homes where relatives are head of household, click here. For national data, click here.
- To learn more about children in Georgia being raised by kin with no parents present, click here. For national data, click here.
- To learn more about children in Georgia in foster care being raised by kin, click here. For national data, click here.
- To learn more about grandparents in Georgia responsible for their grandchildren, click here. For national data, click here.

For more information on kinship care and caregivers, and for detailed instructions on accessing and interpreting this data, please visit: www.gu.org/resources/accessing-and-interpreting-grandfamilies-data/

Programs That May Help

Local programs that provide support, resources and assistance to grandfamilies can often be found by contacting your local school, area agency on aging, community center, faith-based organization or children's services office.

Key Programs in Georgia

Athens Community Council on Aging – Grandparents Raising Grandchildren

Website: www.accaging.org/grg/

Contact: Mariah Gaspard **Phone:** 706-549-4850

Email: mgaspard@accaging.org

Service Area: Barrow, Clarke, Jackson, Madison, Oconee and Walton Counties

Description: Case management, information and referral, health screenings, family activities, educational

support, emergency assistance, parenting education, support and respite groups for both

grandparents and grandchildren.

Atlanta Legal Aid- Kinship Care Project and Georgia Senior Legal Hotline

Website: https://atlantalegalaid.org/

Phone: 404-614-3979 or 1-888-257-9519 (toll-free); Legal Hotline, 9a.m.- 2p.m, Monday- Thursday

855-357-6566; Kinship Care Project

Service Area: Statewide (Offices in Atlanta, Marietta, Decatur and Lawrenceville)

Description: Legal advice available through hotline. Legal representation in adoption or custody cases for

relatives who are raising children in the place of deceased or otherwise absent parents.

Clayton County Kinship Resource Center

Website: www.claytonseniors.com/

Contact: Lynn Gandy **Phone:** 770-473-5788

Email: kinshipcareresourcecenter@gmail.com

Service Area: Clayton County

Description: Support groups, case management, information and referral, computer classes, clothes closet,

activities and celebrations. Also, summer camp, day trips, tutoring, parent education, health

and wellness, sports and fitness, and cultural and arts programs.

Each One Teach One Together, Inc.

Website: www.eachoneteachonetogether.org

Contact: Debra "Suzette" Brown

Phone: 470-352-5986

Email: eachoneteachonetogether@gmail.com

Service area: Fulton County (If needed, will provide services for other counties)

Description: Parental training for grandparents and kinship families, resource assistance for grandparents

and grandkids, mentoring group for girls, mental health support for parents who have a child

with a mental health diagnosis.

Foster Care Support Foundation- Basic Care Item Services

Grandparents raising grandchildren welcome

Website: www.fostercares.org

Contact: Rachel Ewald **Phone:** 770-641-9591

Email: info@fostercares.org

Service area: Statewide

Description: Provides seasonal clothing, infant care equipment, toys, books and school supplies to children

in foster and relative care. Offers resources and services to relative caregivers to keep children with family and prevent them from entering foster care. Partner with medical professionals to offer in-kind services to children (dental exams, eye check-ups and glasses). Connect foster and displaced teens with adult mentors to guide them in developing the knowledge and skills to

become successful adults.

Generations Together, Inc.

Website: https://generations-together.com/

Contact: Karen Gillespie **Phone:** 404-836-0443

Email: Generationstogether@yahoo.com
Service Area: Clayton, Fayette and Henry Counties

Description: Empowerment Training, Case Management, Advocacy, Food Assistance, Community Resources,

Intergenerational Activities, Social Events, Annual Back to School Event, Education Scholarships, Classes/Workshops, Camps, Cultural and Recreational Activities, Children and Youth Education,

Enrichment and Career Development, Kinship Angel Tree.

Georgia Department of Human Services- Kinship Navigator Program

Website: https://dhs.georgia.gov/kinship-care-portal/kinship-navigator-program

Service Area: Statewide through regional offices- locate your local Kinship Navigator here

Description: Provides information and referral services to kinship caregivers. There are Kinship Care

Coordinators and support groups throughout Georgia to assist and support kinship families.

Find a local coordinator or support group here.

Georgia Department of Human Services- National Family Caregiver Support Program

Website: https://aging.georgia.gov/tools-resources/caregiving

Service Area: Statewide through 12 Area Agencies on Aging – contact your local agency:

Description: Supportive services through the National Family Caregiver Support Program, including

information and referral, support groups, and community education. Some agencies provide respite, camp scholarships, tutoring, case management and counseling, and clothing and food

vouchers.

Atlanta Regional Commission- Aging and Independence Services

Website: www.atlantaregional.com/aging

Contact: Sequoyah Jones **Phone:** 404-463-3100

Email: sjones@atlantaregional.com

Central Savannah River Area Regional Commission- Area Agency on Aging

Website: https://csrarc.ga.gov/area-agency-aging

Contact: Jackie Harris
Phone: 706-210-2000

Email: jharris@csrarc.ga.gov

Coastal Regional Commission- Area Agency on Aging

Website: www.crc.ga.gov/departments/aaa/aaa.html

Contact: Pamela Rogers

Phone: 912-437-0840; or 1-800-580-6860

Email: progers@crc.ga.gov

Heart of Georgia Altamaha Regional Commission- Area Agency on Aging

Website: www.hogarc.org/area-agency-on-aging

Contact: Lisa Livingston **Phone:** 912-367-3648

Email: livingston@hogarc.org

Legacy Link Area Agency on Aging

Serving the Northeast Georgia Mountains area

Website: www.legacylink.org
Contact: Melissa Armstrong
Phone: 678-677-8501

Email: mlarmstrong@legacylink.org

Middle Georgia Regional Commission- Area Agency on Aging

Website: www.middlegeorgiarc.org/aging-services

Contact: Julie Hall
Phone: 478-751-6160,
Email: info@mg-rc.org

Northeast Georgia Regional Commission- Area Agency on Aging

Website: https://negrc.org/aging/

Contact: Peggy Jenkins **Phone:** 706-583-2546

Email: pjenkins@negrc.org

Northwest Georgia Area Agency on Aging

Website: www.areaagencyonaginginnwga.com

Contact: Lynne Reeves **Phone:** 706-295-6485

Email: lreeves@nwgrc.org,

River Valley Regional Commission- Area Agency on Aging

Website: https://rivervalleyaging.org/

Contact: Katie Howard Phone: 706 256-2910

Email: khoward@rivervalleyrcaaa.org,

Southern Georgia Regional Commission- Area Agency on Aging

Website: www.sgrc.us/aaa.html

Contact: Scott Courson

Phone: 888-732-4464; or 912-285-6097

Email: tscourson@sgrc.us

Southwest Georgia Council on Aging

Website: www.sowegacoa.org

Contact: Izzie Sadler

Phone: 800-282-6612; or 229-432-1124 **Email:** izzie.sadler@sowegacoa.org

Three Rivers Area Agency on Aging

Website: www.threeriversrc.com/aging.php

Contact: Joy Shirley
Phone: 678-552-2853

Email: jyshirley@threeriversrc.com

Grandma's Hands Outreach

Website: www.grandmashandsoutreach.org

Contact: Linda Sanders Phone: 770-599-7529

Email: linda.sanders@grandmashandsoutreach.org

Service Area: Metro Atlanta

Description: Support groups, resources, training and education for grandparents raising grandchildren.

Grandparents and Kin Raising Children (GKRC)

Website: www.grandparentsandkin.com

Phone: 404-573-7052

Email: grandparentsandkin2016@gmail.com

Service Area: Fayette County

Description: Peer-to-peer support group

Mercy Care Rome- Grands Who Care

Website: https://mercyatlanta.org/mercy rome home/

Contact: Stacy Mullis, Manager

Phone: 706-291-8496

Email: SMullis@mercyrome.org

Service Area: Rome and surrounding counties

Description: Program offers support for grandparents and relatives raising children or a disabled adult child.

Support services include health management, informal counseling, referrals to other services, mentoring, support groups and recreational activities for families. Free and open to the public.

Parents of Addicted Loved Ones (PAL)

Website: https://palgroup.org/; find a local meeting at https://meetings.palgroup.org/meetings

Phone: 480-300-4712 (8:00 a.m. to 8:00 p.m. MST)

Email: info@palgroup.org

Service Area: Martinez

Description: PAL is a national faith-based nonprofit that helps families learn healthy ways to deal with an

adult child struggling with addiction. Meetings are facilitated by parents who complete the training program and receive ongoing education. Weekly meetings include an evidence-based educational component using a curriculum written by a licensed Substance Abuse Counselor, and peer-to-peer support. Meetings are offered free of charge to both the facilitator and the

attendees.

Project GRANDD (Grandparents Raising and Nurturing Dependents with Disabilities) – Innovative Solutions for Disadvantage & Disability

Website: www.isdd-home.org/project-grandd

Contact: Melissa Mason Flanders

Phone: 470-310-3452

Email: melissaf@isdd-home.org

Service Area: Atlanta metro-area

Description: Support services to kinship families raising children with disabilities, including developmental

and chronic health conditions and learning and behavioral disorders. Services include support

groups for adults, teens and children, parenting classes and educational programs, case-

management, in-home tutoring, family fun days, material assistance, monthly newsletter and bi-weekly resource emails. All services are provided free of charge.

Project Healthy Grandparents (PHG) – Georgia State University

Website: https://phg.lewis.gsu.edu/

Contact: Benasha Shine-Berry
Email: bshine@gsu.edu

Service Area: Atlanta, south Fulton and south DeKalb Counties

Description: Social work visits, nursing visits, grandparent support groups, parenting education classes, early

childhood intervention, legal service referrals, educational support/tutoring, transportation to

PHG meetings and special events.

Rockdale County Kinship Care Program - Rockdale County Senior Services

Website www.rockdalecountyga.gov

Contact: Sheena Berry Phone: 770-278-7230

Email: sheena.berry@rockdalecountyga.gov

Service Area: Rockdale County

Description: Case management, support groups, information/referral, respite, recreation, and parent

education.

Public Benefits

Federal and state public benefits programs can help with income, food, healthcare, home energy, telephone and other needs for those who are eligible. Eligibility requirements vary with each public benefit and sometimes are different from state to state. Some benefits are for the family and others are for children or older adults individually. Children are often eligible for public benefits even if their caregivers do not have guardianship or legal custody. Relative caregivers may become eligible for benefits programs when their household size increases.

Help with Public Benefits

AARP Foundation's Benefits QuickLINK

Benefits QuickLINK, powered by BenefitsCheckUp of the National Council on Aging, offers a free and private way to complete a questionnaire to find out if relatives and/or the children they are raising qualify for certain programs that pay for food, increase income and cover home and healthcare costs. The specific programs covered by the questionnaire in the website are listed below. Once the questionnaire is completed, the website generates a list of eligible programs and contact information.

www.aarp.org/quicklink

Benefits QuickLINK State and Federal Public Benefits	Benefits QuickLINK Public Benefits for Families Raising Children
 Medicare Savings Programs Medicare Prescription Drug Coverage Medicare Rx Extra Help State Pharmaceutical Assistance Programs (SPAP) Medicaid for Aged, Blind, and Disabled Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) Low Income Home Energy Assistance (LIHEAP) State Property Tax Relief/Rebates Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Employment Programs Telephone and Cellphone Assistance Transportation Assistance 	Medicaid for Children State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) TANF-Child Only Grants Supplemental Security Income for Children Child Care Assistance

Benefits.gov

An official website of the federal government, this resource has state specific information on benefits, in addition to a screening tool to find out which programs you may be eligible to receive.

www.benefits.gov

Eldercare Locator

The National Eldercare Locator service helps you find your local area agency on aging and other state and local resources that can help with public benefits, local programs and other services for older adults.

1-800-677-1116 (toll-free)

eldercare.acl.gov/Public/Index.aspx

Key Public Benefits: Income

Each state administers federal funds that provide cash assistance to families in need. Some states also offer other forms of financial assistance.

Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF)

Cash assistance may be available to eligible children and their relative caregivers. There are two types of TANF grants: child-only and family grants. Under virtually all states' policies, caregiver income is not considered in determining eligibility for TANF child-only grants. TANF child-only grants are based solely on the income of the child, and are designed to help meet the needs of just the child. Child-only grants are not subject to time limits and work requirements like TANF family grants.

Georgia Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF)

Department of Human Services, Division of Family and Children Services 404-651-6316

https://dfcs.georgia.gov/services/temporary-assistance-needy-families

To apply online – Go to: https://gateway.ga.gov/access/

To apply by phone- Call: 877-423-4746

Generations United's Grand Resources:

A Fact Sheet for Grandparent and Relative Caregivers to Help Access Support through the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) Program www.gu.org/resources/

Social Security

A multigenerational program, Social Security provides income benefits to adults, older adults and children. In addition to Retirement and Disability benefits, Survivor's Benefits are based on a child's parent's earnings and may help if a child's parents die. Your grandchild may also qualify for benefits based on your work record. The Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program pays benefits to disabled adults and children who have limited income and resources. SSI benefits are also payable to people 65 and older without disabilities who meet the financial limits.

Online Directory - To find your local Social Security Administration office.

1-800-772-1213 (toll-free)

www.ssa.gov

Key Public Benefits: Nutrition

Relative caregivers and their families may be eligible for assistance with groceries, meals, infant formula and nutrition education. These are some of the key nutrition benefits programs and resources.

Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

SNAP is the new name for the federal Food Stamp Program. It helps low-income individuals and families buy the food they need for good health. Although SNAP is the national name, your state may use a different name.

Georgia Food Stamp Program (SNAP)

Department of Human Services- Division of Family and Children Services

877-423-4746 (Customer Contact Center)

https://dfcs.georgia.gov/food-stamps

To apply online – Go to: https://gateway.ga.gov/access/

Food and Nutrition Services of the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA)

Child Nutrition Program - The schools, early childhood education programs, child care centers, afterschool programs or other programs that children attend may offer free or reduced meals through the federal Child Nutrition Program, which provides breakfast, lunch, snacks, summer meals and milk. Contact the school, center or program to ask if they participate in any of the child nutrition programs and how to apply. Relative caregivers should inform the program that they are raising the child and whether or not they are doing so through a court order.

Online State Directory - To find your state office that manages the Child Nutrition Program.

www.fns.usda.gov/contacts

Women, Infant and Children (WIC) - States administer federal funds for supplemental foods, health care referrals, and nutrition education for low-income pregnant, breastfeeding, and non-breastfeeding postpartum women, and to infants and children up to age five who are found to be at nutritional risk.

Online State Directory - To find your state office that manages the WIC program.

https://dph.georgia.gov/wic

Foodbanks

Organizations that provide free food and sometimes other items, such as diapers, to families in need.

Online State Directory - To find local food banks.

Key Public Benefits: Health Care

Relative caregivers and the children they are raising may be eligible for health insurance through Medicare and/or Medicaid and help with prescription drugs. **Benefits QuickLINK** can help you find these benefits.

www.aarp.org/quicklink

Health Insurance for Children

Relative caregivers may apply for free or low-cost health and dental insurance for the children they are raising through the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), which provides health coverage to eligible children through both Medicaid and separate CHIP programs. CHIP and Medicaid are the national names, and your state may use different names.

Georgia Medicaid

1-877-423-4746 (toll-free)

https://medicaid.georgia.gov/

To apply online – Go to: https://gateway.ga.gov/access/

PeachCare for Kids

Georgia Department of Community Health

Phone: 1-877-GAPEACH (427-3224)

https://dch.georgia.gov/peachcare-kids

To apply online – Go to: https://gateway.ga.gov/access/

Consent to Obtain Health Care

Even with insurance, consenting to health care for a child can be a challenge for relative caregivers who do not have legal custody. Some states have laws that allow these caregivers to "consent" to such treatment.

Grandfamilies.org Online Database - To see if your state has such a law.

www.grandfamilies.org/Search-Laws

Key Public Benefits: Tax Credits

The following information is about tax credits from the federal government available throughout the United States. Similar tax credits may exist in your state for state taxes. For example, according to the Center on Budget and Policy Priorities (CBPP), 29 states and the District of Columbia offer a state tax credit based on the

federal Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) and four states offer a Child Tax Credit. See CBPP's "Get it Back Campaign" for more information on state tax credits.

Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) is an income tax credit for workers who do not have high incomes. It is a refundable tax credit, which means you could get a refund check from the U.S. Internal Revenue Service (IRS) even if you don't earn enough to pay taxes.

Child Tax Credit is a tax credit for up to \$2,000 per dependent child. But, it is not refundable.

Additional Child Tax Credit may help if you don't owe enough taxes to benefit from the child tax credit. Unlike the child tax credit, this tax credit is refundable.

Child and Dependent Care Tax Credit may help you if you've hired someone to help care for the child so you could work or look for work. If so, you may be able to claim up to \$3,000 in expenses per child.

Adoption Tax Credit can help if you have adopted your grandchild or other relative. It can give you a credit for the money you spent to adopt. If you adopted a child from the foster care system with special needs, you may be eligible for the maximum amount of credit for the year you adopted regardless of whether you had any qualifying expenses. If you did not adopt from the foster care system, you must have qualifying expenses like legal fees. This tax credit allows adoptive parents to claim up to \$14,300 per child in 2020, with the amount increasing incrementally each year.

Please note that tax credits themselves are not counted as income. They will not be counted when you apply for financial help.

Center for Budget and Policy Priorities (CBPP) – To find out about tax credits in your state. www.cbpp.org

The U.S. Internal Revenue Service (IRS) – To find out more information about each of these tax credits www.irs.gov

Education

The **U.S. Department of Education** offers a parent site that has a wide range of helpful information for parents *and* caregivers regarding children's education from early childhood through college, special needs, disabilities, language challenges and gifted students.

1-800-USA-LEARN (1-800-872-5327) (toll-free) www.ed.gov

Georgia Department of Education

404-656-2800 or 1-800-311-3627 (toll-free)

www.gadoe.org

Educational Enrollment

Relative caregivers can contact their local school district's administrative office or their local school to find out how to register the child and what paperwork is needed. Caregivers may need birth records, health records or previous school records. Some states have laws that allow relative caregivers without legal custody or guardianship to enroll the children they are raising in school. These laws are often called education "consent" laws, but they may be called something else in your state.

Grandfamilies.org Online Database - To find out if your state has an education consent law. www.grandfamilies.org/Search-Laws

Early Intervention, Special Education and Related Services

The Federal Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) - From birth to age 21, children who have learning disabilities, physical disabilities or other special needs may be able to get early intervention, preschool and special education services in school through the federal IDEA. Services may include speech, physical and occupational therapies.

The IDEA requires that states identify, locate and evaluate all children ages 3 to 21 with disabilities who may need special education and related services. Once the evaluation team, which includes a child's caregivers, has decided if a child is eligible for early intervention, preschool or special education services, an Individual Family Service Plan (IFSP; birth to three years of age) or an Individual Education Plan (IEP; three to 21 years of age) is developed and services should begin shortly.

Georgia Department of Education, Special Education Services and Supports

404-656-3963

www.gadoe.org/Curriculum-Instruction-and-Assessment/Special-Education-Services/Pages/default.aspx

Georgia Learning Resources Center

Georgia Department of Education, Special Education Services and Support 404-656-3963

www.gadoe.org/Curriculum-Instruction-and-Assessment/Special-Education-Services/Pages/Georgia-Learning-Resources-System.aspx

Parent Centers across the country provide information to help parents *and* caregivers with children who have special education needs and disabilities.

Online State Directory - To find Parent Centers in your state. www.parentcenterhub.org/find-your-center/

Generations United's Grand Resources:

A Grandparent's and Other Relative's Guide to Raising Children with Disabilities www.gu.org/resources/

Early Childhood Education

Head Start and Early Head Start are early education programs for eligible children.

Online Directory - To find Head Start or Early Head Start centers in your state.

1-866-763-6481 (toll-free)

eclkc.ohs.acf.hhs.gov/center-locator

Child Care Aware provides information, resources and connection to local Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies (CCR&R) that help you find local child care.

Online Directory - To find your local Child Care Resource & Referral Agency.

1-800-424-2246 (toll-free)

www.childcareaware.org/families/

Legal

The following legal relationships may be options for both those children exiting the foster care system and those outside the system. For those families who do not want to establish a legal relationship, consent and power of attorney laws are available in several states.

All of the following options are presented in general terms. This area of the law is created at the state level, so how these options are defined and which ones are available can vary significantly by state.

Adoption

With adoption, the relative caregiver becomes the parent in the eyes of the law. This fact makes access to services on behalf of the child the same as for any parent. Adoption ends all of the birth parents' rights and responsibilities, which means that birth parents cannot go to court later and reclaim those rights and responsibilities.

Adoption assistance payments may be available to relative caregivers who choose to adopt children in their care from the child welfare system.

North American Council on Adoptable Children - To get information about your state's subsidy, in addition to other adoption information.

www.nacac.org

Dave Thomas Foundation for Adoption - To find adoption resources that may be helpful to you. www.davethomasfoundation.org

Guardianship

The biggest difference between adoption and guardianship is that guardianship does not take away all the birth parents' rights and responsibilities. Parents typically keep certain rights and the obligation to financially support the child. Unlike adoption, the parents can go back to court and ask for the guardianship to be ended. For caregivers, a guardianship allows them to access services on behalf of the child that otherwise might prove impossible while not changing family relationships, like making grandma legally mom.

Guardianship assistance payments may be available to relative caregivers who choose to get guardianship of the children in their care who are exiting the child welfare system.

Subsidized Guardianship- Find out more about whether your state has guardianship assistance.

Comparing Adoption and Guardianship

This chart, created by Generations United with support from the Dave Thomas Foundation for Adoption, is designed to help kinship foster parents compare adoption and guardianship as two options that you and the children in your care can pursue to exit foster care and create permanent families.

https://www.gu.org/resources/adoption-and-guardianship-for-children-in-kinship-foster-care/

Legal Custody

Legal custody is similar to guardianship, but it is usually granted by a different court that has different procedures.

Other Options

In some states, relative caregivers who do not want or have a legal relationship to the children in their care have laws that make it possible to access health care treatment and educational services on behalf of the children without going to court.

For more information on all these options, and to see what exists in your state, see www.grandfamilies.org.

State Laws

Grandfamilies.org is a collaboration between Generations United, the American Bar Association Center on Children and the Law and Casey Family Programs. It contains an easy-to-use, searchable database of state laws and legislation directly impacting kinship families. You will also find explanations of legal topic areas, practical implementation ideas, personal stories and many other resources.

Topics Covered:

- Adoption
- Care and Custody
- Education
- Federal Laws
- Foster Care Licensing
- Financial Assistance
- Healthcare
- Housing
- Kinship Navigator Programs
- National Family Caregiver Support Program
- Notification of Relatives
- Subsidized Guardianship

The online database of laws and legislation is at www.grandfamilies.org/Search-Laws.

Updates

If you have an update or a resource to be included in this or any of the other GrandFacts State Fact Sheets, please email grandfamilies@gu.org.

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Disclaimers: None of the sponsoring organizations or foundations of this fact sheet assessed or evaluated listed programs for their responsiveness or effectiveness. Consequently, none of the sponsoring organizations or foundations assume any liability for any program's usefulness or accuracy of their listed information. The programs are included solely based on their own claim that they provide services or supports to grandfamilies. Omission of any relevant program is not intentional. We welcome feedback and updates via email to approximately supports.

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